

```
pip install datasets
```

```
Collecting datasets
```

```
  Downloading datasets-3.6.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (19 kB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (3.18.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.0.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=15.0.0 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (18.1.0)
```

```
Collecting dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 (from datasets)
```

```
  Downloading dill-0.3.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (10 kB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.2.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.32.2 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.32.3)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.66.3 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (4.67.1)
```

```
Collecting xxhash (from datasets)
```

```
  Downloading xxhash-3.5.0-cp311-cp311-
```

```
manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (12 kB)
```

```
Collecting multiprocess<0.70.17 (from datasets)
```

```
  Downloading multiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl.metadata (7.2 kB)
```

```
Collecting fsspec<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0 (from
```

```
fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
```

```
  Downloading fsspec-2025.3.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (11 kB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.24.0 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (0.30.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (24.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (6.0.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!4.0.0a1 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
```

```
fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (3.11.15)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.24.0->datasets) (4.13.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (3.4.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (3.10)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2->datasets) (2.4.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.32.2-
```

```

>datasets) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets)
(2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets)
(2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas->datasets)
(2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.3.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (25.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (6.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (0.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from aiohttp!=4.0.0a0,!
=4.0.0a1->fsspec[http]<=2025.3.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets) (1.20.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2-
>pandas->datasets) (1.17.0)
Downloading datasets-3.6.0-py3-none-any.whl (491 kB)
_____ 491.5/491.5 kB 7.3 MB/s eta
0:00:00
_____ 116.3/116.3 kB 6.4 MB/s eta
0:00:00
_____ 193.6/193.6 kB 6.4 MB/s eta
0:00:00
ultiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl (143 kB)
_____ 143.5/143.5 kB 2.8 MB/s eta
0:00:00
anylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (194 kB)
_____ 194.8/194.8 kB 9.9 MB/s eta
0:00:00
ultiprocess, datasets
  Attempting uninstall: fsspec

```

Found existing installation: fsspec 2025.3.2

Uninstalling fsspec-2025.3.2:

Successfully uninstalled fsspec-2025.3.2

ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following dependency conflicts.

gcsfs 2025.3.2 requires fsspec==2025.3.2, but you have fsspec 2025.3.0 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cu12 12.5.3.2 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12 12.5.82 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12 12.5.82 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12 12.5.82 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cudnn-cu12 9.3.0.75 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cufft-cu12 11.2.3.61 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-curand-cu12 10.3.6.82 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cusolver-cu12 11.6.3.83 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-cuspars-cu12==12.3.1.170; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-cuspars-cu12 12.5.1.3 which is incompatible.

torch 2.6.0+cu124 requires nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127; platform_system == "Linux" and platform_machine == "x86_64", but you have nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12 12.5.82 which is incompatible.

Successfully installed datasets-3.6.0 dill-0.3.8 fsspec-2025.3.0 multiprocessing-0.70.16 xxhash-3.5.0

#-----IMPORT

LIBRARIES-----

```
from datasets import load_dataset
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
from tensorflow.keras import datasets, layers, models
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
```

```

import numpy as np

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

import random
from collections import defaultdict

#-----LOAD DATASET AND SPLIT
TRAIN/TEST-----

ds = load_dataset("uoft-cs/cifar100")# Load the CIFAR10 dataset
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) =
datasets.cifar10.load_data()
train_images, test_images = train_images / 255.0, test_images / 255.0
#Normalize pixel values to be between 0 and 1

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/huggingface_hub/utils/
_auth.py:94: UserWarning:
The secret `HF_TOKEN` does not exist in your Colab secrets.
To authenticate with the Hugging Face Hub, create a token in your
settings tab (https://huggingface.co/settings/tokens), set it as
secret in your Google Colab and restart your session.
You will be able to reuse this secret in all of your notebooks.
Please note that authentication is recommended but still optional to
access public models or datasets.
  warnings.warn(

{"model_id": "87b914cd13b842bebca31082b779819d", "version_major": 2, "vers
ion_minor": 0}

{"model_id": "01908499cd0a482da1756a533d881d95", "version_major": 2, "vers
ion_minor": 0}

{"model_id": "ffff5dfe2d104cb5a343f935fff891d5", "version_major": 2, "vers
ion_minor": 0}

{"model_id": "fb3e65ba43db40da8dc7702able06aab", "version_major": 2, "vers
ion_minor": 0}

{"model_id": "f596eb7363f04244ab7571ef3fe84a17", "version_major": 2, "vers
ion_minor": 0}

Downloading data from https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-
python.tar.gz
170498071/170498071 ————— 4s 0us/step

#-----DEFINE THE CNN MODEL
ARCHITECTURE-----

model = models.Sequential() #A Simple basic sequential model
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu',
input_shape=(32, 32, 3))) # Convolutional Layer by filtering 3x3

```

matrix - 32 kernel size; Input shape for CIFAR10= 32x 32 with RGB (3)-Color

```
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2))) #Max pooling 2x2
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu')) #Activation
Function - relu for non-linearity
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Flatten()) # Flatten the 3D feature maps
model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu')) #64 kernels
model.add(layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')) # 10 classes for
CIFAR10
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/
convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an
`input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential
models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in
the model instead.
```

```
    super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer,
**kwargs)
```

#-----COMPILE

MODEL-----

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy']) #define loss function , metrices and
optimization
```

```
model.fit(train_images, train_labels, epochs=10,
validation_data=(test_images, test_labels))
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels,
verbose=2)
```

```
print(test_acc)
```

Epoch 1/10

```
1563/1563 _____ 73s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.3447 -
loss: 1.7596 - val_accuracy: 0.5348 - val_loss: 1.2841
```

Epoch 2/10

```
1563/1563 _____ 82s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.5874 -
loss: 1.1708 - val_accuracy: 0.6266 - val_loss: 1.0591
```

Epoch 3/10

```
1563/1563 _____ 82s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.6388 -
loss: 1.0299 - val_accuracy: 0.6474 - val_loss: 1.0267
```

Epoch 4/10

```
1563/1563 _____ 80s 44ms/step - accuracy: 0.6769 -
loss: 0.9200 - val_accuracy: 0.6651 - val_loss: 0.9406
```

Epoch 5/10

```
1563/1563 _____ 83s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.7050 -
loss: 0.8379 - val_accuracy: 0.6722 - val_loss: 0.9491
```

Epoch 6/10

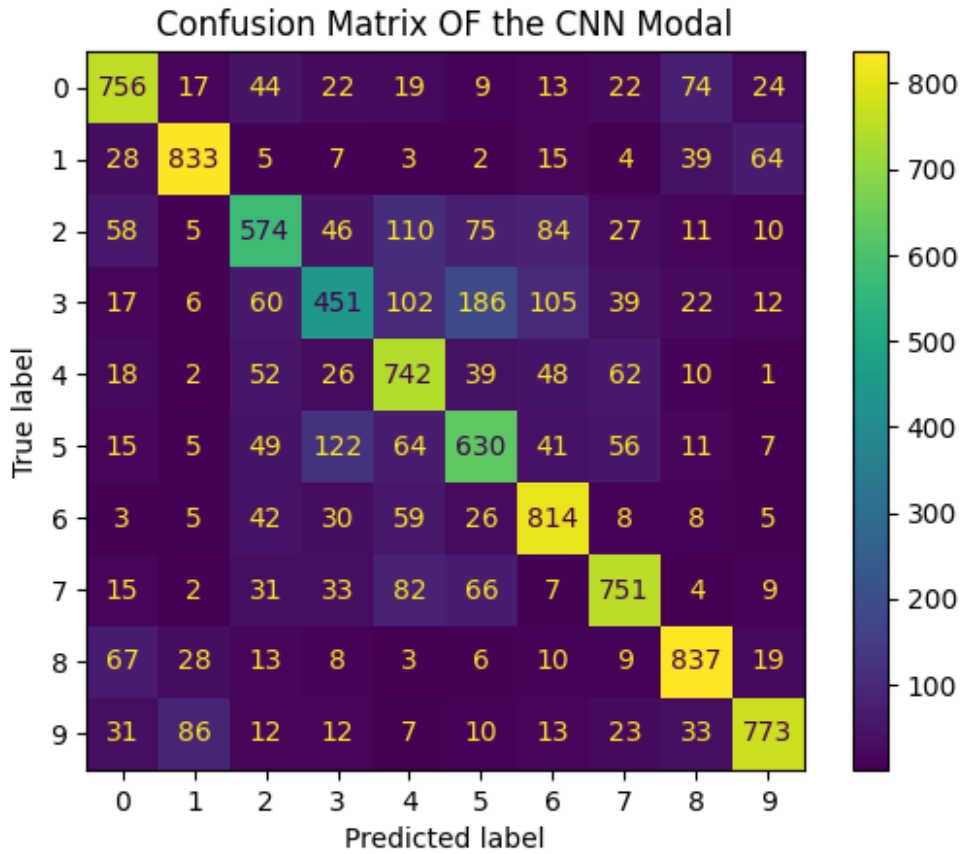
```
1563/1563 _____ 72s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.7282 -
loss: 0.7747 - val_accuracy: 0.6931 - val_loss: 0.8744
```

```
Epoch 7/10
1563/1563 _____ 73s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.7506 -
loss: 0.7109 - val_accuracy: 0.6951 - val_loss: 0.8699
Epoch 8/10
1563/1563 _____ 81s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.7701 -
loss: 0.6604 - val_accuracy: 0.7013 - val_loss: 0.8717
Epoch 9/10
1563/1563 _____ 70s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.7850 -
loss: 0.6135 - val_accuracy: 0.7078 - val_loss: 0.8699
Epoch 10/10
1563/1563 _____ 84s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.7956 -
loss: 0.5810 - val_accuracy: 0.7161 - val_loss: 0.8658
313/313 - 5s - 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.7161 - loss: 0.8658
0.7160999774932861
```

#-----CONFUSION MAATRIX-----

```
y_pred = model.predict(test_images)
y_pred_classes = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
y_true = test_labels.flatten()
cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred_classes)
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm)
disp.plot()
plt.title("Confusion Matrix OF the CNN Model")
plt.show()
```

```
313/313 _____ 4s 12ms/step
```



```
#-----ACCURACY
PLOT-----

predictions = model.predict(test_images)
y_pred_classes = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
y_true = test_labels.flatten()
cm = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred_classes)
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm)
disp.plot()
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

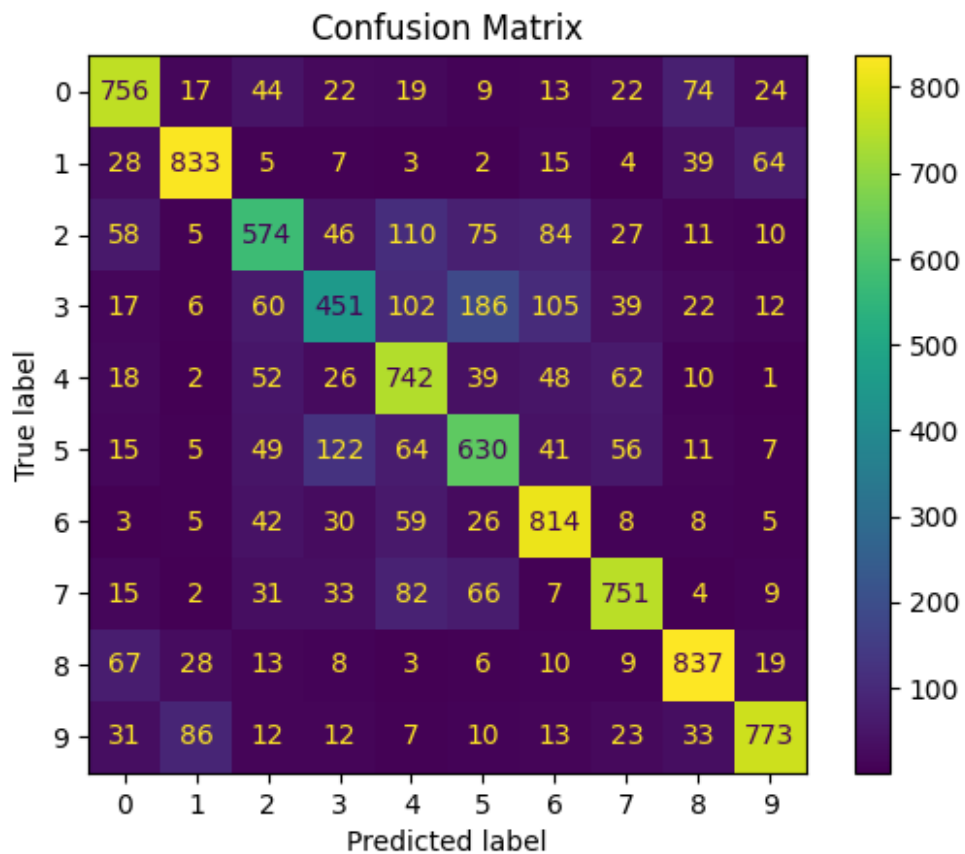
predicted_classes = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)
true_classes = test_labels.flatten()

