



# for Researchers

"brownbag" R user group meeting

Discussion Lead: Yong Won Jin

Date: November 15, 2022

Topic: R markdown



# Overview

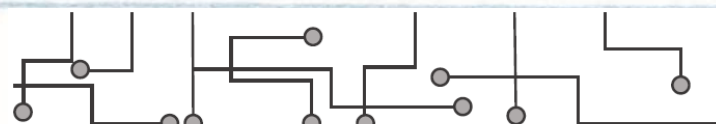
- Brief introduction for “R for Researchers”
- Introduction
- Demonstration on RStudio
- Discussion
- Topic for next session



# “R for Researchers” meeting

- Every 3<sup>rd</sup> Tuesday at noon JBRC501E
- Informal discussion on various topics in R programming
- Organizers:
  - Myo Minnoo
  - Yong Won Jin
- Moderator:
  - Richard LeDuc

# New to R programming? Check these out:



## MMID CODING WORKSHOP SCHEDULE

| DATE        | INSTRUCTOR       | TOPIC   |
|-------------|------------------|---|
| January 12  | Grace E. Seo     | Introduction to BASH  |
| January 19  | Jill Rumore      | Introduction to CONDA   |
| January 26  | Aaron Petkau     | Downloading and assembling microbial sequence data                    |
| February 2  | Grace E. Seo     | Introduction to R   |
| February 9  | Molly Pratt      | Tidy data: combining and transforming data in R                       |
| February 16 | Samantha Lee     | Using ggplot to visualize data and statistical results                |
| February 23 | Mackenzie Wilke  | Data visualization using antiviral drug-repurposing results from CLUE |
| March 2     | Taylor Davedow   | Data visualization using ggtree                                       |
| March 9     | Jessy Slota      | RNA-seq data analysis in R  |
| March 16    | Vasena Jayamanna | Introduction to machine learning in R                                 |

All courses are taught by University of Manitoba students and are  
**FREE to ATTEND!**

Workshops are held Wednesdays from 9am-10am

### REGISTER HERE

<https://umanitobammidsc.ca/mmid-coding-workshop>

(Registration is open to the general public and closes two days before the scheduled workshop at 4:30pm)

Questions? Please email [MMID.coding.workshop@gmail.com](mailto:MMID.coding.workshop@gmail.com)



Supported by the Department of MMID to promote knowledge translation and dissemination among students



GEORGE & FAY YEE  
Centre for Healthcare Innovation

DATA SCIENCE PLATFORM  
WORKSHOP

## R for Absolute Beginners

October 3, 5 & 6 • 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (CDT)

## R for Data Wrangling

October 17, 19 & 20 • 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (CDT)

## R for Basic Stats

October 31 & November 2-3 • 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (CDT)

## R for Data Visualization (ggplot2)

November 14, 16 & 17 • 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (CST)

# Requirements for each session

- Your lunch
- If you want to follow along
  - Laptop (in-person)
  - R (+ RStudio or other IDE)
  - Any packages required for session

