## Project 1: LAMP Stack

# Step 1: Apache Install

In this step I created an Ubuntu instance Azure and I connected with PowerShell via password and username. You can see how to here: Azure Vm

I ran the following cmd to install Apache on the ubuntu

sudo apt update

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1035-azure x86_64)
            Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
           System information as of Wed Mar 29 19:06:47 UTC 2023
           System load: 0.4 Processes: 121
Usage of /: 5.2% of 28.89GB Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 3% IPv4 address for eth0: 10.0.0.6
Swap usage: 0%
                                                                                                                                          Processes:
   Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
 o updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
 The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
  Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.
   To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:-$
Uncledennis@DennisLin
```

```
Fetched 23.7 NB in 5s (4951 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency that... Done
Spackages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
Intelegents absorbanisinum: $
Uncledents Spackages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
Intelegents Spackages lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
apackage lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading state information... Done
The following list packages will be installed:
apackages apackage lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading state apackages will be installed:
apackages apackages lists... Done
Building dependency true
Reading state lineway installed, apackages will be installed:
apackages apackages apackages will be installed:
apackages apackages apackages will be installed:
apackages will be installed
```

# sudo systemctl status apache2

```
</div>
<div class="validator">
</div>
  </body>
</html>
 ncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ curl -s http://74.235.184.124
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
    Modified from the Debian original for Ubuntu
    Last updated: 2016-11-16
See: https://launchpad.net/bugs/1288690
  <head>
     <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" />
<title>Apache2 Ubuntu Default Page: It works</title>
<style type="text/css" media="screen">
 padding: Opx Opx Opx Opx;
}
  body, html {
  padding: 3px 3px 3px;
    background-color: #D8DBE2;
     font-family: Verdana, sans-serif;
font-size: 11pt;
     text-align: center;
  div.main_page {
   position: relative;
     display: table;
    width: 800nx:
     margin-bottom: 3px;
     margin-left: auto;
    margin-right: auto;
padding: 0px 0px 0px;
     border-width: 2px;
     border-color: #212738;
     border-style: solid;
     background-color: #FFFFFF;
     text-align: center;
```

## Step 2: MySql Install

# sudo apt install mysql-server

```
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependancy tree
Building dependa
```

## sudo mysql

## sudo mysql secure installation

```
$
$ sudo mysql
tor. Commands end with ; or \g.
  Jncledennis@DennisLinux: $ sudo mysql
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 8.0.32-0ubuntu0.20.04.2 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2023, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
 Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
 mysql>
mysql> ALTER USER 'root'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql_native_password BY ''
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
  nvsal> exit
  ncledennis@DennisLinux:-$
Incledennis@DennisLinux:-$ sudo mysql_secure_installation
 Securing the MySQL server deployment.
Enter password for user root:
VALIDATE PASSWORD COMPONENT can be used to test passwords and improve security. It checks the strength of password and allows the users to set only those passwords which are secure enough. Would you like to setup VALIDATE PASSWORD component?
Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No: y
There are three levels of password validation policy:
LOW Length >= 8
MEDIUM Length >= 8, numeric, mixed case, and special characters
STRONG Length >= 8, numeric, mixed case, special characters and dictionary
Please enter \emptyset = LOW, 1 = MEDIUM and 2 = STRONG: \emptyset Using existing password for root.
Estimated strength of the password: 50 Change the password for root ? ((Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : n
... skipping.

By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone to log into MySQL without having to have a user account created for them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a production environment.
  ... skipping.
Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'. This ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.
Disallow root login remotely? (Press y\midY for Yes, any other key for No) : n
```

```
Remove anonymous users? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : n
 ... skipping.
Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from
'localhost'. This ensures that someone cannot guess at
the root password from the network.
Disallow root login remotely? (Press y Y for Yes, any other key for No) : n
... skipping.
By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that
anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing,
and should be removed before moving into a production
environment.
Remove test database and access to it? (Press y Y for Yes, any other key for No) : n
 ... skipping.
Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes
made so far will take effect immediately.
Reload privilege tables now? (Press y Y for Yes, any other key for No) : y
Success.
All done!
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo mysql -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 11
Server version: 8.0.32-0ubuntu0.20.04.2 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2023, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysq1>
mysql> exit
Bye
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
```

### STEP 3: Installing PHP

sudo apt install php libapache2-mod-php php-mysql

### php-v

```
Setting up php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18) ...

