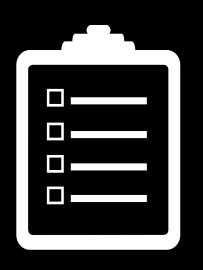


El plan del día



Repaso

Canvas

Dibujar formas simples

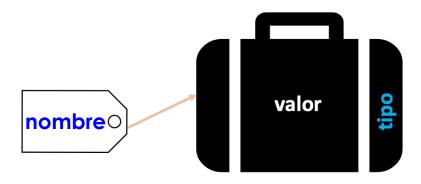
Las posiciónes relativas

Repaso

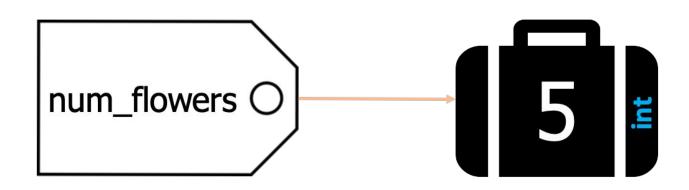
Variables

Variables son como cajas en que pueden guardar cualquier cosa que quieran.

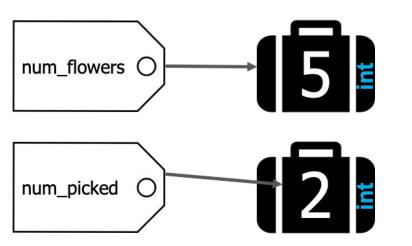
Cada variable (caja) tiene un valor, un tipo, y un nombre



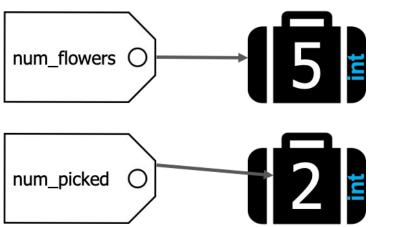
1. $num_flowers = 5$



```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = num_flowers - num_picked
```

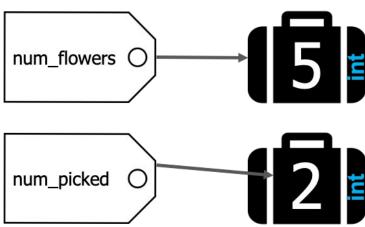


```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = num_flowers - num_picked
```



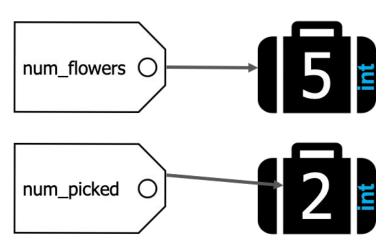
```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num flowers = num flowers - num picked
               num_flowers O
               num_picked 🔘
```

```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 5 - num_picked
```

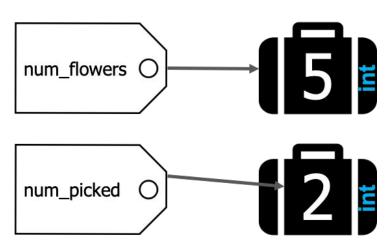


```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 5 - num_picked
               num_flowers O
               num_picked O
```

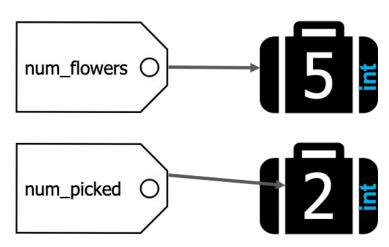
```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 5 - 2
```



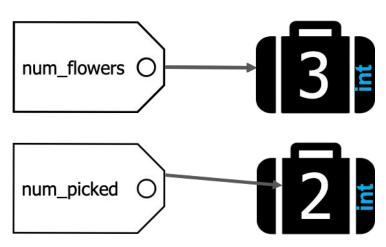
```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 5 - 2
```



```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 3
```



```
num_flowers = 5
num_picked = 2
num_flowers = 3
```