print(classification_report(y_true, y_pred_classes)) #Correction Report

# Show first 5 test images and predictions
for i in range(100):
    plt.imshow(test_images[i])
    plt.title(f"True: {true_classes[i]}, Predicted: ")
```

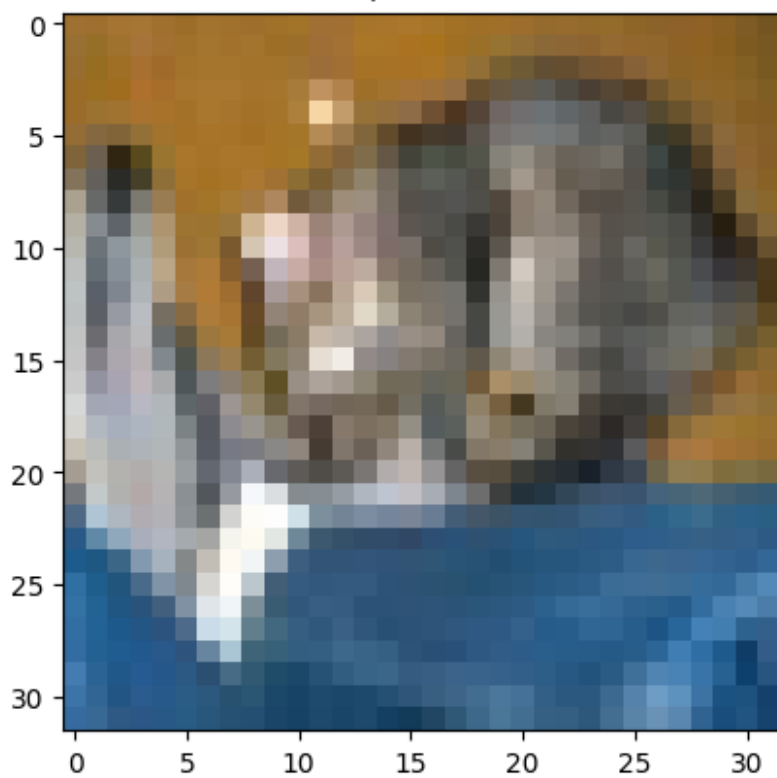
```
{predicted_classes[i]}")  
plt.show()
```

313/313 ————— 4s 13ms/step

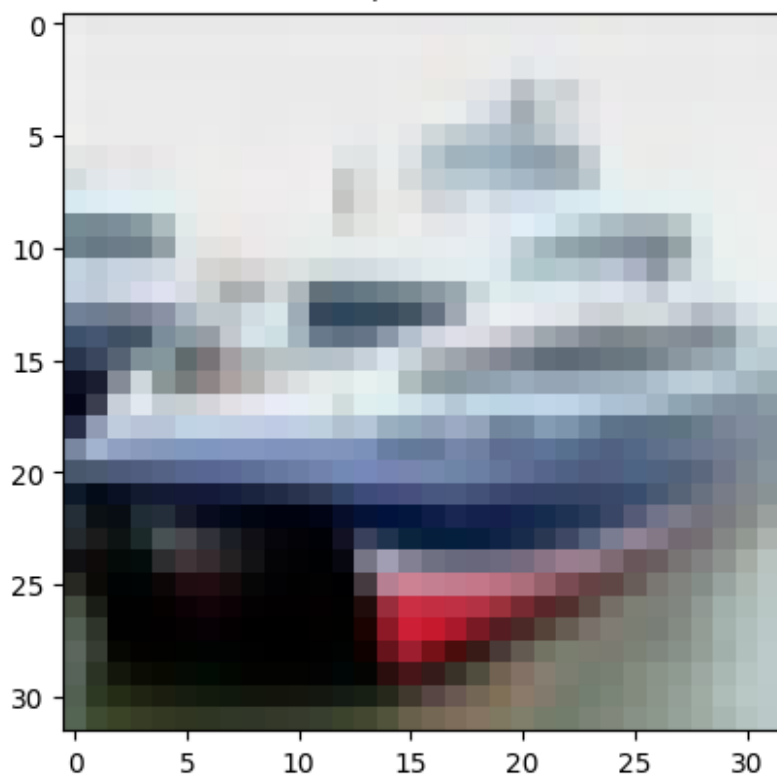


	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.75	0.76	0.75	1000
1	0.84	0.83	0.84	1000
2	0.65	0.57	0.61	1000
3	0.60	0.45	0.51	1000
4	0.62	0.74	0.68	1000
5	0.60	0.63	0.61	1000
6	0.71	0.81	0.76	1000
7	0.75	0.75	0.75	1000
8	0.80	0.84	0.82	1000
9	0.84	0.77	0.80	1000
accuracy			0.72	10000
macro avg	0.72	0.72	0.71	10000
weighted avg	0.72	0.72	0.71	10000

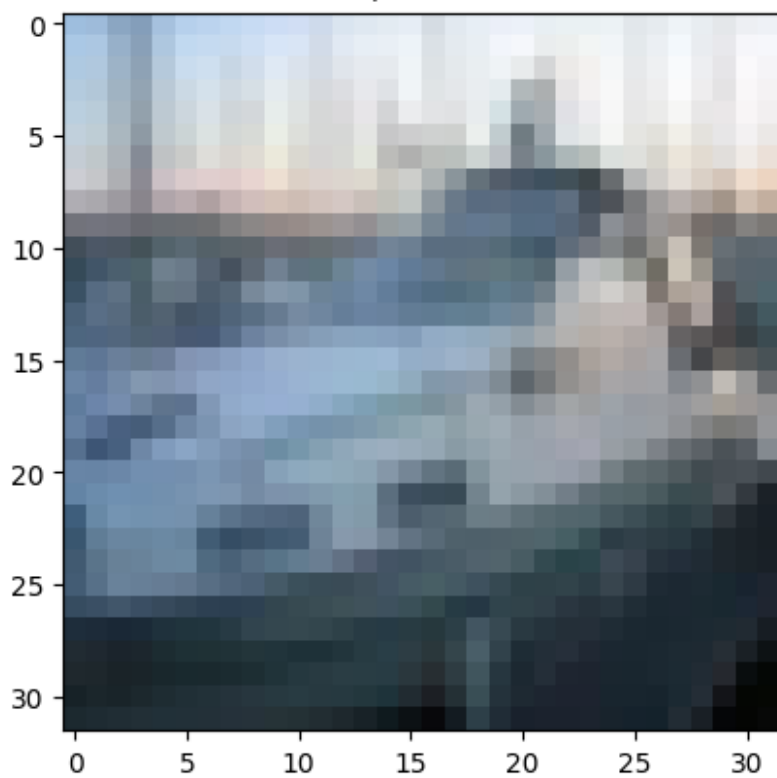
True: 3, Predicted: 3



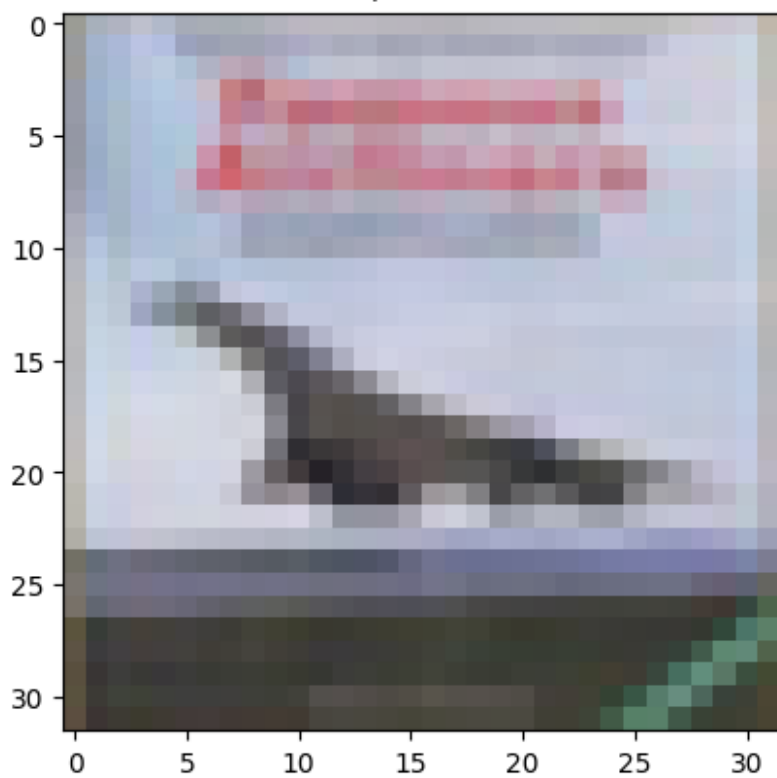
True: 8, Predicted: 8



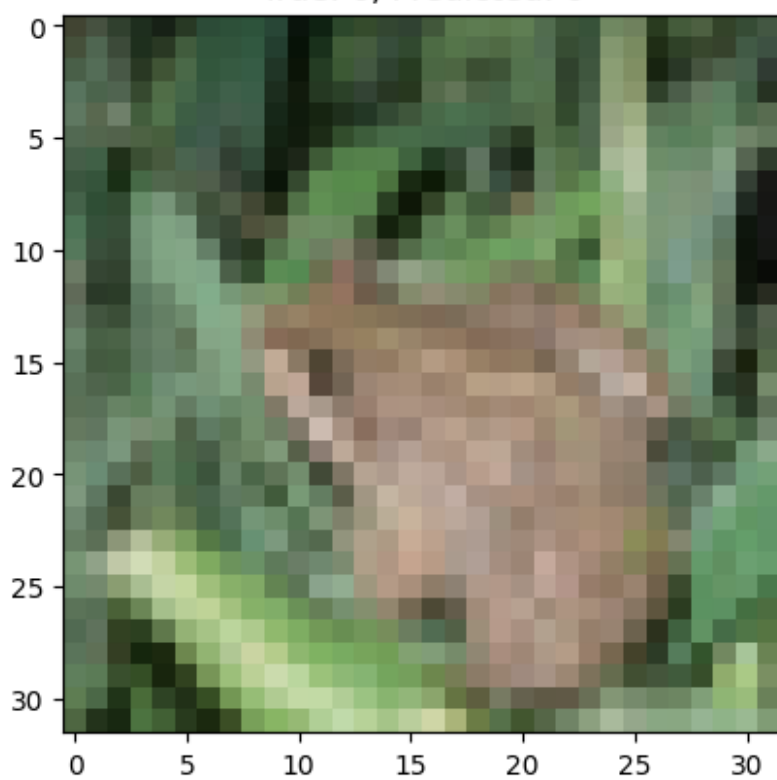
True: 8, Predicted: 0



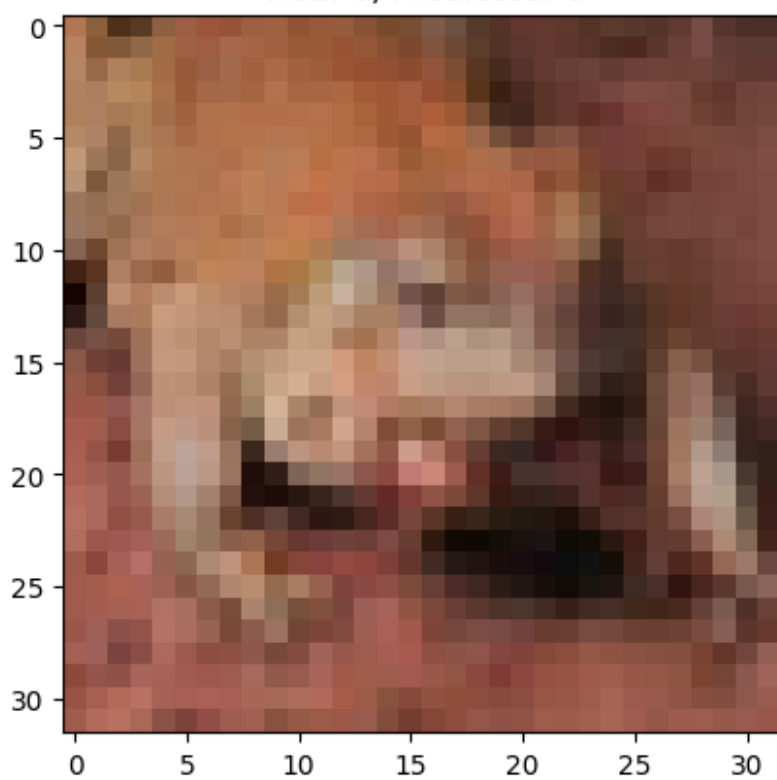
True: 0, Predicted: 0



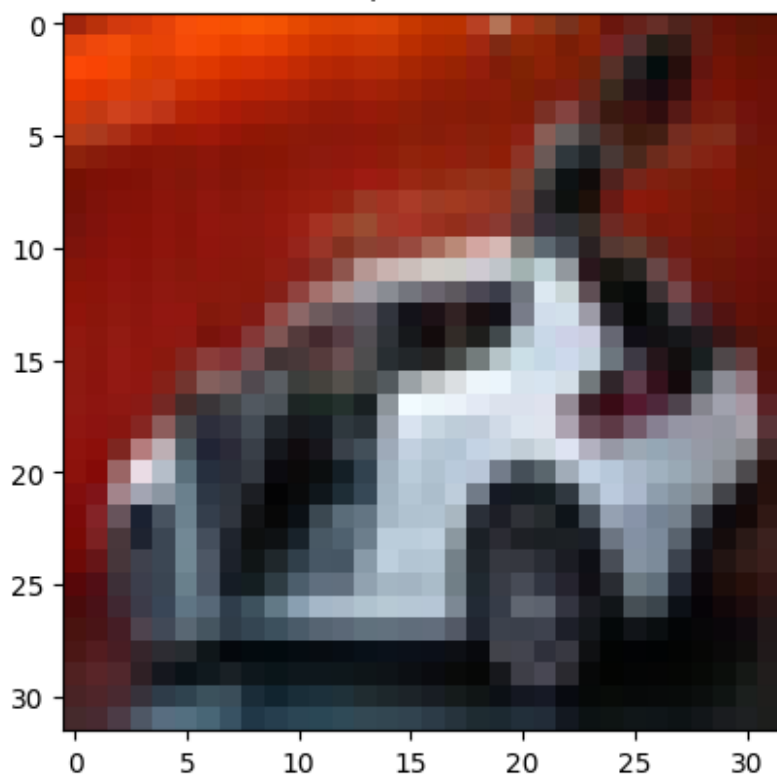
True: 6, Predicted: 6



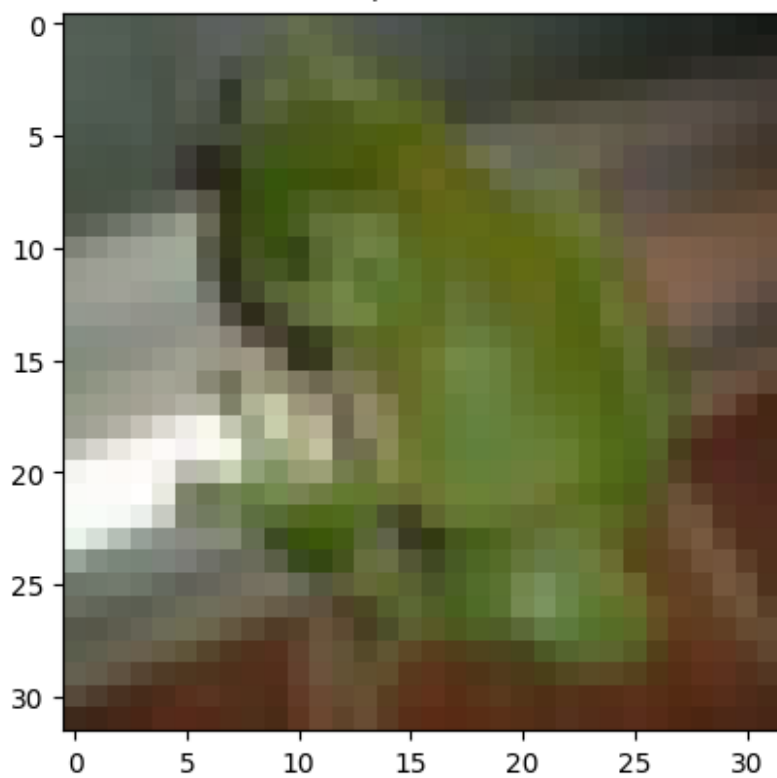
True: 6, Predicted: 6



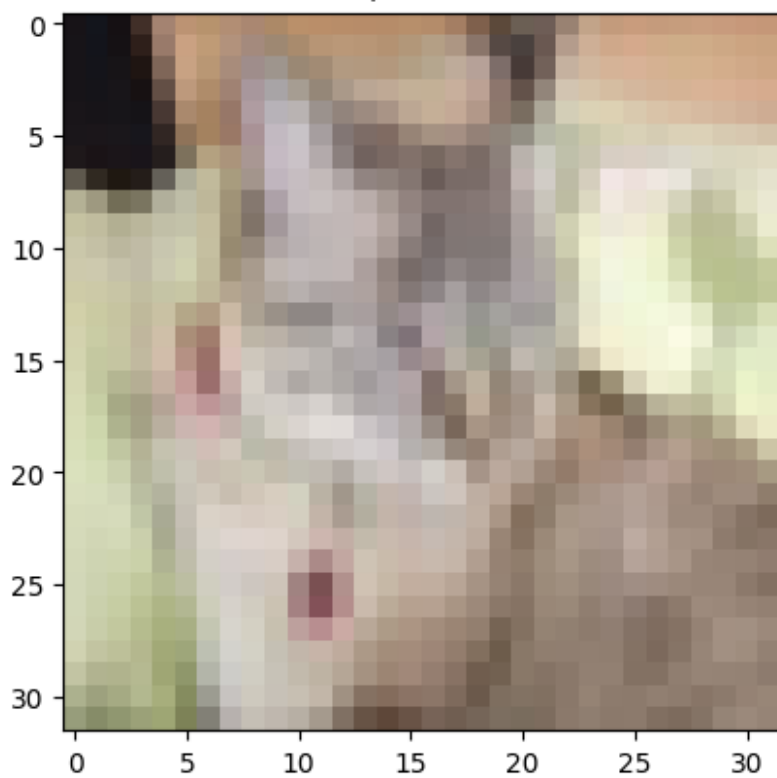
True: 1, Predicted: 1



