

## **SITE SPECIFIC Risk Assessment**

## **TRADE: CARPENTER**

| Job No:  | 7608/14                                  | Client:     | PERKIN      |
|----------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Address: | 21 Australia Avenue, Matraville NSW 2036 | Supervisor: | David Wahba |

| Key: | "1" action now | "2" action ASAP | "3" action ASAP |
|------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|

- **Note 1:** Refer to the general Safety Plan and Safe Work Method Statement.
- **Note 2:** Safe work procedures shall be implemented for the supply and use of a *hazardous chemical / substance/s* on site that complies with the material data sheet recommendations and also complies with the requirements of WHS Regulation 2011 Chapter 3 Part 3.2
- **Note 3:** all *manual tasks* to comply with the requirements of Safe Work Australia National Code of Practice for Manual Handling 2009 or WorkCover NSW Code of Practice Hazardous manual tasks

Note 4: <u>Review of Control Measures</u> - If there are any tasks that may be included by way of variation to the plans or an alternative approach to the set task, it is a requirement to carry out a "Specific Risk Assessment" for the task or tasks.

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resu   | lt    | _        |  |                                   |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--|-----------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s           | Date |
| Access to site / work areas - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Access ways not clearly defined | Slips, trips and falls  |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 3        | Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to site and work areas  | Site Supervisor<br>/all 'workers' |      |
| Stored materials - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Access ways not clearly defined            | Slips, trips and falls  |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work areas.  Provide and maintain barricades to isolate material and to restrict access  Provide designated waste areas. | Site Supervisor / all 'workers'   |      |
| Manual tasks  | Muscle strain -<br>back injuries and<br>cuts  Over exertion or<br>repetitive<br>movements |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Assess travel path and distance to work area  Use mechanical assistance where practicable; provide training in the use of the equipment  Identify the risks and plan the                             | Contractor / all 'workers'        |      |

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul    | lt    |          |   |                            |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|---|----------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s    | Date |
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possib   | Unlikel  | Major | Sever    | Minor | Prio     | task in consultation with the 'workers'  Ensure one [1] person is appointed to plan and take charge of the task  Plan the task in stages - e.g. ensure grip is secure; lift to waist height; place support under load; team 'workers' to re-group then lift load into position  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting - rotate 'workers' and vary tasks  Ensure enough space is available for the team 'workers' to safely manoeuvre as a group  Where possible, use team 'workers' of a similar height and capability  Provide additional team 'workers' to assist that are proportional to the weight and difficulty of the task  Ensure load is shared evenly |                            | Date |
| Exposure to noise   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the lift  On sloping sites, ensure safe footing is provided  Isolate plant and equipment   |                            |      |
| Plant / equipment   | Hearing damage  |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | <b>√</b> |       | 2        | Use appropriate PPE   | All 'workers'              |      |
| Exposure to dust / fibres / chemical vapours - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - | Dust / fibres inhalation - respiratory problems  Skin and eye allergies/ irritations. |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓        |       | 2        | Apply appropriate procedures necessary to contain dust / fibres / chemical vapours.  Use appropriate PPE - disposable dust / fibres / chemical vapour protection.  Regularly monitor for  | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |
| Exposure to lead based paints - Hazardous   | Dust inhalation -<br>respiratory<br>problems  |        | ✓        |          |       | <b>√</b> |       | 2        | airborne dust/ fibres  Identify the risks and plan the tasks in consultation with the 'workers'   | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |

