1 section 1

$$x = a + b + c +$$

$$d + e + f + g \quad (1)$$

$$x = a + b + c +$$
$$d + e + f + g$$

$$a = b + c + d \quad (2)$$
$$x = y + z \quad (3)$$

$$a = b + c + d$$
$$x = y + z$$

$$y = \begin{cases} -x, & x < 0 \\ 0, & x = 0 \\ x, & x > 0 \end{cases}$$