Setting up libapache2-mod-php (2:7.4+75) ...

Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...

Processing triggers for php7.4-cli (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18) ...

Processing triggers for libapache2-mod-php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18) ...

Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$

Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ php -v

PHP 7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18 (cli) (built: Feb 23 2023 12:43:23) ( NTS )

Copyright (c) The PHP Group

Zend Engine v3.4.0, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies

with Zend OPcache v7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies

Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$

Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
```

```
Processing triggers for libapache2-mod-php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18) ...
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ php -v
PHP 7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18 (cli) (built: Feb 23 2023 12:43:23) ( NTS )
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v3.4.0, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
    with Zend OPcache v7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~ $ sudo mkdir /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo chown -R $USER:$USER /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo vi /etc/apache2/sites-available/projectlamp.conf
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo ls /etc/apache2/sites-available
000-default.conf default-ssl.conf projectlamp.conf
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo a2ensite projectlamp
Enabling site projectlamp.
To activate the new configuration, you need to run:
  systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~ $ sudo a2dissite 000-default
Site 000-default disabled.
To activate the new configuration, you need to run:
  systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo apache2ctl configtest
Syntax OK
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo echo 'Hello LAMP from hostname' $(curl -s http://
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo cd /var/www/projectlamp
sudo: cd: command not found
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~ $ cd /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/var/www/
                                         amp$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/var/
                                            $ 1s
index.html
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/var/www/projectlamp$ vim index.html
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/var/w
                                //projectlamp$
```

```
sudo mkdir /var/www/projectlamp
sudo chown -R $USER:$USER /var/www/projectlamp
sudo vi /etc/apache2/sites-available/projectlamp.conf
 <VirtualHost *:80>
   ServerName projectlamp
   ServerAlias www.projectlamp
   ServerAdmin webmaster@localhost
   DocumentRoot /var/www/projectlamp
   ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
   CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
 </VirtualHost>
 sudo ls /etc/apache2/sites-available
sudo a2ensite projectlamp
  sudo a2dissite 000-default
  sudo apache2ctl configtest
 sudo systemctl reload apache2
sudo echo 'Hello LAMP from hostname' $(curl -s http://localhost/latest/meta-data/public-hostname)
'with public IP' $(curl -s http://localhost/latest/meta-data/public-ipv4) >
```

input http://<Public-IP-Address>:80 on a browser to see the output

/var/www/projectlamp/index.html

```
Processing triggers for libapache2-mod-php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18) ...
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ php -v
PHP 7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18 (cli) (built: Feb 23 2023 12:43:23) ( NTS )
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v3.4.0, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
    with Zend OPcache v7.4.3-4ubuntu2.18, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo mkdir /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo chown -R $USER:$USER /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo vi /etc/apache2/sites-available/projectlamp.conf
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo ls /etc/apache2/sites-available
000-default.conf default-ssl.conf projectlamp.conf
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo a2ensite projectlamp
Enabling site projectlamp.
To activate the new configuration, you need to run:
  systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo a2dissite 000-default
Site 000-default disabled.
To activate the new configuration, you need to run:
 systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo apache2ct1 configtest
Syntax OK
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo echo 'Hello LAMP from hostname' $(curl -s http://:
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo cd /var/www/projectlamp
sudo: cd: command not found
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ cd /var/www/projectlamp
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/var/www/projectlamp$
                                                     $ 1s
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/
index.html
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/
                                                     $ vim index.html
```

