



React

useEffect

참고링크:

<https://dmitripavlutin.com/react-useeffect-explanation/>

컴포넌트 렌더링 (Mount): 컴포넌트가 처음으로 브라우저에 그려집니다.

useEffect 실행?:

- 처음 마운트될 때는 무조건 **Yes**로 진행됩니다.
- 리렌더링될 때는 의존성 배열을 확인합니다.

콜백 함수 (Side Effect) 실행: `useEffect`의 첫 번째 인자로 전달된 함수가 실행됩니다.

State/Props 변경?: 콜백 함수 내에서 상태나 `props`를 변경했을 수 있습니다.

- **Yes**라면 다시 컴포넌트가 리렌더링됩니다 (**A**로 돌아감).
- **No**라면 컴포넌트 업데이트 단계로 넘어갑니다.

컴포넌트 업데이트 : 변경된 내용이 있다면 브라우저에 반영됩니다.

리렌더링 ?: 상태나 **props** 변경 등으로 인해 컴포넌트가 다시 렌더링될 필요가 있는지 확인합니다.

- Yes라면 **의존성 배열 확인** 단계로 넘어갑니다.
- No (Unmount)라면 컴포넌트가 화면에서 사라지는 **언마운트** 단계로 넘어갑니다.

의존성 배열 확인 : `useEffect`의 두 번째 인자인 의존성 배열을 이전 렌더링 값과 비교합니다.

- **변경됨 :** 배열 내의 값 중 하나라도 변경되었다면 콜백 함수를 다시 실행합니다 (**C**로 돌아감).
- **변경 없음 :** 콜백 함수를 실행하지 않고 컴포넌트 업데이트 단계로 넘어갑니다 (**E**로 이동).

정리(Cleanup) 함수 실행 (반환된 경우): 컴포넌트가 언마운트되기 직전이나 다음 **Effect** 실행 전에 정리 함수가 있다면 실행됩니다.

컴포넌트 언마운트 : 컴포넌트가 브라우저 화면에서 제거됩니다.

종료 : 컴포넌트의 생명 주기가 종료됩니다.

1. `rendering` 된 후 실행
2. `useEffect(()=>{}, [Dependency Array])`
3. `useEffect(()=>{}, [])`: 처음 렌더링될 때만 실행, 업데이트될 때에는 실행되지
않음
4. 컴포넌트가 마운트 된 이후
5. 의존성 배열에 있는 변수들 중 하나라도 값이 변경되었을 때 실행됨
6. 의존성 배열 생략 시 컴포넌트 업데이트 시마다 실행됨
7. `return () => {}`: 컴포넌트가 언마운트되기 전이나 업데이트되기 직전에 작업을 수행,
언마운트될 때만 뒷정리 함수를 호출하고 싶으면 두 번째 파라미터에 빈배열을 넣는다.

의존성 배열(Dependency Array)에 따라 콜백 함수가 실행되는 경우

1. 의존성 배열이 주어지지 않았을 때: 매 렌더링마다 실행
2. 의존성 배열이 빈 배열 [] 일 때: 최초 렌더링 이후 1번만 실행
3. 의존성 배열에 값이 있을 때: 값이 변경되면 실행
4. 의존성 배열에 값이 2개 이상 있을 때: 어느 하나의 값이라도 변경되면 실행

clean up Effect

```
useEffect(() => {  
  return () => {  
    // Clean up Effect  
  };  
}, []);
```

모든 useEffect 함수는 mount(마운트)될 때 실행되고, unmount(언마운트)될 때 모든 clean up 함수가 실행된다.

Effect 실습 1

Info.jsx

```
import React, {useState, useEffect} from 'react';

const Info = () => {
  const [name, setName] = useState('')
  const [nickname, setNickname] = useState('');
  useEffect(()=>{
    console.log('effect');
    console.log(name);
    return ()=>{
      console.log('cleanup');
      console.log(name);
    }
  }, [name])
}
```

```
return (  
  <div>  
    <div>  
      <input  
        name="name"  
        value={name}  
        onChange  
          ={e=>setName(e.target.value)} />  
      <input  
        name="nickname"  
        value={nickname}  
        onChange  
          ={e=>setNickname(e.target.value)} />  
    </div>  
  </div>  
)
```