|  |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |          | Resul    | t     |          |   |  |      |
|--|---|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|---|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard  | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major    | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s  | Date |
| chemicals -<br>Biological  | Skin and eye allergies/ irritations.  |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Apply appropriate procedures necessary to contain dust / flaking paint surfaces.  Use appropriate PPE - disposable contact / dust protection.  Regularly monitor for airborne dust  |  |      |
| Exposure to UV light / weather - UV light - glare Extreme temperatures   | Skin cancer / sun<br>burn -<br>Dehydration -<br>heat stroke or<br>fatigue<br>Sight damage |        | ✓        |          |          | ✓        |       | 2        | Reduce exposure where possible.  Regularly monitor 'workers' condition  Adequate fluid intake  Use appropriate sun screen. Wear appropriate PPE.  | Contractor / all 'workers'   |      |
| Contact with o/head electrical services / point of attachment - Power lines not isolated, covered or enclosed - Working to close to electrical supply - Strong winds causing power lines to swing close to work area - Wet conditions making 'tiger tails' ineffective | Electric shock or electrocution   |        | <b>√</b> |          |          | <b>√</b> |       | 3        | Identify that the electrical supply is isolated prior to the work commencing  Provide 'tiger tails' [insulation] - adequately boxed adjacent to scaffold - extended an appropriate distance past the boundary   | Licensed Electrical Contractor or Approved person Site Supervisor Contractor / all 'workers' |      |
| Protection of other 'workers' and the public - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Access ways not clearly defined - Hazardous chemicals - Biological  | Slips, trips and falls Wind- borne dust / fibres Struck by falling objects                |        | <b>√</b> |          |          | ✓        |       | 2        | Provide and maintain barricades to materials stored on footpath  Provide and maintain barricades to isolate and to restrict access to work areas  Use of shade cloth around the work area  Wet down dust  Provide "Spotter" to stop others entering work area | Site Supervisor<br>Contractor / all<br>'workers'   |      |
| Location of services - Electricity -   | Electric shock or electrocution   |        | <b>√</b> |          | <b>✓</b> |          |       | 3        | Isolate / relocate electrical supply / wiring.  RCD installed on mains supply   | Site Supervisor / all 'workers'  |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul  | t     |          |  |                               |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s       | Date |
| insulation to old<br>wiring frayed or<br>brittle [conduit] or<br>easily damaged -<br>water pipe electrified<br>Gas -<br>Hazardous chemical<br>Biological  | Gas service -<br>explosion  Inhalation and<br>exposure to<br>hazardous<br>chemicals.   |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | / portable generator Isolate / relocate gas supply   |                               |      |
| Access to and work in confined space - under floor Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Ergonomic   | Dust and chemical exposure - respiratory problems  Skin and eye irritations / allergies  'Worker' trapped in confined space  Dehydration |        | <b>✓</b> |          |       | ✓      |       | 3        | Identify the risks / hazards and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Use task specific trained, experienced 'workers and rotate 'workers'.  Train 'workers' in safe working in confined spaces.  Use of appropriate PPE  Monitor the air quality for chemical vapours  Regularly monitor the condition of the 'workers' within the work area  Adequate fluid intake.  Adequate ventilation and lighting. | Contractor / all 'workers'    |      |
| Hand excavation to provide for underfloor clearance -  Muscle strain -back injuries and cuts  Over exertion or repetitive movements  Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -  Access ways not clearly defined -  Site and weather conditions - wet site | Muscle strain -<br>back injuries and<br>cuts  Over exertion or<br>repetitive<br>movements  Slips, trips, falls<br>and accessibility      |        | <b>✓</b> |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access work areas  Use task specific trained 'workers'  Rotate 'workers' and vary tasks.  Monitor stability of the excavation   | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |