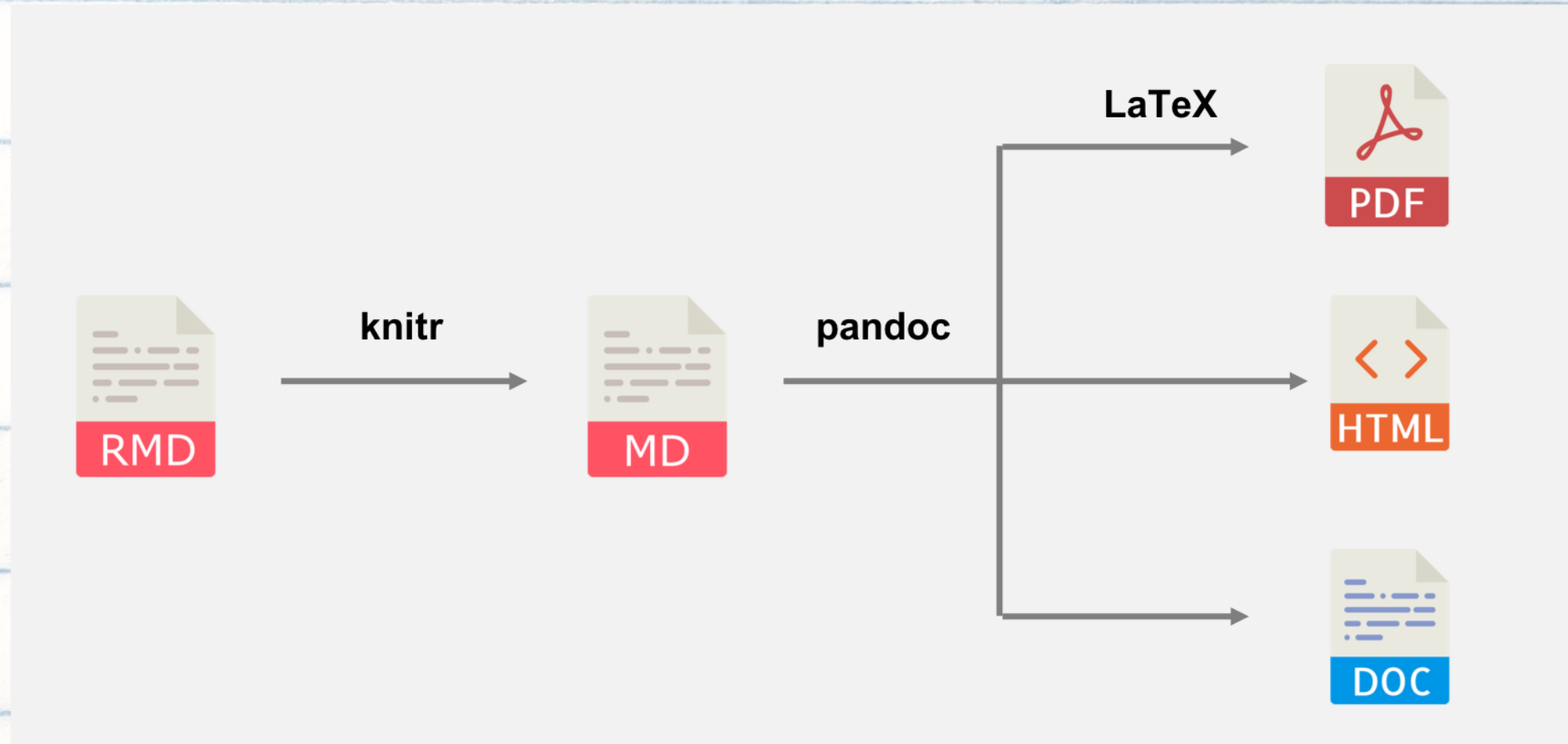


# what is R Markdown?

- Reproducibility
- Accountability
- Story-telling



# How does it work?

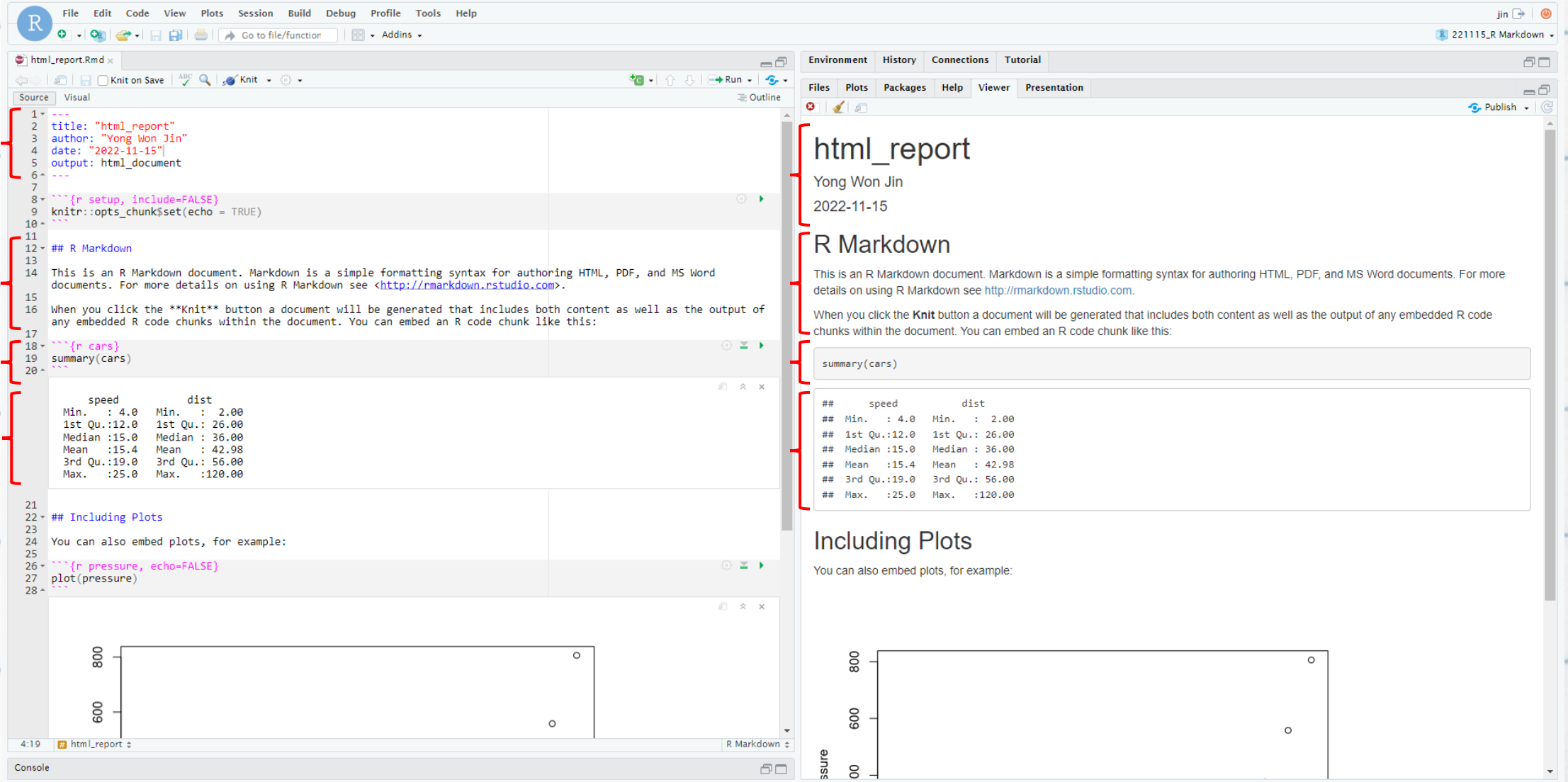


# R Markdown Output Formats

| Feature               | R Markdown   | Quarto   |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Basic Formats         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">html_document</a></li><li>•<a href="#">pdf_document</a></li><li>•<a href="#">word_document</a></li></ul>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">html</a></li><li>•<a href="#">pdf</a></li><li>•<a href="#">docx</a></li></ul> |
| Beamer                | • <a href="#">beamer_presentation</a>  | • <a href="#">beamer</a>   |
| PowerPoint            | • <a href="#">powerpoint_presentation</a>  | • <a href="#">pptx</a>   |
| HTML Slides           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">xaringan</a></li><li>•<a href="#">ioslides</a></li><li>•<a href="#">revealjs</a></li></ul>                  | • <a href="#">revealjs</a>   |
| Advanced Layout       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">tuftes</a></li><li>•<a href="#">distill</a></li></ul>   | • <a href="#">Quarto Article Layout</a>  |
| Cross References      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">html_document2</a></li><li>•<a href="#">pdf_document2</a></li><li>•<a href="#">word_document2</a></li></ul> | • <a href="#">Quarto Crossrefs</a>   |
| Websites & Blogs      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">blogdown</a></li><li>•<a href="#">distill</a></li></ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•<a href="#">Quarto Websites</a></li><li>•<a href="#">Quarto Blogs</a></li></ul>           |
| Books                 | • <a href="#">bookdown</a>   | • <a href="#">Quarto Books</a>   |
| Interactivity         | <a href="#">Shiny Documents</a>  | <a href="#">Quarto Interactive Documents</a>   |
| Journal Articles      | <a href="#">rticles</a>  | <a href="#">Quarto Journal Articles</a>  |
| Paged HTML            | <a href="#">pagedown</a>   | Planned  |
| Dashboards            | <a href="#">flexdashboard</a>  | Planned  |
| Interactive Tutorials | <a href="#">learnr</a>   | No equivalent planned  |