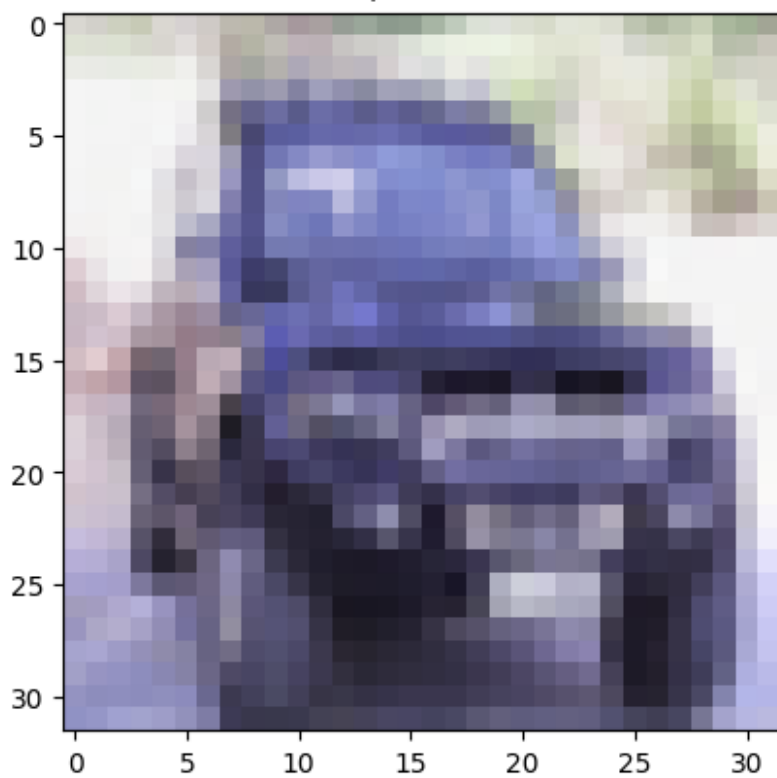
True: 6, Predicted: 6



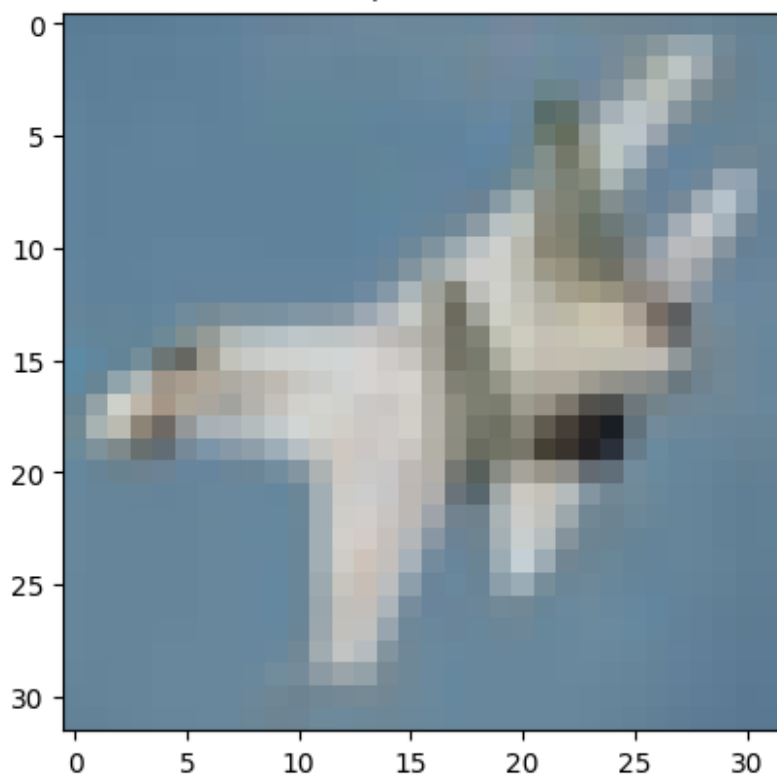
True: 3, Predicted: 3



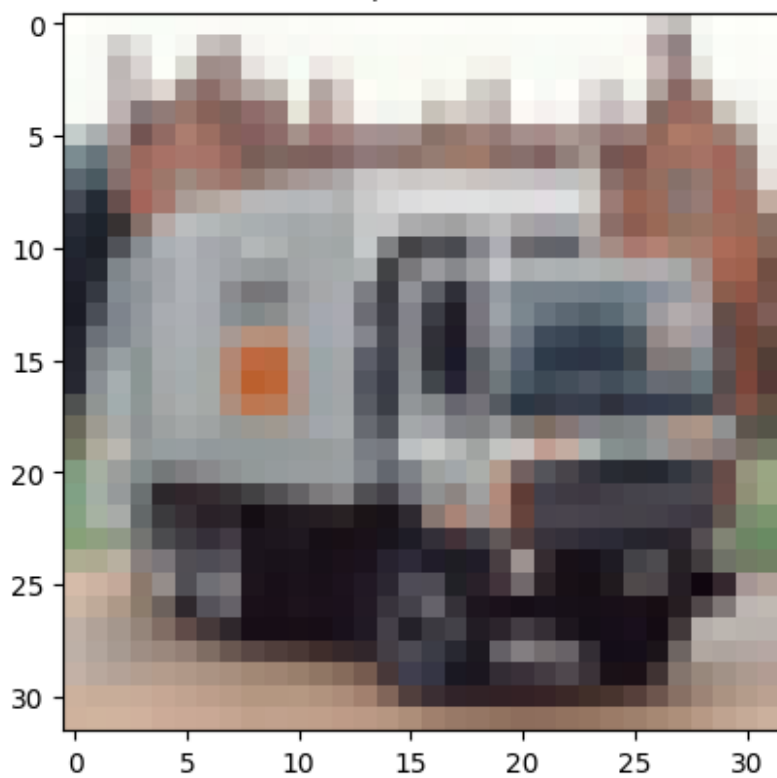
True: 1, Predicted: 1



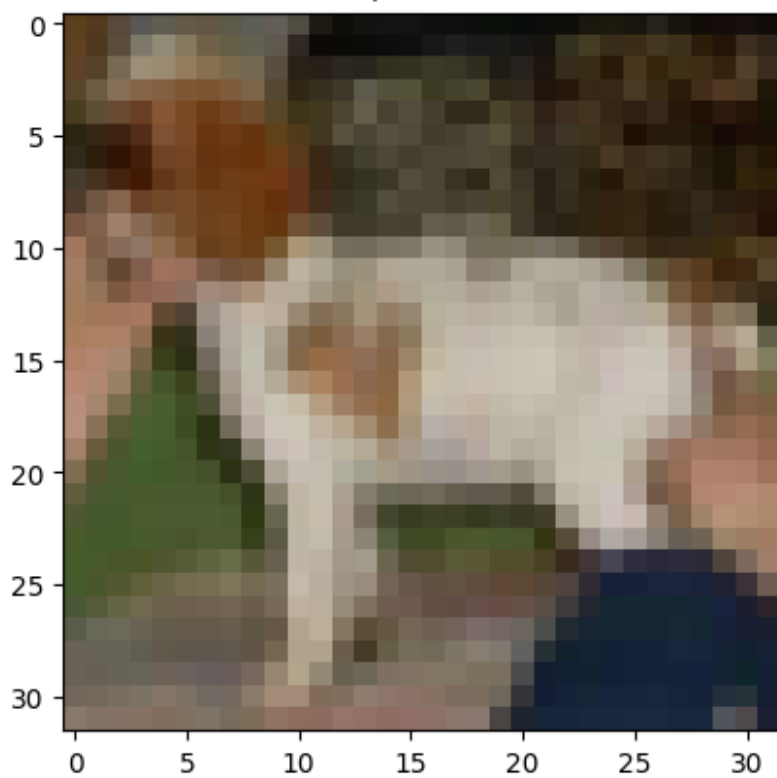
True: 0, Predicted: 4



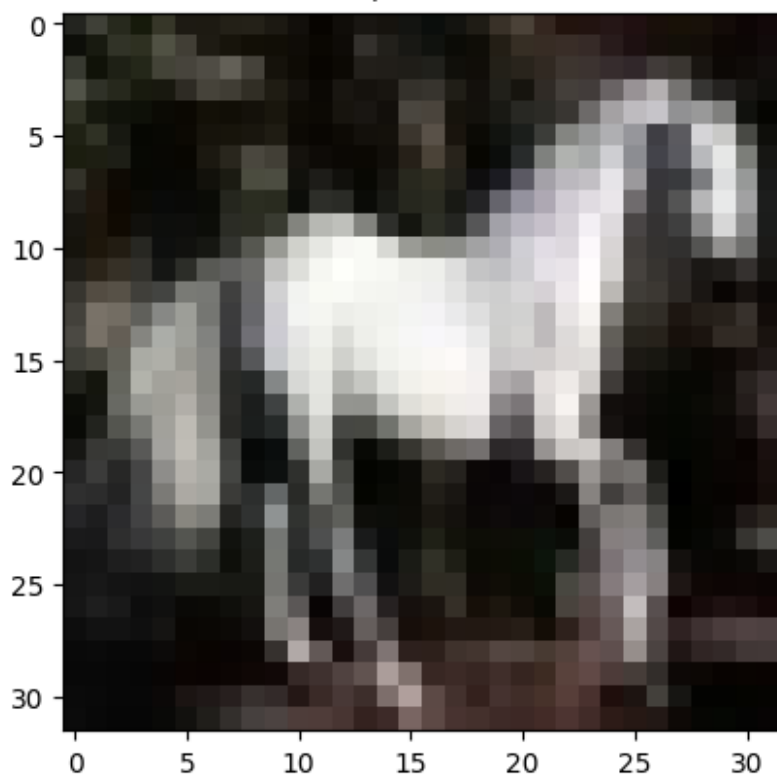
True: 9, Predicted: 9



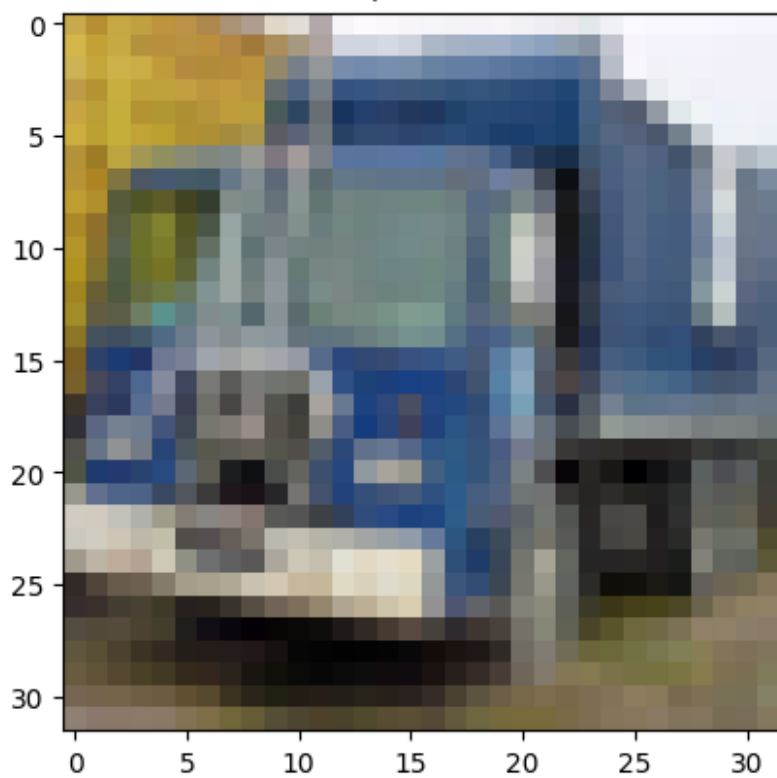
True: 5, Predicted: 5



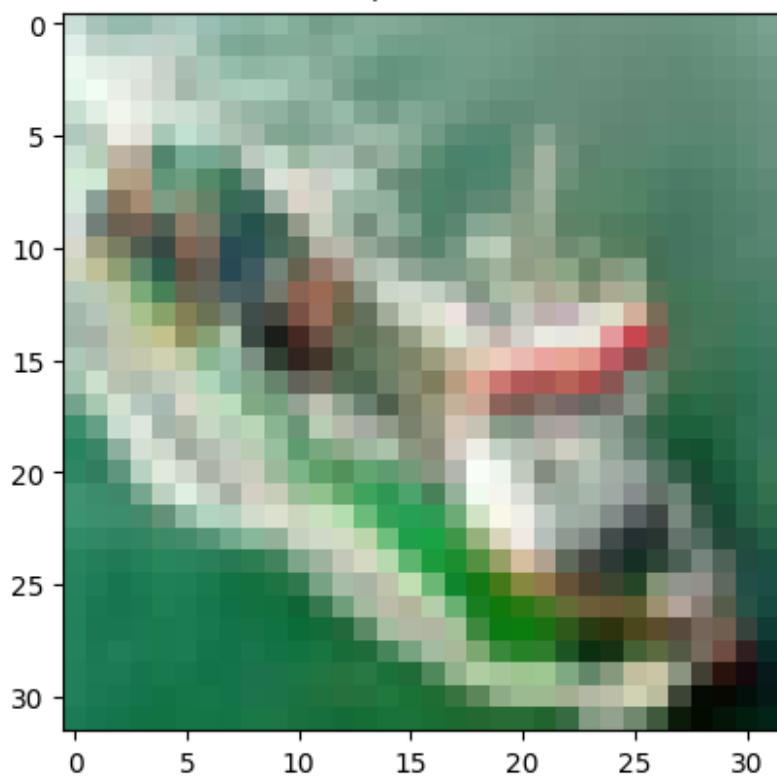
True: 7, Predicted: 7



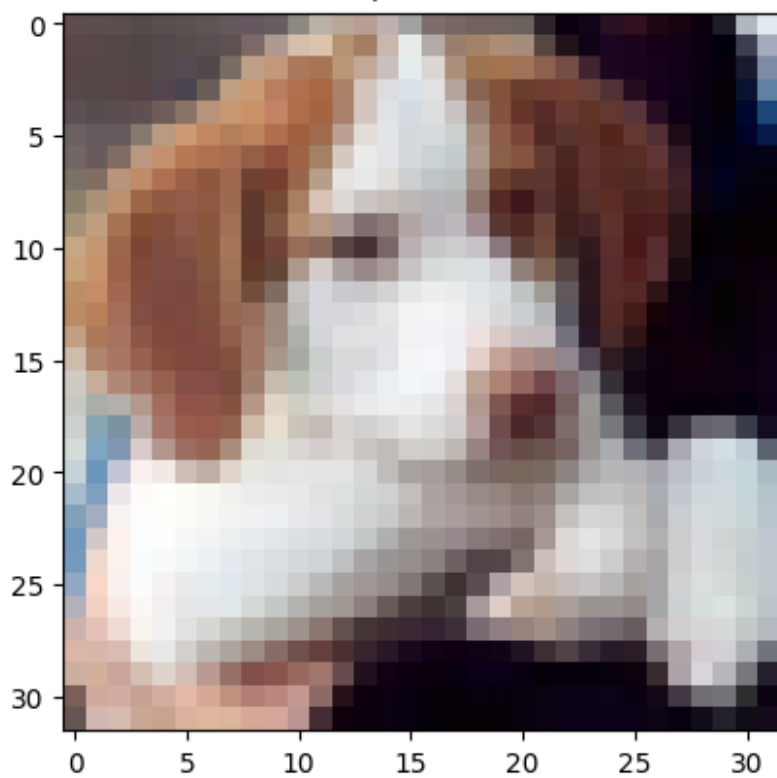
True: 9, Predicted: 9



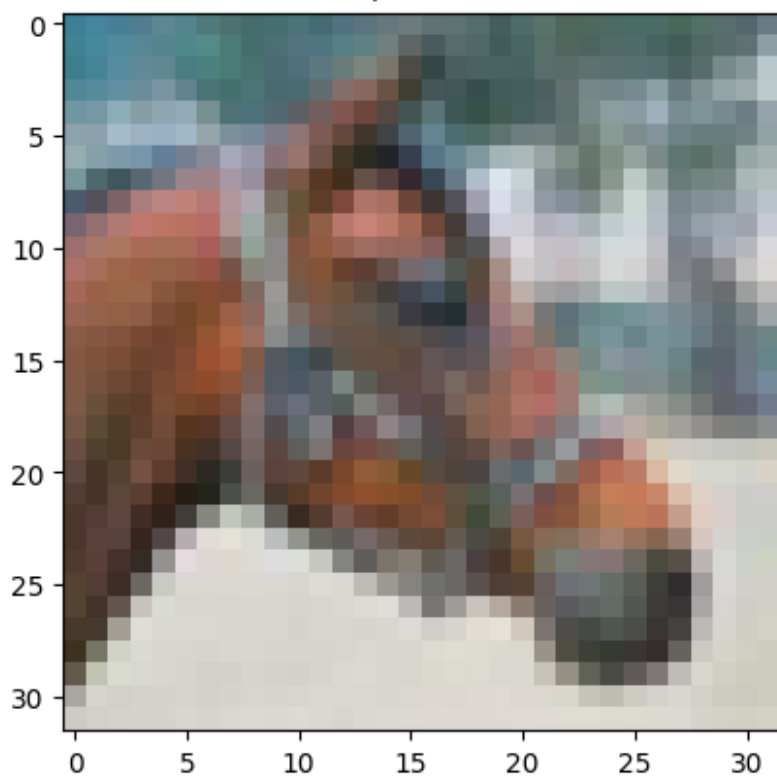
True: 8, Predicted: 8



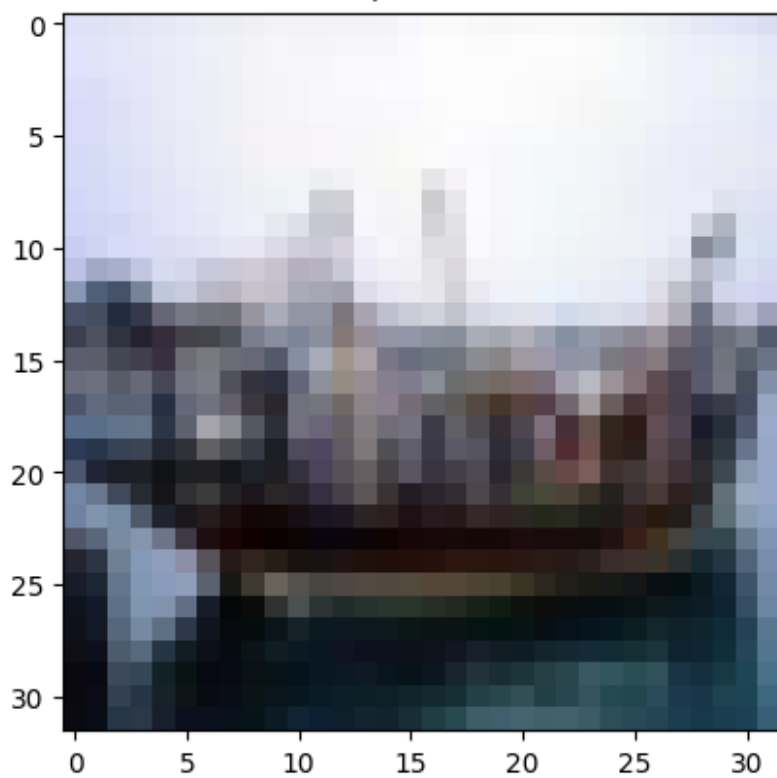
True: 5, Predicted: 5



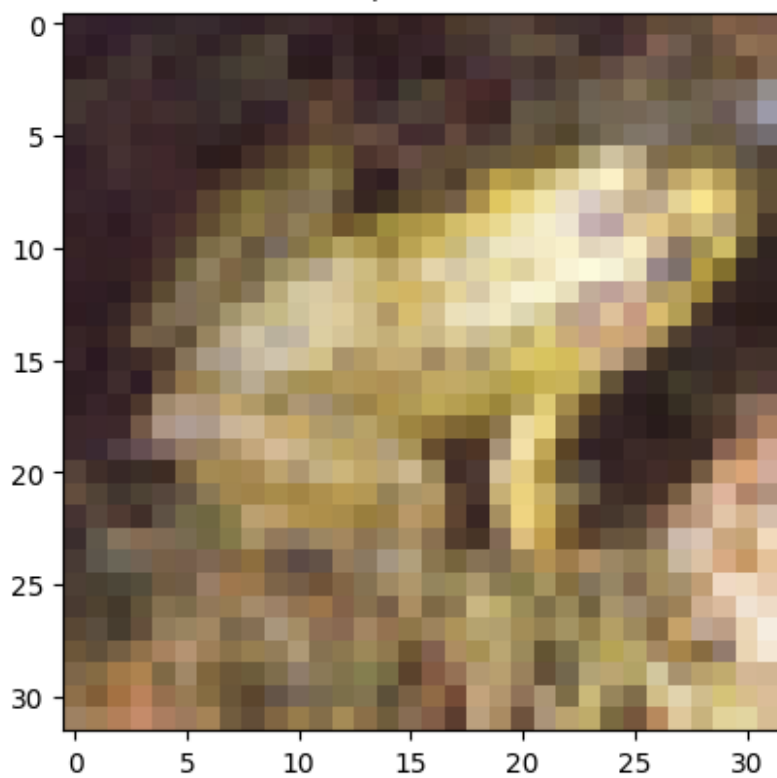
True: 7, Predicted: 7



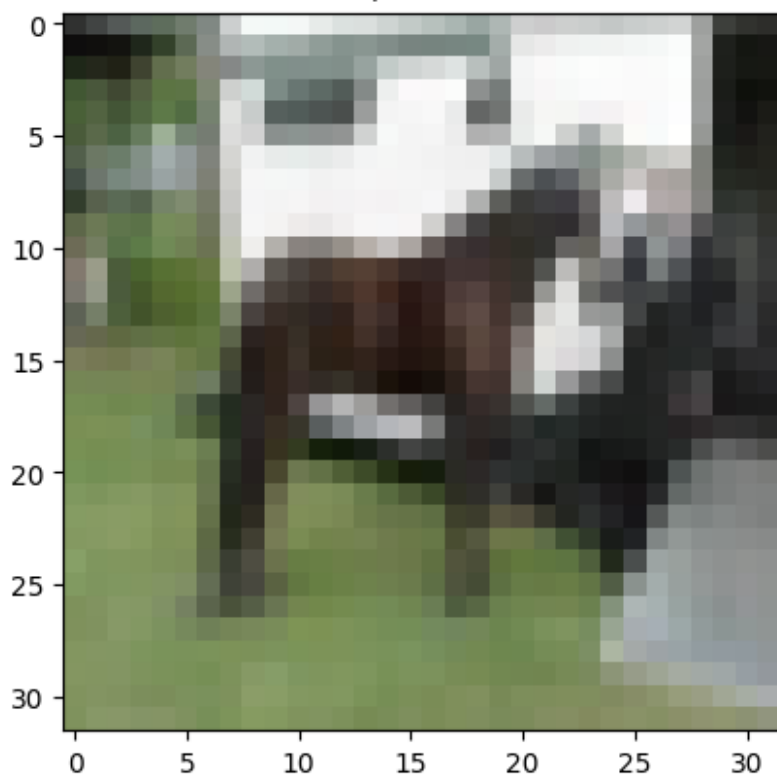
True: 8, Predicted: 8



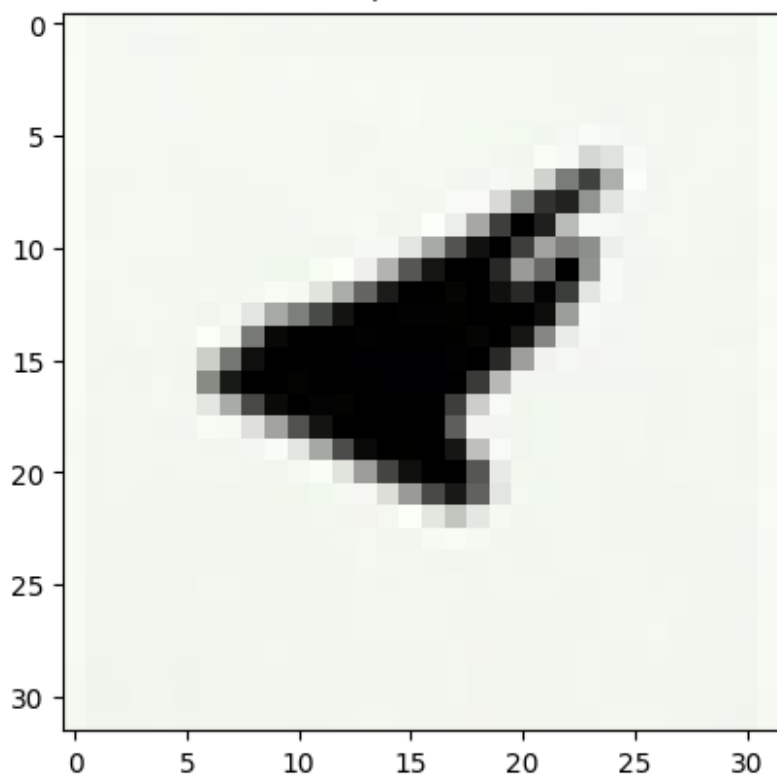
True: 6, Predicted: 6



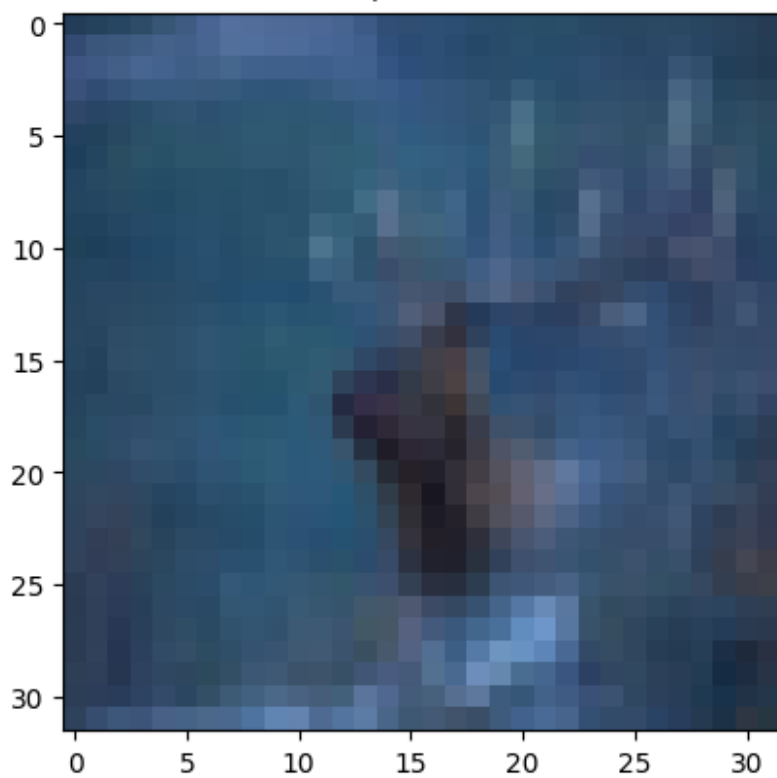
True: 7, Predicted: 7



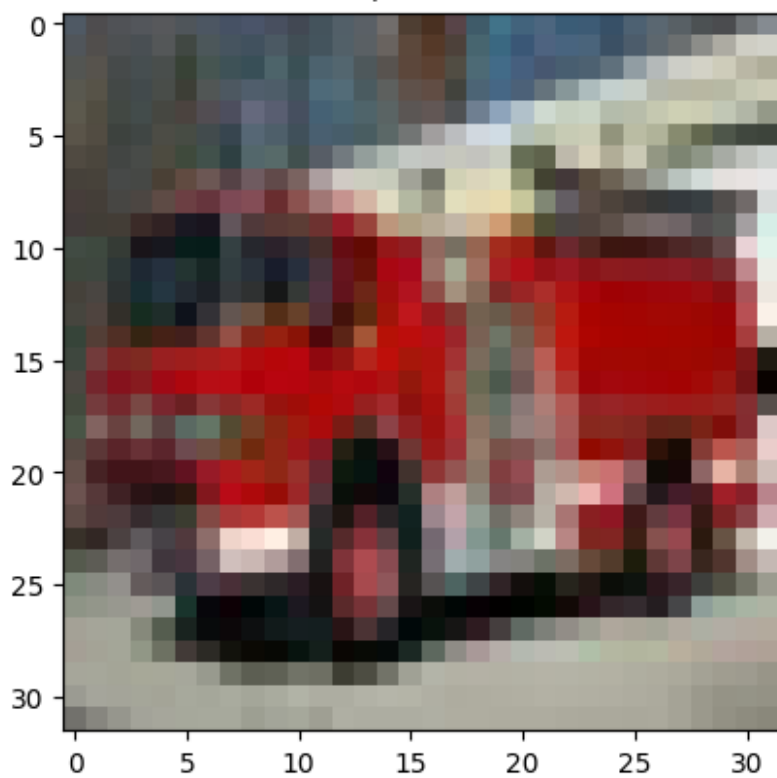
True: 0, Predicted: 2



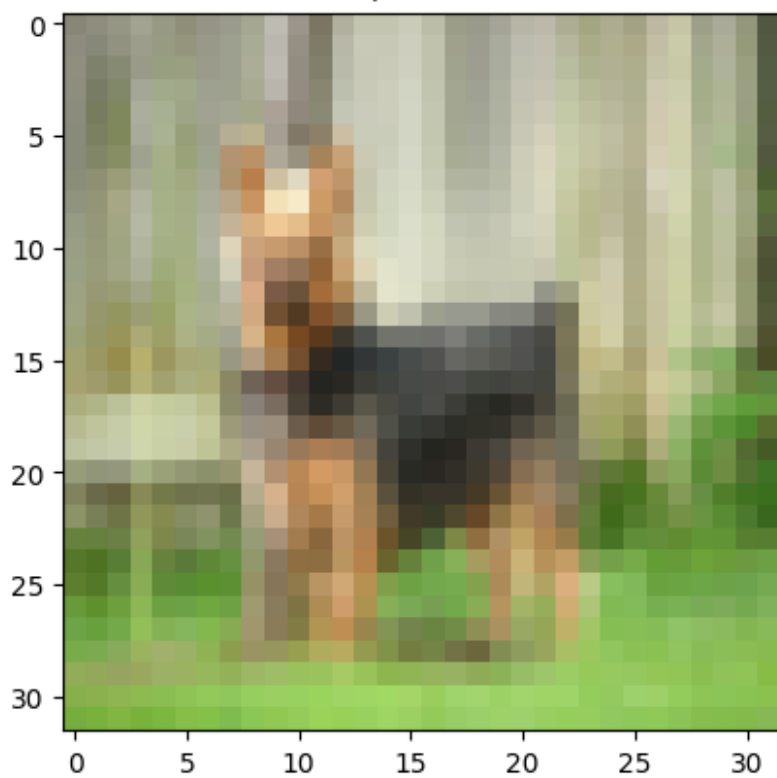
True: 4, Predicted: 2



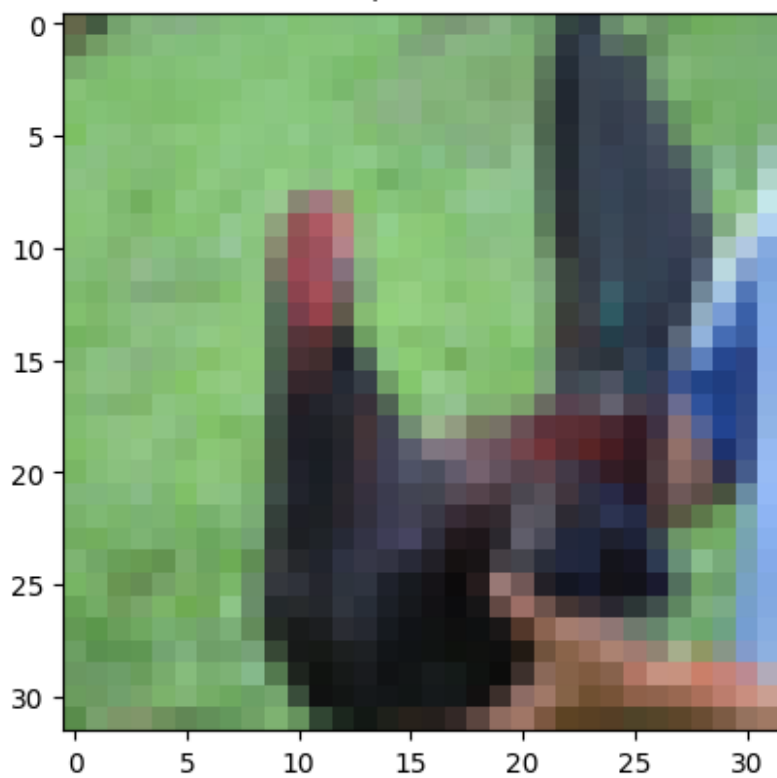
True: 9, Predicted: 9



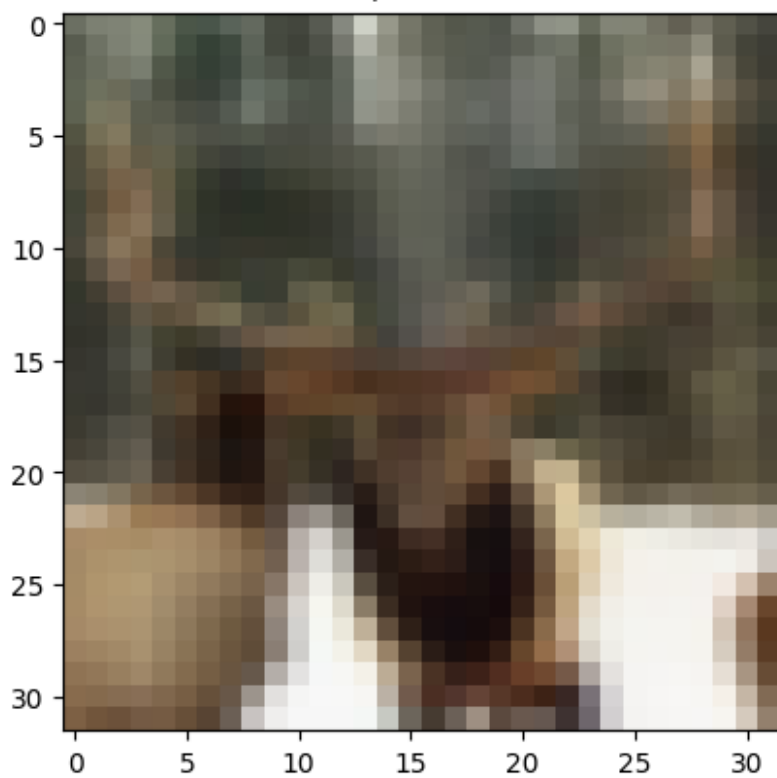
True: 5, Predicted: 4



