

0 Introduction

0.1 Key Idea

The story of the exodus teaches us about God's deliverance of his people from slavery.

0.2 Creedal Verse

"By faith the people crossed the Red Sea as on dry land, but the Egyptians, when they attempted to do the same, were drowned." Hebrews 11:29

0.3 Metanarrative Summary

The eternal God created all things in six days. He made a good and perfect world. He made humans in his image to fill the earth and rule over creation. But humans rebelled against God and ruined God's creation. God set to restore his world through his promise. God made a covenant with Abraham. He promised to bless all nations through Abraham. God kept his promises across the generations. God provided Abraham with a promised child, Isaac. God gave Isaac a wife and she bore twins, Jacob and Esau. God blessed Jacob and his sons, and the blessing continued to the next generation. God rescued Joseph, one of Jacob's sons, and used him to rescue his family. God caused his people, the Israelites, to multiply in the land of Egypt; eventually, they became slaves. But, God raised up a deliverer, Moses, to deliver his people from their slavery. God sent judgment on the Egyptians with harsh plagues; in the final judgment, he passed over his people who covered their doorposts with the blood of a sacrificed lamb. Then, God delivered the Israelites by bringing them out of Egypt and crossing the Red Sea on dry land.

0.4 Open Bible Story: The Exodus

12-01

The Israelites were very happy to leave Egypt. They were no longer slaves, and they were going to the Promised Land! The Egyptians gave the Israelites whatever they asked for, even gold and silver and other valuable things. Some people from other nations believed in God and went along with the Israelites as they left Egypt.

12-02

A tall pillar of cloud went ahead of them during the day. It became a tall pillar of fire at night. God, who was in the pillar of cloud and the pillar of fire, was always with them and guided them as they traveled. All they had to do was follow him.

12-03

After a short time, Pharaoh and his people changed their minds. They wanted to make the Israelites their slaves again. So they chased after the Israelites. It was God who made them change their minds. He did this because he wanted everyone to know that he, Yahweh, is more powerful than Pharaoh and all the gods of the Egyptians.

12-04

When the Israelites saw the Egyptian army coming, they realized they were trapped between Pharaoh's army and the Red Sea. They were very afraid and cried out, "Why did we leave Egypt? We are going to die!"

12-05

Moses told the Israelites, "Stop being afraid! God will fight for you today and save you." Then God told Moses, "Tell the people to move toward the Red Sea."

12-06

Then the pillar of cloud moved between the Israelites and the Egyptians and became a pillar of fire at night. The Egyptians were not able to come near the Israelites all night.

12-07

God told Moses to raise his hand over the sea. Then God caused the wind to push the water in the sea to the left and the right, so that there was a path through the sea.

12-08

The Israelites marched through the sea on dry ground with a wall of water on either side of them.

12-09

Then the Egyptians saw that the Israelites were escaping. The Egyptians started chasing after them again.

12-10

So they followed the Israelites onto the path through the sea, but God caused the Egyptians to panic and caused their chariots to get stuck. They shouted, “Run away! God is fighting for the Israelites!”

12-11

The Israelites all arrived at the other side of the sea. Then God told Moses to stretch out his hand again over the water. When Moses did that, the water fell on the Egyptian army and returned to its normal place. The whole Egyptian army drowned.

12-12

When the Israelites saw that the Egyptians were dead, they trusted in God. They believed that Moses was a prophet of God.

12-13

The Israelites also rejoiced very much because God had saved them from dying and from being slaves. Now they were free to worship God and obey him. The Israelites sang many songs to celebrate their new freedom and to praise God because he saved them from the Egyptian army.

12-14

God commanded the Israelites to celebrate a festival every year in order to remember how God had defeated the Egyptians and freed them from being slaves. This festival was called the Passover. In it, they had to celebrate by killing a healthy lamb, roasting it, and eating it with bread made without yeast.

A Bible story from: Exodus 12:33-15:21

1 Biblical Interpretation: Observing the Details of the Story

After reading the crafted biblical story, answer the following questions to familiarize yourself with the details of the story.

1.1 Observation Questions

Answer the following observation questions to gain a basic understanding of the the story. Read the story as a community and answer these questions as a group.

12-01 Why were the Israelites happy to leave Egypt?

The Israelites were happy to leave Egypt. They were longer slaves and were going to the Promised Land.

