

```

z = [-3, 3];
matrix = [2, -3;
          -2, 3;
          1, 2];
basis = [9, 7, 6];
Xopt = simplexMethod(z, matrix, basis);
fprintf("=====\\n");
fprintf("Xopt = (");
for i = 1:length(Xopt) - 1
    fprintf(" %.2f ", Xopt(i));
end
fprintf(")\\n");
fprintf("Fmax = %.2f", Xopt(end));
function Xopt = simplexMethod(z, CO, b)

    A = ones(1, size(CO, 1));
    y = diag(A);
    matrix = horzcat(CO, y)
    i = 1;
    baze = [];
    while i <= length(z) + 1
        baze = [baze, i + size(CO, 2)];
        i = i + 1;
    end
    matrix = [b' matrix];
    Zrow = [0, -z, zeros(1, size(CO, 1))];
    counter = 0;
    while true
        printTable(baze, matrix, Zrow);
        counter = counter + 1;
        if counter == 5
            break;
        end
        if all(Zrow >= 0)
            break;
        end
        [~, C] = min(Zrow(2:length(Zrow)));
        C = C + 1;
        i = 1;
        k = [];
        while i <= size(matrix, 1)
            if matrix(i, 1) >= 0 && matrix(i, C) >= 0
                k = [k matrix(i, 1) / matrix(i, C)];
            else
                k = [k 9999999];
            end
            i = i + 1;
        end
        [~, R] = min(k);
        workEl = matrix(R, C);
        fprintf("\\n");
        fprintf("work element: %.2f ( x%d, x%d) \\n", workEl, baze(R), C - 1);
        WC = [matrix(:, C)', Zrow(C)];
        WR = matrix(R, :);
        Zrow(C) = 0;
        matrix(:, C) = 0;
        matrix(R, :) = matrix(R, :) / workEl;
        matrix(R, C) = 1;
        baze(R) = C - 1;
        i = 1;
        ii = 1;
        while i <= length(baze)
            ii = 1;
            while ii <= length(Zrow)

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        if i ~= R && ii ~= C
            matrix(i, ii) = matrix(i, ii) - WC(i) * WR(ii) / workEl;
        end
        ii = ii + 1;
    end
    i = i + 1;
end
i = 1;
while i <= length(Zrow)
    if i ~= C
        Zrow(i) = Zrow(i) - WR(i) * WC(length(WC)) / workEl;
    end
    i = i + 1;
end
end
Plan = zeros(1, length(Zrow));
i = 1;
while i <= length(baze)
    Plan(baze(i)) = matrix(i, 1);
    i = i + 1;
end
Plan(end) = Zrow(1);
Xopt = Plan;
end
function printTable(baze, matrix, z)
    fprintf("=====\n");
    fprintf("basis ");
    for i = 1:length(z)
        if i == 1
            fprintf(" b ");
        else
            fprintf(" x%i ", i);
        end
    end
    fprintf("\n");
    for i = 1:length(baze)
        fprintf("x%i ", baze(i));
        for ii = 1:length(z)
            fprintf(" %s ", formatFraction(matrix(i, ii)));
        end
        fprintf("\n");
    end
    fprintf(" F ");
    for i = 1:length(z)
        fprintf(" %s ", formatFraction(z(i)));
    end
    fprintf("\n");
end
function fraction = formatFraction(decimal)
    [num, den] = rat(decimal);
    fraction = sprintf('%d/%d', num, den);
end

```

The image shows a MATLAB interface with the Command Window and Workspace. The Command Window displays the execution of the 's_metod.m' script, which calculates the optimal solution for a linear programming problem. The Workspace shows the variables created during the execution.

Command Window Output:

```
>> s_metod

matrix =

     2     -3     1     0     0
    -2     3     0     1     0
     1     2     0     0     1

=====
basis   b       x2       x3       x4       x5       x6
x3      9/1      2/1      -3/1      1/1      0/1      0/1
x4      7/1      -2/1      3/1      0/1      1/1      0/1
x5      6/1      1/1      2/1      0/1      0/1      1/1
F       0/1      3/1      -3/1      0/1 |    0/1      0/1

work element: 3.00 ( x4, x2)

=====
basis   b       x2       x3       x4       x5       x6
x3      16/1     0/1      0/1      1/1      1/1      0/1
x2      7/3      -2/3      1/1      0/1      1/3      0/1
x5      4/3      7/3      0/1      0/1      -2/3      1/1
F       7/1      1/1      0/1      0/1      1/1      0/1

=====
Xopt = ( 0.00  2.33  16.00  0.00  1.33 )
Fmax = 7.00
>>
```

Workspace:

Name	Value	Size	Class
Xopt	[0.2333, 16.0000, 0.0000, 1.3333]	1x4	double
basis	[9, 7, 6]	1x3	double
i	5	1x1	double
matrix	[2, -3, -2, 3; 1, 2, 0, 0; 0, 1, 0, 0]	3x4	double
z	[-3, 3]	1x2	double