|  |  | Lik    | celiho   | od       | F     | Resul    | t     |          |   |                            |      |
|--|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|---|----------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard  | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s    | Date |
| / rain -<br>Manual tasks                                     |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          |   |                            |      |
| General working<br>at height - [over<br>2.0m]                |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the tasks in consultation with the 'workers'  |                            |      |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -                      |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Assess travel path to work area   |                            |      |
| prevention system /  | Fall from roof edge/<br>work platform/<br>through roof or roof |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Ensure unobstructed access to work areas  | Site Supervisor            |      |
| Old brittle roofing  | framing  |        | ✓        |          | ✓     |          |       | 1        | Provide guardrails, perimeter edge protection / catch scaffold.   | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |
| Increased traffic on   | Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries           |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Scaffold / work platform to outer perimeter.  |                            |      |
| walking in the middle of battens -                           |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use task specific trained /<br>experienced 'workers' in safe<br>working at heights - ensure<br>'workers' know their |                            |      |
| Gravity - overbalancing Windy and or wet                     |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | responsibility during the work process  |                            |      |
| conditions  Working at height-                               |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | SWMS  Identify the risks and plan the   |                            |      |
| stripping existing<br>sheet metal roof<br>covering and frame |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | task in consultation with the 'workers' Conduct hazardous chemical assessment prior                                 |                            |      |
| and accessibility -  | Slips, trips and falls from work platform.                     |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | to commencement of the works Appropriate removal  |                            |      |
| work platform -  | Fractures, bruises lacerations and                             |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | procedures to contain dust / fibres.  |                            |      |
| Old / corroded   | personal injuries / cuts and abrasions.                        |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres   | Contractor / all           |      |
| brittle skylight/s   | Struck by falling object.                                      |        | ✓        |          |       | <b>√</b> |       | 2        | Scaffold / work platform to outer perimeter.  | 'workers'                  |      |
| walking in the   | Exposure to ceiling dust and insulation fibres - respiratory   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Provide perimeter guardrail / catch scaffold to roof surface.   |                            |      |
| Windy and or wet   | problems.  Electric shock or                                   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use safety harness  Controlled lowering of sheet  |                            |      |
|  | electrocution  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | metal roofing  Regularly monitor stability of the roof structure / ceiling  |                            |      |
| Hazardous<br>chemicals -                                     |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | frame  Provide barricade to restrict  |                            |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resu   | lt    |          |  |                         |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--|-------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard                               | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s | Date |
| Biological -                                    |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | access to the work area.   |                         |      |
| Manual tasks -                                  |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Provide "Spotter" to stop others entering work area  |                         |      |
| Electricity                                     |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Don't stack materials on roof or on scaffold.  |                         |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Use trained / experienced 'workers' in safe working at heights - ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the removal process |                         |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Don't remove sheet metal roofing on wet or windy days.   |                         |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Use of appropriate PPE   |                         |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Assess travel path and distance to work area   |                         |      |
| Removal of roof sheeting and eave soffits 'that |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Ensure unobstructed access to work areas   |                         |      |
| may' contain<br>asbestos cement<br>[ACM] -      |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'   |                         |      |
| Slips, trips, falls<br>and accessibility -      | Inhalation and exposure to ACM fibres / dust -                         |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Conduct hazardous chemical assessment prior to commencement of the works   |                         |      |
| prevention system /<br>work platform -          | respiratory<br>problems  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Adequate consultation with relevant "workers"  |                         |      |
| Windy and or wet conditions -  Brittle roofing  | Slips, trips and falls from work platform /                            |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Appropriate removal procedures to contain dust /   | Site Supervisor         |      |
| material / skylight/s                           | through frame  |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 3        | fibres.  | Contractor / all        |      |
| Walking on brittle roofing material -           | Fractures, bruises lacerations and                                     |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  | 'workers'               |      |
| walking in the middle of roofing battens        | personal injuries  Exposure to ceiling dust - eye and skin irritations |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Use task specific trained / experienced 'workers' - ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the work                         |                         |      |
| Gravity - overbalancing -                       | - respiratory problems.  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | / removal process  |                         |      |
| Hazardous<br>chemicals -                        | problems.  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area.  |                         |      |
| Biological -<br>Manual tasks -                  |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Remove roof sheeting and eave soffits with minimal breakage  |                         |      |
| Proximity to other 'workers' and public         |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Wet down to minimise dust / fibre release.   |                         |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Seal residues of ACM / FC  |                         |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul  | lt    |                   |  |                         |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority          | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s | Date |
