# MASTERING SUDOKU: A JAVA GAME JOURNEY

Explore the fascinating world of Sudoku through a Java-based game, uncovering its logic, features, and engaging mechanics for players.

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# **UNDERSTANDING SUDOKU**

A Brief Overview of the Puzzle Game



#### **DEFINITION OF SUDOKU**

Sudoku is a logic-based puzzle game played on a 9x9 grid.



#### VARIETY OF DIFFICULTY

Sudoku puzzles come in various difficulty levels, catering to all skill sets.



#### **OBJECTIVE OF THE GAME**

Fill the grid with digits 1-9, ensuring unique numbers in each row, column, and subgrid.



#### **COGNITIVE BENEFITS**

Playing Sudoku enhances logical reasoning and improves problem-solving skills.



#### GRID STRUCTURE

The grid is divided into nine smaller 3x3 subgrids, each requiring unique digits.



## KEY FEATURES OF THE SUDOKU GAME

Explore the engaging features that enhance gameplay



# DYNAMIC PUZZLE GENERATION

Each game features a randomly generated Sudoku grid, ensuring a unique playing



#### ERROR HANDLING

Users receive alerts for invalid inputs, such as numbers outside the allowed range (1-9) or overwriting fixed cells.



#### **UNDO FEATURE**

Players can revert their last move, adding flexibility to gameplay and enhancing user satisfaction.



# REAL-TIME VALIDATION

The game continuously checks user inputs for correctness, providing instant feedback on mistakes.



# INTERACTIVE CONSOLE UI

experience.

The game features a user-friendly command-line interface for intuitive input and gameplay.



# EFFICIENT DATA STRUCTURES

Utilizes stacks and queues to manage game state and track moves efficiently, improving performance.



#### DIFFICULTY LEVELS

Players can choose from Beginner to Hard levels, each with varying numbers of pre-filled cells for tailored challenges.



## MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS IN SUDOKU

An Overview of Key Concepts in Sudoku

### LOGIC AND PROPOSITIONAL STATEMENTS

Validation rules ensure each number appears once per row, column, and subgrid.

#### **SET THEORY**

Uniqueness of numbers is enforced, ensuring no duplicates in the grid.

#### RECURSION

Utilized in puzzle generation, allowing backtracking to find valid configurations.

### **COMBINATORICS**

Essential for determining valid number placements and cell removals under Sudoku rules.



# KEY ALGORITHMS IMPLEMENTED IN SUDOKU

Overview of Algorithms in Sudoku Game Development



#### BACKTRACKING ALGORITHM

Explores valid number placements recursively to generate Sudoku puzzles.



#### DYNAMIC VALIDATION

Checks user inputs dynamically against the original solution for correctness.





#### **CONSTRAINT PROPAGATION**

Enforces Sudoku rules to reduce possible values for each cell, aiding in solvina.



#### **COMBINED EFFECTIVENESS**

These algorithms work together to create a challenging yet solvable Sudoku experience.

# CODING STRUCTURE AND ERROR MANAGEMENT

Exploring features of coding and effective error management



#### PUZZLE GENERATION

The Generate class uses recursive backtracking and constraint propagation for efficient puzzle creation.



#### DYNAMIC CELL REMOVAL

The RemoveCells class customizes the puzzle by removing numbers based on the chosen difficulty level.



#### VALIDATION PROCESS

The Validate class confirms user inputs against the original puzzle and tracks incorrect attempts.



#### **GLOBAL STATE MANAGEMENT**

The Global class centralizes important variables like the Sudoku grid and user actions for better management.



#### **ERROR HANDLING MECHANISMS**

Robust error handling includes input validation, boundary condition checks, and user feedback on mistakes.

## CLASS STRUCTURE OF THE SUDOKU GAME

Detailed roles of each class in the Sudoku game



#### MAIN CLASS

Entry point of the Sudoku program, initializes the game.



#### **CONSOLEUI CLASS**

Manages user interaction and implements game logic.



#### GENERATE CLASS

Responsible for creating valid Sudoku puzzles from scratch.



#### REMOVECELLS CLASS

Handles the removal of specific numbers to create solvable puzzles.



#### VALIDATE CLASS

Checks user inputs for correctness and validates moves.



### INPUT CLASS

Processes user inputs and updates the game state accordingly.



#### UNDO CLASS

Implements the undo functionality to revert previous moves.



#### GLOBAL CLASS

Maintains shared resources used across different game components.



#### STACK CLASS

Custom stack implementation used for managing undo operations.



#### **QUEUE CLASS**

Manages validation tasks in a queue for efficient processing.



#### PRINT CLASS

Formats and displays the Sudoku game grid for user clarity.



# GAME MECHANICS AND USER INTERACTION

Exploring Player Engagement and Game Features

#### DIFFICULTY LEVEL SELECTION

Players choose a difficulty that influences the pre-filled cells on the grid.



#### INPUT METHODOLOGY

Users input their moves via a console, formatted as 'Row, Column, Value'.

#### **GRID STATE VISUALIZATION**

Players can view the grid's current state, allowing for strategic planning.



#### **UNDO FUNCTIONALITY**

The undo feature empowers users to revert actions, enhancing gameplay enjoyment.





#### REAL-TIME FEEDBACK

Players receive immediate feedback on their inputs, helping to correct mistakes.