App.jsx

Effect 실습2(api 받기)

json data server

npm install -g json-server

또는

yarn global add json-server

db.json

```
{
  "users": [
    { "id": 1, "name": "Alice", "age": 30, "email": "alice@example.com", "city": "New
York" },
    { "id": 2, "name": "Bob", "age": 25, "email": "bob@example.com", "city": "Los Angeles"
  },
    { "id": 3, "name": "Charlie", "age": 35, "email": "charlie@example.com", "city":
"Chicago" },
    { "id": 4, "name": "David", "age": 28, "email": "david@example.com", "city": "Houston"
  },
    { "id": 5, "name": "Eve", "age": 22, "email": "eve@example.com", "city": "Phoenix" },
    { "id": 6, "name": "Jona", "age": 40, "email": "jona@example.com", "city":
"Philadelphia" },
    { "id": 7, "name": "Kim", "age": 31, "email": "kim@example.com", "city": "San Antonio"
  }
  ],
}
```

```
"products": [  
  { "id": "A1", "name": "Laptop", "price": 1200, "category": "Electronics", "inStock":  
true },  
  { "id": "B2", "name": "Mouse", "price": 25, "category": "Electronics", "inStock":  
true },  
  { "id": "C3", "name": "Keyboard", "price": 75, "category": "Electronics", "inStock":  
false },  
  { "id": "D4", "name": "Monitor", "price": 300, "category": "Electronics", "inStock":  
true },  
  { "id": "E5", "name": "Tablet", "price": 450, "category": "Electronics", "inStock":  
true },  
  { "id": "F6", "name": "Smartphone", "price": 900, "category": "Electronics",  
"inStock": true },  
  { "id": "G7", "name": "Headphones", "price": 150, "category": "Electronics",  
"inStock": false },  
  { "id": "H8", "name": "T-Shirt", "price": 20, "category": "Apparel", "inStock": true  
},  
  { "id": "I9", "name": "Jeans", "price": 60, "category": "Apparel", "inStock": true  
},  
  { "id": "J10", "name": "Book", "price": 15, "category": "Books", "inStock": true }  
]  
}
```

package.json

```
{
  "name": "my-json-server-project",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "json-server --watch db.json --port 3001"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "dependencies": {
    "json-server": "^0.17.4" // 예시 버전1
  }
}
```

실행 명령어

```
json-server --watch db.json --port 3001
```

ProductList.jsx


```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';

const ProductList = () => {
  const [products, setProducts] = useState();

  useEffect(() => {
    const fetchProducts = async () => {
      try {
        const response = await fetch('http://localhost:3001/products');
        if (!response.ok) {
          throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${response.status}`);
        }
        const data = await response.json();
        setProducts(data);
      }
    }
  });
}
```

```
    } catch (error) {  
      console.error('상품 데이터를 불러오는 중 오류 발생했습니다.', error);  
      setProducts([]);  
    }  
  };  
  fetchProducts();  
}, []);  
  
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>상품 목록</h1>  
    {Array.isArray(products) && products.length > 0 ? (  
      <ul>  
        {products.map(product => (  

```

```

        <li key={product.id}>
          <strong>{product.name}</strong> - ${product.price} ({product.category})
          {product.inStock ? ' (재고 있음)' : ' (재고 없음)'}
        </li>
      )}
    </ul>
  ) : (
    <p>
      {Array.isArray(products) && products.length === 0
        ? '상품 데이터가 없습니다.'
        : '상품 데이터를 불러오는 중 ...'}
    </p>
  )}
</div>

);

};

export default ProductList;

```

UserList.jsx

```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
const UserList = () => {
  const [users, setUsers] = useState([]); // 빈 배열로 초기화

  useEffect(() => {
    const fetchUsers = async () => {
      try {
        const response = await fetch('http://localhost:3001/users');
        if (!response.ok) {
          throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${response.status}`);
        }
        const data = await response.json();
        setUsers(data); // prev 불필요
      }
    }
  });
}
```

```
    } catch (error) {  
      console.error('사용자 데이터를 불러오는 중 오류가 발생했습니다:',  
error);  
      setUsers([]);  
    }  
  };  
  fetchUsers();  
}, []); // apiUrl은 상수이므로 의존성 제외
```

```
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>사용자 목록</h1>  
    {users.length > 0 ? (  
      <ul>  
        {users.map((user) => (  
          <li>{user.name}</li>  
        ))}      </ul>  
    ) : <p>사용자 목록이 없습니다.</p>  
    }  
  </div>  
);
```

```
        <li key={user.id}>
          <strong>{user.name}</strong> ({user.age}세, {user.city}) - {user.email}
        </li>
      )}
    </ul>
  ) : (
    <p>
      {users.length === 0
        ? '사용자 데이터가 없습니다.'
        : '사용자 데이터를 불러오는 중 ...'}
    </p>
  )}
</div>
);
};
export default UserList;
```