| Removal of wall cladding and weatherboards 'that may' contain asbestos cement [ACM] - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform - Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Manual tasks - Proximity to other 'workers' and public | Inhalation and exposure to ACM fibres / dust - respiratory problems  Exposure to lead based paints -  Slips, trips and falls from work platform / through frame  Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries  Exposure to ceiling dust - eye and skin irritations - respiratory problems. | Likely | Possible | Unlikely |       | 1      |       | Priority Priority | that cannot be removed from timber framed members  Wrap all removed material in heavy duty plastic sheeting and seal.  Don't remove roofing sheets on wet or windy days.  Use appropriate PPE SWMS  Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work areas.  Conduct hazardous chemical assessment prior to commencement of the works  Appropriate removal procedures to contain dust / fibres.  Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  Use task specific trained / experienced 'workers' - ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the work / removal process  Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area.  Remove wall sheets and weatherboard cladding with minimal breakage  Wet down to minimise dust / fibre release  Seal residues of ACM that cannot be removed from timber framed members | •                       | Date |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |                   | Wrap all removed material in<br>heavy duty plastic sheeting<br>and seal<br>Use appropriate PPE<br>SWMS   |                         |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul  | t     |          |   |   |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|---|---|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s                     | Date |
| Carry and install tarpaulins to exposed roof space - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform - Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing - Manual tasks   | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains  Struck by flying object   |        | ✓        |          | ✓     |        |       | 1        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access work area  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting to position tarp.  Additional 'workers' to assist where required  Ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the positioning of the tarp  Ensure all tarps are securely tied down and not weighted with tiles  | Contractor / all 'workers'                  |      |
| Hand demolish rendered brickwork at ground level - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Access ways not clearly defined - Electricity - Exposure to dust - Manual tasks - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Gravity - stability of the structure - Proximity to other 'workers' | Slips, trips and falls  Electric shock or electrocution  Muscle strain - back injuries and cuts  Over exertion or repetitive movements.  Inhalation and exposure to dust - skin and eye irritations and allergies.  Exposure to lead based paints - Injuries due to collapse |        | ✓        |          | ✓     |        |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work areas  Ensure openings and voids in floors are fully covered.  Regularly monitor stability of the structure  Use task specific trained 'workers ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the work process  Rotate 'workers' and vary tasks  Guards to plant and equipment fully operational  Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area  Wet down to minimise dust release  Regularly monitor airborne dust | Supervisor<br>Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul  | lt    |          |   |  |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|---|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s                    | Date |
|   |   |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Use appropriate PPE<br>SWMS   |  |      |
| Cutting brickwork with petrol driven saw - Exposure to noise - Exposure to dust - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Tools and equipment Struck by flying objects   | Hearing loss - Inhalation of exhaust fumes/dust - respiratory problems –  Exposure to lead based paints - Sight damage  |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Guards to equipment fully operational  Monitor for airborne dust  Use task specific trained 'workers'.  Use appropriate PPE.  | Contractor / all 'workers'                 |      |
| Removal of internal wall / ceiling linings 'that may' contain asbestos cement [ACM] - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Manual tasks - Proximity to other 'workers' and public | Inhalation and exposure to ACM fibres / dust - respiratory problems  Slips, trips and falls through frame  Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries  Exposure to ceiling dust - eye and skin irritations - respiratory problems.  Exposure to lead based paints - |        | ~        |          |       | ~      |       | 3        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work areas  Conduct hazardous chemical assessment prior to work commencement of the works.  Appropriate removal procedures to contain dust / fibres  Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  Use task specific trained / experienced 'workers' - ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the work / removal process  Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area  Remove wall / ceiling sheets with minimal breakage  Wet down to minimise dust / fibre release  Seal residues of ACM / FC that cannot be removed from timber framed members  Wrap all removed material in | Site Supervisor Contractor / all 'workers' |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |          | Resu   | lt    |          |  |                            |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-------|----------|--|----------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard                                       | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major    | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s    | Date |
|   |  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | heavy duty plastic sheeting<br>and seal<br>Use appropriate PPE<br>SWMS   |                            |      |
| Demolish internal framed walls at ground level -        |  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'                               |                            |      |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -                 | Slips, trips and falls                                     |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Assess travel path and distance to work area   |                            |      |
| Access ways not clearly defined -                       | Electric shock or electrocution                            |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Ensure unobstructed access to work areas   |                            |      |
| Electricity -  Exposure to dust -                       | Muscle strain -<br>back injuries and                       |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Regularly monitor stability of the structure   |                            |      |
| Manual tasks -  | cuts Over exertion or                                      |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Use task specific trained<br>'workers ensure 'workers'<br>know their responsibility                            | Supervisor                 |      |
| Hazardous<br>chemicals -<br>Biological -                | repetitive movements.                                      |        | <b>✓</b> |          | <b>✓</b> |        |       | 2        | during the work process  Rotate 'workers' and vary tasks   | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |
| Gravity - stability of the structure -                  | exposure to dust - skin and eye irritations and allergies. |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Guards to plant and equipment fully operational  |                            |      |
| Proximity to other 'workers'                            | Exposure to lead based paints -                            |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area                               |                            |      |
|   | Injuries due to collapse                                   |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Wet down to minimise dust release  |                            |      |
|   | Collapso   |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Regularly monitor for airborne dust  |                            |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Use appropriate PPE SWMS   |                            |      |
| Carry wall frames, structural floor                     |  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'                               |                            |      |
| timbers, sheet<br>flooring and tools<br>to ground floor | Slips, trips and falls                                     |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Assess travel path and distance to work area   |                            |      |
| work area-  | Muscle strain -<br>back injuries and<br>cuts               |        | ✓        |          |          | ✓      |       | 2        | Ensure unobstructed access to site and work areas  | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -                 | Over exertion or repetitive                                |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Ensure openings and voids in floors are fully covered.   |                            |      |
| Access ways not clearly defined  Manual tasks           | movements  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Use task specific trained<br>'workers ensure 'workers'<br>know their responsibility<br>during the work process |                            |      |
| Mariaul tuono   |  |        |          |          |          |        |       |          | Rotate 'workers' and vary  |                            |      |