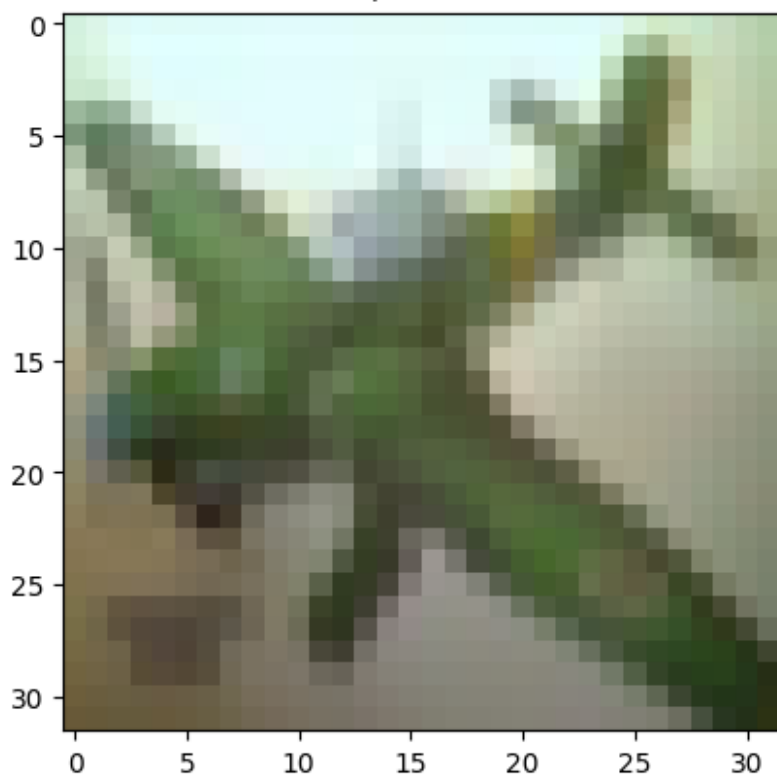
True: 2, Predicted: 4



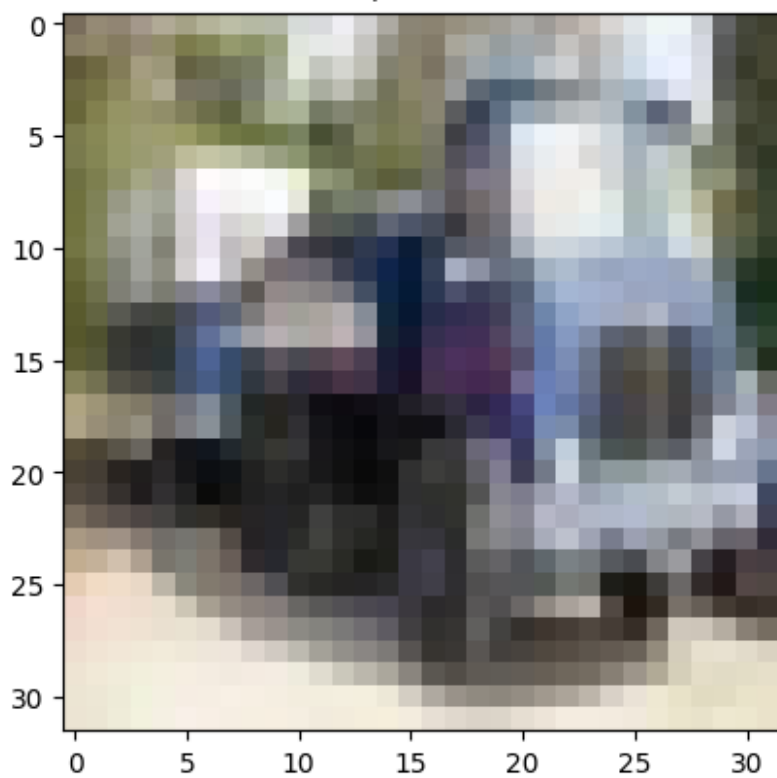
True: 4, Predicted: 4



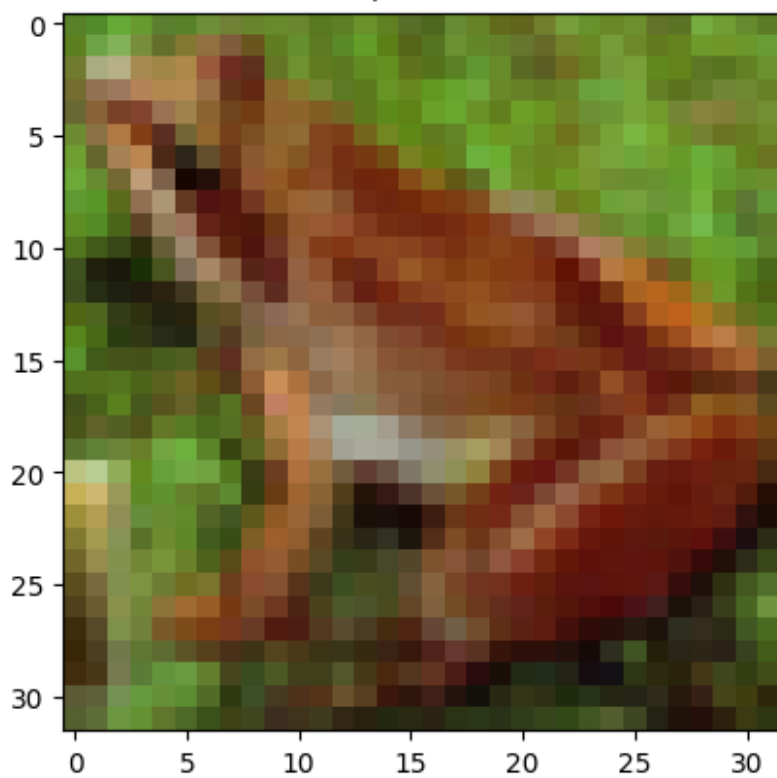
True: 0, Predicted: 0



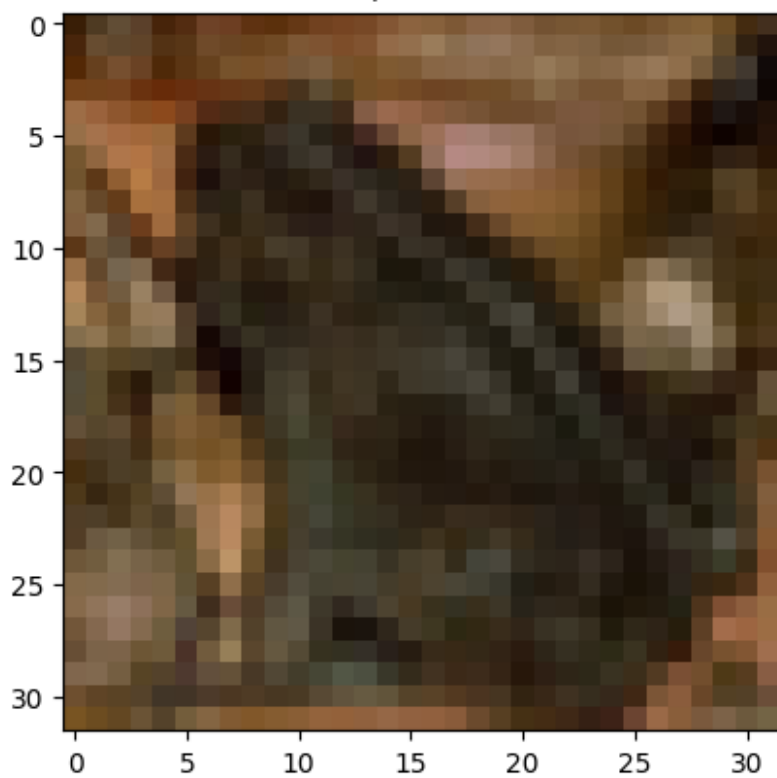
True: 9, Predicted: 9



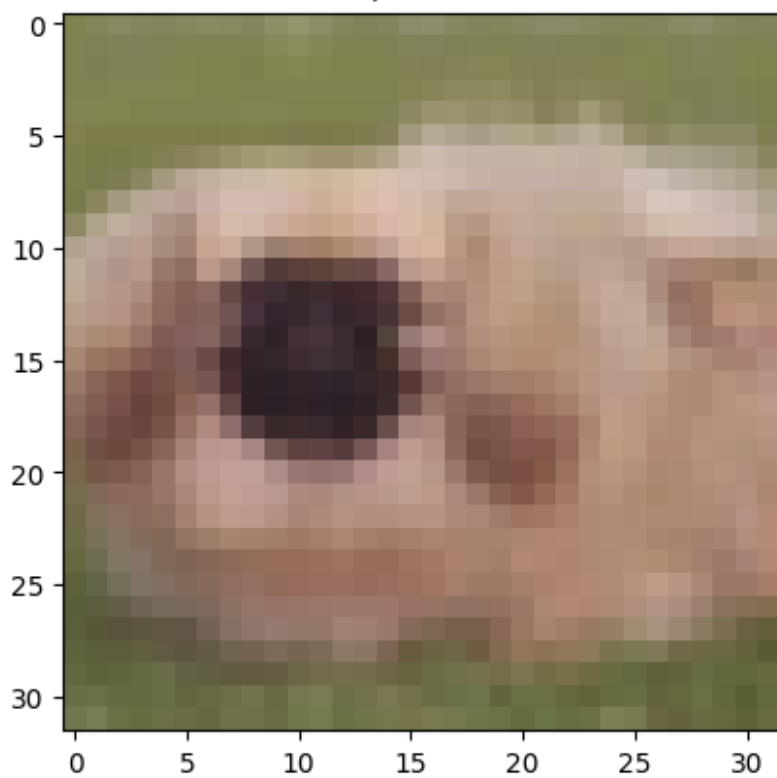
True: 6, Predicted: 6



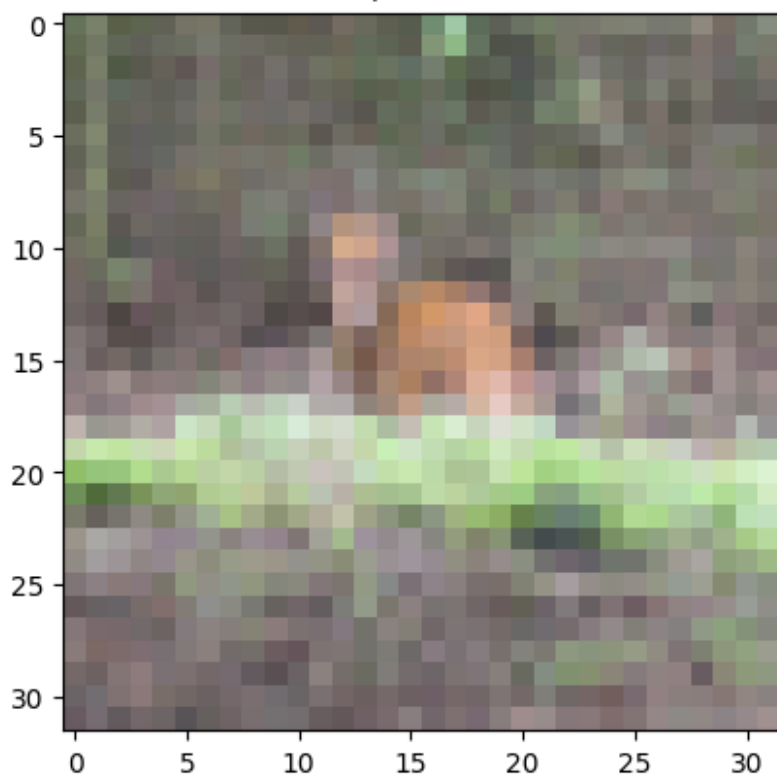
True: 6, Predicted: 6



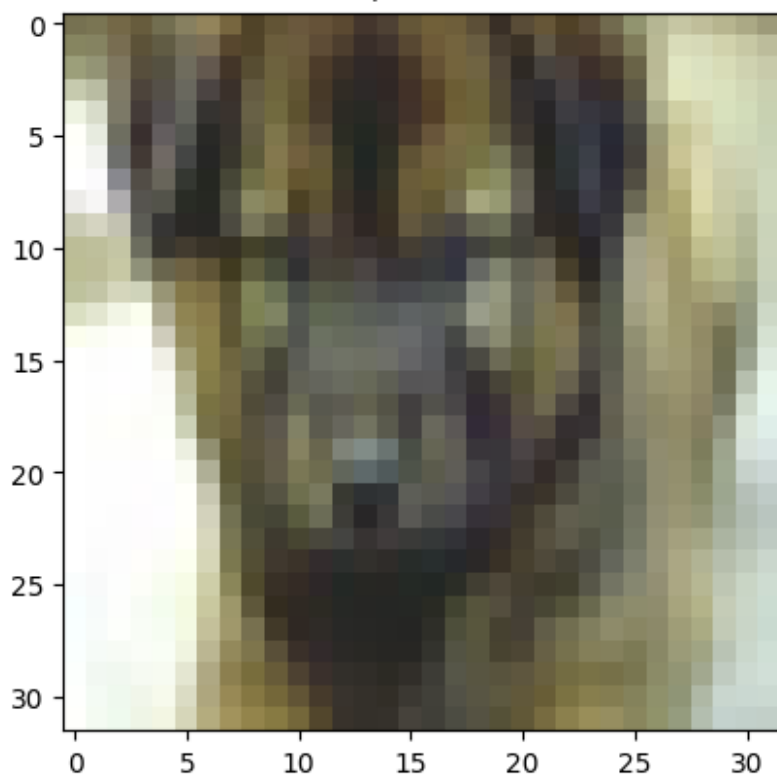
True: 5, Predicted: 5



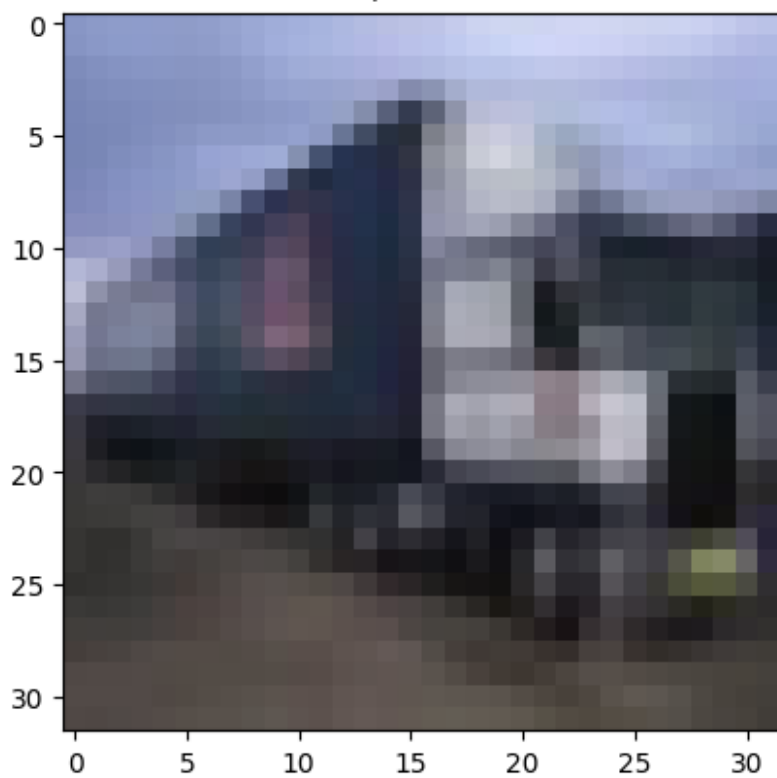
True: 4, Predicted: 4



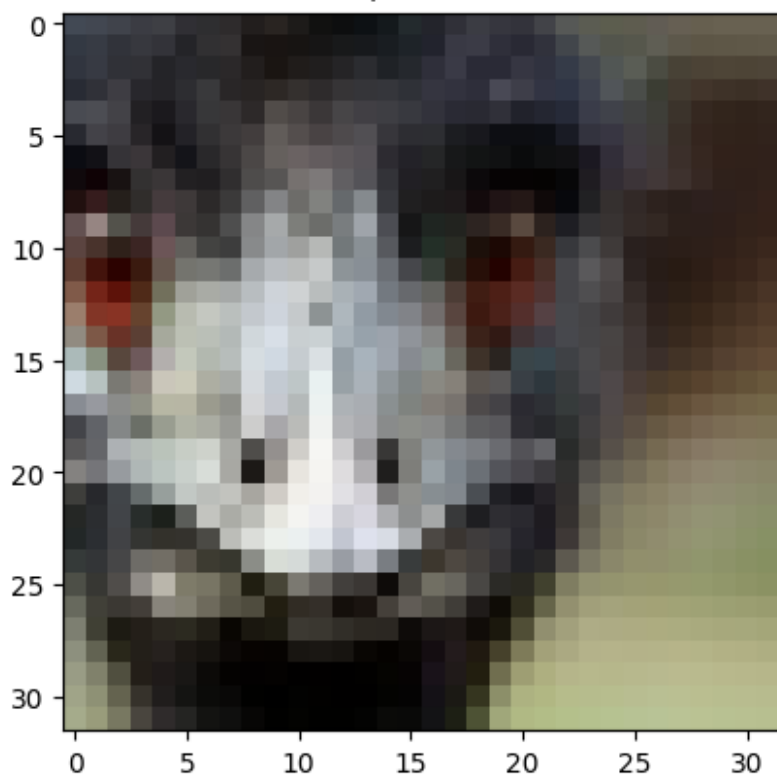
True: 5, Predicted: 3



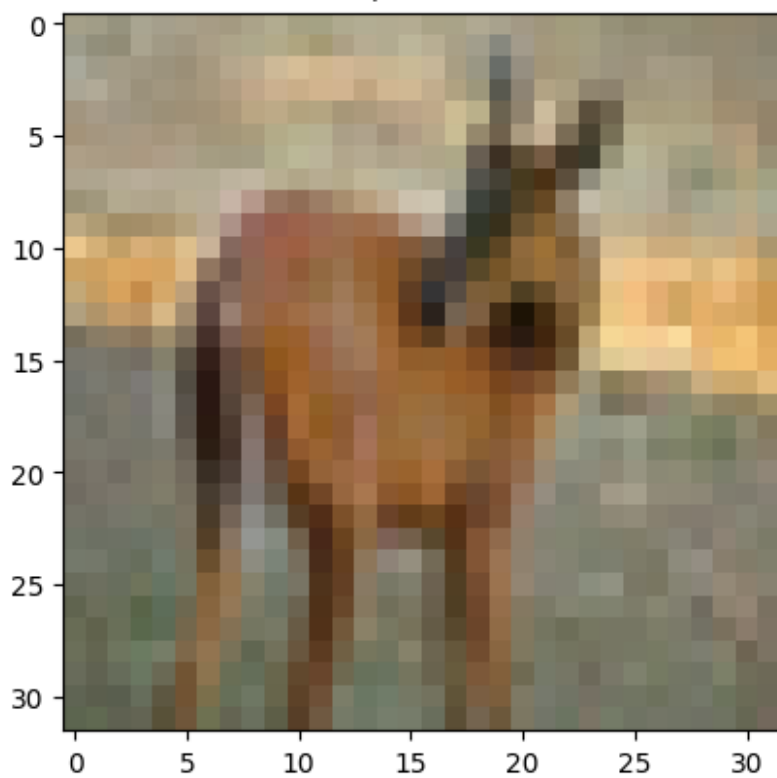
True: 9, Predicted: 9



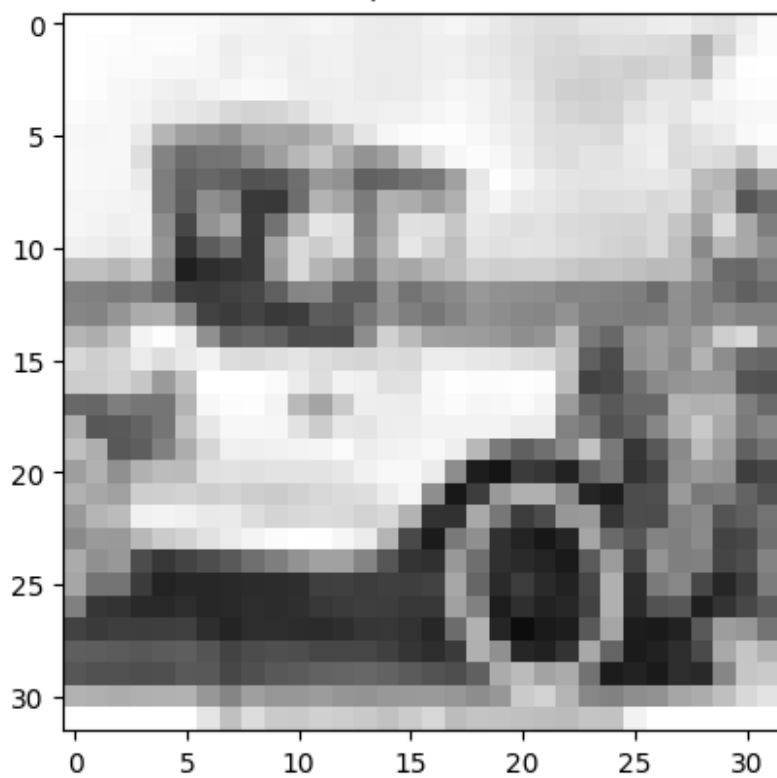
True: 2, Predicted: 3



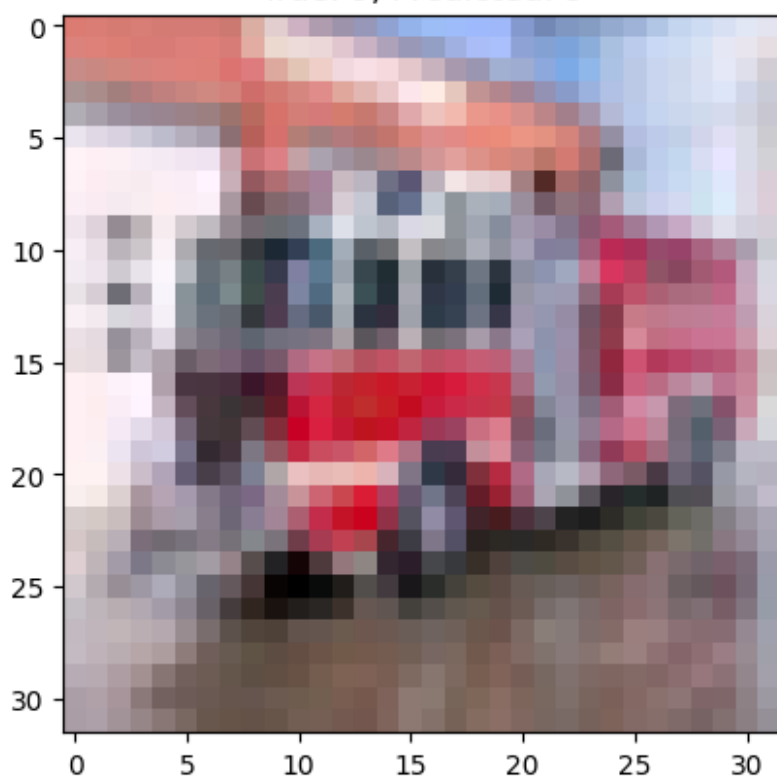
True: 4, Predicted: 4



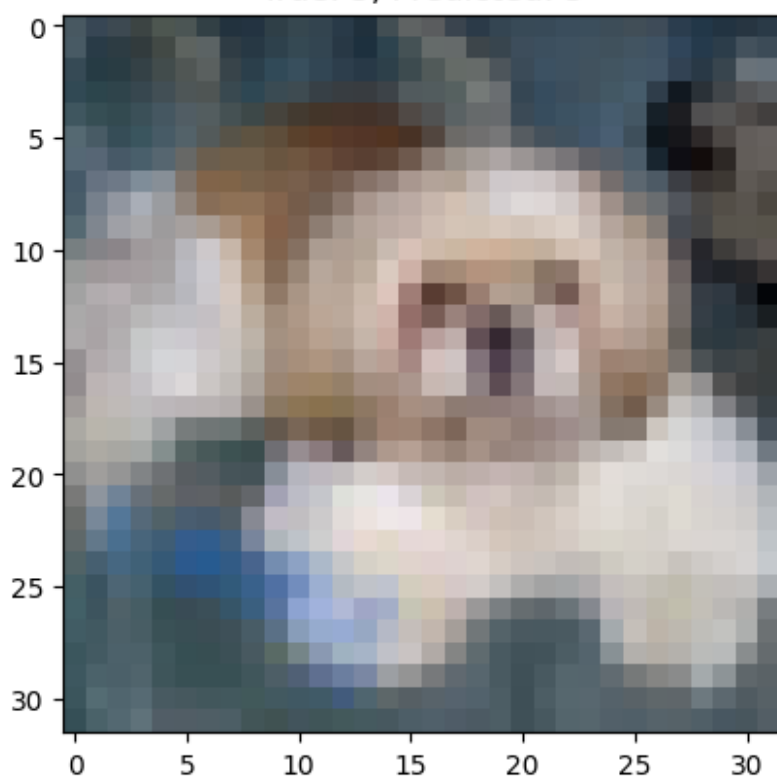
True: 1, Predicted: 1



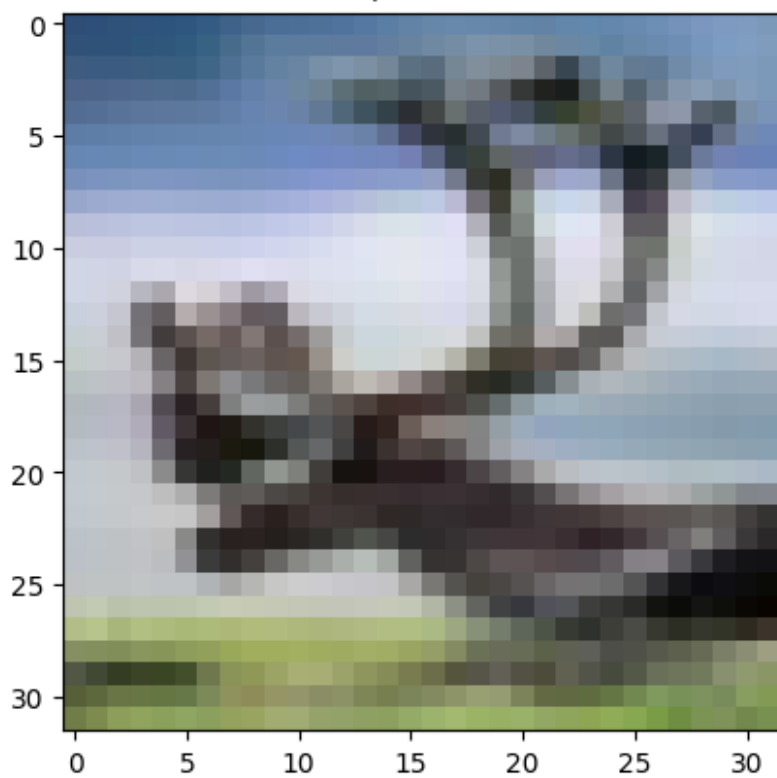
True: 9, Predicted: 9



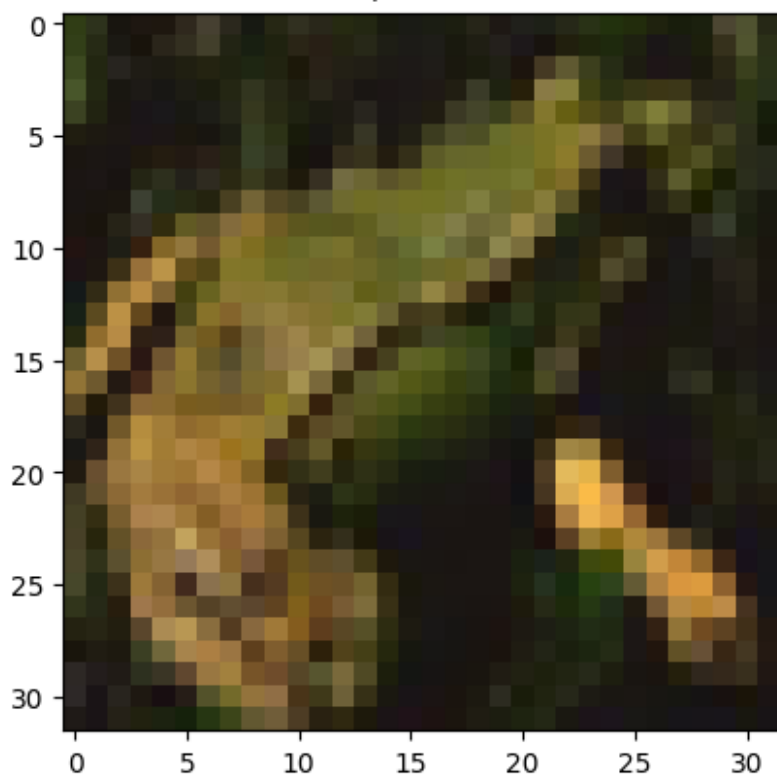
True: 5, Predicted: 5



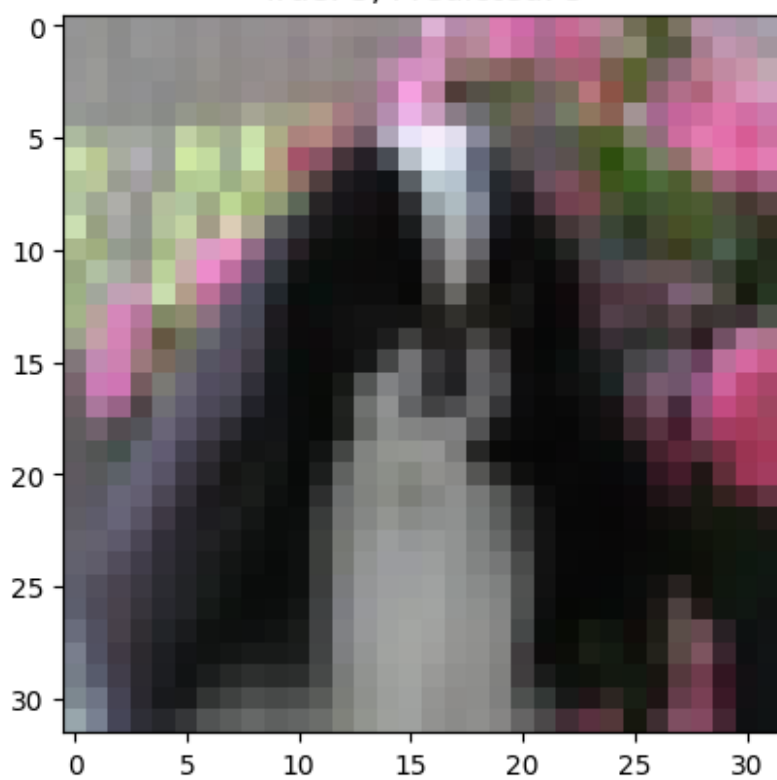
True: 4, Predicted: 4



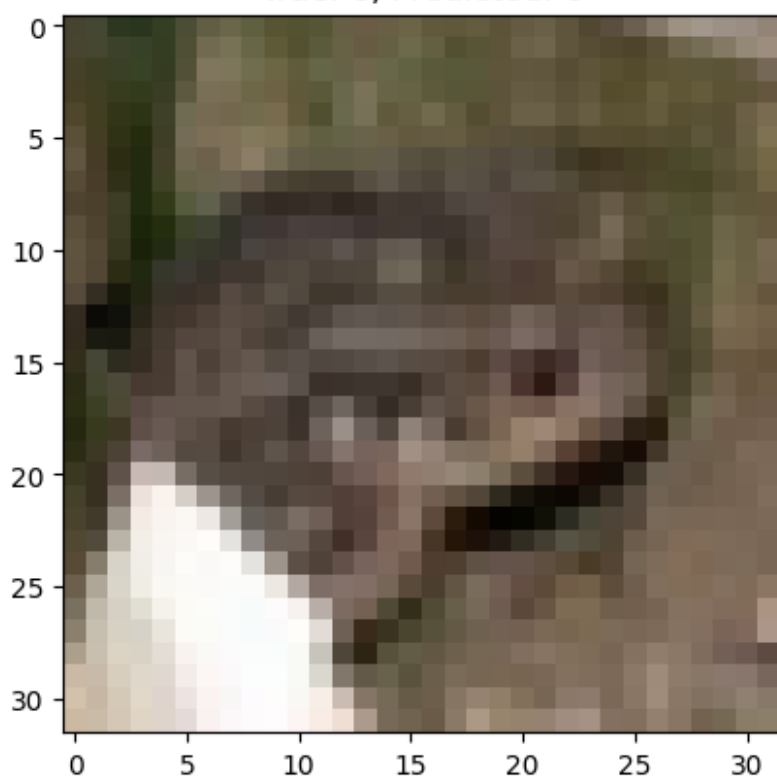
True: 6, Predicted: 6



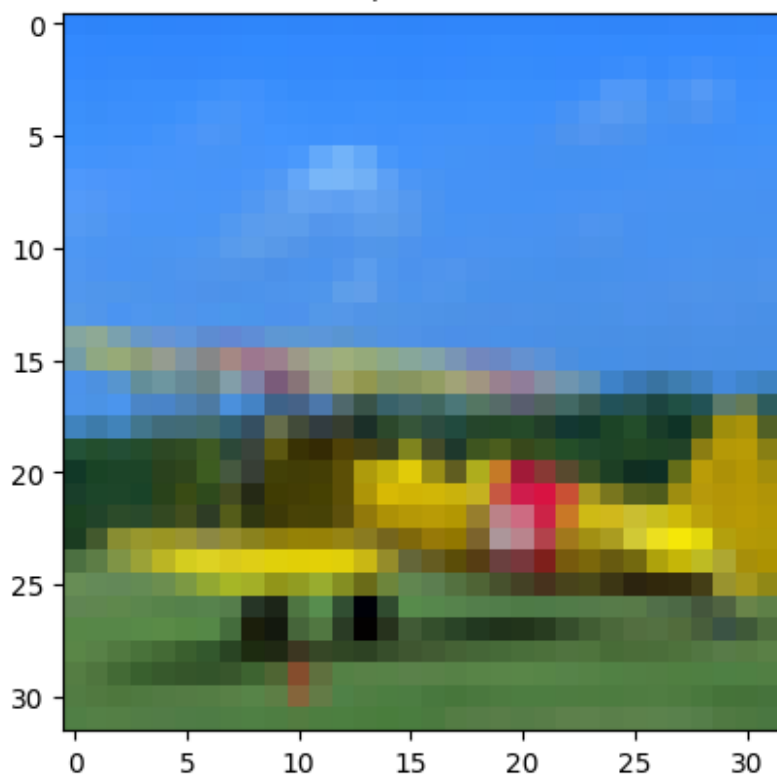
True: 5, Predicted: 5



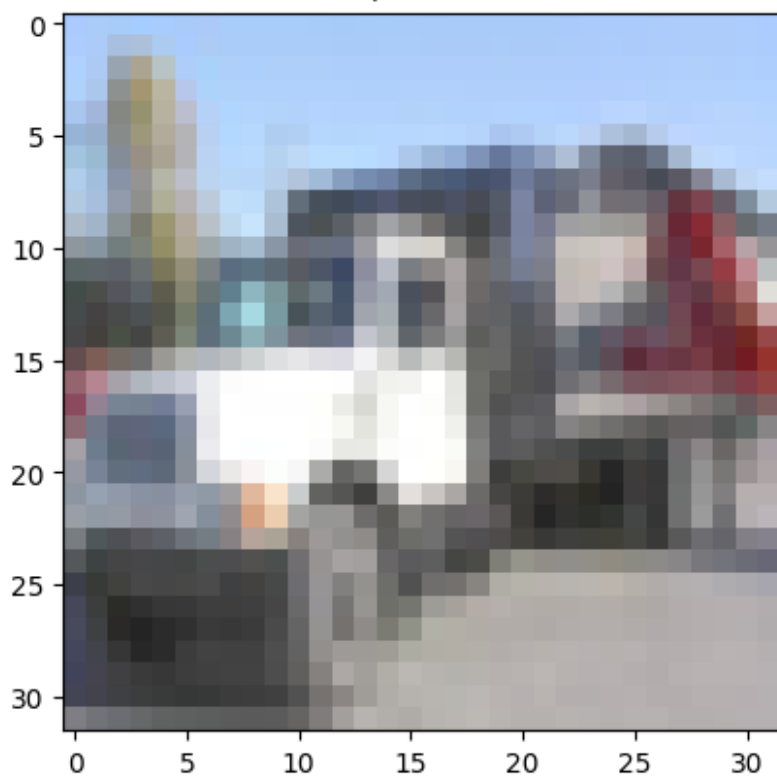
