**Question 1**

To avoid losing data during a device-configuration change, you should save app data in which class?

* ViewModel
* LiveData
* Fragment
* Activity

**Question 2**

A ViewModel should never contain any references to fragments, activities, or views. True or false?

* True
* False

**Question 3**

When is a ViewModel destroyed?

* When the associated UI controller is destroyed and recreated during a device-orientation change.
* In an orientation change.
* When the associated UI controller is finished (if it's an activity) or detached (if it's a fragment).
* When the user presses the Back button.

**Question 4**

What is the ViewModelFactory interface for?

* Instantiating a ViewModel object.
* Retaining data during orientation changes.
* Refreshing the data being displayed on the screen.
* Receiving notifications when the app data is changed.