|  |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul    | t     |          |  |  |      |
|--|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|--|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard  | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s                          | Date |
|  |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | tasks.   |  |      |
| Carrying and placing floor sheets Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Manual tasks   | Slips, trips and falls through open floor joists  Back injuries - strains and sprains |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | <b>√</b> |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to site and work areas  Use planks as temporary work platform  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting  Ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the carrying and positioning of the sheets upon the open floor joists  | Contractor / all 'workers'                       |      |
| Carrying materials, floor timbers / joists / deep composite beams / joists up ramp / scaffold - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Slope of ramp Windy and or wet conditions - Manual tasks | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains                           |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓        |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to site and work areas  Guardrails to ramp are in place - ramp surface clean and dry.  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry.  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the work process  Order timber in short lengths. SWMS  Use crane to deliver / position materials to work area | Site Supervisor<br>Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |
| Positioning floor<br>timbers / joists /<br>composite beams /<br>joists on to existing<br>wall frames -   | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains                           |        | <b>✓</b> |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area   | Contractor / all 'workers'                       |      |

|   |  | Li     | keliho   | od       |       | Resu   | lt    |          |  |                            |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--|----------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s    | Date |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -  Inadequate fall arrest system / work platform –  Windy and or wet conditions –  Gravity - overbalancing  Manual tasks                                    |  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the work process  Use planks as temporary work platform.  SWMS   |                            |      |
| Carrying and positioning of structural steel beams and posts [if required] - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Access ways not clearly defined - Windy and or wet conditions - Manual tasks | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains  Damage to ramp or scaffolding |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to site and work areas  Guardrails to ramp are in place - ramp surface clean and dry.  Ramp adequate to carry combined load of men and material  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry.  Where practicable use mechanical means [crane]to lift and position beams and posts  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting additional 'workers' to assist-  Ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the carrying and positioning of the structural steel beam / post  Use short beams where possible  SWMS  Use crane to deliver and position structural steel components to work area | Contractor / all 'workers' |      |

|  |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |          | Resul  | lt    |          |   |                             |      |
|--|--|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-------|----------|---|-----------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard  | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major    | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s     | Date |
| Carry rolls of poly-<br>fabric up ramp<br>/scaffold and install<br>to cover first floor<br>platform -<br>Slips, trips, falls and<br>accessibility -<br>Windy and or wet<br>conditions -<br>Gravity -<br>overbalancing- | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains  |        | ✓        |          | <b>√</b> |        |       | 1        | Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access work area  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting to position and to roll out the poly-fabric  | Contractor / all 'workers'  |      |
| Carrying frames up ramp / scaffold Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Slope of ramp - Windy and or wet conditions - Manual tasks  | Slips, trips and falls.  Back injuries - strains and sprains |        | ✓        |          |          | ~      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Guardrails to ramp are in place - ramp surface clean and dry.  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the work process  Remove guardrail from ramp to allow easy carrying  Have large prefab frames delivered with loose lintels.  Use site cut frames on first floor  Have frames made in smaller lengths.  Use mechanical assistance where practicable - provide training in the use of the equipment  Use crane to deliver / position frames /materials to floor platform | Contractor Contractor / all |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resu   | lt    |          |  |  |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s                    | Date |
| Cutting brickwork / timber frame with power saw - Electricity - Exposure to noise - Exposure to dust - Hazardous chemicals - Biological - Tools and equipment Struck by flying objects                  | Electric shock or electrocution  Hearing loss - Inhalation of dust - respiratory problems - Sight damage |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  RCD installed on mains supply / portable generator  Guards to equipment fully operational  Monitor for airborne dust  Use task specific trained 'workers'.  Use appropriate PPE.   | Contractor / all 'workers'                 |      |
| Lifting / placement<br>of roof trusses -<br>Slips, trips, falls and<br>accessibility -<br>Inadequate fall<br>prevention system /<br>work platform -<br>Windy and or wet<br>conditions -<br>Manual tasks | Slips, trips, falls  Back injuries - muscle strain / sprain  |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Use planks as temporary work platform  Use mechanical assistance to position trusses on top of wall plates  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team liftingensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the lifting and positioning of the roof trusses  Replace truss with cut roof.  Have girder trusses made in two [2] sections i.e.: not nailed together  Use crane to deliver / position trusses to top of wall plates / walls | Contractor / all 'workers'                 |      |
| Lifting large strutting and hanging beams onto top wall plate Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate work platform - Windy and or wet conditions -  | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains  |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access work area.  Use planks as temporary work platform  Use mechanical assistance where practical to lift and position   | Contractor / all 'workers' Site Supervisor |      |