Tipos de variables

Demonstracion

Funciones

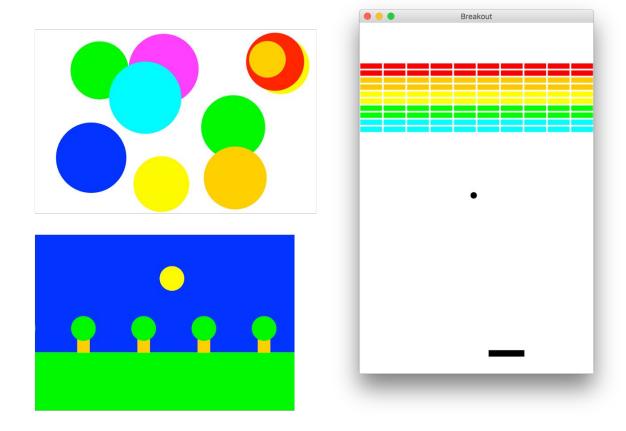
Una manera para crear nuevas comandos

```
def nombre_de_funcion (parametros) :
    comandos
    # optionally
    return valor
```

- *nombre:* el nombre de esta function
- parametros: informacion que la function necesita
- return: la respuesta que la function va a devolver

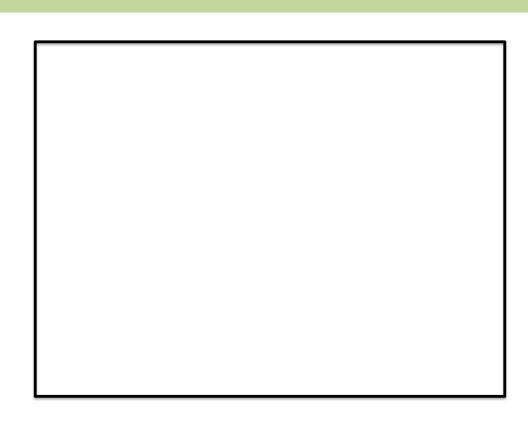
¿Adónde vamos ahora?

Más allá de los programas de consola



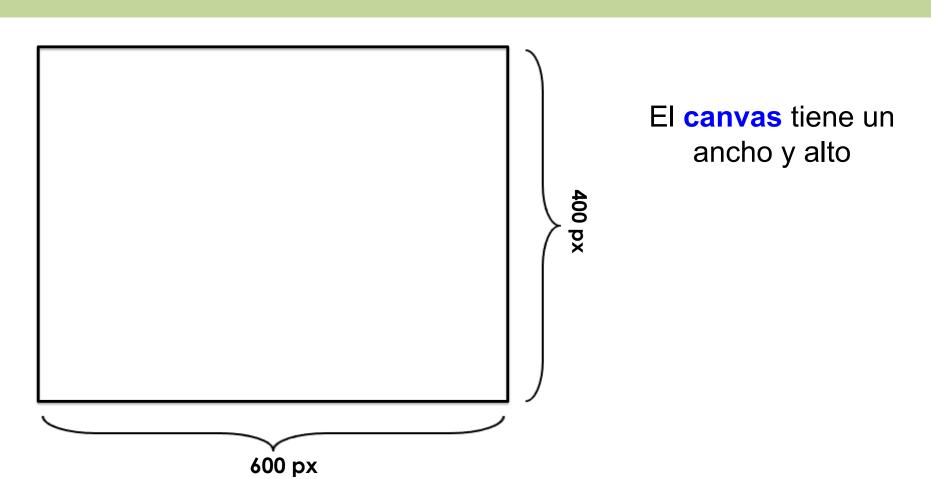
Como dibujamos por la computadora?