True: 6, Predicted: 6



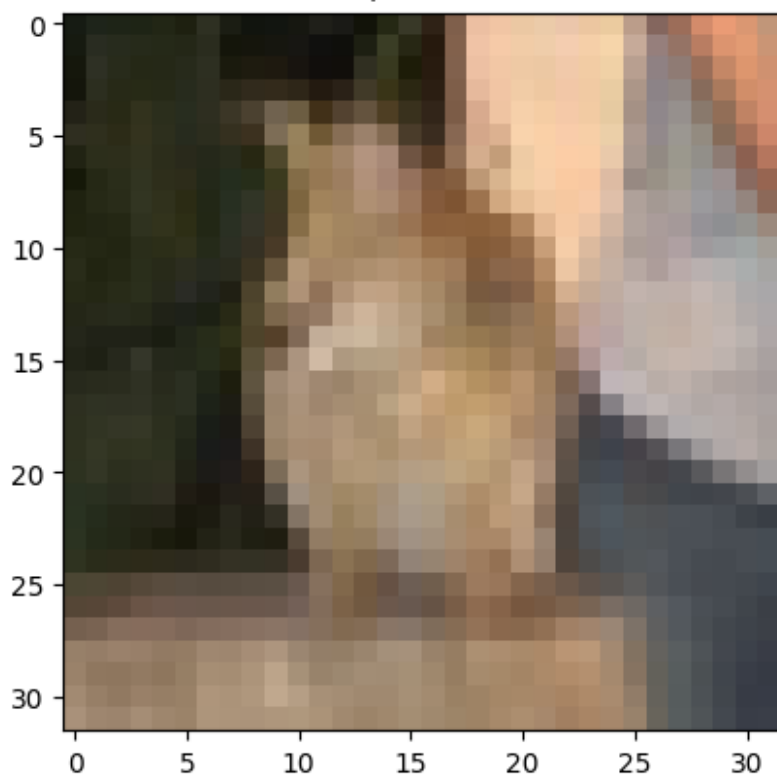
True: 0, Predicted: 0



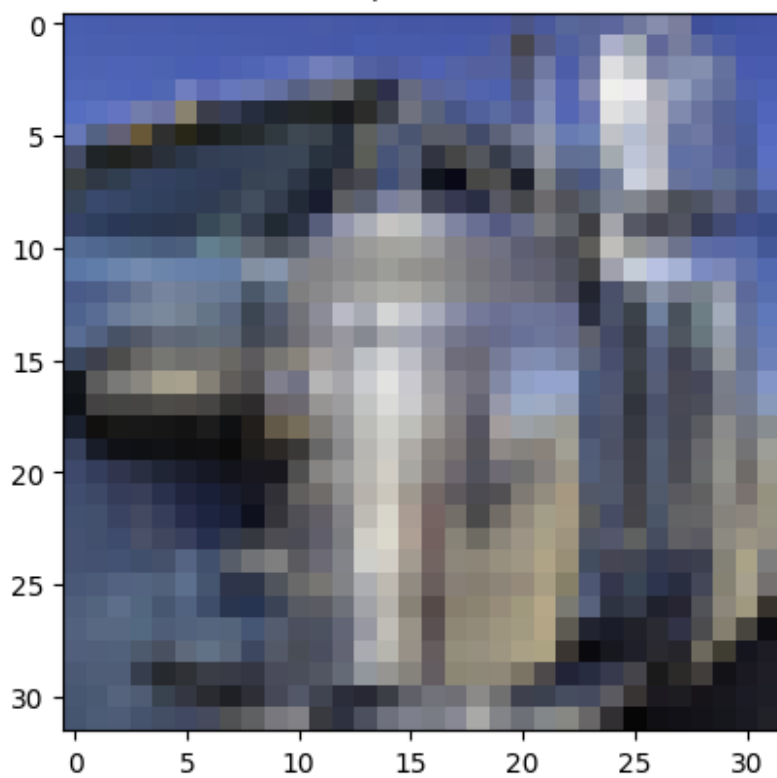
True: 9, Predicted: 9



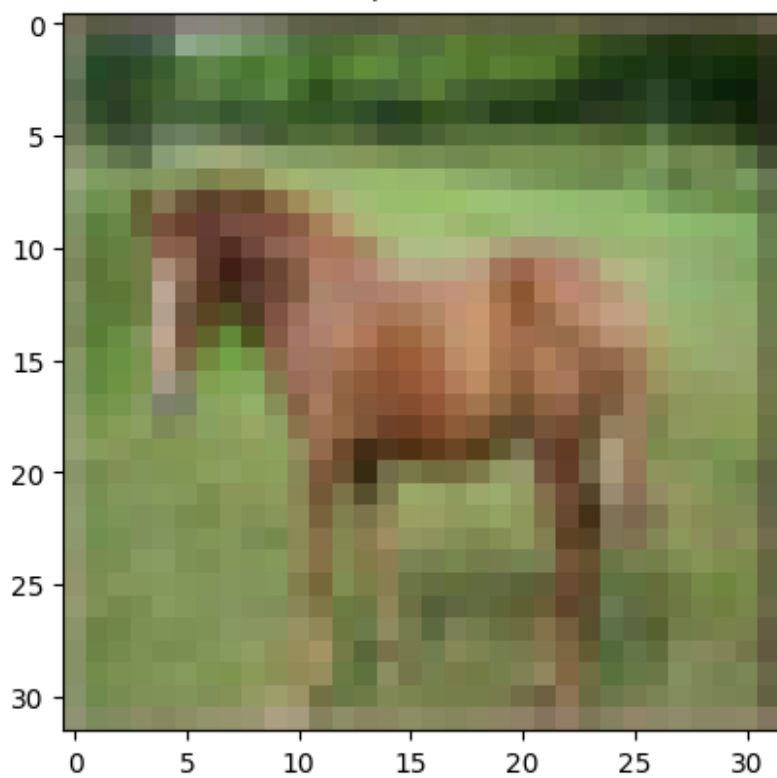
True: 3, Predicted: 3



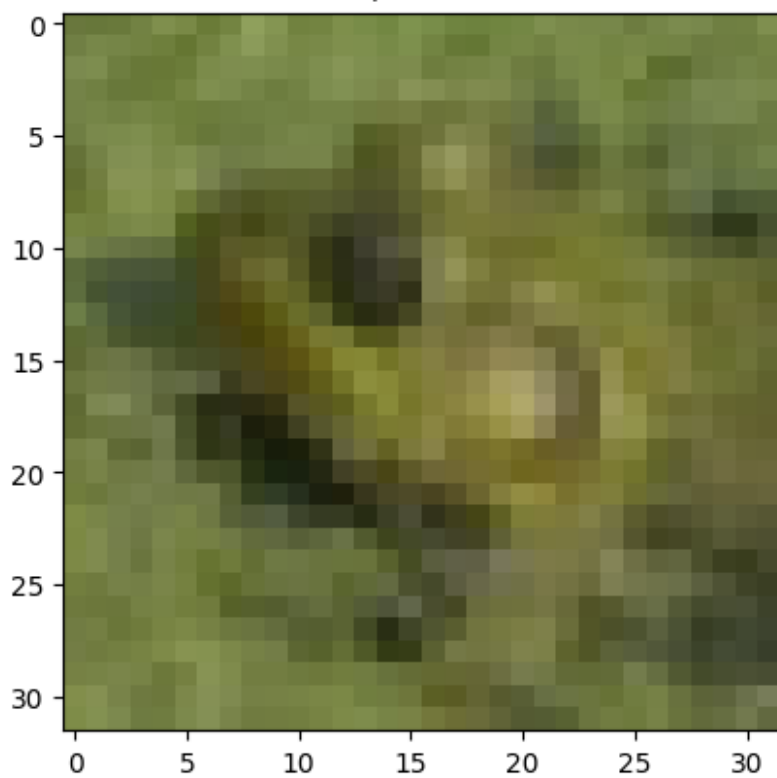
True: 9, Predicted: 7



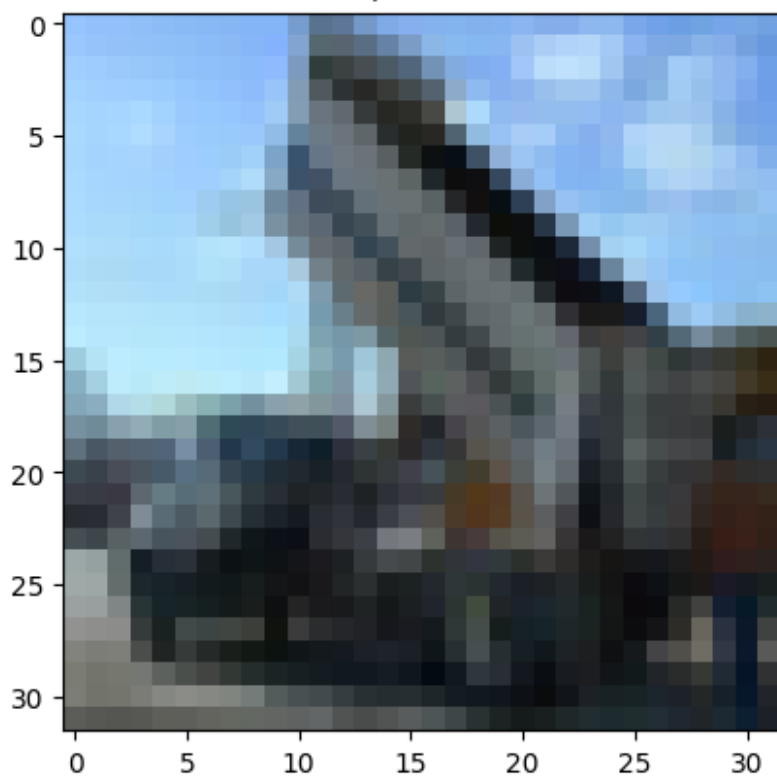
True: 7, Predicted: 7



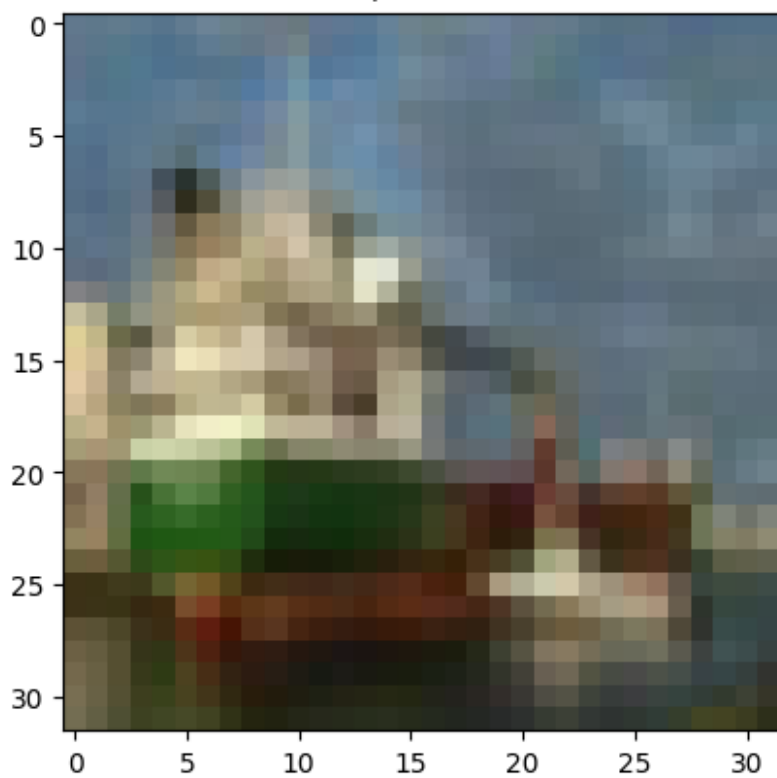
True: 6, Predicted: 6



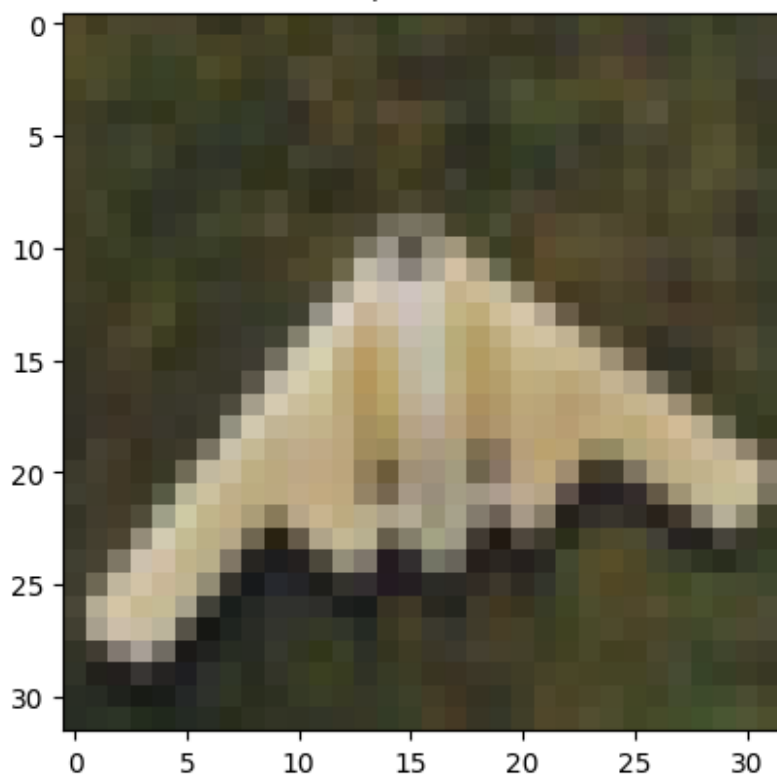
True: 9, Predicted: 9



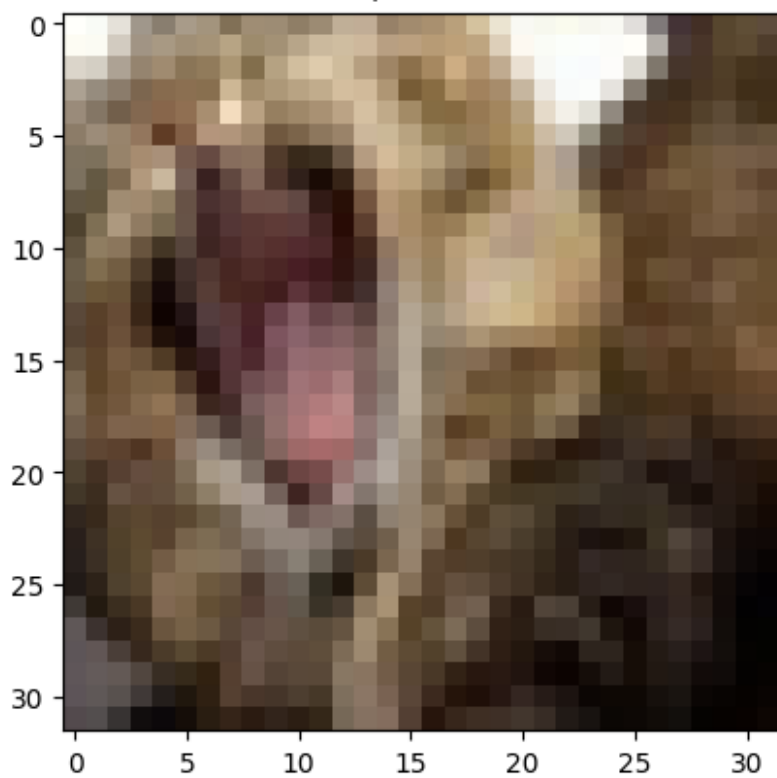
True: 8, Predicted: 8



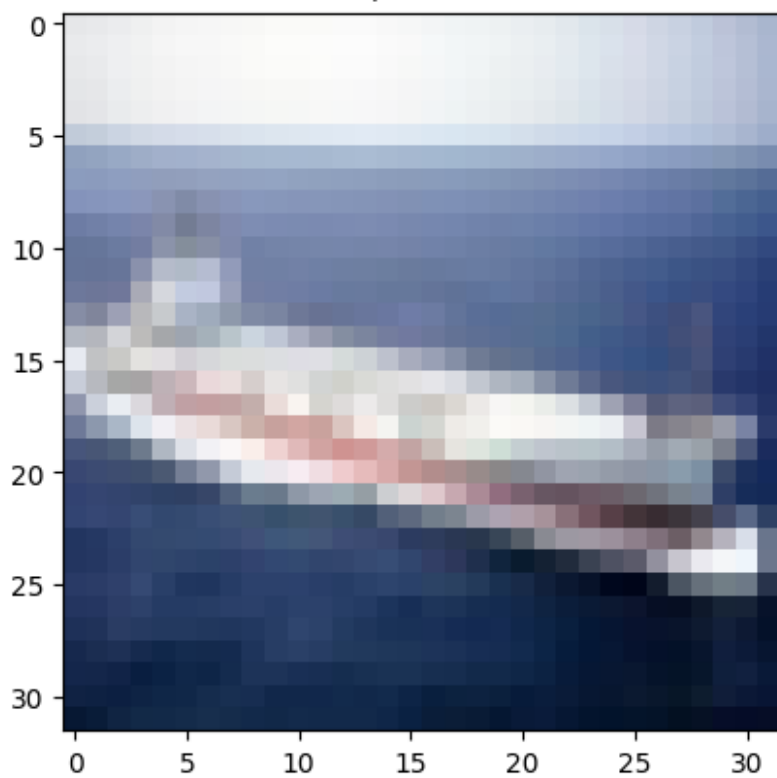
True: 0, Predicted: 6



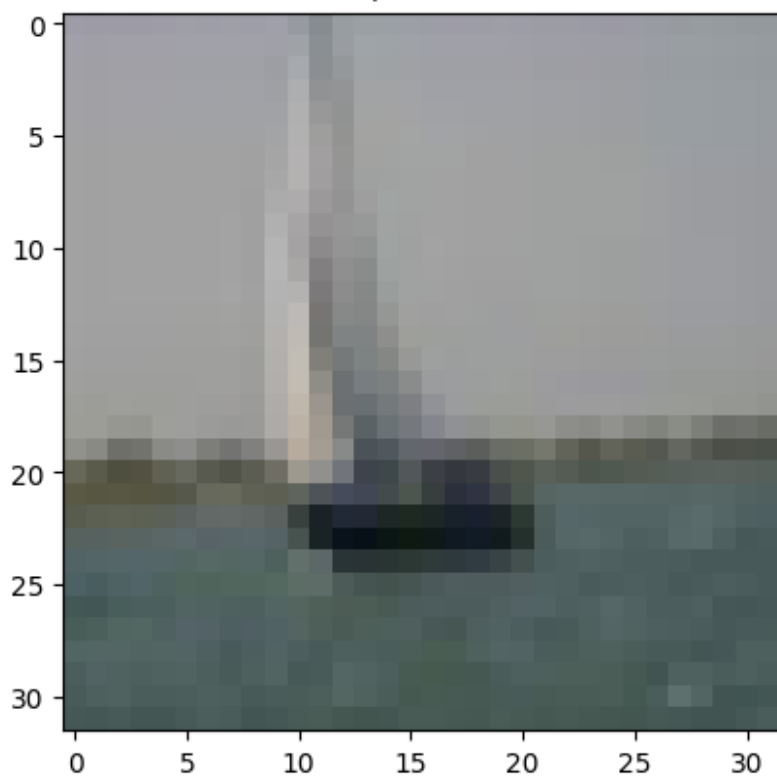
True: 3, Predicted: 6



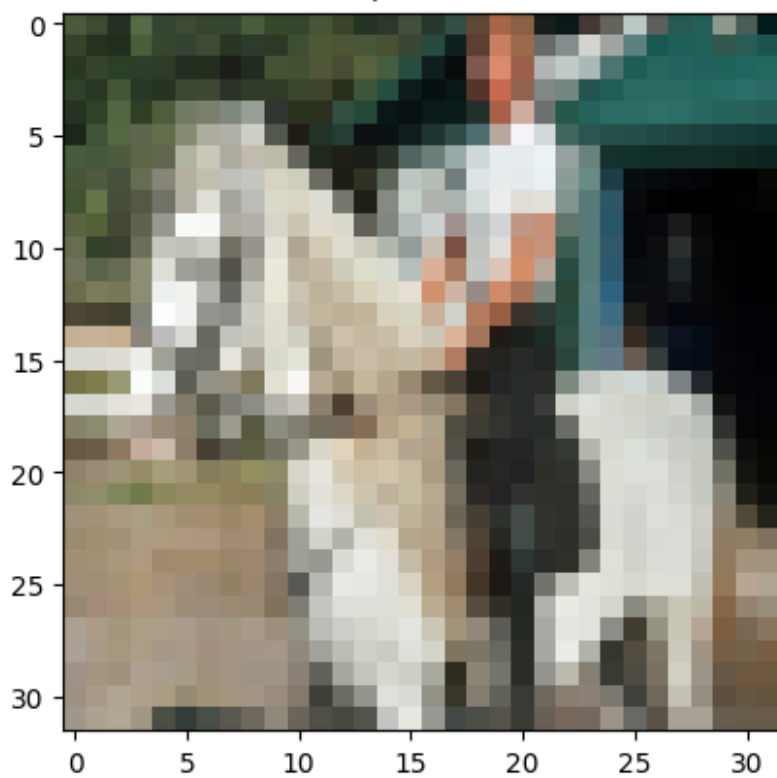
True: 8, Predicted: 8



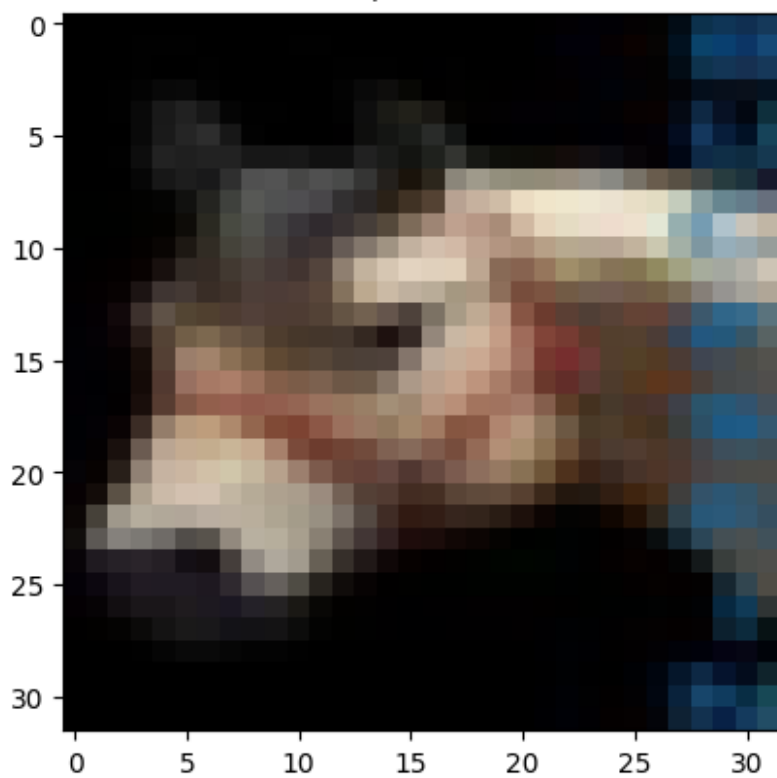
True: 8, Predicted: 8



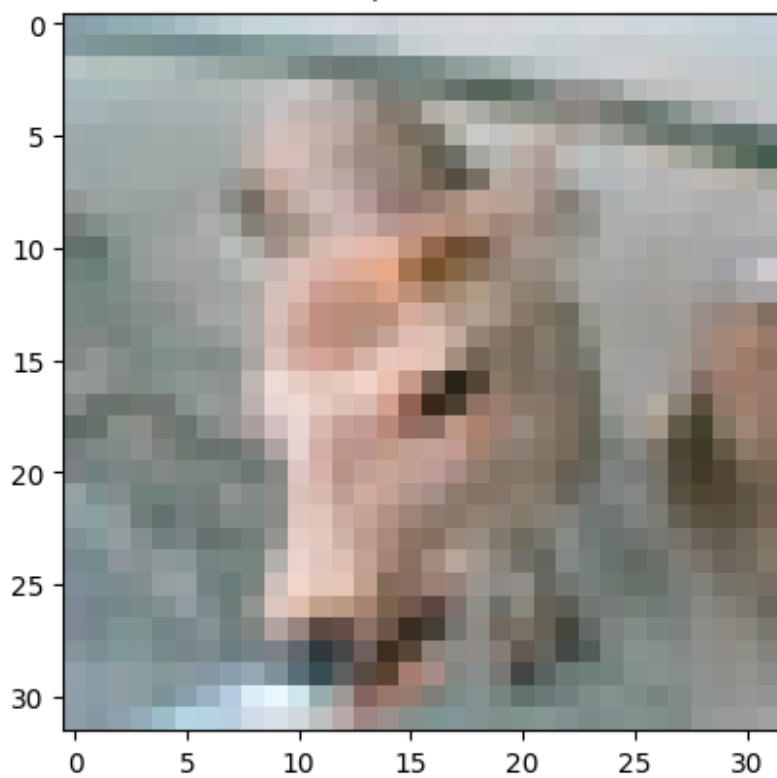
True: 7, Predicted: 5



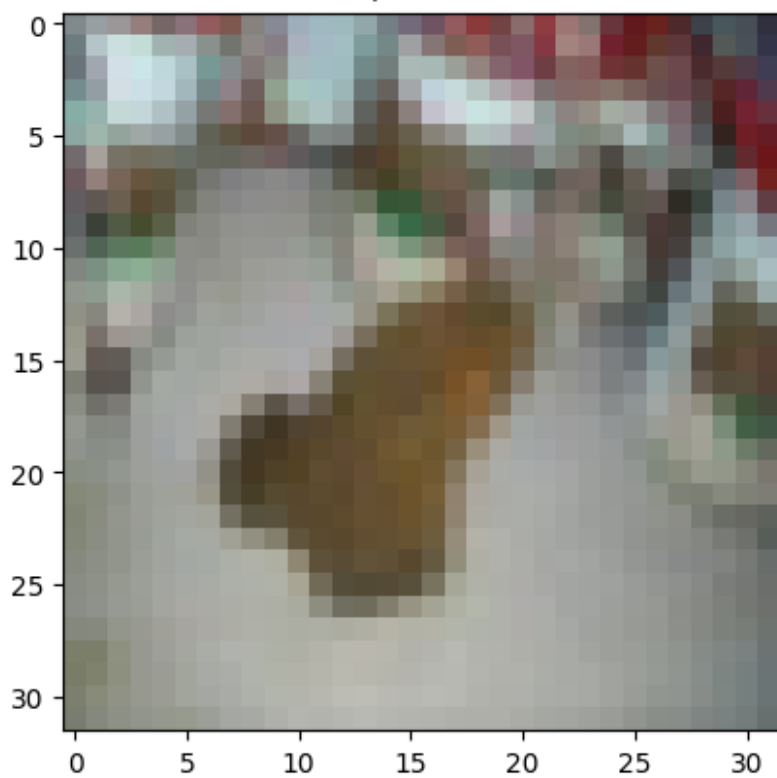
True: 7, Predicted: 5



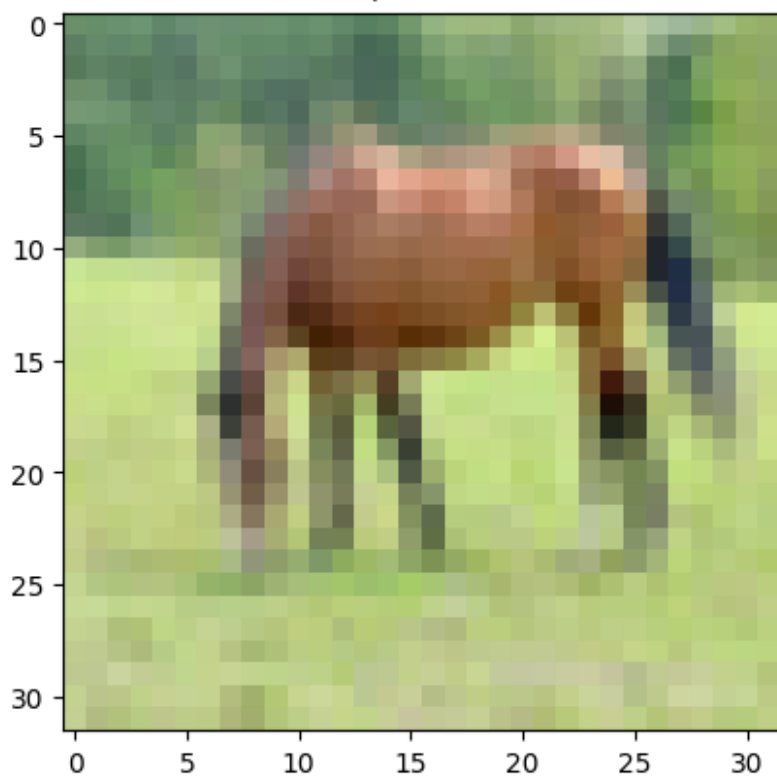
True: 4, Predicted: 5



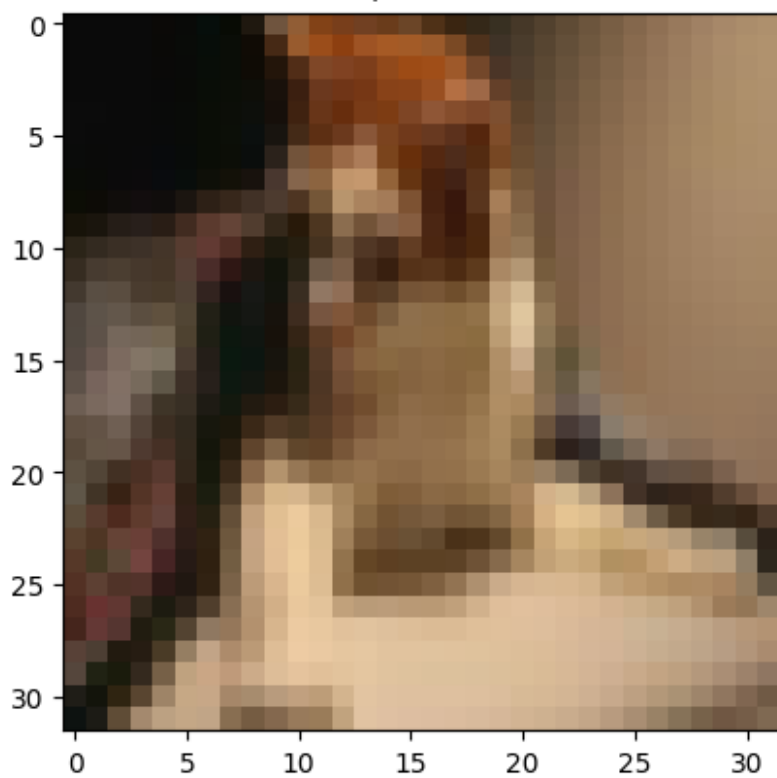
True: 6, Predicted: 5



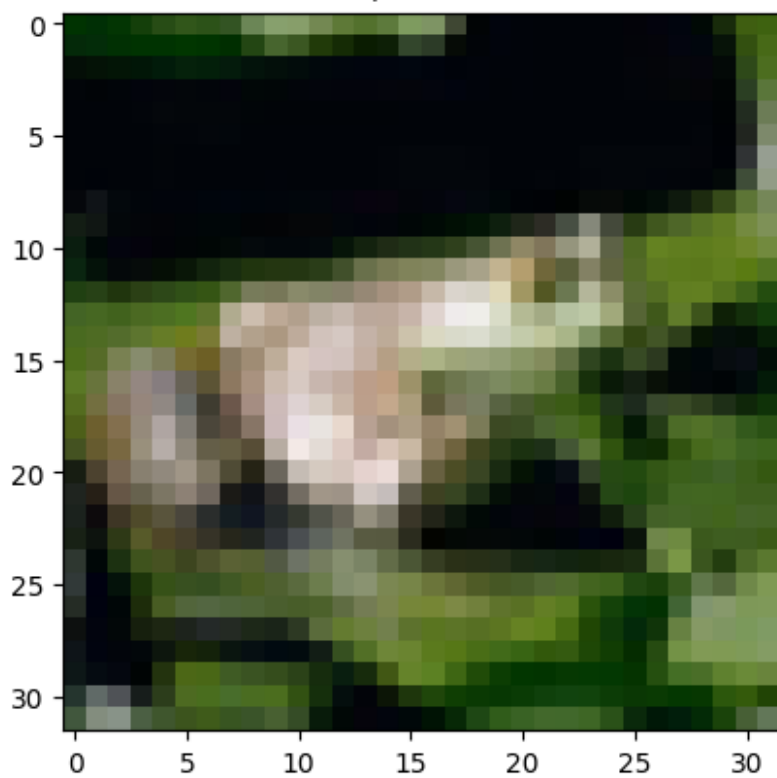
True: 7, Predicted: 7



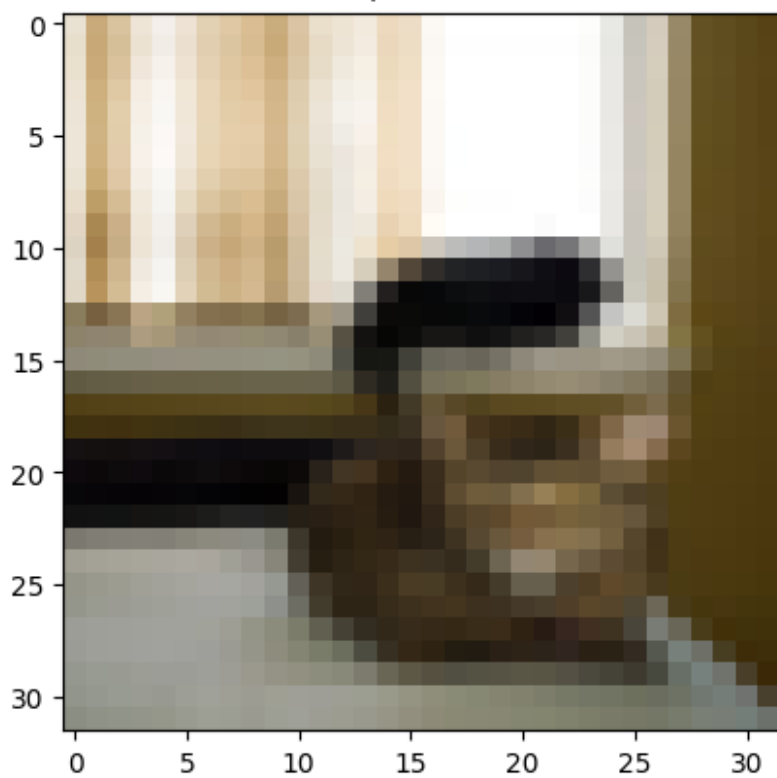