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |          | Resul    | t     |          |   |                               |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|---|-------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major    | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s       | Date |
| Manual tasks  |   |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting - additional 'workers' to assist ensure team 'workers' know their responsibility during the work task  Use crane to deliver materials to top of wall plates  |                               |      |
|   |   |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | / walls   |                               |      |
| Fixing of barges, fascia, eaves and windows -   |   |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  |                               |      |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -   | Slips, trips and falls from work platform and accessibility.                                    |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting  |                               |      |
| Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform -   | Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries  |        | <b>✓</b> |          | <b>✓</b> |          |       | 1        | Guardrails to scaffold, work platform complete, clean and dry   | Contractor / all 'workers'    |      |
| Pitch of roof - roofing material -  | Back injuries -<br>strains and sprains.   |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Perimeter guardrail / catch scaffold to roof surfaces when working from roof surface  | Site Supervisor               |      |
| Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing - Manual tasks  |   |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | Use safety harness when working from roof surface Use of appropriate PPE  |                               |      |
| Carry rolls of aluminium breather foil up ramp / scaffold to wrap first floor frame - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing- Manual tasks | Slips, trips and falls  Back injuries - strains and sprains                                     |        | <b>√</b> |          | ✓        |          |       | 1        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry  Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting to position and to roll out and fix breather foil  Additional 'workers' to assist where required | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |
| Cutting / fixing<br>fibre-cement [FC]<br>sheet cladding<br>and battens to<br>gable end -  | Slips, trips and falls from work platform  Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries |        | <b>✓</b> |          |          | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry  | Contractor / all 'workers'    |      |

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul  | lt    |          |   |                               |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|---|-------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s       | Date |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -  Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform -  Pitch of roof - roofing material -  Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing - Manual tasks  | Back injuries -<br>strains and sprains  Dust inhalation -<br>respiratory<br>problems  |        |          |          |       |        |       |          | Perimeter guardrail / catch scaffold to roof surfaces when working from roof surface  Use task specific trained 'workers'.  Monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  Use of appropriate PPE.  |                               |      |
| Carry rolls of 'polastic' insulation blanket up ramp /scaffold - fixing of battens and insulation -  Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate fall protection system / work platform -  Slope of ramp -  Windy and or wet conditions -  Manual tasks  Exposure to dust -  Hazardous chemicals -  Biological | Slips, trips and falls from ramp or work platform  Muscle strain - back injuries and cuts  Dust inhalation - respiratory problems  Eye and skin irritations / allergies |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 3        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work areas Guardrails to ramp are in place - ramp and work platform clean and dry  Scaffold guardrails and work platform is complete - use of toe boards /dust screening  Provide barricades to restrict access to around / under work areas Team lifting and carrying. Rotate 'workers' and vary tasks  Appropriate procedures to contain dust resulting from cutting of the foil backed polystyrene insulation rolls  Use appropriate PPE - disposable dust protection.  Use task specific trained 'workers' SWMS | Contractor / all 'workers'    |      |
| Exposure to polystyrene dust  |   |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓      |       | 2        | Appropriate procedures to contain dust  | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |

