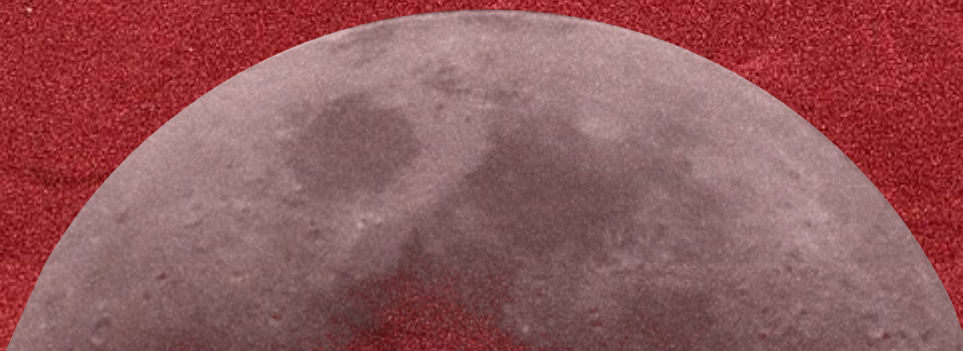
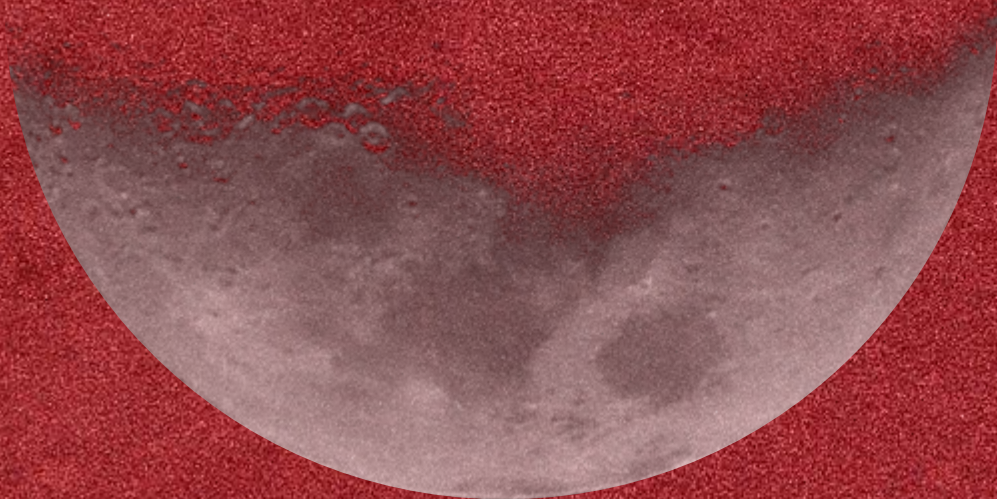




***Seo bienvenido al baile:***







***Has traicionado  
a la luna***