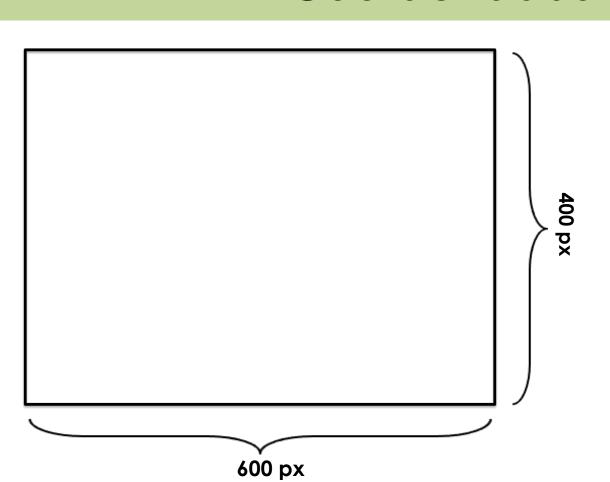
Canvas



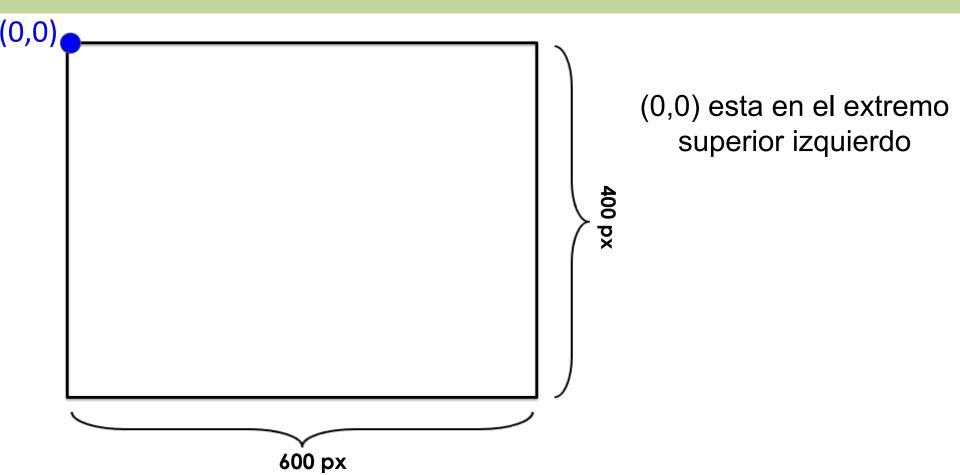
Al principio, necesitamos un canvas (un lienzo)

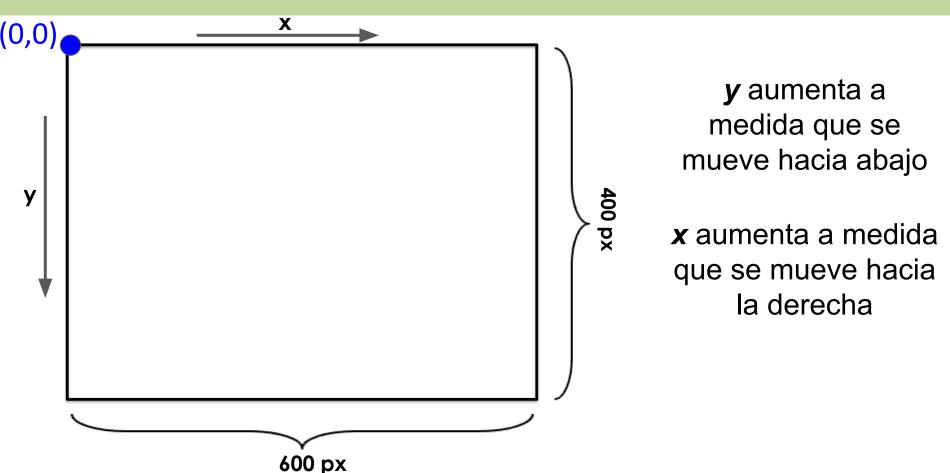
Canvas

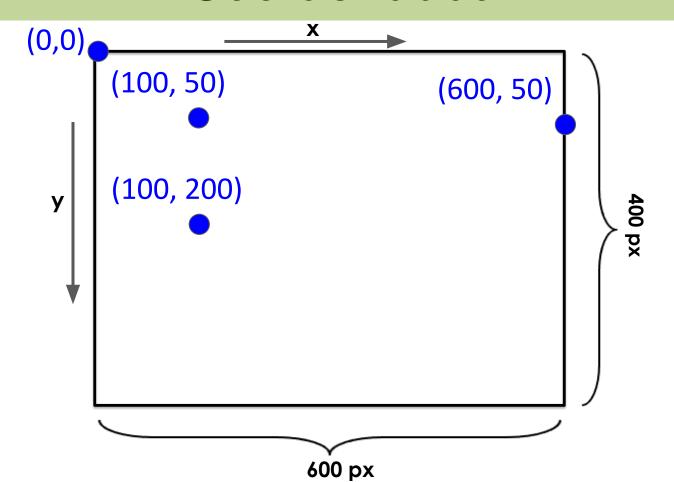




Cada posicion se puede localizar por coordenadas (x, y)