|  |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul    | t     |          |  |  |      |
|--|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|--|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard  | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s                      | Date |
|  | Eye and skin irritations / allergies   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres Use appropriate PPE - disposable dust protection Provide Safety Data Sheet.  |  |      |
| Cutting / fixing fibre-cement [FC] weatherboard cladding - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform -  Pitch of roof - roofing material -  Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing - Manual tasks | Slips, trips and falls from work platform  Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries  Back injuries - strains and sprains  Dust inhalation - respiratory problems |        | ✓        |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  Guardrails and toe boards to scaffold are in place and work platform complete, clean and dry  Perimeter guardrail / catch scaffold to roof surfaces when working from roof surface  Use task specific trained 'workers'.  Monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  Use of appropriate PPE.   | Contractor / all 'workers'                   |      |
| Working at height - from roof surface to install skylight assembly - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate fall prevention system / work platform - Pitch of roof and roofing material - Gravity - overbalancing - Windy and or wet conditions      | Slips, trips and falls from scaffold or roof surface - Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries  |        | ✓        |          |       |          |       | Э        | Identify the risks and plan the tasks in consultation with the 'workers' Assess travel path and distance to work area  Ensure unobstructed access to work area.  Scaffold guard rails and work platform is complete - clean and dry  Perimeter and edge protection / catch scaffold in place when working from roof surface.  Use task specific trained / experienced 'workers' in safe working at heights - ensure 'workers' know their responsibility during the work / removal process  Use safety harness when | Site Supervisor / Contractor / all 'workers' |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |          | Resul    | t     |          |   |  |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|---|--|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major    | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s                        | Date |
|   |  |        |          |          |          |          |       |          | working from roof surface -<br>use task specific trained<br>'workers'   |  |      |
| Stairwell opening installing new stud wall –  Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -  Gravity - overbalancing  | Falls through open stairwell  Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries                     |        | ✓        |          | <b>√</b> |          |       | 1        | Wear appropriate footwear.  Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Prevent access to opening  Provide guardrail / edge protection to stairwell void  Cover stairwell with temporary sheeting / scaffold   | Contractor / all 'workers' Staircase Installer |      |
| Ladder access<br>to work areas -<br>Slips, trips, falls<br>and accessibility -<br>Gravity -<br>overbalancing  | Fall from ladder Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries                                  |        | ✓        |          | ✓        |          |       | 1        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'  Use task specific trained 'workers'.  Use approved ladder.  Limit the use of ladders.  | Contractor / all 'workers'                     |      |
| Work from extension ladder - Slips, trips, falls and accessibility - Inadequate work platform - Windy and or wet conditions - Gravity - overbalancing       | Fall from ladder Fractures, bruises lacerations and personal injuries                                  |        | ✓        |          | <b>√</b> |          |       | 3        | Identify the risks and plan the tasks in consultation with the 'workers' Use scaffold as working platform. Ensure ladder is at 4:1 slope. Secure ladder at base and top. Ensure 'workers' face the ladder when climbing up and down ladder. Provide and maintain barricades to restrict access to work area. Limit the use of ladders | Contractor / all<br>'workers'                  |      |
| Use of electrical powered / battery operated tools in confined space- Electricity - Exposure to noise - Exposure to dust - Hazardous chemicals - Biological | Electric shock or electrocution  Hearing loss  Inhalation of dust - respiratory problems  Sight damage |        | ✓        |          |          | <b>√</b> |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'  RCD installed on mains supply / portable generator  Guards to equipment fully operational  Protect power lead from damage - power saw blade / sharp edges / vehicular traffic   | Contractor / all<br>'workers'                  |      |