What did the Egyptians give the Israelites as they left Egypt?

They gave them whatever they asked for, even gold and silver and other valuable things.

Who else left Egypt with the Israelites?

Some people from other nations who believed in God left with them.

12-02 How did God lead the Israelites?

He led them in a pillar of cloud during the day and a pillar of fire at night.

How did the Israelites follow God?

All the Israelites had to do was follow the pillar of cloud and pillar of fire.

12-03 What happened after the Egyptians changed their minds about letting the Israelites go free?

After only a short time, Pharaoh and the Egyptians changed their minds and wanted to make the Israelites slaves again. They chased after the Israelites.

Who changed the minds of the Egyptians?

God changed the minds of the Egyptians.

Why did God cause Pharaoh to be stubborn and chase the Israelites?

God did this to show that he is the One True God who is more powerful than Pharaoh and his gods.

12-04 Between what two things were the Israelis trapped?

The Israelites were trapped between Pharaoh's army and the Red Sea.

How did the Israelites react when they were trapped between the sea and Pharaoh's army?

They were afraid said, "Why did we leave Egypt? We are going to die!"

12-05 What did Moses say to the Israelites to calm their fear?

He told them to stop being afraid! God would fight for them that day and save them.

What did God tell Moses to tell the people?
God told Moses to tell the people to move toward the Red Sea.

12-06 How did God prevent the Egyptians from coming near the Israelites as they started to escape?
He placed the pillar of cloud between them.

12-07 What did God tell Moses to do in order to make a path of escape for the Israelites?
God told him to raise his hand over the sea so that the waters would divide.
What did God do to the waters of the Red Sea?
God caused a wind to push the water to the right and left so that there was a path for the Israelites to cross the Red Sea.

12-08 How were the Israelites able to cross the sea?
They walked through it on dry ground with a wall of water on either side of them.

12-09 What did the Egyptians do when they saw the Israelites escaping?
The Egyptians started chasing after the Israelites.

12-10 Where did the Egyptians chase the Israelites?
The Egyptians followed the Israelites onto the path through the sea.
What happened to the Egyptians as they chased the Israelites through the sea?
He caused the Egyptians to panic and their chariots to get stuck.
What did the Egyptians do when their chariots got stuck?
They ran away because God was fighting for the Israelites.

12-11 What did God tell Moses to do after the Israelites reached the other side of the sea?
God told Moses to stretch out his hand over the water.
What happened to the walls of water?
The water returned back to its normal place. The water fell on the Egyptian army.
How did God destroy the Egyptian army?
The water covered the Egyptian army so that they drowned.

12-12 How did the Israelites react when they saw that the Egyptians were dead?
They trusted in God and believed that Moses was a prophet of God.

12-13 Why did the Israelites sing and praise God?
They praised him because he had saved them from the Egyptians. They were free to worship and obey God.

How did the Israelites praise God?

They sang songs to celebrate their new freedom. They sang to praise God for saving them from the Egyptian army.

12-14 What did God tell the Israelites to do in order to remember his victory over the Egyptians?

He commanded them to celebrate the Passover every year.

How were the Israelites supposed to celebrate the Passover?

The Israelites celebrated the Passover by killing a healthy lamb, roasting it, and eating it with unleavened bread.

1.2 Translation Questions

Use the following translation questions to understand specific details of the passage. Discuss how you might translate these specific elements of the story.

12-01 They were no longer slaves The Israelites were not slaves anymore. While they were in Egypt they were slaves. Now Israelites left Egypt and they were not slaves as they were before. How would you express **They were no longer slaves** to mean the Israelites left Egypt and were not slaves as they were before?

were going The Israelites would be going a long distance to the Promised Land. It would take some time for them to travel this distance. How would you express **were going** to mean the Israelites were traveling or journeying to the Promised Land?

the Promised Land The Israelites were traveling to the land that God had promised that he would give to Abraham's descendants. How would you express **the Promised Land** to mean the land that God had promised that he would give to Abraham's descendants?

went along with the Israelites as they left Egypt People from other nations believed in God. These people from other nations traveled together with the Israelites at the time the Israelites left Egypt. How would you express **went along with the Israelites as they left Egypt** to mean people from other nations traveled together with the Israelites at the time the Israelites left Egypt?