App.js

npm install react-router-dom

또는

yarn add react-router-dom


```
import React from "react";
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route, Link } from "react-router-dom";
import UserList from "../pages/UserList"; // UserList 컴포넌트 import
import ProductList from "../pages/ProductList"; // ProductList 컴포넌트 import
```

```
function App() {
  return (
    <Router>
      <div>
        <header>
          <h1>우리 쇼핑몰</h1>
          <nav>
```



```
    <main>
      <Routes>
        <Route path="/users" element={<UserList />} />
        <Route path="/products" element={<ProductList />} />
        <Route path="/" element={<div>메인 페이지입니다.</div>} />{"
  "}

    {/* 기본 경로 */}
  </Routes>
</main>
<footer>
  <p>&copy; 2025 우리 쇼핑몰</p>
</footer>
</div>
</Router>

);
}
export default App;
```

useReducer

dataReducer.js

```
export const initialState = {
  loading: true,
  data: [],
  error: null,
};

export function dataReducer(state, action) {
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'FETCH_INIT':
      return { ...state, loading: true, error: null };
    case 'FETCH_SUCCESS':
      return { loading: false, data: action.payload, error: null };
    case 'FETCH_ERROR':
      return { loading: false, data: [], error: action.error };
    default:
      return state;
  }
}
```

ProductList.jsx

```
import React, { useEffect, useReducer } from 'react';
import { dataReducer, initialState } from '../reducers/dataReducer';
const ProductList = () => {
  const [state, dispatch] = useReducer(dataReducer, initialState);
  const { loading, data: products, error } = state;
  useEffect(() => {
    const fetchProducts = async () => {
      dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_INIT' });
      try {
        const response = await fetch('http://localhost:3001/products');
        if (!response.ok) throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${response.status}`);
        const data = await response.json();
        dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_SUCCESS', payload: data });
      } catch (error) {
        dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_ERROR', payload: error.message });
      }
    };
    fetchProducts();
  }, []);
}
```



```
    } catch (err) {  
      dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_ERROR', error: err.message });  
    }  
  };  
  
  fetchProducts();  
}, []);  
  
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>상품 목록</h1>  
    {loading && <p>상품 데이터를 불러오는 중...</p>}  
    {error && <p>에러 발생: {error}</p>}  
    {!loading && products.length === 0 && <p>상품 데이터가 없습니다.</p>}
```

```
<ul>
  {products.map((product) => (
    <li key={product.id}>
      <strong>{product.name}</strong> - ${product.price} ({product.category})
      {product.inStock ? ' (재고 있음)' : ' (재고 없음)'}
    </li>
  ))}
</ul>
</div>
);
};
export default ProductList;
```

UserList.jsx

```
import React, { useEffect, useReducer } from 'react';
import { dataReducer, initialState } from '../reducers/dataReducer';

const UserList = () => {
  const [state, dispatch] = useReducer(dataReducer, initialState);
  const { loading, data: users, error } = state;
  useEffect(() => {
    const fetchUsers = async () => {
      dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_INIT' });
      try {
        const response = await fetch("http://localhost:3001/users");
        if (!response.ok) throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${response.status}`);
        const data = await response.json();
        dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_SUCCESS', payload: data });
      } catch (error) {
        dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_ERROR', payload: error });
      }
    };
    fetchUsers();
  }, []);
}
```

```
} catch (err) {  
    dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_ERROR', error: err.message });  
}  
};  
  
fetchUsers();  
  
}, []);  
  
return (  
    <div>  
        <h1>사용자 목록</h1>  
        {loading && <p>사용자 데이터를 불러오는 중...</p>}  
        {error && <p>에러 발생: {error}</p>}  
        {!loading && users.length === 0 && <p>사용자 데이터가 없습니다.</p>}
```

```
<ul>
  {users.map((user) => (
    <li key={user.id}>
      <strong>{user.name}</strong> ({user.age}세, {user.city}) - {user.email}
    </li>
  ))}
</ul>
</div>

);
};

export default UserList;
```

redux thunk

npm install redux react-redux redux-thunk
or
yarn add redux react-redux redux-thunk

redux/actions/userActions.js


```
export const fetchUsers = () => async (dispatch) => {  
  dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_USERS_REQUEST' });  
  try {  
    const res = await fetch('http://localhost:3001/users');  
    if (!res.ok) throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${res.status}`);  
    const data = await res.json();  
    dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_USERS_SUCCESS', payload: data });  
  } catch (error) {  
    dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_USERS_FAILURE', error: error.message });  
  }  
};
```