|   |  | Lil    | keliho   | od       |       | Resul    | t     |          |  |                               |      |
|---|--|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm                                   | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls  | Responsible<br>Person/s       | Date |
| Tools and equipment                                       |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use stands and hooks for leads in trafficable areas                                    |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers' and rotate tasks                                   |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Adequate light and ventilation   |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres  |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use of appropriate PPE.  |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the 'workers'                |                               |      |
|   | Lancation for                                    |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Appropriate warning signage and barricades to restrict access into the work area       |                               |      |
| Use of pneumatic operated tools and                       | Impact injury from projectiles                   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Ensure unobstructed access work areas  |                               |      |
| equipment -   | Hearing loss                                     |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Regularly monitor that air   |                               |      |
| Compressed air -<br>Exposure to noise -                   | Inhalation of dust -<br>respiratory<br>problems. |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | hoses are securely engaged and not damaged   | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |
| Exposure to dust -<br>Hazardous chemicals<br>Biological - | Eye and skin irritations / allergies -           |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Guards to tools fully operational  |                               |      |
| Plant / equipment   | Sight damage                                     |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Protect air line from damage<br>- power saw blade / sharp<br>edges / vehicular traffic |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use of appropriate PPE.  |                               |      |
|   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers'.   |                               |      |
| Carrying vanity   |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'       |                               |      |
| unit laundry cabinet<br>to ground floor<br>work area -    | Slips, trips and                                 |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Assess travel path and distance to work area   |                               |      |
| Slips, trips, falls and accessibility -                   | falls  Back injuries -                           |        | <b>✓</b> |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | Ensure unobstructed access work area   | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |
| Access ways not clearly defined -                         | strains and sprains                              |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Ensure openings and voids in floors are fully covered.                                 |                               |      |
| Manual tasks  |  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use task specific trained and experienced 'workers' and team lifting                   |                               |      |
| Carrying vanity unit up ramp /                            | Slips, trips, falls and accessibility.           |        | ✓        |          |       | ✓        |       | 2        | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the                          | Contractor                    |      |

|   |   | Lil    | keliho   | od       | I     | Resul    | t     |          |   |                               |      |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|---|-------------------------------|------|
| Job Step / Hazard   | Potential Harm  | Likely | Possible | Unlikely | Major | Severe   | Minor | Priority | Possible Controls   | Responsible<br>Person/s       | Date |
| scaffold or up  | Back injuries -   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | relevant 'workers'  | Contractor / all              |      |
| stairs -<br>Slips, trips, falls and                                       | strains and sprains   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Assess travel path and distance to work area  | 'workers'                     |      |
| accessibility -   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Ensure unobstructed access work areas   |                               |      |
| Slope of ramp -   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Guardrails to ramp are in   |                               |      |
| Windy and or wet conditions -   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | place. Ramp surface clean and dry.  |                               |      |
| Manual tasks  |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Guardrails and toe boards to<br>scaffold are in place and<br>work platform complete,<br>clean and dry |                               |      |
|   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use task specific trained 'workers' and team lifting.   |                               |      |
|   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Identify the risks and plan the task in consultation with the relevant 'workers'                      |                               |      |
| Cutting chemically  |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | RCD installed on mains supply / portable generator  |                               |      |
| treated timber, pine and particleboard / MDF sheets - Exposure to noise - | Hearing loss Inhalation of dust                             |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Guards to plant and equipment fully operational. Regularly monitor for airborne dust/ fibres          | Contractor / all              |      |
| Exposure to dust -<br>Hazardous<br>chemicals -                            | <ul><li>respiratory problems</li><li>Sight damage</li></ul> |        | <b>√</b> |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 2        | Train 'workers' in the safe handling and cutting of hazardous materials                               | 'workers'                     |      |
| Biological<br>Equipment   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Monitor for airborne dust/ fibres   |                               |      |
|   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Adequate ventilation  |                               |      |
|   |   |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Use of appropriate PPE  |                               |      |
|   | Inhalation of dust  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Provide SDS for product.  |                               |      |
| Site clean up on  | Inhalation of dust - respiratory problems.                  |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Place all building waste and rubbish in the designated waste area / skip bin                          |                               |      |
| completion of work  Manual tasks Exposure to dust -                       | Eye and skin irritations / allergies                        |        | ✓        |          |       | <b>✓</b> |       | 3        | Leave site / work areas in a clean and tidy condition   | Contractor / all<br>'workers' |      |
| Hazardous chemicals<br>Biological -                                       | Personal injuries - cuts and abrasions.                     |        |          |          |       |          |       |          | Remove any temporary barricades if no longer required   |                               |      |

Company
Name:

Signed by:

for and on behalf of: Cape Cod Australia Pty. Limited

ABN: 54 000 605 407

Builder's Licence No.: 5519

ABN:

Address:

Phone:

Fax:

Email:

I / We have consulted with Cape Cod Australia Pty. Limited and have mutually agreed on the above procedures. This risk assessment provides details on how I/we will manage my/our work on this Cape Cod

Australia Pty. Limited work site.