¿Cómo creamos un canvas?

```
1. from graphics import Canvas
2.
3. def main():
4.  # ancho=600, altura=400
5.  canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
6.  canvas.set_title("Hola, graficos")
7.
8.
9.  # ignora esto
10.  canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

```
from graphics import Canvas
    def main():
                                                        Canvas
        # ancho=600, altura=400
   canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
6. canvas.set title("Hola, graficos")
8.
    # ignora esto
10. canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

```
from graphics import Canvas
    def main():
                                                         Canvas
        # ancho=600, altura=400
   canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
   canvas.set title("Hola, graficos")
                                                       600 px
8.
    # ignora esto
10. canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

```
from graphics import Canvas
   def main():
                                                       Canvas
4. # ancho=600, altura=400
5. canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
6. canvas.set title("Hola, graficos")
                                                        400 px
   # ignora esto
10. canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

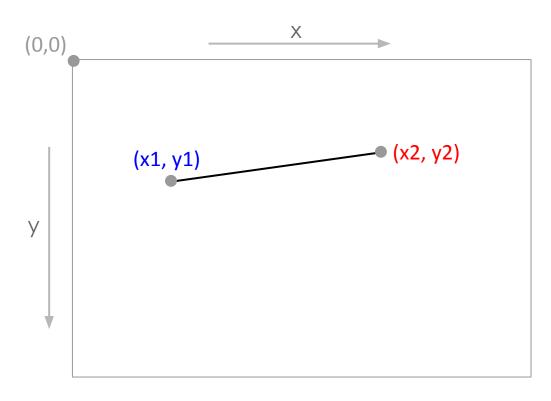
```
from graphics import Canvas
    def main():
                                                          Hola, graficos
        # ancho=600, altura=400
   canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
        canvas.set title("Hola, graficos")
    # ignora esto
10. canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