redux/actions/productActions.js

```
export const fetchProducts = () => async (dispatch) => {  
  dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_REQUEST' });  
  try {  
    const res = await fetch('http://localhost:3001/products');  
    if (!res.ok) throw new Error(`HTTP error! status: ${res.status}`);  
    const data = await res.json();  
    dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_SUCCESS', payload: data });  
  } catch (error) {  
    dispatch({ type: 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_FAILURE', error: error.message });  
  }  
};
```

redux/reducers/userReducer.js

```
const initialState = {
  loading: false,
  data: [],
  error: null,
};

export const userReducer = (state = initialState, action) => {
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'FETCH_USERS_REQUEST':
      return { ...state, loading: true, error: null };
    case 'FETCH_USERS_SUCCESS':
      return { ...state, loading: false, data: action.payload };
    case 'FETCH_USERS_FAILURE':
      return { ...state, loading: false, error: action.error };
    default:
      return state;
  }
};
```

redux/reducers/productReducer.js

```
const initialState = {
  loading: false,
  data: [],
  error: null,
};

export const productReducer = (state = initialState, action) => {
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_REQUEST':
      return { ...state, loading: true, error: null };
    case 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_SUCCESS':
      return { ...state, loading: false, data: action.payload };
    case 'FETCH_PRODUCTS_FAILURE':
      return { ...state, loading: false, error: action.error };
    default:
      return state;
  }
};
```

redux/reducers/index.js


```
import { combineReducers } from 'redux';  
import { productReducer } from './productReducer';  
import { userReducer } from './userReducer';  
  
const rootReducer = combineReducers({  
  products: productReducer,  
  users: userReducer,  
});  
  
export default rootReducer;
```

redux/store.js

```
import { createStore, applyMiddleware } from 'redux';  
import { thunk } from 'redux-thunk';  
import rootReducer from './reducers'; // index.js는 자동으로 인식됨  
  
const store = createStore(rootReducer, applyMiddleware(thunk));  
  
export default store;
```

index.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import App from './App';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import store from './redux/store';

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
  <Provider store={store}>
    <App />
  </Provider>
);
```

UserList.jsx

```
import React, { useEffect } from 'react';  
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux';  
import { fetchUsers } from '../redux/actions/userActions';  
  
const UserList = () => {  
  const dispatch = useDispatch();  
  const { loading, data: users, error } = useSelector((state) => state.users);  
  
  useEffect(() => {  
    dispatch(fetchUsers());  
  }, [dispatch]);  
}
```

```
return (
  <div>
    <h1>사용자 목록</h1>
    {loading && <p>사용자 데이터를 불러오는 중...</p>}
    {error && <p>에러 발생: {error}</p>}
    {!loading && users.length === 0 && <p>사용자 데이터가 없습니다.</p>}
    <ul>
      {users.map((user) => (
        <li key={user.id}>
          <strong>{user.name}</strong> ({user.age}세, {user.city}) - {user.email}
        </li>
      ))}
    </ul>
  </div>
);
};

export default UserList;
```


ProductList.jsx

```
import React, { useEffect } from 'react';
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux';
import { fetchProducts } from '../redux/actions/productActions';

const ProductList = () => {
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const { loading, data: products, error } = useSelector((state) => state.products);

  useEffect(() => {
    dispatch(fetchProducts());
  }, [dispatch]);
```

```
return (
  <div>
    <h1>상품 목록</h1>
    {loading && <p>상품 데이터를 불러오는 중...</p>}
    {error && <p>에러 발생: {error}</p>}
    {!loading && products.length === 0 && <p>상품 데이터가 없습니다.</p>}
    <ul>
      {products.map((product) => (
        <li key={product.id}>
          <strong>{product.name}</strong> - ${product.price} ({product.category})
          {product.inStock ? ' (재고 있음)' : ' (재고 없음)'}
        </li>
      ))}
    </ul>
  </div>
);

};

export default ProductList;
```

useReducer 실습

실습 1 (Count)

```
import React, {useReducer} from 'react'

const initialState = {
  value: 0,
}

const countReducer = (state, action) =>{

  switch(action.type){
    case "INCREASE":
      return {value:state.value + 1};
    case "DECREASE":
      return {value: state.value -1};
    default:
      return state;
  }
}
```


redux thunk(Count)

npm install redux react-redux redux-thunk

redux/actions.js

redux/reducers.js

```
const initialState = {
  value: 0
}

export const countReducer = (state=initialState, action) => {
  switch(action.type){
    case "INCREASE":
      return {...state, value: state.value+1}
    case "DECREASE":
      return {...state, value: state.value-1}
    default:
      return state;
  }
}
```

redux/index.js