12-02 A tall pillar of cloud This was not an actual pillar such as something that supports a building. In appearance it resembled a pillar, but it was made out of clouds. This tall cloud was shaped like a pillar. How would you express **A tall pillar of cloud** to mean a tall cloud was shaped like a pillar as it hung in the sky?

a tall pillar of fire This was a column of fire that hung or floated in the air in front of the Israelites. This was not an actual pillar such as something that supports a building. It resembled a pillar in appearance, but it was made out of fire. This fire was shaped like a pillar. How would you express **a tall pillar of fire** to mean fire was shaped like a pillar as it hung in the sky?

guided them God showed them the way by making the pillar move along in front of them so they could follow it. How would you express **guided them** to mean God showed them the way by making the pillar move along in front of them so they could follow it?

12-03 After a short time Probably at least two days had gone by. This part of the story happened a few days after the Israelites left Egypt. How would you express **After a short time** to mean after a few days had passed?

changed their minds The Egyptians did not replace their minds, but made a decision that was not the same as the one they first made. They decided the Israelites should leave, but later decided that was the wrong choice and that they should have kept the Israelites as slaves. This means that the Egyptians began to think differently than they had before. How would you express **changed their minds** to mean the Egyptians began to think differently than they had before?

chased The Egyptians pursued the Israelites to catch up to them. What words in your language mean **chased** as in to pursue someone to catch up to them?

So they chased The word So explains that the result of the Egyptians wanted the Israelites to be their slaves again was the Egyptians chased after the Israelites. How would you express **So they chased** to mean the result of the Egyptians wanted the Israelites to be their slaves again was the Egyptians chased after the Israelites?

12-04 they were trapped between Pharaoh's army and the Red Sea There was nowhere they could go to escape since the Egyptians were behind them and the Red Sea was in front of them. How would you express **they were trapped between Pharaoh's army and the Red Sea** to mean there was nowhere they could go to escape since the Egyptians were behind them and the Red Sea was in front of them?

Why did we leave Egypt? The Israelites were not asking for reasons. This question does not expect an answer. Because they were afraid, in this moment they were wishing they had not left Egypt (even though it had been very difficult for them there). Even though they are asking a question, the Israelites mean they should not have left Egypt. How would you express the question **Why did we leave Egypt?** to mean the Israelites thought that they should not have left Egypt?

We are going to die! This is a strong statement that expresses the Israelites' belief that the Egyptians would kill them. They felt certain about this. How would you express We are going to die as a strong statement of emphasis and emotion that the Israelites felt certain that the Egyptians would kill them?

12-05 Stop being afraid! Moses was telling the people in very strong terms that they were wrong to be afraid, rather than trusting God to protect them. How would you express the command **Stop being afraid!** as a very strong instruction to not be fearful/scared of the Egyptians but to trust God to protect them?

God will fight for you today and save you Moses told the Israelites that today God would defeat the Egyptians and keep them from harming the Israelites. How would you express **God will fight for you today and save you** to mean God would defeat the Egyptians and keep them from harming the Israelites?

to move toward the Red Sea God told Moses to instruct the people to walk in the direction of the Red Sea. How would you express **to move toward the Red Sea** to mean to walk in the direction of the Red Sea?

12-06 Then the pillar of cloud moved The word **Then** explains that, after God's instructions that the Israelites are to move forward in the direction of the Red Sea, the pillar of cloud moved behind them. How would you express **Then the pillar of cloud moved** to mean the pillar of cloud moved behind the Israelites after God's instructions for the Israelites to move in the direction of the Red Sea?

12-07 raise his hand over the sea God told Moses to hold out his hand over the sea. This was a gesture to show that God was doing this miracle through Moses. How would you express **raise his hand over the sea** to mean to lift up one's hand and hold it out over the sea?

Then God caused The word **Then** explains that God causing the wind to blow happened after Moses' action of obedience in raising his hand over the sea. How would you express **Then God caused** to mean God causing the wind to blow happened after Moses' action of obedience in raising his hand over the sea?

so that there was a path through the sea The words **so that** explain that the result of the wind blowing was that there was a path through the sea for the Israelites. How would you express **so that there was a path through the sea** to mean the result of the wind blowing was that there was a path through the sea for the Israelites?