True: 3, Predicted: 5



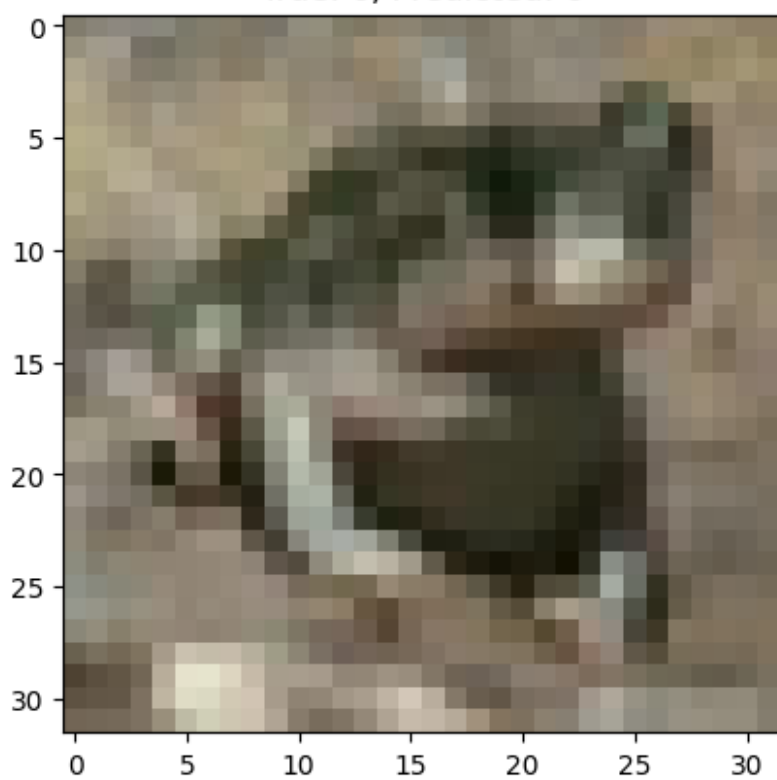
True: 6, Predicted: 6



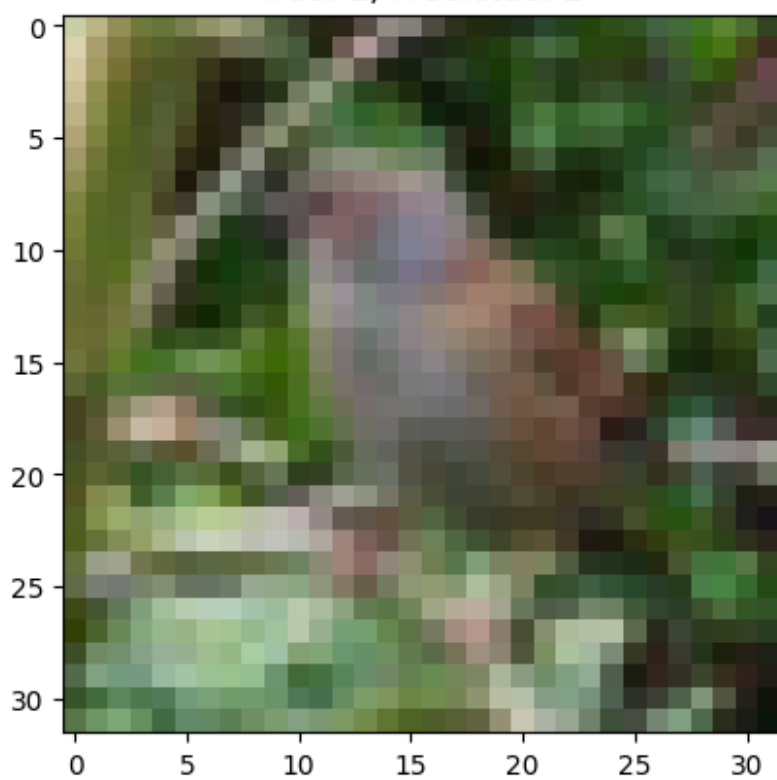
True: 3, Predicted: 3



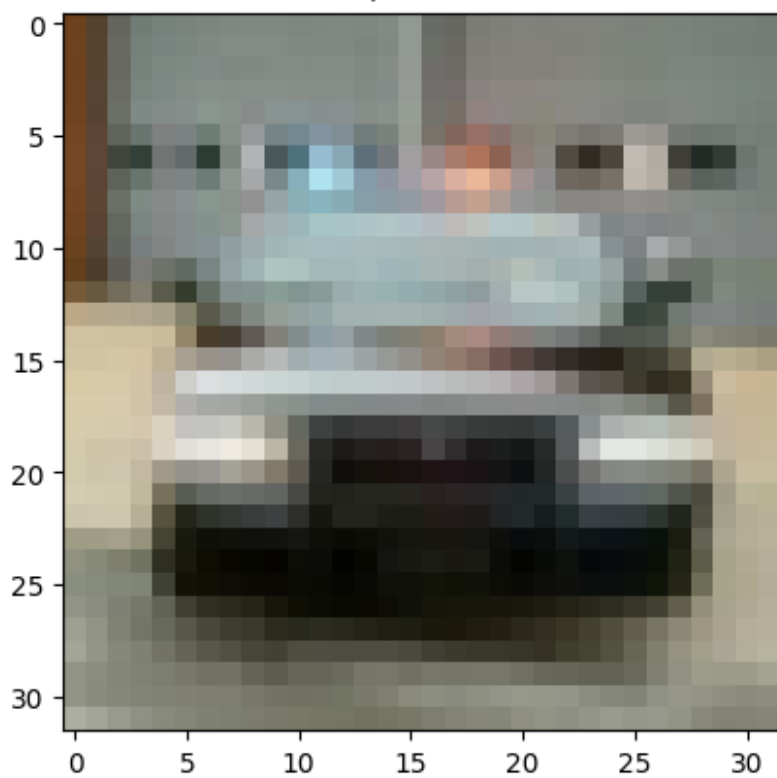
True: 6, Predicted: 6



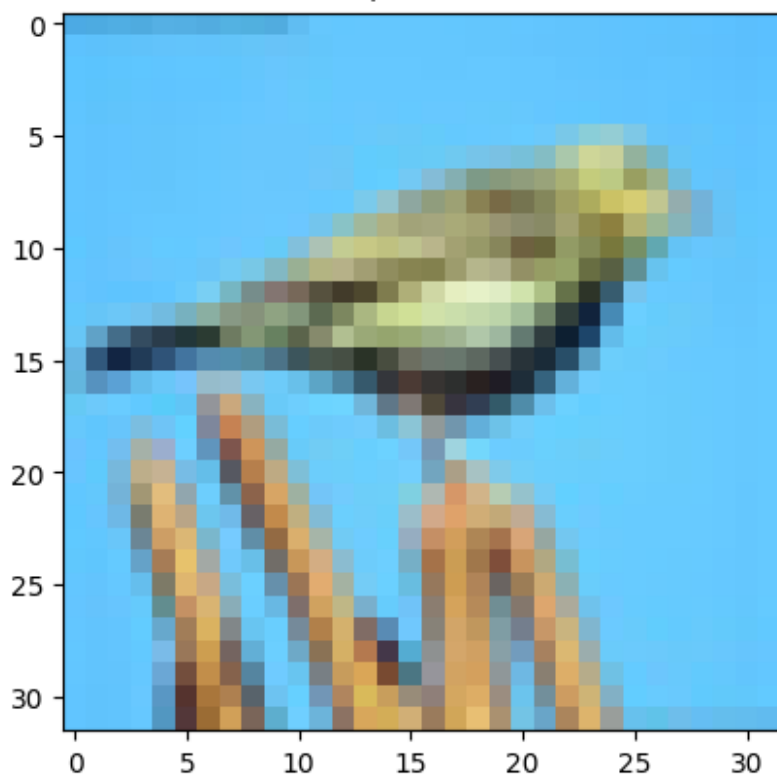
True: 2, Predicted: 2



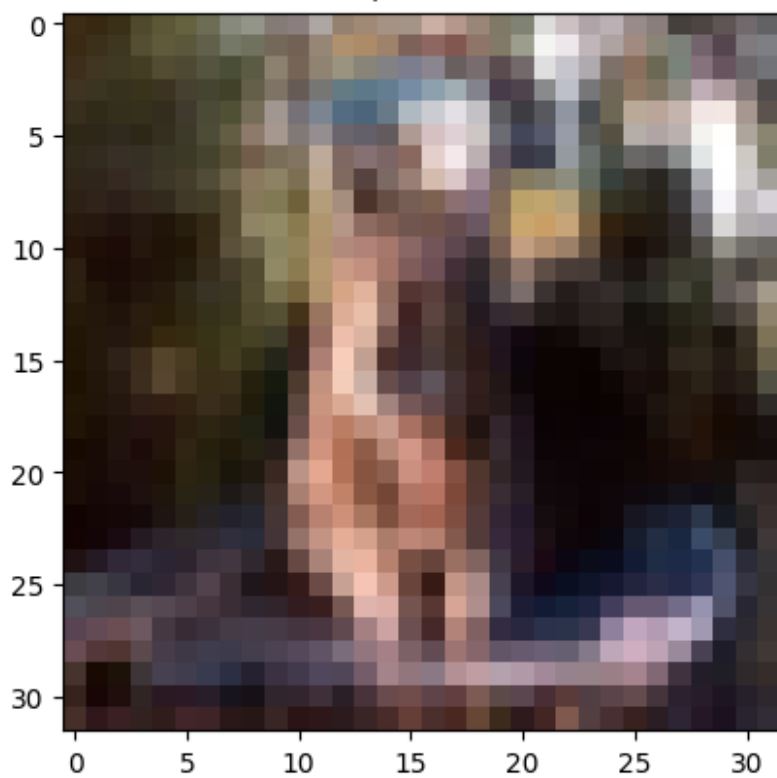
True: 1, Predicted: 1



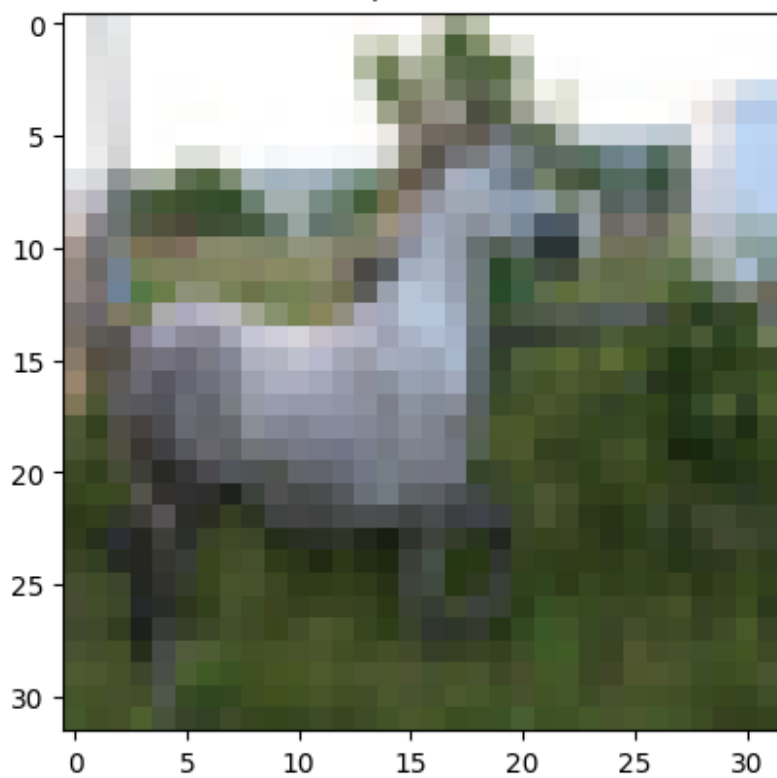
True: 2, Predicted: 2



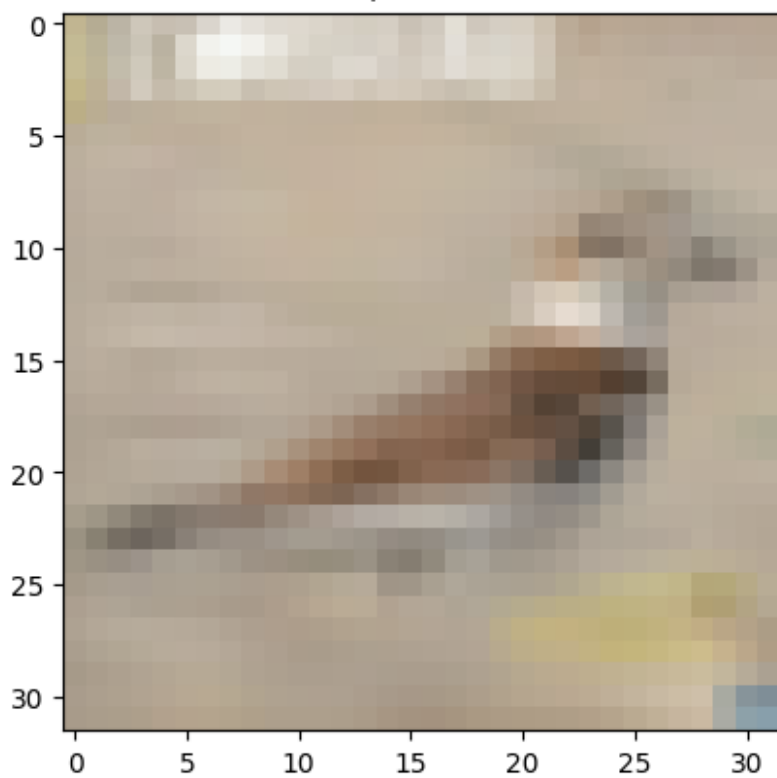
True: 3, Predicted: 5



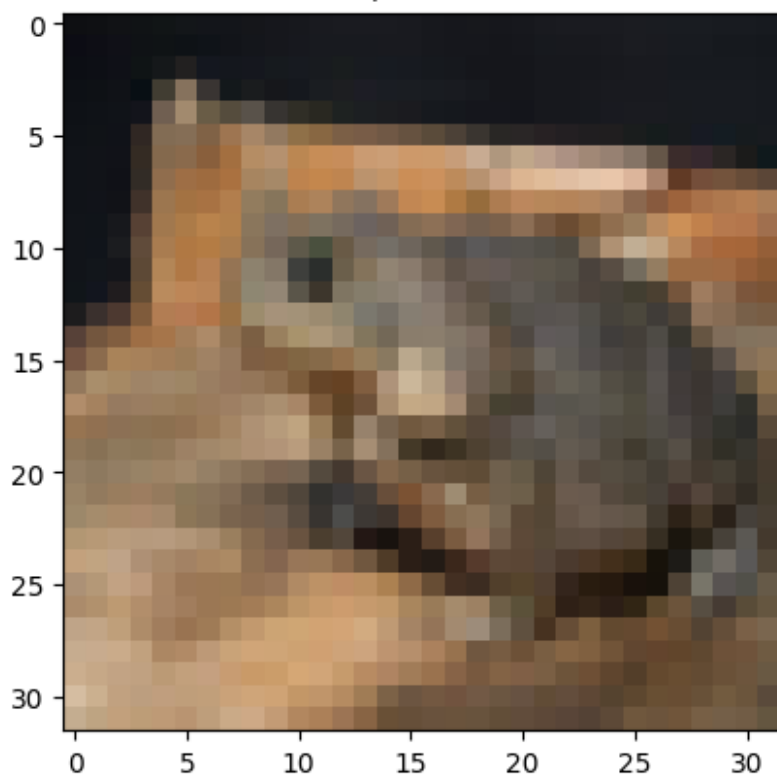
True: 7, Predicted: 7



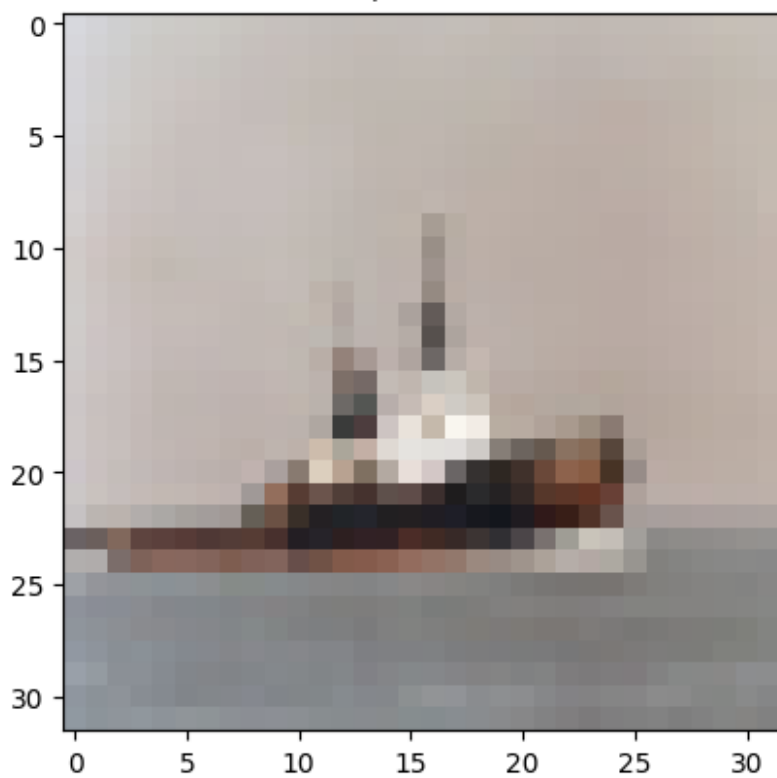
True: 2, Predicted: 2



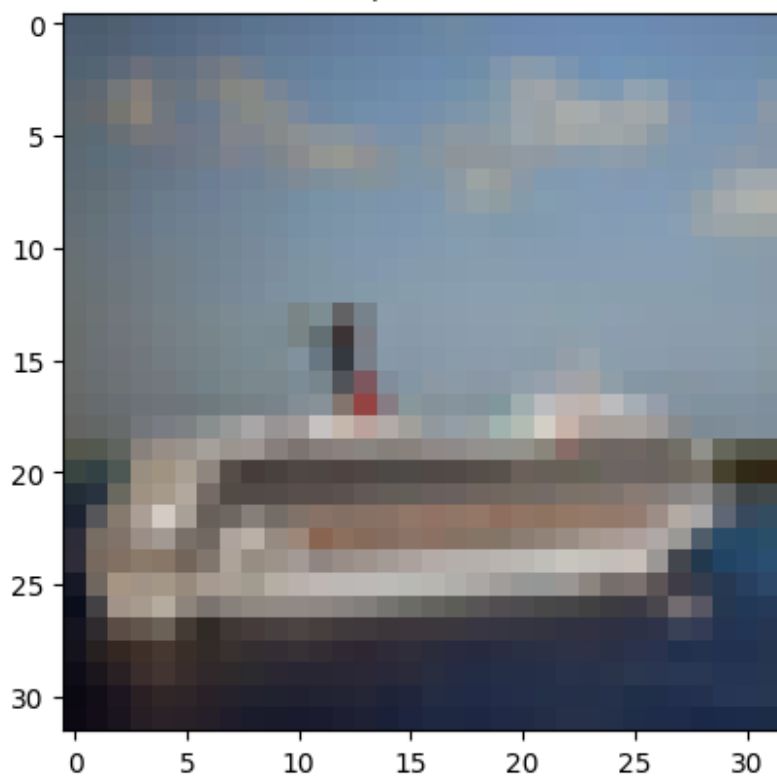
True: 6, Predicted: 5



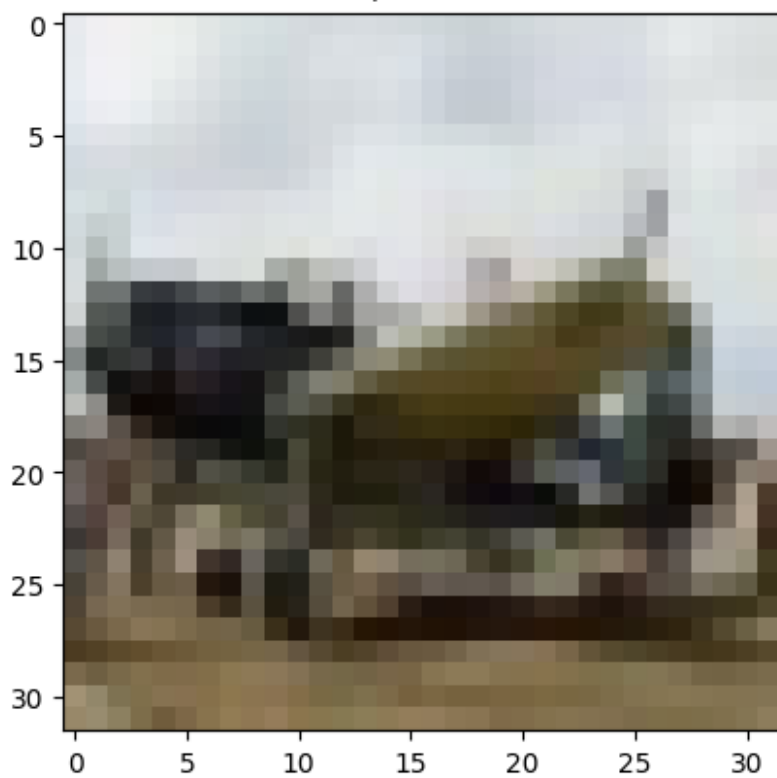
True: 8, Predicted: 8



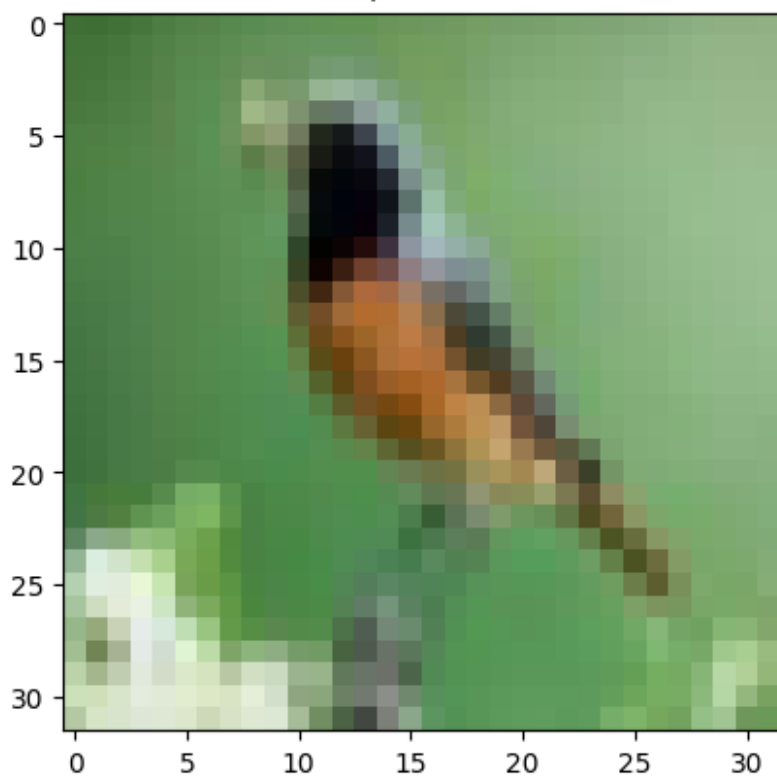
True: 8, Predicted: 8



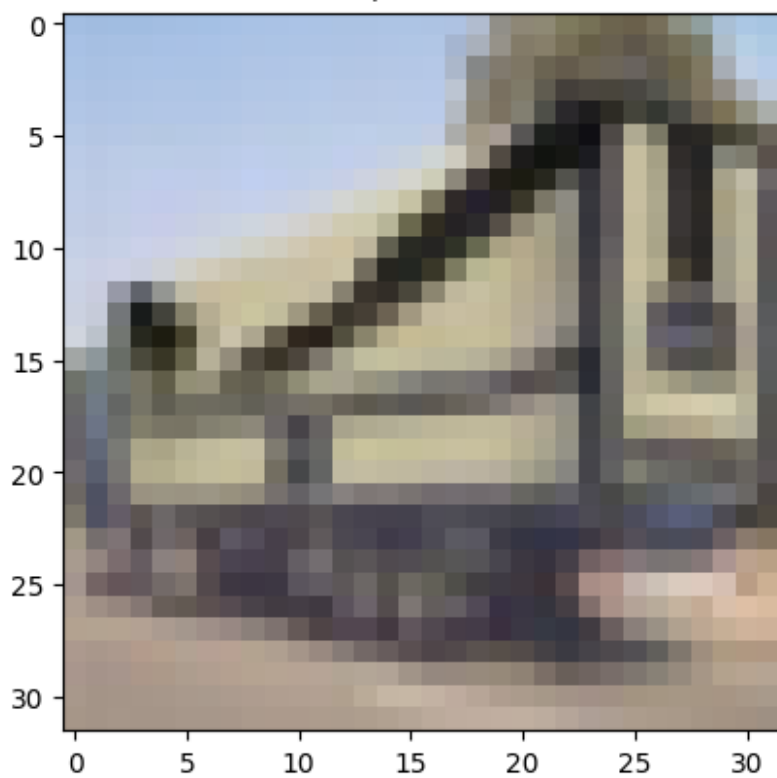
True: 0, Predicted: 0



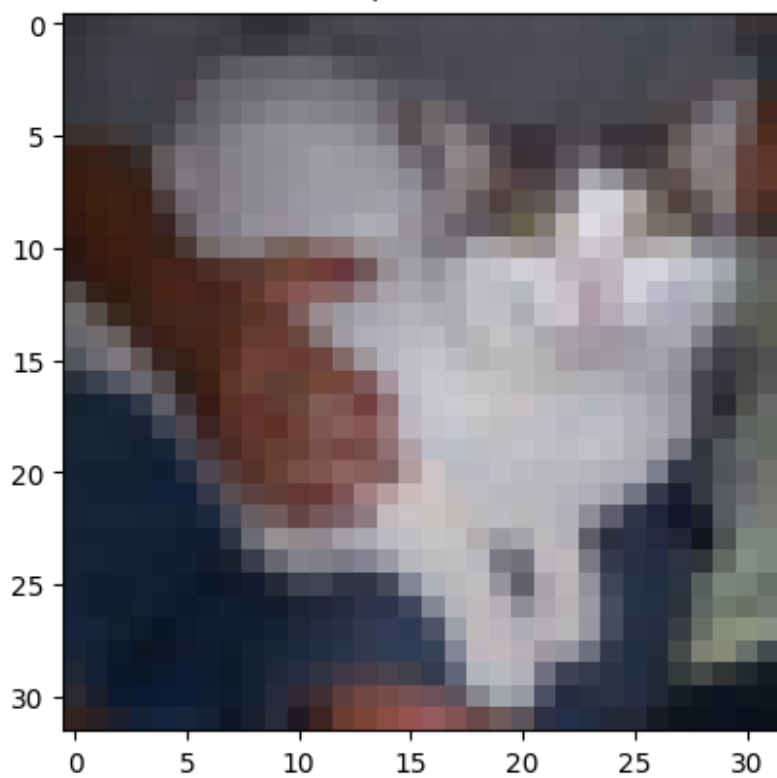
True: 2, Predicted: 2



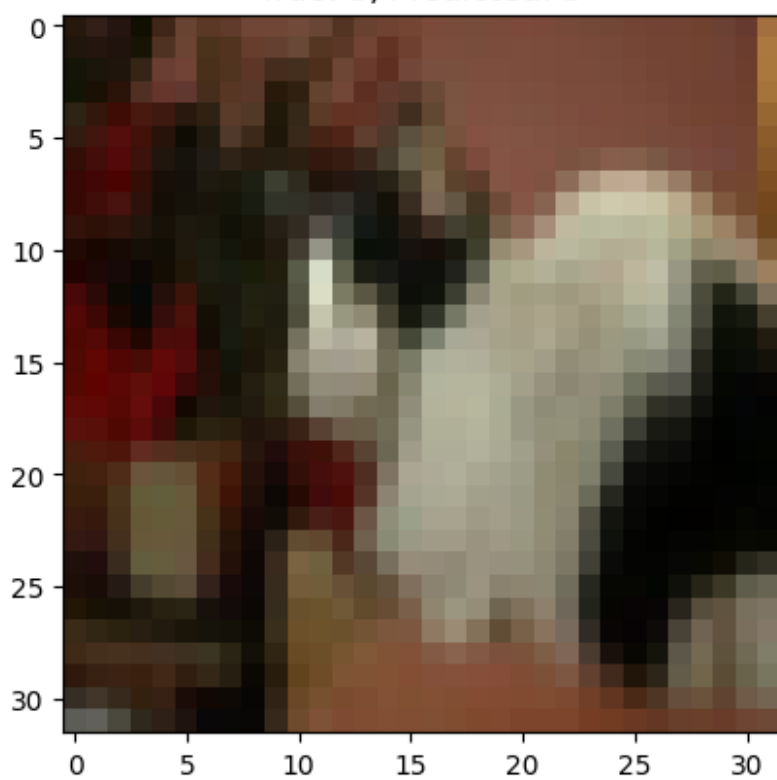
True: 9, Predicted: 9



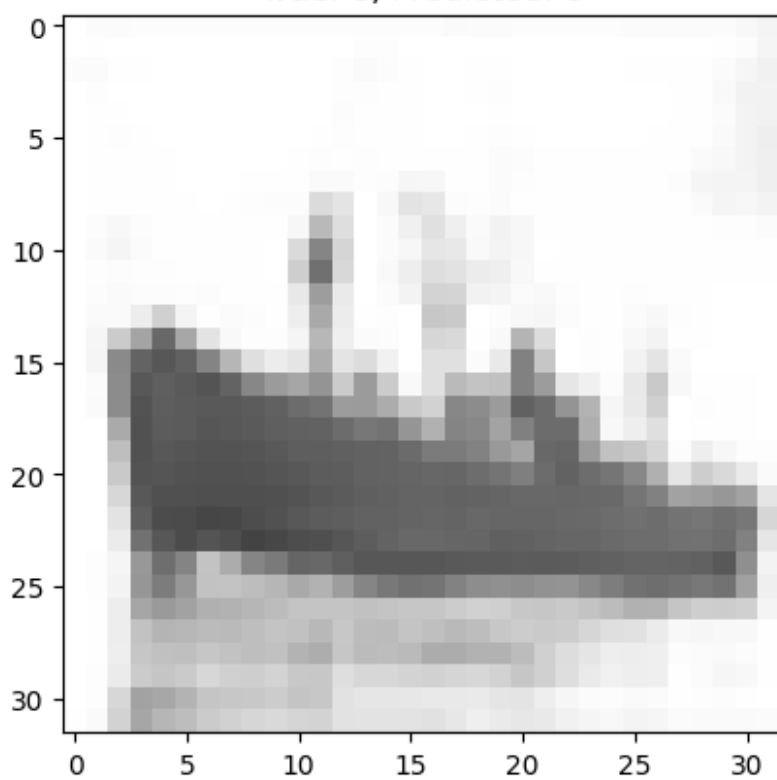
True: 3, Predicted: 5



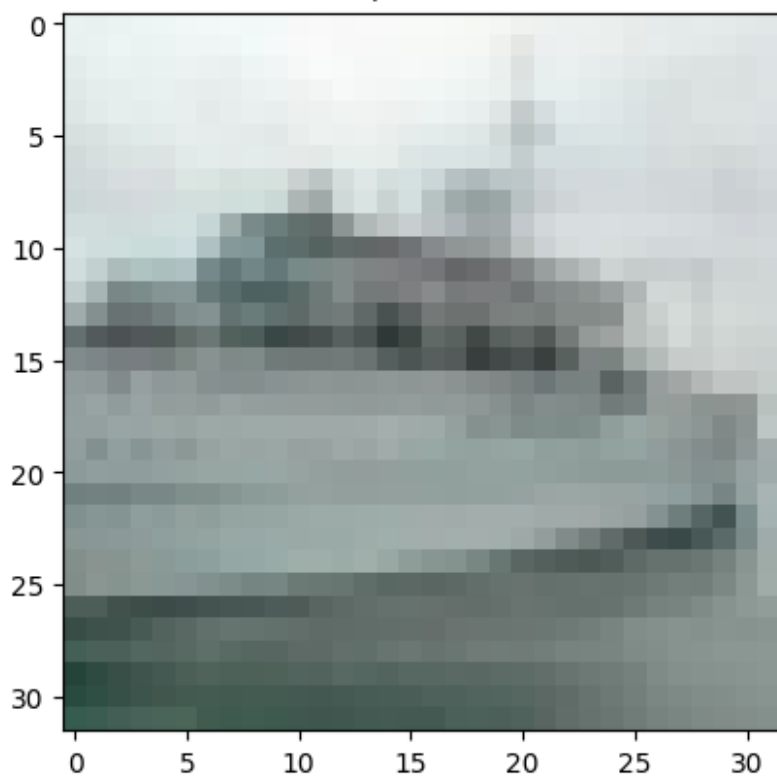
True: 3, Predicted: 3



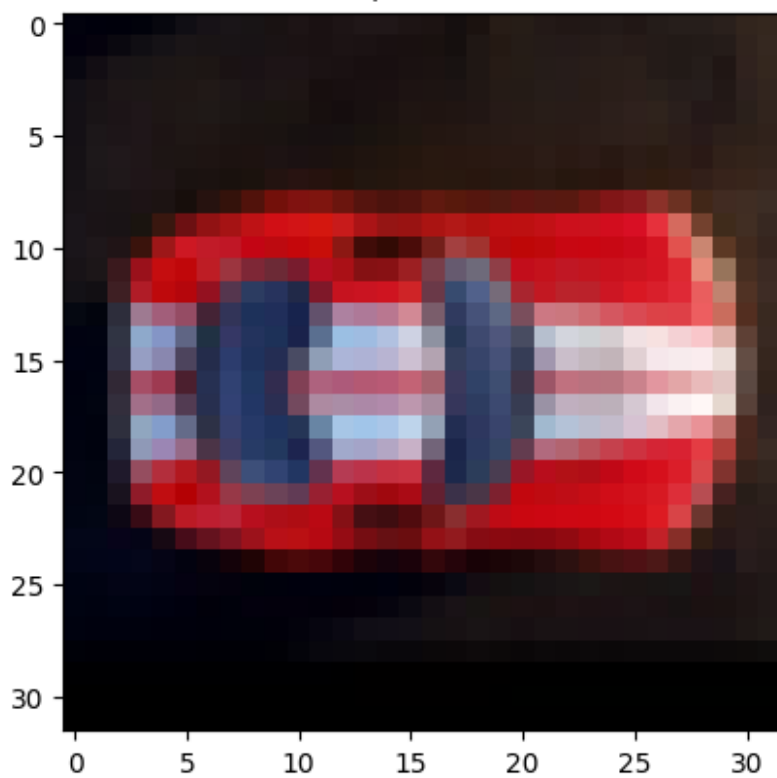
True: 8, Predicted: 8