```
import { combineReducers } from "redux";  
import { countReducer } from "../reducers";  
  
const rootReducers = combineReducers({  
  countReducer,  
});  
  
export default rootReducers;
```

redux/store.js

```
import { applyMiddleware, legacy_createStore } from "redux";  
import rootReducers from ".";  
import { thunk } from "redux-thunk";  
  
const store = legacy_createStore(rootReducers, applyMiddleware(thunk));  
  
export default store;
```


index.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import store from './redux/store';

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
  <Provider store={store}>
    <App />
  </Provider>
);
```

components/Count.jsx

```
import React from 'react'

import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'

import { increase, decrease } from '../redux/actions'

const Count = () => {

  const state = useSelector((state) => state.countReducer)

  const dispatch = useDispatch();

  return (

    <>

      <p>

        Count: <b>{state.value}</b>

      </p>

      <button onClick={()=>dispatch(increase())}>+</button>

      <button onClick={()=>dispatch(decrease())}>-</button>

    </>)}

export default Count
```

App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import Count from './components/Count';
import './App.css';

function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header>
        <h1>useReducer 실습</h1>
      </header>
      <main><Count/></main>
      <footer>
        <p>&copy; 2025 React 연습</p>
      </footer>
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;
```

실습2(name, nickname)

Nickname.jsx


```
import { useCallback, useReducer } from "react";

const initialState = {
  name: null,
  nickname: null,
}

const nicknameReducer = (state, action) =>{
  switch(action.type){
    case "CHANGE_INPUT":
      return {
        ...state,
        [action.name]: action.value
      }
    default: return state;
  }}
}}
```

```
const Nickname = () => {  
  const [state, dispatch] = useReducer(nicknameReducer, initialState);  
  const handleChange = useCallback((e) => {  
    const { name , value } = e.target;  
    dispatch({type: "CHANGE_INPUT", name, value})  
  }, [dispatch])  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <div>  
        <input type="text" name="name" value={state.name} onChange={handleChange} />  
      </div>  
      <div>  
        <input type="text" name="nickname" value={state.nickname} onChange={handleChange} />  
      </div>  
    </>  
  )  
}
```


App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import './App.css';
import Nickname from './components/Nickname';

function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header>
        <h1>useReducer 실습</h1>
      </header>
      <main><Nickname/></main>
      <footer>
        <p>&copy; 2025 React 연습</p>
      </footer>
    </div>);
}

export default App;
```

redux thunk (name, nickname)

redux/actions.js

```
export const changeInput = (name, value) => {  
  return (dispatch) => {  
    dispatch({  
      type: 'CHANGE_INPUT',  
      payload: { name, value }  
    });  
  };  
};
```


redux/reducers.js

```
// reducers/nicknameReducer.js

const nicknameInitialState = {
  name: '',
  nickname: ''
};

export const nicknameReducer = (state = nicknameInitialState,
action) => {
  switch (action.type) {
    case 'CHANGE_INPUT':
      return {...state,
        [action.payload.name]: action.payload.value
      };
    default:
      return state;
  }
};
```

redux/index.js

```
import { combineReducers } from "redux";
import { countReducer, nicknameReducer } from "../reducers";

const rootReducers = combineReducers({
  countReducer,
  nicknameReducer,
});
export default rootReducers;
```

redux/store.js

```
import { applyMiddleware, legacy_createStore } from "redux";  
import rootReducer from ".";  
import { thunk } from "redux-thunk";  
  
const store = legacy_createStore(rootReducers, applyMiddleware(thunk));  
  
export default store;
```

index.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import store from './redux/store';

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
  <Provider store={store}>
    <App />
  </Provider>
);
```


components/Nickname.jsx

```
// components/Nickname.js

import React, { useCallback } from 'react';
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux';
import { changeInput } from '../redux/actions';

const Nickname = () => {
  const { name, nickname } = useSelector((state) => state.nickname);
  const dispatch = useDispatch();

  const handleOnChange = useCallback((e) => {
    const { name, value } = e.target;
    dispatch(changeInput(name, value));
  }, [dispatch]);
```


App.js

```
import React from 'react';  
import './App.css';  
import Nickname from './components/Nickname';
```

```
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div className="App">  
      <header>  
        <h1>useReducer 실습</h1>  
      </header>  
      <main><Nickname/></main>  
      <footer>  
        <p>&copy; 2025 React 연습</p>  
      </footer>  
    </div>);  
}  
export default App;
```