Open Bible Stories

Jesus Walks on Water

## 0 Introduction

### 0.1 Key Idea

The story of Jesus walking on water teaches us that Jesus has all power of nature and creation.

### 0.2 Creedal Verse

“For by him all things were created, in heaven and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or rulers or authorities—all things were created through him and for him. And he is before all things, and in him all things hold together.” Colossians 1:16-17

### 0.3 Metanarrative Summary

The eternal God created all things in six days. He made a good and perfect world. He made humans in his image to fill the earth and rule over creation. But humans rebelled against God and ruined God’s creation. God set to restore his world through his promise. God made a covenant with Abraham. He promised to bless all nations through Abraham. God kept his promises across the generations. God provided Abraham with a promised child, Isaac. God gave Isaac a wife and she bore twins, Jacob and Esau. God blessed Jacob and his sons, and the blessing continued to the next generation. God rescued Joseph, one of Jacob’s sons, and used him to rescue his family. God caused his people, the Israelites, to multiply in the land of Egypt; eventually, they became slaves. But, God raised up a deliverer, Moses, to deliver his people from their slavery. God judged the Egyptians with harsh plagues; in the final judgment, he passed over his people who covered their doorposts with the blood of a sacrificed lamb. Then, God delivered the Israelites by bringing them out of Egypt and crossing the Red Sea on dry land. God made a covenant with the Israelites and made them his people. God tested Israel in a series of wilderness wanderings and eventually brought his people into the promised land of Canaan. God raised up deliverers to lead Israel and rescue them from their enemies. God formed Israel into a kingdom. He made a covenant with King David and promised to send a king that would rule his people forever. Many of Israel’s kings were evil and the kingdom of Israel divided into two kingdoms. God sent prophets to warn his people of God’s judgment and call them to repent. When Israel did not repent, God sent his people into exile. After many years, he brought them back to the land. Throughout the Old Testament, God promised to send his Messiah to deliver his people form their sin. After many years, the prophet John was born. He would prepare people for the coming Messiah. At the perfect time, God sent his Son, Jesus, to be born of a virgin Mary. When John and Jesus grew up, John baptized Jesus as a sign that Jesus was God’s beloved Son. Jesus endured all manner of temptation without ever sinning. When he was thirty years old, he launched a public ministry of preaching, teaching, and healing. He taught his disciples about the life of compassion, sacrifice, and forgiveness. He performed many miracles: he fed a crowd of five thousand, he walked on water

## 1 Biblical Interpretation: Observing the Details of the Story

After reading the crafted biblical story, answer the following questions to familiarize yourself with the details of the story.

### 1.1 Observation Questions

#### 31-01

What did Jesus tell the disciples to do while he dismissed the crowd?

What did Jesus do after he sent the disciples away in their boat?

Who was with Jesus on the mountainside?

How long did Jesus pray on the mountainside?

#### 31-02

What problem did the disciples have during the night as they rowed the boat?

#### 31-03

What did Jesus do after he finished praying?

How did Jesus get to their boat?

#### 31-04

How did the disciples react when they first saw Jesus?

What did Jesus say to them to calm their fear?

#### 31-05

Why did Jesus tell Peter to come to him on the water?

#### 31-06

How did Peter respond to Jesus’ command for Peter to come to him?

What did Peter do after walking on the water for a short distance?

What did Peter begin to notice when he turned his eyes away from Jesus?

#### 31-07

What happened to Peter when he became afraid of the wind and the waves?

What did Jesus do when Peter called out for help?

What did Jesus say as a rebuke to Peter?  
Jesus said, “You have so little faith! Why did you not trust me to keep you safe?”

#### 31-08

What happened after Jesus got into the boat?

How did the disciples respond to this miracle?

### 1.2 Translation Questions

Use the following translation questions to understand specific details of the passage. Discuss how you might translate these specific elements of the story.

#### 31-01

**After Jesus fed the crowd, he told the disciples to get into a boat** In the previous story, Jesus fed the crowd. Following this event, Jesus told his disciples to get into a boat. How would you express **After Jesus fed the crowd, he told the disciples to get into a boat** to mean Jesus told the disciples to get into a boat subsequent to feeding the crowd?

  

**while he stayed behind for a little while** Jesus told his disciple to cross the lake in a boat. During the time the disciples did this, Jesus remained back land for a short time. How would you express **while he stayed behind for a little while** to mean for a short time Jesus remained back on land at the same time the disciples sailed across the lake on a boat?

  

**a mountainside** Jesus went up on the side of a mountain to pray. How would you express **a mountainside** to mean the side of a mountain?

  

#### 31-02

**During this time** The disciples were rowing the boat across the lake at the same time Jesus was praying on the side of the mountain. How would you express **During this time** to mean while Jesus was praying on the mountainside?

  

**the wind was blowing hard against them** The disciples were traveling by boat across the lake. The boat had a sail, but it would not have worked when the wind was against them. So, they needed to row the boat. The wind was moving in the opposing direction they were rowing. How would you express **the wind was blowing hard against them** to mean wind was moving in the opposite direction the disciples were rowing?

  

**they had only reached the middle of the lake** If the wind was calm and the conditions on the water were fare, one would expect the disciples to have made more progress across the lake. The wind blowing against the disciples slowed down their progress across the lake. How would you express **they had only reached the middle of the lake** to mean the disciples were traveling across the lake with difficulty because of the wind and only made it about halfway across the lake?