```
from graphics import Canvas
     def main():
                                                               Hola, graficos
         # ancho=600, altura=400
         canvas = Canvas(600, 400)
         canvas.set title("Hola, graficos")
         # ignora esto
10.
         canvas.mainloop()
11.
```

Dibujar formas simples

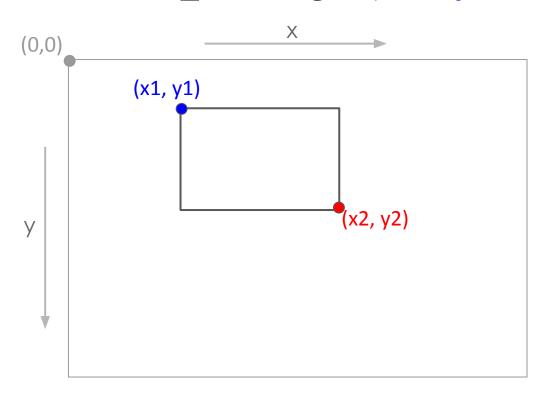
Línea

canvas.create_line(x1, y1, x2, y2)



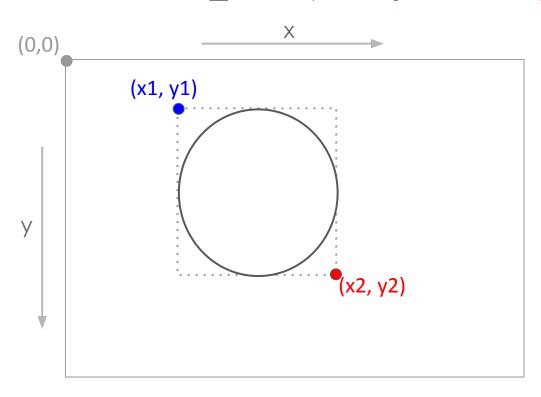
