

## Homework - 02

## Topic(s) De Morgan's Law + Implication

1. Use De Morgan's law to write *negation* of following sentences in *intelligible* English.

- a) The food is expensive but not healthy.
- b) Object Oriented Programming is interesting but difficult.
- c) If you waste your time, time will waste you.
- d) If you have A in the programming then you can choose this course.
- e) The question paper was hard or you were not well prepared.
- f) If the food is expensive then it's healthy.
- g) A recursive function uses more memory and time.

2. Develop truth tables for each of the following. [Operators' Precedence (from highest to lowest):  $\neg$ ,  $\Lambda$ , V,  $\rightarrow$ ]

- a)  $p \lor (\neg p \land q) \rightarrow q$
- b)  $p \lor (\neg p \land q) \rightarrow \neg q$
- c)  $(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)$
- d)  $(p \oplus q) \rightarrow (p \oplus \neg q)$
- e)  $(p \rightarrow \neg q) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg p)$

3. Let p, q, r denote the propositions: p:  $\Delta ABC$  is isosceles, q:  $\Delta ABC$  is equilateral and r:  $\Delta ABC$  is equilangular. Translate each of the following into intelligible English.

- a)  $q \rightarrow p$
- b)  $\neg p \rightarrow \neg q$
- c)  $p \land \neg q$
- d)  $r \rightarrow p$

4. Write down the converse and the contrapositive of the following propositions.

- a) If the input file exists, then an error message is not generated.
- b) If the database is not accessible, then my program cannot run.
- c) If my program contains no bugs, then it produces correct output.
- d) If the file is not damaged and the processor is fast, then the printer is slow.
- e) A square is a four sided figure.
- f) If  $\triangle BAC$  is right triangle, then  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2$
- g) If 0 + 0 = 0, then 1 + 1 = 1.
- 5. Is it possible for both an implication and its converse to be false? Explain your answer.

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