# what does it look like?



The image shows a side-by-side comparison of an R Markdown document in RStudio, illustrating the difference between the source code and the rendered output.

**Left Panel (Source View):** Shows the raw R Markdown code. It includes a YAML header, R code chunks for setting options, summarizing cars data, and including a plot of pressure data.

**Right Panel (Visual View):** Shows the rendered HTML output of the document. It displays the formatted text, the summary of cars data, and the plot of pressure data.

**Annotations:** Red brackets on the left side of the image group the source code into four categories: **YAML Header**, **Formatted text**, **Code chunk**, and **Output**.

**Source Code (Left Panel):**

```
1 ---
2 title: "html_report"
3 author: "Yong Won Jin"
4 date: "2022-11-15"
5 output: html_document
6 ---
7
8 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
9 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
10
11
12 ## R Markdown
13
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com.
15
16 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:
17
18 ```{r cars}
19 summary(cars)
20
21
22 ## Including Plots
23
24 You can also embed plots, for example:
25
26 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
27 plot(pressure)
28
```

**Rendered Output (Right Panel):**

## html\_report

Yong Won Jin  
2022-11-15

## R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.


When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
summary(cars)
```

|             | speed | dist           |
|-------------|-------|----------------|
| ## Min.     | : 4.0 | Min. : 2.00    |
| ## 1st Qu.: | 12.0  | 1st Qu.: 26.00 |
| ## Median : | 15.0  | Median : 36.00 |
| ## Mean :   | 15.4  | Mean : 42.98   |
| ## 3rd Qu.: | 19.0  | 3rd Qu.: 56.00 |
| ## Max. :   | 25.0  | Max. : 120.00  |

## Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:



# Learning Resources / References

- [RStudio/Posit R Markdown Cheat Sheet](#)
- [R Markdown: The Definitive Guide by Yihui Xie, J.J. Allaire, and Garrett Grolemund](#)
- [R Markdown Cookbook by Yihui Xie, Christophe Dervieux, and Emily Riederer](#)
- [R Markdown Template Gallery from RStudio](#)

# Demonstration on RStudio



# Discussion

- Quarto vs R Markdown
- Other output formats
  - [Xaringan](#)



# Topic for next session

- December 20 or January 17