Rectángulo

canvas.create_rectangle(x1, y1, x2, y2)



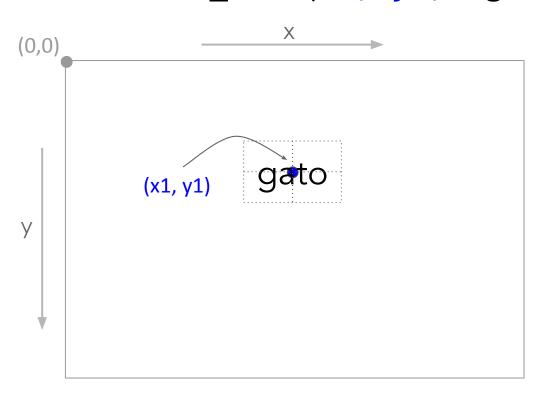
Óvalo

canvas.create_oval(x1, y1, x2, y2)



Texto

canvas.create_text(x1, y1, "gato")



Dibujar formas simples

Demostración

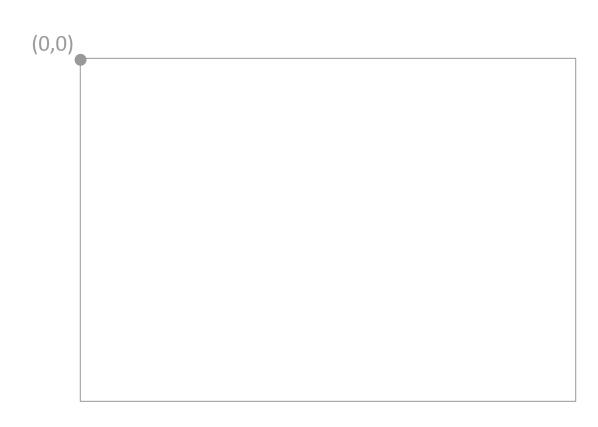
El posicion de las formas

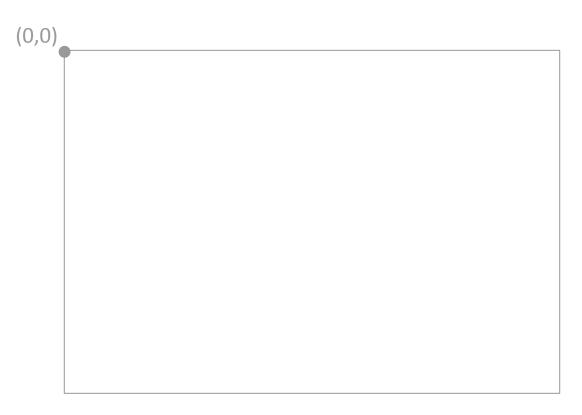
Quiero dibujar un cuadrado en el centro del canvas. Como lo hago?

El posicion de las formas

Quiero dibujar un cuadrado en el centro del canvas. Como lo hago?

