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// Smart Room Occupancy Energy Saver System
// Components: PIR Sensor, Relay Module, Arduino
int pirPin = 2;
                  // PIR sensor input pin
int relayPin = 3;
                   // Relay control pin
int motionState = LOW; // Variable to store motion status
unsigned long lastMotionTime = 0;
unsigned long delayTime = 30000; // 30 seconds delay before turning off
void setup() {
 pinMode(pirPin, INPUT);
 pinMode(relayPin, OUTPUT);
 digitalWrite(relayPin, LOW); // Start with device OFF
 Serial.begin(9600);
}
void loop() {
 int motionDetected = digitalRead(pirPin);
 if (motionDetected == HIGH) {
  if (motionState == LOW) {
    Serial.println("Motion detected: Turning ON devices");
   digitalWrite(relayPin, HIGH); // Turn ON
   motionState = HIGH;
  lastMotionTime = millis(); // Update last motion time
 }
 // If no motion detected for defined time, turn off devices
 if ((motionState == HIGH) && (millis() - lastMotionTime > delayTime)) {
  Serial.println("No motion: Turning OFF devices");
  digitalWrite(relayPin, LOW); // Turn OFF
  motionState = LOW;
 }
```