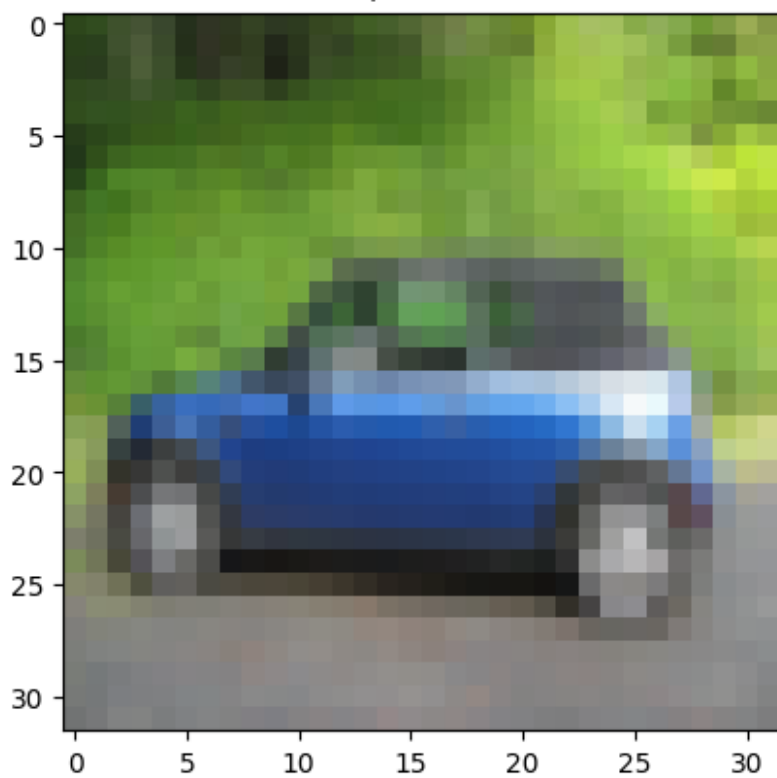
True: 8, Predicted: 8



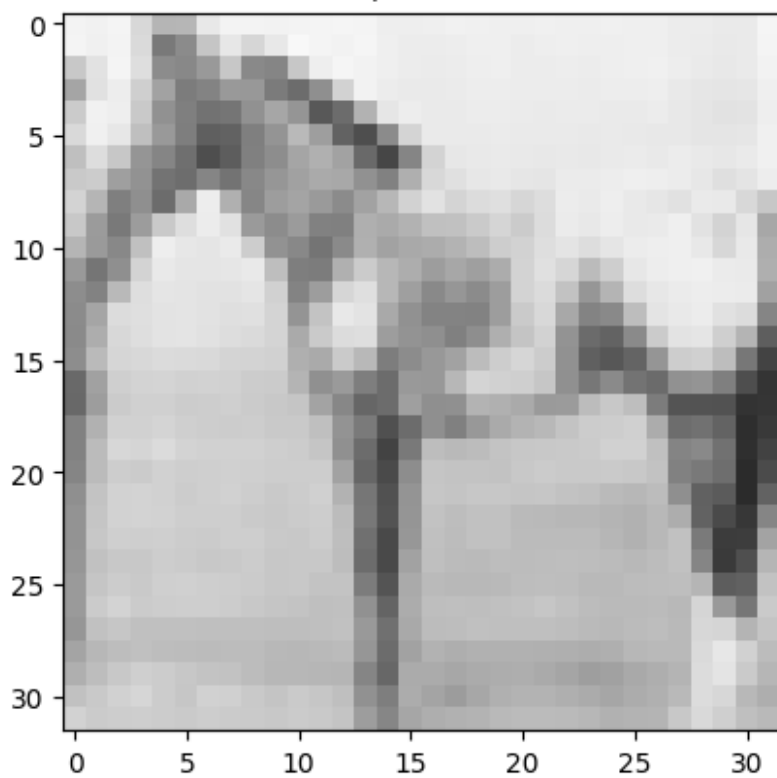
True: 1, Predicted: 9



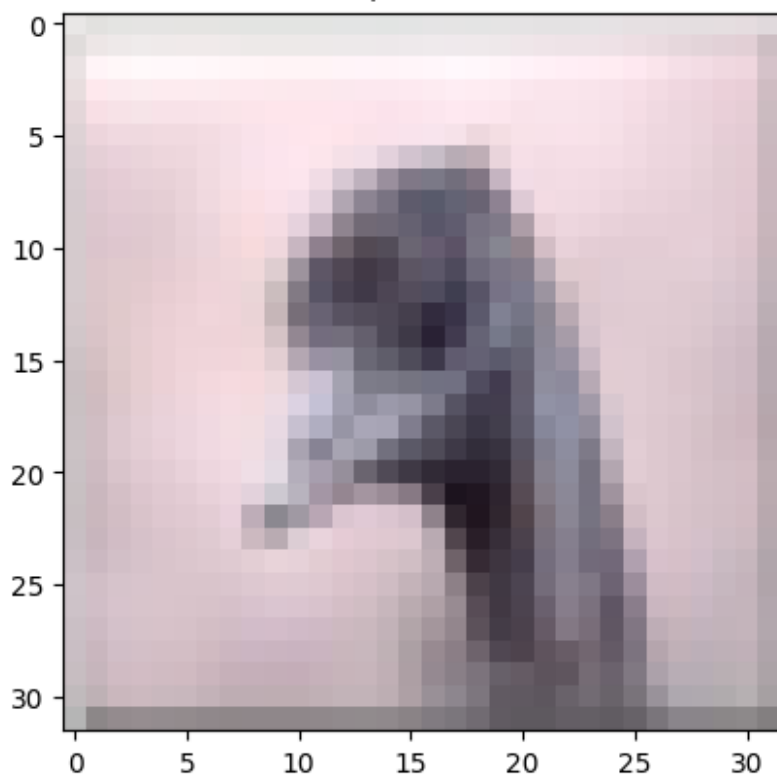
True: 1, Predicted: 1



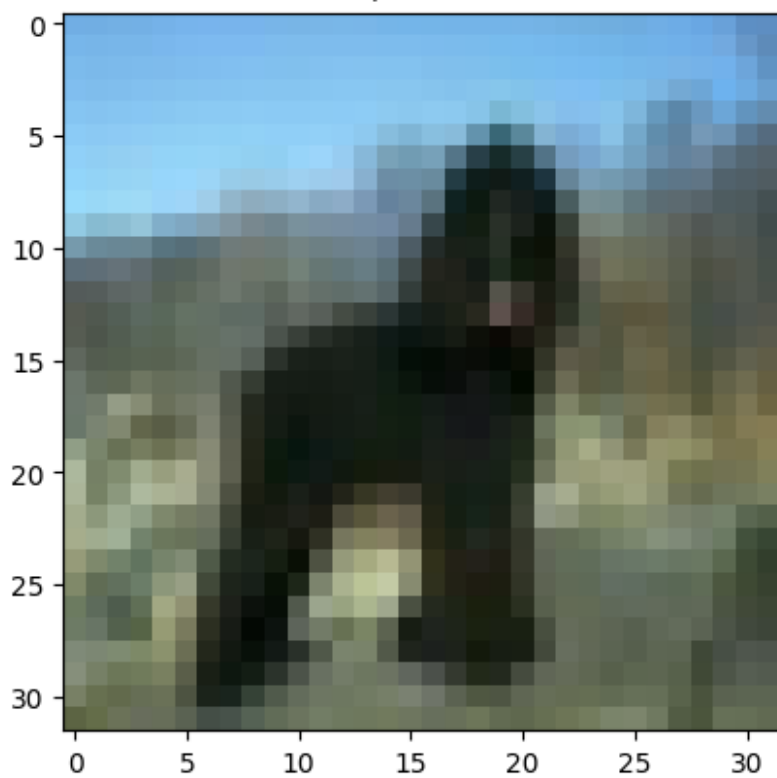
True: 7, Predicted: 7



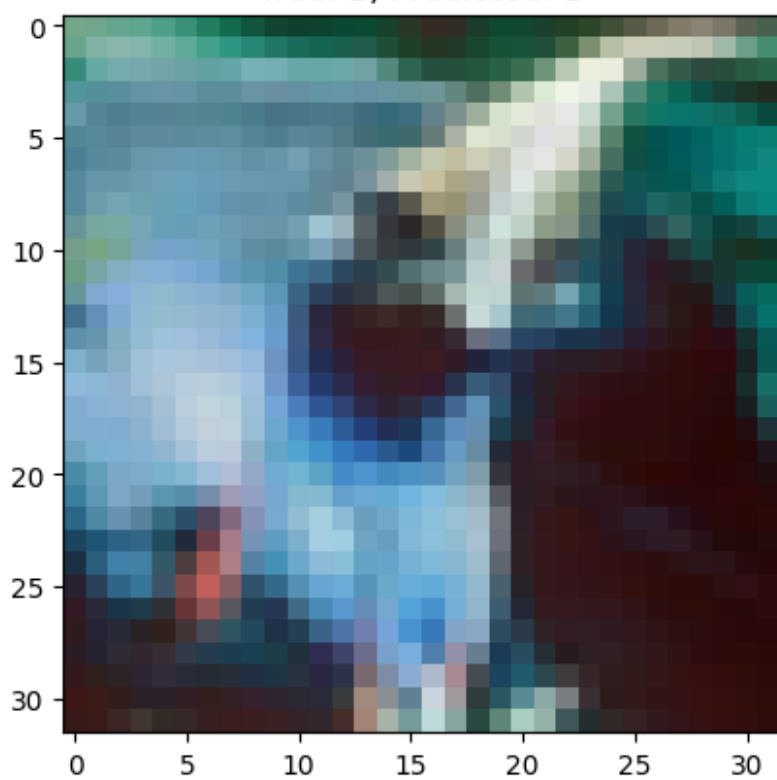
True: 2, Predicted: 3



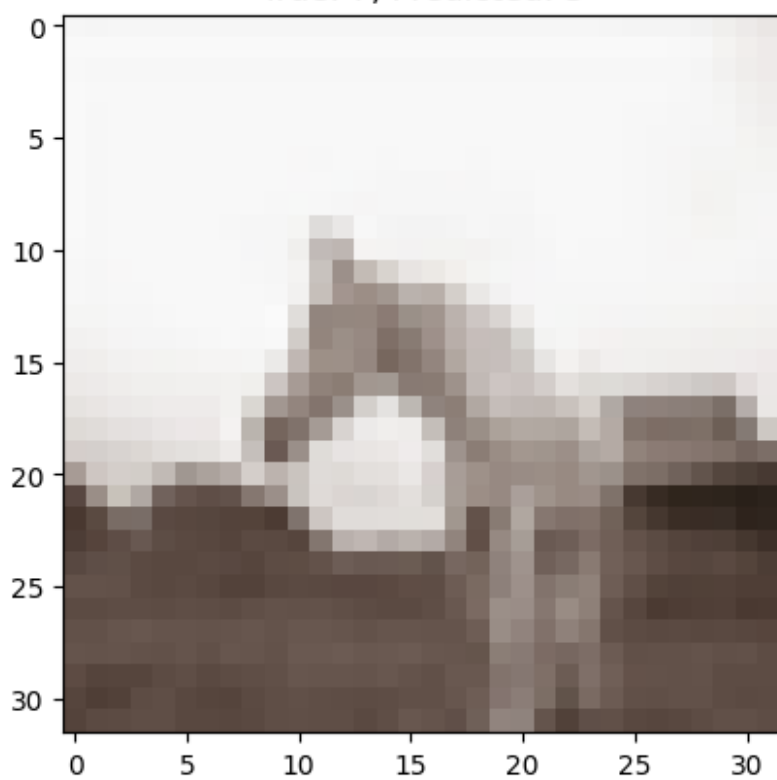
True: 5, Predicted: 7



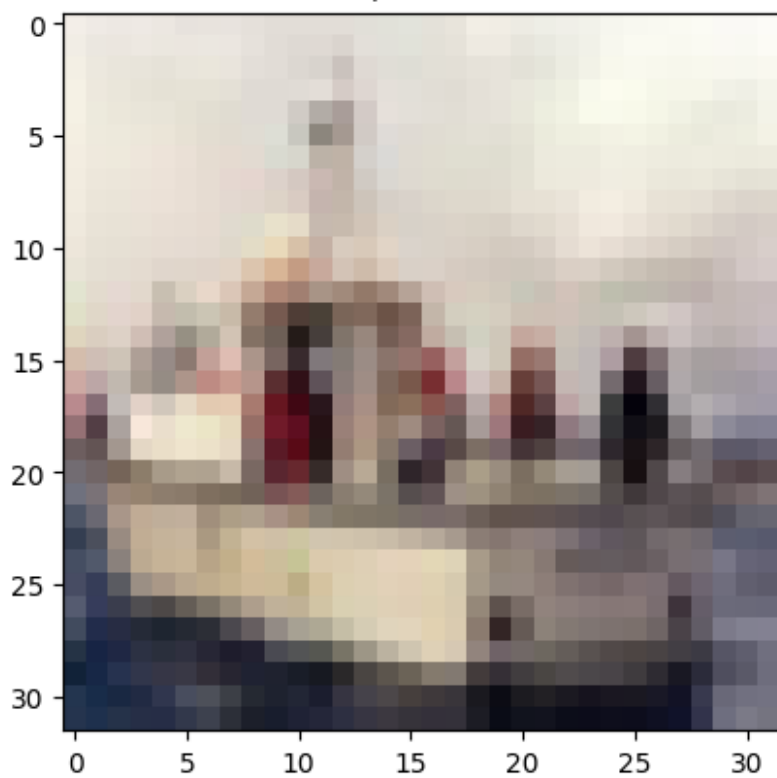
True: 2, Predicted: 2



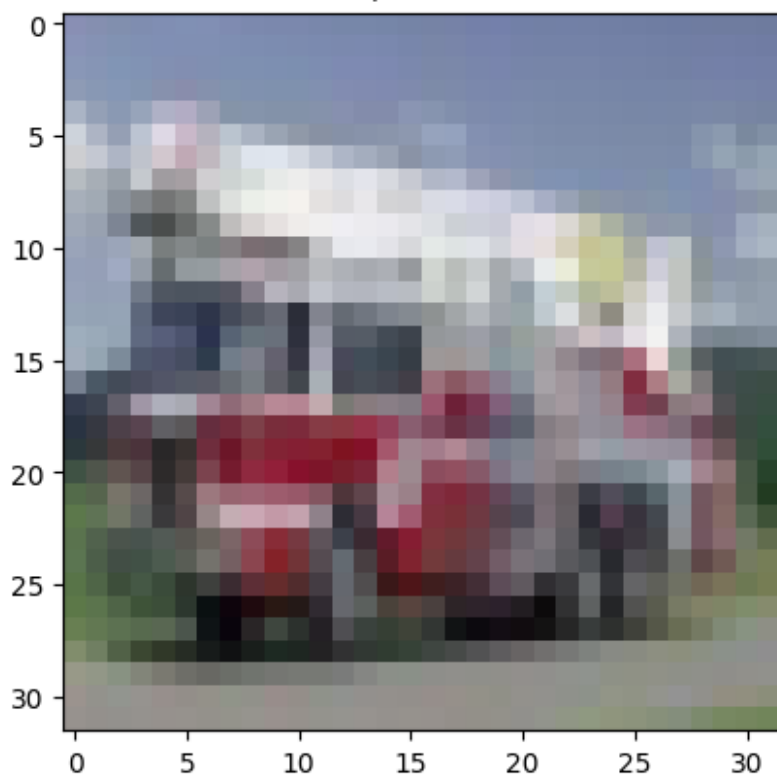
True: 7, Predicted: 3



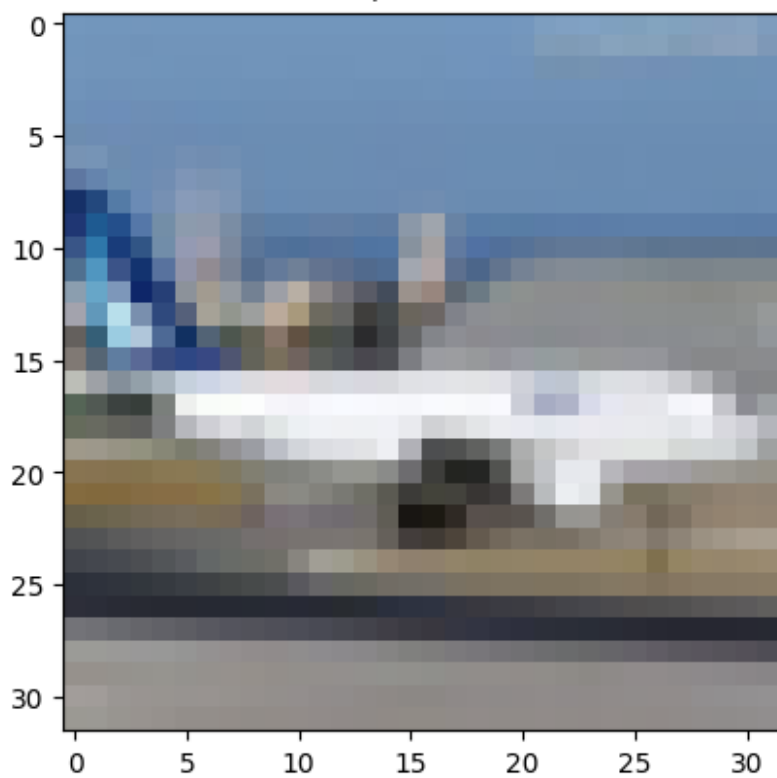
True: 8, Predicted: 8



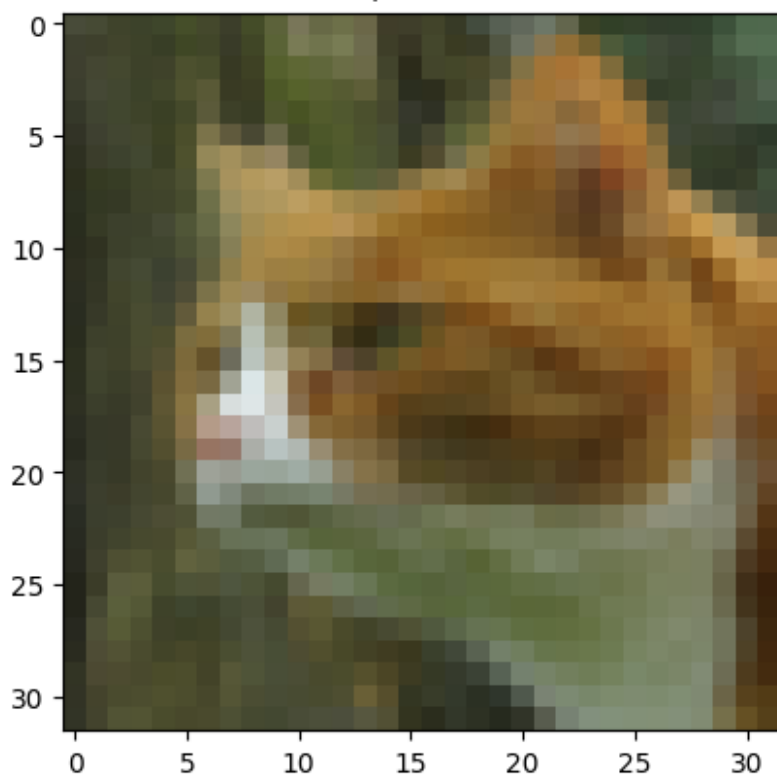
True: 9, Predicted: 9



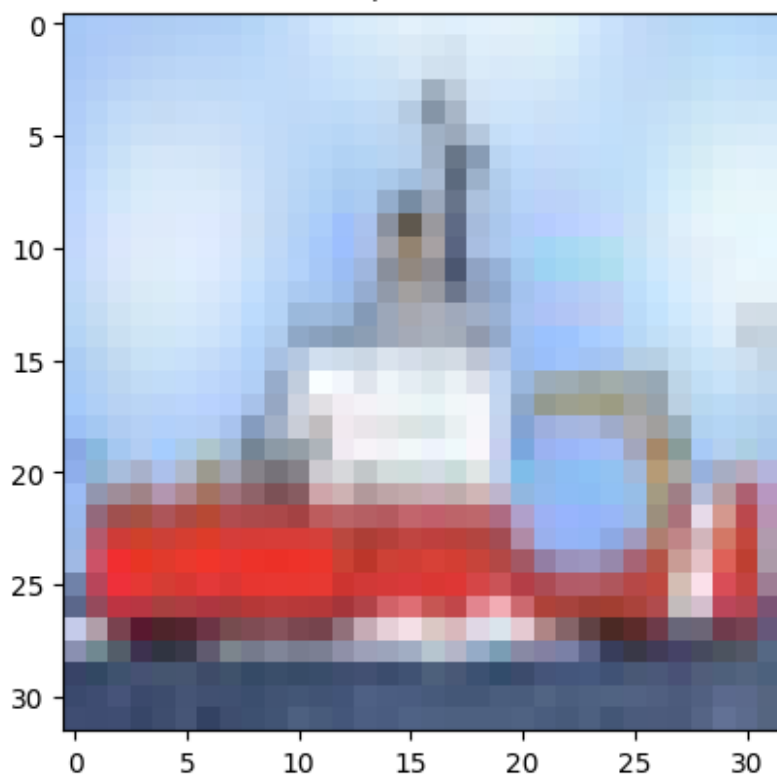
True: 0, Predicted: 0



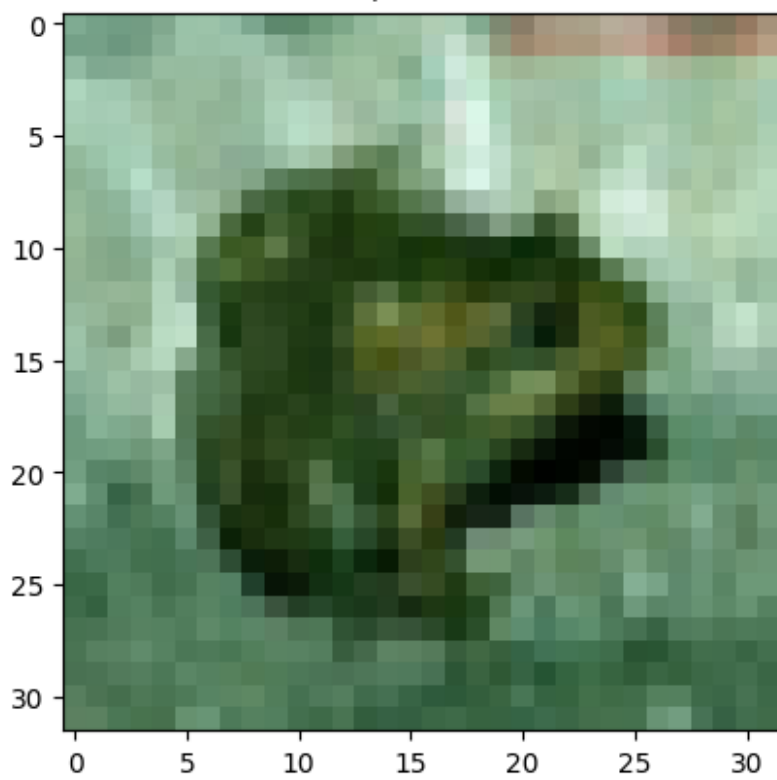
True: 3, Predicted: 6



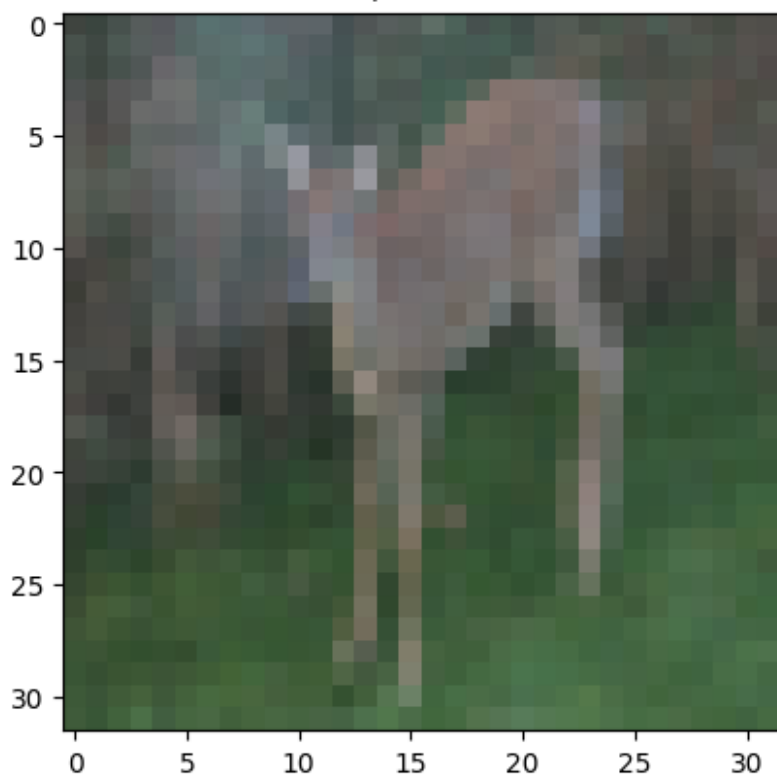
True: 8, Predicted: 8



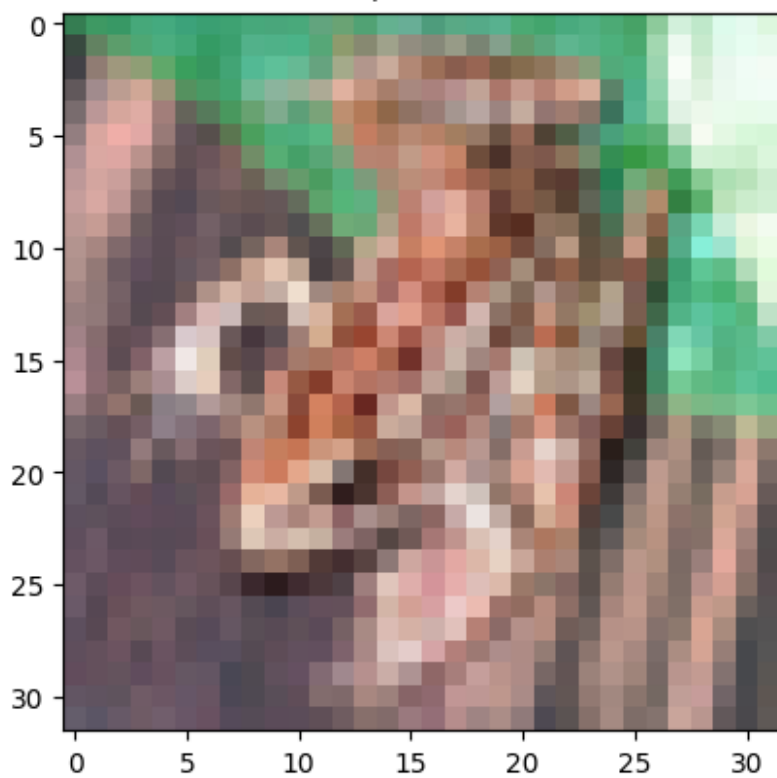
True: 6, Predicted: 6



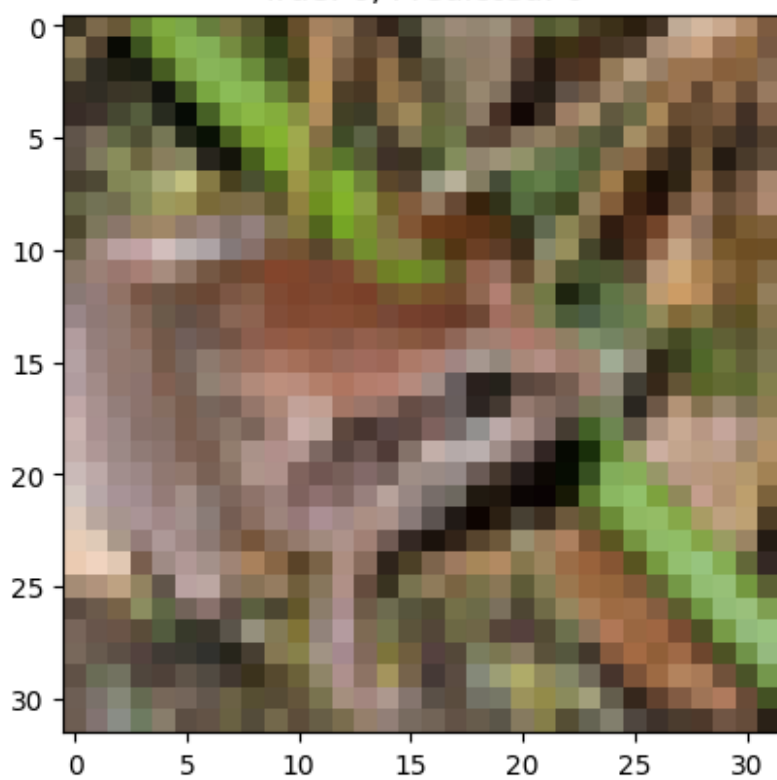
True: 4, Predicted: 4



True: 6, Predicted: 6



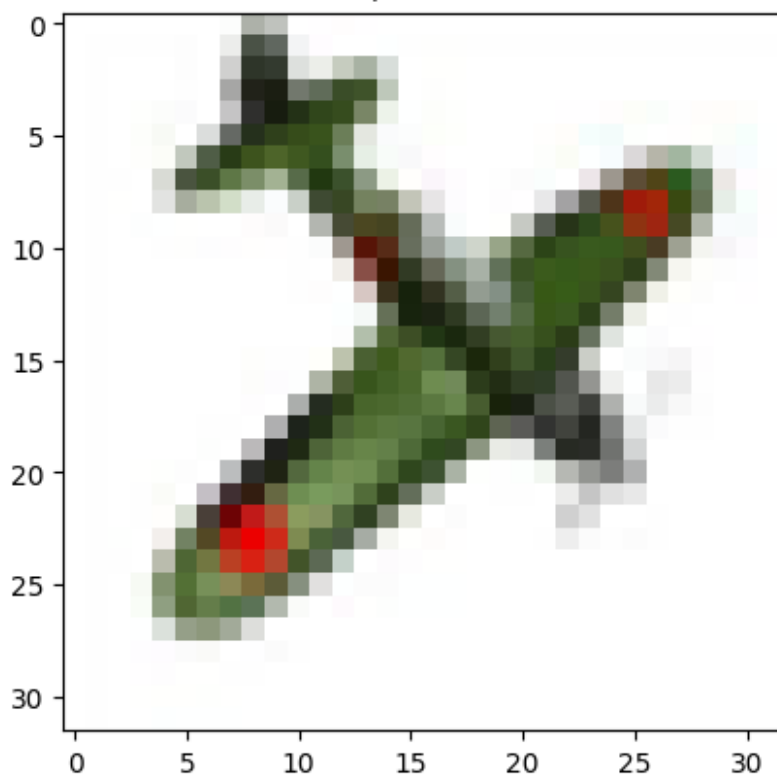
True: 6, Predicted: 6



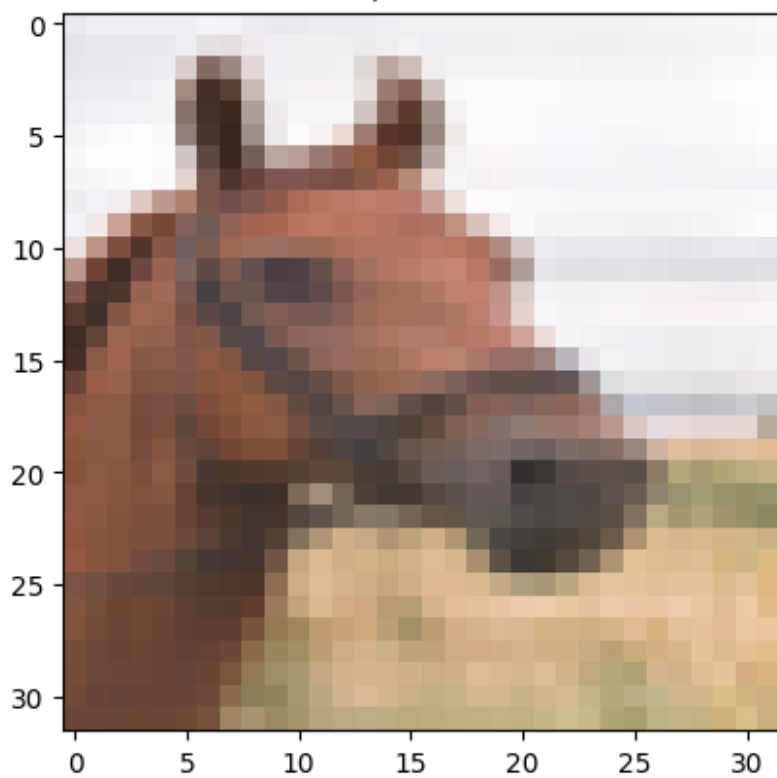
True: 0, Predicted: 0



True: 0, Predicted: 0



True: 7, Predicted: 7