  

#### 31-03

**At that time** The disciples were in the boat rowing against the wind. When they reached the middle of the lake, it was late in the night. Jesus also finished praying late at night. How would you express **At that time** to mean Jesus finished praying at the time late in the night when the disciples reached the middle of the lake?

  

**He walked on top of the water toward their boat** The boat was in the middle of the lake. Jesus walked across the lake in the direction of the boat. This is a miracle. He walked on the water without sinking. How would you express **He walked on top of the water toward their boat** to mean Jesus walked on the surface of the water across the lake in the direction of the disciples’ boat?

  

#### 31-04

**a ghost** The disciples did not expect to see Jesus. They also did not think that a person could walk on water. So, they thought Jesus was a spirit, since normally a human being cannot walk on water. How would you express **a ghost** to mean a spirit being without a physical body?

  

**Do not be afraid** Jesus told his disciples to not fear. How would you express **Do not be afraid** as a command to stop being afraid?

  

**It is I!** The disciples thought that Jesus was a spirit. Jesus told his disciples to stop being afraid and told them who he was. How would you express **It is I!** to mean “It is me, Jesus”?

  

#### 31-05

**if it is you** At this time, Peter did not fully believe that it was Jesus. To Peter, it seemed more likely that it was a spirit and not Jesus since people/humans do not normally walk on top of water. Peter request that Jesus prove to him that he was really Jesus by telling Peter to come out of the boat and walk on the surface of the water. How would you express **if it is you** to mean if it is really you, and not a ghost?

  

**Come!** Jesus commanded Peter to come to out on the water and walk toward Jesus on the surface of the water like Jesus was doing. How would you express **Come!** as a command to come here and walk to me?

  

#### 31-06

**after walking a short distance** Peter did not walk on top of the water for a long time. When he started walking on the water toward Jesus he was looking at Jesus. Peter only walked a short distance and then he stopped looking at Jesus and started looking at the waves. How would you express **after walking a short distance** to mean Peter only walked a small distance on the water when he stopped looking at Jesus?

  

**turned his eyes away from** After Peter walked a short distance, he looked away from Jesus and starting looking at the waves. How would you express **turned his eyes away from** to mean stopped looking at Jesus?

  

#### 31-07

**Right away, Jesus reached out and grabbed him** Peter started to sink in the water and he called out for Jesus to rescue him. Jesus did not delay and grabbed Peter to keep him from sinking. How would you express **Right away, Jesus reached out and grabbed him** to mean Jesus immediately grasped Peter (without delay) to keep him from sinking?

  

**You have so little faith!** Jesus told Peter that he did not deeply trust Jesus. This strong statement is a rebuke of Peter’s faith. How would you express **You have so little faith!** as a strong statement that rebuked Peter for having very little trust in Jesus?

  

**Why did you not trust me to keep you safe?** Jesus uses a question to tell Peter that he should not have doubted. Peter should have known that Jesus was able to protect him. Jesus is saying that Peter should not have doubted Jesus. How would you express **Why did you not trust me to keep you safe?** as a question that means Peter should not have doubted that Jesus could keep him from sinking?

  

#### 31-08

**The disciples were amazed** The disciples were very surprised at what they saw. Jesus walked on the water, Peter walked on the water, and Jesus rescued Peter from drowning. These were very astonishing events. How would you express **The disciples were amazed** to mean the disciples were completely amazed at what Jesus had done?

  

**Truly, you are the Son of God** The disciples knew with confidence that Jesus was really God’s Son. How would you express **Truly, you are the Son of God** to mean it really is true that you are the Son of God?

  

## 2 Theological Dialogue: Discussing the Meaning of the Story

Take time to explore the meaning of this story together as a community. Use the following discussions as a way to grasp what truth the story teaches.

### 2.1 Discourse Questions

##### How did Jesus balance ministry to others, training of his disciples, and personal devotion to God? (31-01, 31-02, 31-03)

##### What challenges did the disciples face in this story? (31-01, 31-02, 31-04)

##### How did Jesus relate to Peter in a way that revealed who Jesus is? (31-04, 31-05, 31-06, 31-08)

##### How did the Peter and the disciples (positively and negatively) respond to Jesus in this story? (31-06, 31-07, 31-08)

### 2.2 Theological Questions

Answer the following theology questions as a community. Discuss what truths this story teaches.

1. What are various challenges we experience as a threat to faith? How was the faith of the disciples challenged in this story?
2. How should we rightly understand who Jesus is? What does this story teach us about the identity of Jesus?
3. What does it look like to respond to Jesus in faith? How do the positive and negative responses in this story teach us about the nature of faith?

##C:\_obs\_tf\_2\_drafting\_brief.md NOT FOUND!!

## 3 Personal Reflection: Following the Teaching of the Story

Take a moment to allow this story to evaluate your own life and to consider how God would have you respond. After this reflection, use the quality checking questions to check your translation draft among the translation team.

### 3.1 Journal Reflection

Prayerfully think about the following personal reflection questions. Write/Record your answers and/or discuss them as a group.

1. What particular challenges are you facing in your life?
2. How is Jesus calling you to trust him?
3. How do you think you would have responded if you were Peter?
4. What attributes of Jesus are helpful as you learn to trust in Christ?

##C:\_obs\_tf\_3\_checking\_brief.md NOT FOUND!!

##C:\_obs\_tf\_4\_and\_5\_and\_conclusion\_reference.md NOT FOUND!!