```
Step 5 Enable PHP on Website
sudo vim /etc/apache2/mods-enabled/dir.conf
<lfModule mod_dir.c>
  #Change this:
  #DirectoryIndex index.html index.cgi index.pl index.php index.xhtml index.htm
  #To this:
  DirectoryIndex index.php index.html index.cgi index.pl index.xhtml index.htm
</lfModule>
sudo systemctl reload apache2
run: vim /var/www/projectlamp/index.php
<?php
phpinfo();
Goto page on browser <a href="http://<public">http://<public</a> ip> and see how it display the php page
```

sudo rm /var/www/projectlamp/index.php

```
Incledennis@DennisLinux:~$
 Incledennis@DennisLinux:~$ cd /etc/apache2/mods-enabled/dir.conf
-bash: cd: /etc/apache2/mods-enabled/dir.conf: Not a directory
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:-$ cd /etc/apache2/mods-enabled
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/etc/apache2/mods-enabled$ ls -a
                                                    $ 1s -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 29 20:34
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Mar 29 19:12
                          36 Mar 29 19:12 access_compat.load -> ../mods-available/access_compat.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          28 Mar 29 19:12 alias.conf -> ../mods-available/alias.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
                          28 Mar 29 19:12 alias.load -> ../mods-available/alias.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 auth_basic.load -> ../mods-available/auth_basic.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 authn_core.load -> ../mods-available/authn_core.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 authn_file.load -> ../mods-available/authn_file.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 authz_core.load -> ../mods-available/authz_core.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 authz_host.load -> ../mods-available/authz_host.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 authz_user.load -> ../mods-available/authz_user.load
                          32 Mar 29 19:12 autoindex.conf -> ../mods-available/autoindex.conf
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          32 Mar 29 19:12 autoindex.load -> ../mods-available/autoindex.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          30 Mar 29 19:12 deflate.conf -> ../mods-available/deflate.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          30 Mar 29 19:12 deflate.load -> ../mods-available/deflate.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
                          26 Mar 29 19:12 dir.conf -> ../mods-available/dir.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          26 Mar 29 19:12 dir.load -> ../mods-available/dir.load
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          26 Mar 29 19:12 env.load -> ../mods-available/env.load
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          29 Mar 29 19:12 filter.load -> ../mods-available/filter.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                          27 Mar 29 19:12 mime.conf -> ../mods-available/mime.conf
                   root
                          27 Mar 29 19:12 mime.load -> ../mods-available/mime.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          34 Mar 29 19:42 mpm_prefork.conf -> ../mods-available/mpm_prefork.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
                          34 Mar 29 19:42 mpm_prefork.load -> ../mods-available/mpm_prefork.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          34 Mar 29 19:12 negotiation.conf -> ../mods-available/negotiation.conf
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                          34 Mar 29 19:12 negotiation.load -> ../mods-available/negotiation.load
                   root
                          29 Mar 29 19:42 php7.4.conf -> ../mods-available/php7.4.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          29 Mar 29 19:42 php7.4.load -> ../mods-available/php7.4.load
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 reqtimeout.conf -> ../mods-available/reqtimeout.conf
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          33 Mar 29 19:12 reqtimeout.load -> ../mods-available/reqtimeout.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          31 Mar 29 19:12 setenvif.conf -> ../mods-available/setenvif.conf
                          31 Mar 29 19:12 setenvif.load -> ../mods-available/setenvif.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                          29 Mar 29 19:12 status.conf -> ../mods-available/status.conf
                          29 Mar 29 19:12 status.load -> ../mods-available/status.load
1rwxrwxrwx 1 root root
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:/
                                                    $ vim dir.conf
                                                    $ cd
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo systemctl apache2
Unknown operation apache2.
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo systemctl reload apache2
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ cd /var/www/projectlamp
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:/
                                               $ 1s -al
Uncledennis@DennisLinux:
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 Uncledennis Uncledennis 4096 Mar 29 20:35
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                          root
                                       4096 Mar 29 19:47
-rw-rw-r-- 1 Uncledennis Uncledennis 216 Mar 29 20:35 index.html
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:/
                                               $
                                               $ cd
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ vim /var/www/projectlamp/index.php
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ Uncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
 Incledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$ sudo rm /var/www/projectlamp/index.php
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
Jncledennis@DennisLinux:~$
```