12-08 marched The Israelites walked through the sea on dry ground to get to the other side. What words in your language mean **marched** as in to walk in an orderly fashion to a destination or with a purpose?

a wall of water on either side of them The water was both sides of Israelites and stood up tall and straight like a wall. How would you express **a wall of water on either side of them** to mean the water was both sides of Israelites and stood up tall and straight like a wall?

12-09 the Israelites were escaping At this point in the story, the Israelites were in the process of escaping. They had already started to escape but had not yet finished escaping. How would you express **the Israelites were escaping** to mean the Israelites were in the process of escaping at this point in the story?

started chasing The Egyptians began to go after the Israelites when they saw that they were escaping. How would you express **started chasing** to mean the Egyptians began to go after the Israelites when they saw that they were escaping?

12-10 the path through the sea This was the dry strip of land across the bottom of the sea, with a wall of water on each side. How would you express **the path through the sea** to mean the dry strip of land across the bottom of the sea, with a wall of water on each side?

but God The word **but** contrasts the movement of the Israelites God caused by opening the path, with the lack of movement of the Egyptians God caused with their panic and chariots becoming stuck? How would you express **but God** to mean God causing the Egyptians to panic and their chariots to get stuck was different/opposite to the path God opened for the Israelites to pass through the sea?

to panic The Egyptians became fearful and confused. How would you express **to panic** to mean the Egyptians became fearful and confused?

to get stuck The Egyptian chariots could no longer move. How would you express **to get stuck** to mean the Egyptian chariots could no longer move?

Run away! The Egyptians were so afraid when they realized that they were in great danger that they shouted a command with strong emotion telling the people to flee. How would you express the command **Run away!** as a strong statement telling people to flee?

God is fighting for the Israelites! The Egyptians were afraid when they realized that God had led them into a trap in the sea, and they were going to drown. They expressed their fear by shouting God was fighting for the Israelites. How would you express **God is fighting for the Israelites!** as a strong statement of emotion in which the Egyptians were afraid that God was fighting on the side of the Israelites?

12-11 returned to its normal place The water of the sea covered the place again where the path had been. The water on either side of the path filled the whole sea again and went back to where it was before God separated it. How would you express **returned to its normal place** to mean the water on either side of the path filled the whole sea again and went back to where it was before God separated it?

The whole Egyptian army drowned Everyone in Egypt's army drowned in the water. They all died. How would you express **The whole Egyptian army drowned** to mean everyone in Egypt's army died by drowning in the water?

12-12 trusted in God The people now trusted that God was powerful and could protect them. How would you express **trusted in God** to mean the people now trusted that God was powerful and could protect them

When the Israelites saw The word **When** explains the time when the Israelites trusted in God. The Israelites trusted God at the time they saw that God destroyed the Egyptian army. How would you express **When the Israelites saw** to mean the Israelites trusted God at the time they saw that God destroyed the Egyptian army?

12-13 rejoiced very much The Israelites were very happy and they showed it enthusiastically. They showed their joy with their whole hearts and with

all their strength. How would you express **rejoiced very much** to mean the Israelites were very happy and they showed their joy with their whole hearts?

because God had saved them The word **because** tells that the reason the Israelites rejoiced was that God saved them. How would you express **because God had saved them** to mean the reason the Israelites rejoiced was that God saved them?

free to worship and obey him God freed, or rescued, the Israelites from being slaves in Egypt so that they could serve him and obey him. How would you express **free to worship and obey him** to mean the outcome of the Israelite freedom was the Israelites would worship and obey God?

to praise God The Israelites lifted up God's name and said that God was great. What words in your language mean **to praise God** as in to lift up God's name and said that God was great?

12-14 in order to The words **in order to** indicate the goal or purpose of the festival. The goal of the festival was to remind the Israelites and their descendants of how God had delivered them. How would you express **in order to** indicate the goal of the festival was to remind the Israelites and their descendants of how God had delivered them?

remember This yearly festival would regularly remind the Israelites how God defeated the Egyptians. The word **remember** here doesn't just mean to not forget; it also means to formally commemorate something. How would you express **remember** to mean to commemorate or celebrate an important day or event that helps people remind themselves of a special event that took place?

healthy lamb This here refers to a lamb with no disease or anything else wrong with it. This was a completely healthy and well-formed lamb. How would you express **healthy lamb** to mean a completely healthy and well-formed lamb with no disease or anything else wrong with it?

