

Safe GC

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2018295

How did you find the object header corresponding to a heap address (including big allocations)?

- First check if the address lies in the heap segment
- Using segment, check if BigAlloc is 1 or 0, for big allocations and small allocations respectively.
- For Small Allocations:
 - Calculate starting of the page in which the heap address lies
 - Traverse all the objects present on the page and until an object is found whose $\text{base_address} + \text{OBJ_HEADER_SIZE}$ is less or equal to the Heap_address and $\text{base_address} + \text{size_of_object} > \text{Heap_address}$
 - If the above condition is true then base_addr is the required Object header.
- For Big Allocations
 - Calculate current page using the given heap address
 - While free space in current_page (check from metadata) is not equal to 1, $\text{current_page} = \text{PAGE_SIZE}$
 - When such page is found, return the address.

Discuss your implementation of sweep.

While iterating on heap at an offset of 4-bytes

- while in the list of segments:
 - Check if BigAlloc is 1 or 0 for the present segment
 - For Big Allocations
 - if free space on the $\text{page} == \text{PAGE_SIZE}$, do nothing
 - if $\text{segment} \rightarrow \text{Status} \neq \text{FREE}$ or $\text{segment} \rightarrow \text{Status} \neq \text{MARK}$
 - free the segment using myfree
 - For Small Allocations

- let temp=(object header *)data_pointer of the current segment
- while temp<alloc_pointer of that segment
 - if free space on the current page==PAGE_SIZE, increase temp to next page
 - if temp → Status!=FREE or temp → Status !=MARK
 - free temp using myfree
 - increase temp by temp → Size, but if temp goes to next page, then temp=starting of that page.

Did you add any new “struct”

Added new linked list structure for scanner list.

```
typedef struct Scanner
{
    ObjHeader* addr;
    struct Scanner *next;
} ScannerList;
```

```
ScannerList *scannerlist_start;
ScannerList *scannerlist_end;
```

The output of “make run”

```
/usr/bin/time -v ./random
total edges:4222800
Num Bytes Allocated: 476000016
Num Bytes Freed: 27652752
Num GC Triggered: 14
printing stats after final GC
Num Bytes Allocated: 476000016
Num Bytes Freed: 28345248
Num GC Triggered: 15
    Command being timed: "./random"
```

User time (seconds): 9.51
System time (seconds): 0.29
Percent of CPU this job got: 99%
Elapsed (wall clock) time (h:mm:ss or m:ss): 0:09.81
Average shared text size (kbytes): 0
Average unshared data size (kbytes): 0
Average stack size (kbytes): 0
Average total size (kbytes): 0
Maximum resident set size (kbytes): 723992
Average resident set size (kbytes): 0
Major (requiring I/O) page faults: 0
Minor (reclaiming a frame) page faults: 180753
Voluntary context switches: 1
Involuntary context switches: 51
Swaps: 0
File system inputs: 0
File system outputs: 0
Socket messages sent: 0
Socket messages received: 0
Signals delivered: 0
Page size (bytes): 4096
Exit status: 0