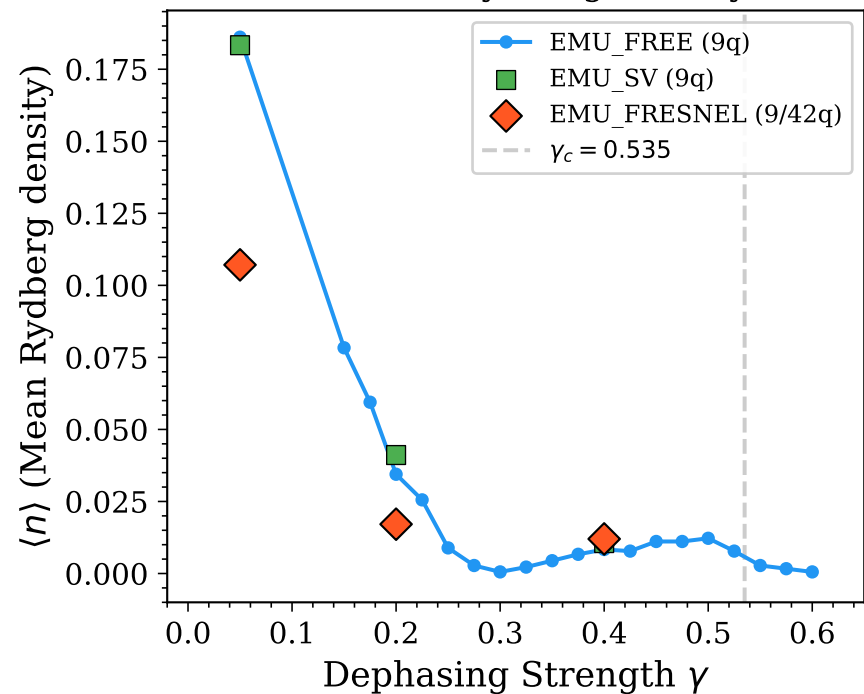
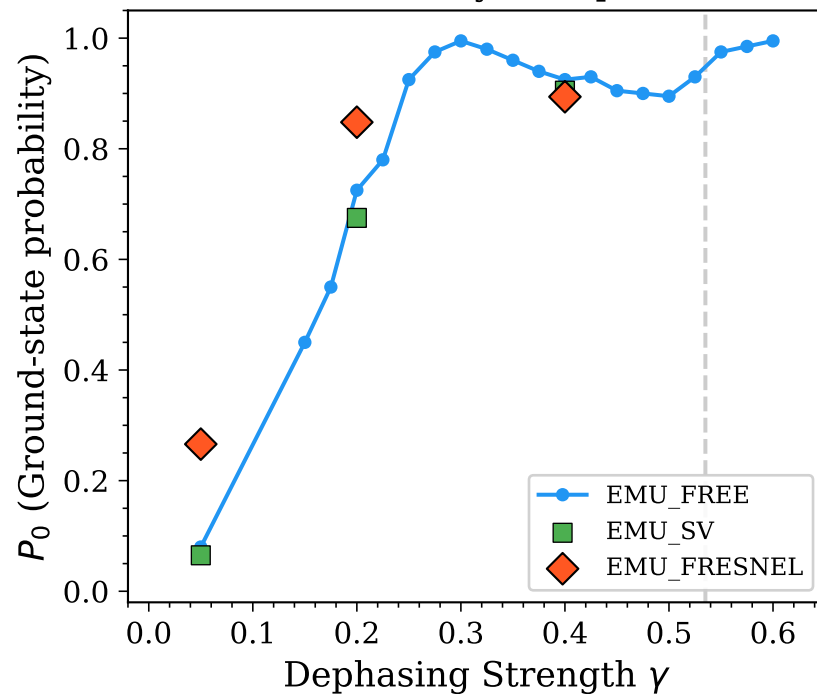


Emulator Cross-Platform Comparison — Neutral-Atom Dephasing Response

(A) Mean Rydberg Density



(B) Fidelity Collapse



(C) Hardware Noise Effect