2 Theological Dialogue: Discussing the Meaning of the Story

Take time to explore the meaning of this story together as a community. Use the following discussions as a way to grasp what truth the story teaches.

2.1 Discourse Questions

Use the following discourse questions to understand the meaning of the story. Pay attention to how the story itself addresses each question or theme.

What was life like for the Israelites after they left Egypt? (12-01, 12-02) Freedom: The Israelites were happy to leave Egypt. They were no longer slaves. God rescued his people from slavery and brought them into freedom. (12-01)

Promised Land: The Israelites were not only set free from slavery but were also traveling to the Promised Land. God was bringing the Israelites out of slavery and into a land of promise and fullness. (12-01)

Provision: When the Israelites were freed, the Egyptians gave the Israelites whatever they asked for. God provided for the Israelites. (12-01)

Multicultural: Those from other nations believed in God and came along with the Israelites out of Egypt. Freedom was provided for people from different ethnic, cultural, and national groups. (12-01)

Guidance: God guided his people with a pillar of cloud during the daytime and a pillar of fire during the nighttime. God leads his people in their freedom and travels to the Promised Land. (12-02)

How did God act on behalf of his people to save them from the Egyptians? (12-03, 12-04, 12-05, 12-06, 12-07, 12-08, 12-09, 12-10, 12-11, 12-12) Changed Minds: Pharaoh and the Egyptians changed their minds about letting the Israelites go free. They chased after them to make them slaves again. God caused them to change their minds to show he was more powerful than all the other Egyptian gods. (12-03)

No Fear: The Israelites were afraid when they were trapped between the Red Sea and the Egyptians. Moses told the Israelites to stop being afraid. He told the Israelites that God would fight for them. He would save them. (12-04, 12-05)

Protection: The Israelites moved toward the Red Sea. The pillar of cloud was between the Israelites and Egyptians all night. The Egyptians could not get near the Israelites. (12-05, 12-06)

Path, Dry Ground: God caused the wind to push the water to the right and to the left so there was a path through the sea. The Israelites walked through the sea on dry ground. (12-07, 12-08)

Delay/Weaken Enemies: The Egyptians chased after the Israelites. God caused them to go into a panic. God caused their chariots to get stuck. The Egyptians realized God was fighting for the Israelites. God (12-09, 12-10)

Defeat Enemies: When Moses lifted his hand over the water again, the water fell on the Egyptians. All the Egyptians died from drowning. (12-11, 12-12)

How did the Israelites change as they saw God bring about their salvation/freedom? (12-04, 12-12, 12-13, 12-14) Fear, Doubt: When they were trapped between the Red Sea and the Egyptian army, the Israelites were afraid. They thought they were going to die and thought that leaving Egypt was a bad idea. (12-04)

Trust God: When they saw God defeated the Egyptians, the Israelites trusted God. They saw with their own eyes God defeat the Egyptian army. (12-12)

Trust Moses: The Israelites believed that Moses was a prophet of God. They trusted that God sent Moses to do God's work. (12-12)

Joyful Worship: The Israelites rejoiced much in their freedom. They were very happy because God saved them and set them free. They sang songs to celebrate their freedom and praise God. (12-13)

Passover Celebration: The Israelites celebrated a yearly festival during which they remembered God's work in saving them. They sacrificed a healthy lamb, roasted it, and ate it with unleavened bread. This festival was called the Passover. It commemorated God freeing his people from slavery. (12-14)

2.2 Theological Questions

Answer the following theology questions as a community. Discuss what truths this story teaches.

1. How does God save his people? How can this story teach us about how God saves and frees his people?
2. What does it mean to trust God? How does the story of the Exodus teach us about what faith/trust looks like?
3. How should followers of God practice their faith? What can we learn about living a life of freedom from the story of the Exodus?

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3 Personal Reflection: Following the Teaching of the Story

Take a moment to allow this story to evaluate your own life and to consider how God would have you respond. After this reflection, use the quality checking questions to check your translation draft among the translation team.

3.1 Journal Reflection

Prayerfully think about the following personal reflection questions. Write/Record your answers and/or discuss them as a group.

1. When have you ever felt trapped or afraid like the Israelites did when they were caught between the Egyptians and the Red Sea?
2. How has God worked on your behalf to bring you salvation and freedom?
3. What would it look like to trust in God to save/free you?
4. What song of praise can you offer to God?

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