```
#-----  
VALIDATION-----  
--
```

```
history = model.fit(train_images, train_labels,  
epochs=10, validation_data=(test_images, test_labels))  
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train Accuracy')  
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Val Accuracy')  
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')  
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')  
plt.xlabel('Epoch')  
plt.ylabel('Accuracy / Loss')  
plt.legend()  
plt.title('Validation of the CNN Model')  
plt.show()
```

Epoch 1/10
1563/1563 _____ 71s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8117 -
loss: 0.5408 - val_accuracy: 0.7110 - val_loss: 0.8944

Epoch 2/10
1563/1563 _____ 85s 47ms/step - accuracy: 0.8247 -
loss: 0.4916 - val_accuracy: 0.7098 - val_loss: 0.9026

Epoch 3/10
1563/1563 _____ 79s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8356 -
loss: 0.4644 - val_accuracy: 0.7058 - val_loss: 0.9549

Epoch 4/10
1563/1563 _____ 73s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.8455 -
loss: 0.4358 - val_accuracy: 0.6984 - val_loss: 0.9870

Epoch 5/10
1563/1563 _____ 80s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8532 -
loss: 0.4086 - val_accuracy: 0.7068 - val_loss: 0.9881

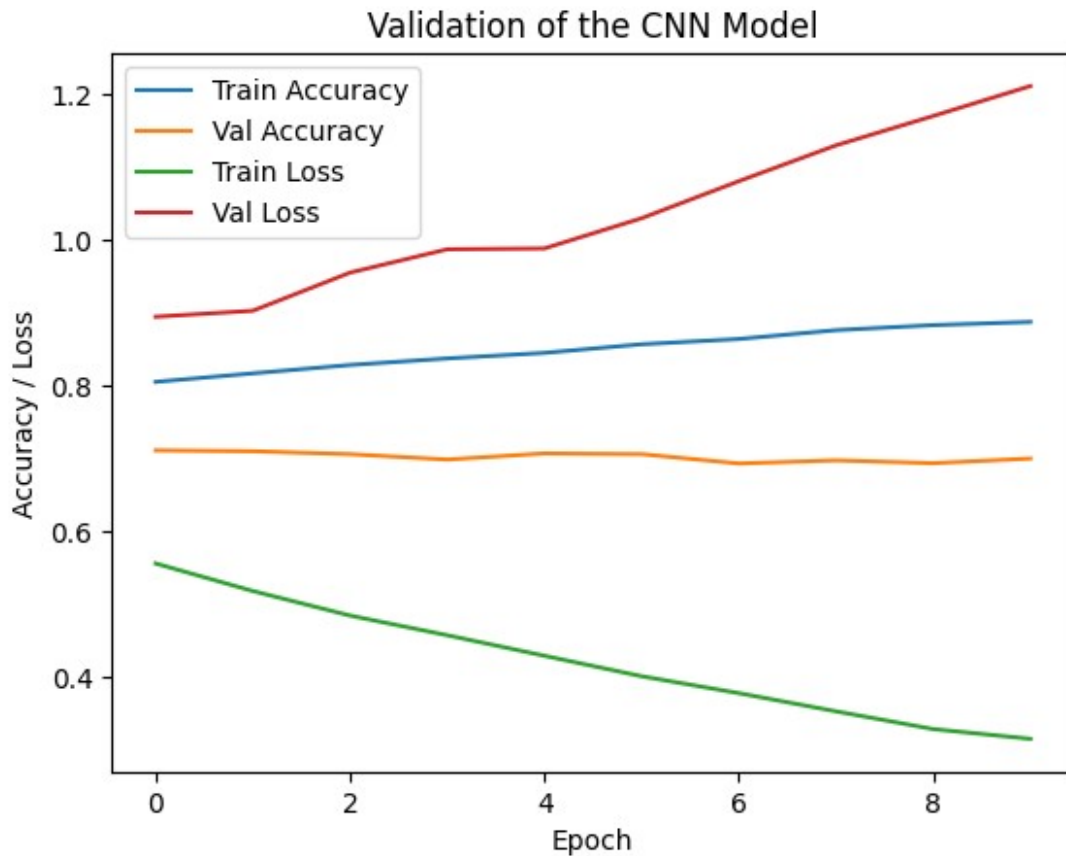
Epoch 6/10
1563/1563 _____ 82s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8653 -
loss: 0.3748 - val_accuracy: 0.7058 - val_loss: 1.0296

Epoch 7/10
1563/1563 _____ 69s 44ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 -
loss: 0.3505 - val_accuracy: 0.6930 - val_loss: 1.0804

Epoch 8/10
1563/1563 _____ 84s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8862 -
loss: 0.3254 - val_accuracy: 0.6973 - val_loss: 1.1296

Epoch 9/10
1563/1563 _____ 71s 46ms/step - accuracy: 0.8936 -
loss: 0.3030 - val_accuracy: 0.6934 - val_loss: 1.1698

Epoch 10/10
1563/1563 _____ 71s 45ms/step - accuracy: 0.8957 -
loss: 0.2952 - val_accuracy: 0.6998 - val_loss: 1.2110



```
#-----VALIDATE THE  
IMAGES-----  
  
for i in random.sample(range(len(test_images)), 4):  
    plt.imshow(test_images[i])  
    plt.title(f"True: {y_true[i]}, Pred: {y_pred_classes[i]}",  
             color='green' if y_true[i]==y_pred_classes[i] else 'red')  
    plt.axis('off')  
    plt.show()
```

True: 6, Pred: 6



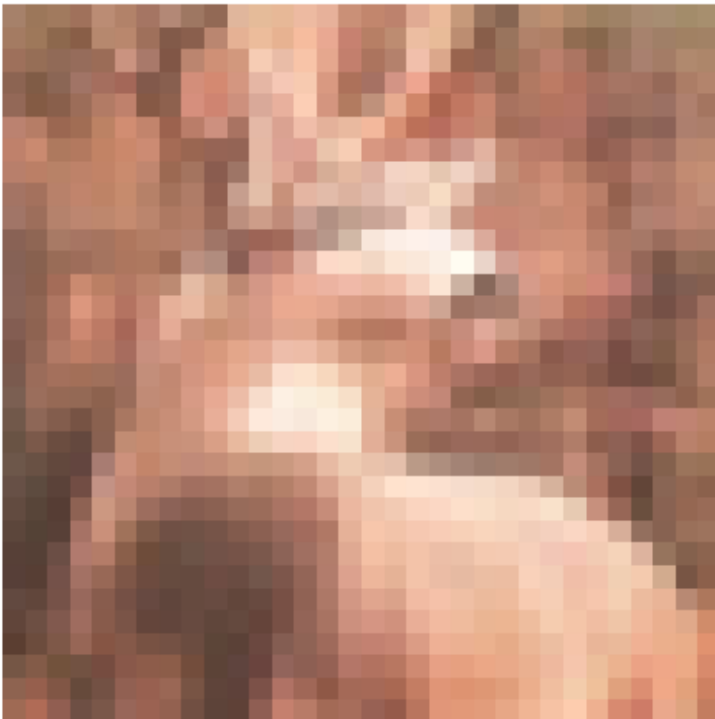
True: 0, Pred: 0



True: 1, Pred: 1



True: 4, Pred: 4



```

#-----ACCURACY PER CLASS
LABEL-----

class_correct = defaultdict(int)
class_total = defaultdict(int)

for true, pred in zip(y_true, y_pred_classes):
    class_total[true] += 1
    if true == pred:
        class_correct[true] += 1

class_accuracy = {k: class_correct[k] / class_total[k] for k in
class_total}
plt.bar(class_accuracy.keys(), class_accuracy.values())
plt.xlabel('Class Index')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.title('Per-Class Label Accuracy')
plt.show()

```