El tamaño de cuadrado debe ser 100 x 100

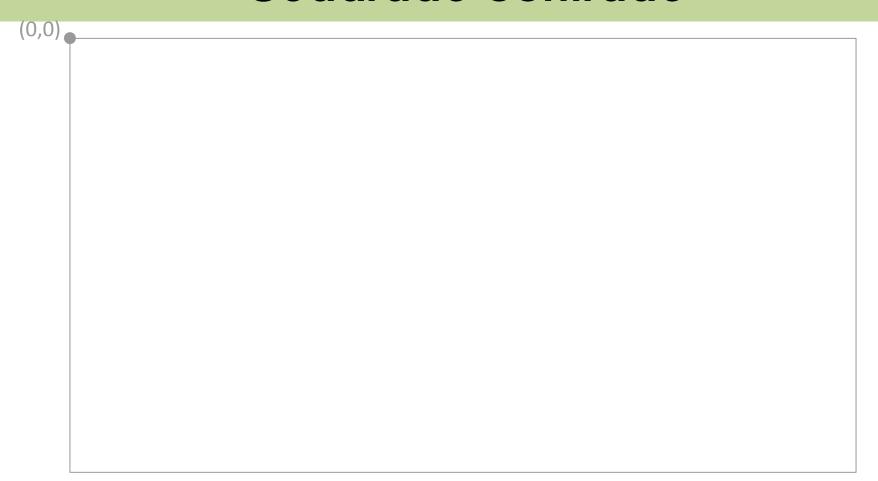


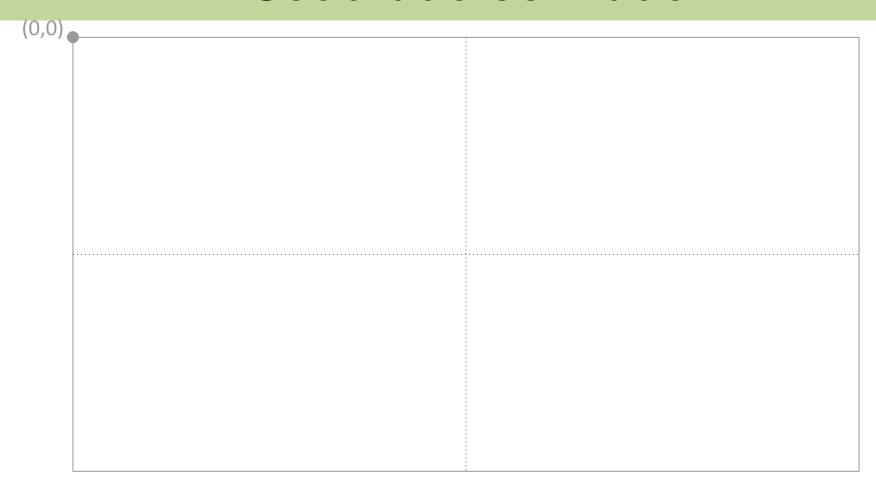


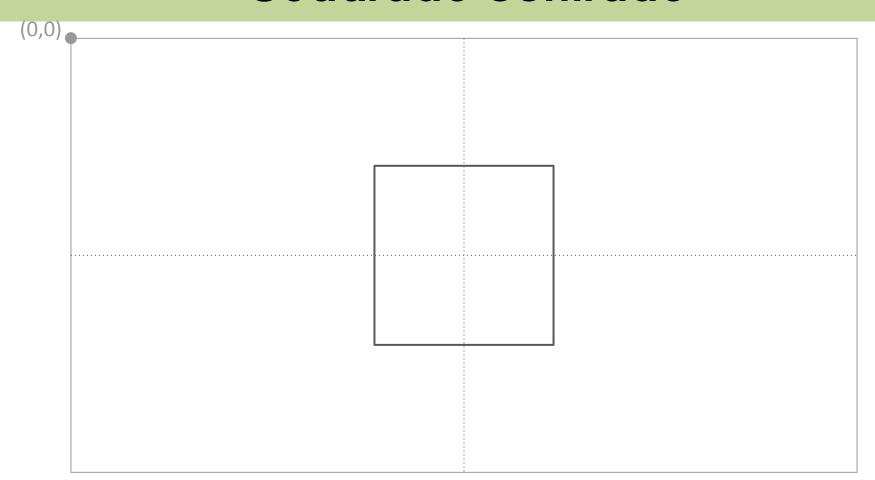
Necesito saber el ancho y altura del canvas

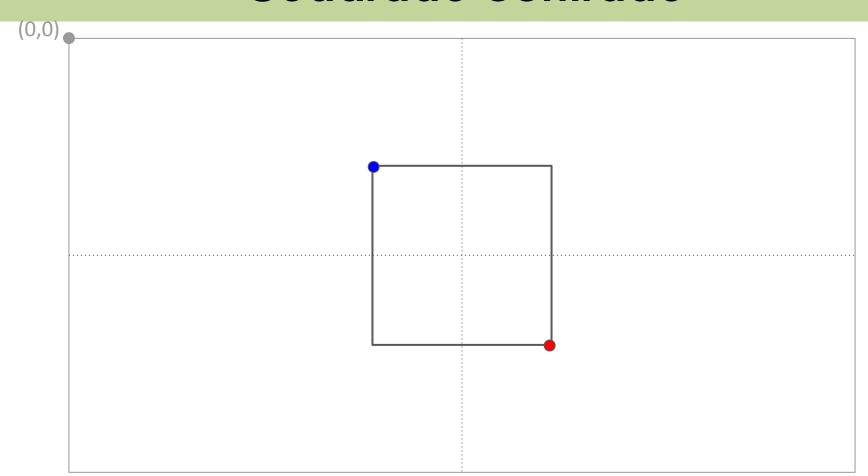


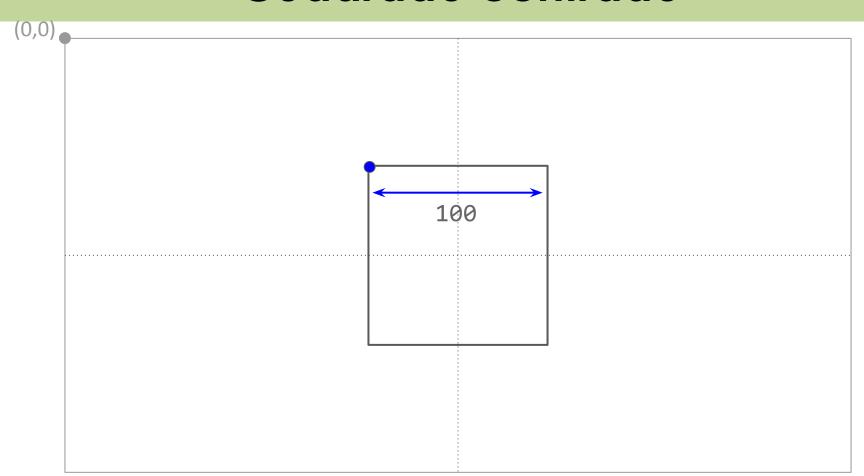
Necesito saber el ancho y altura del canvas

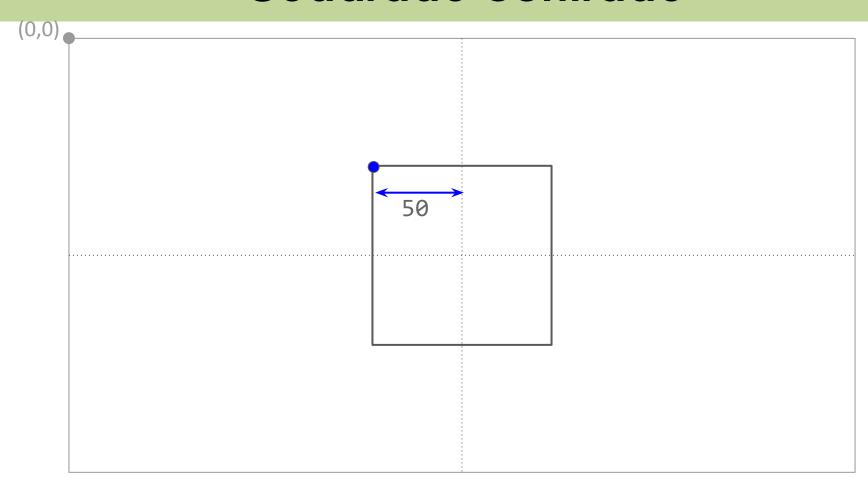


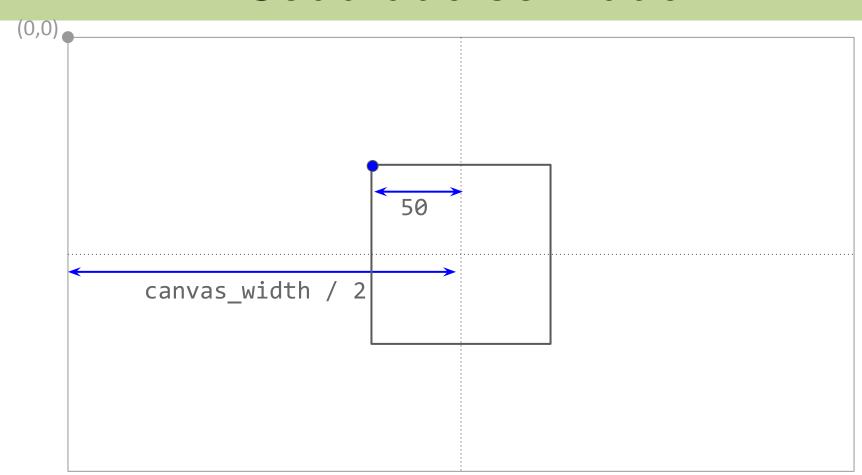


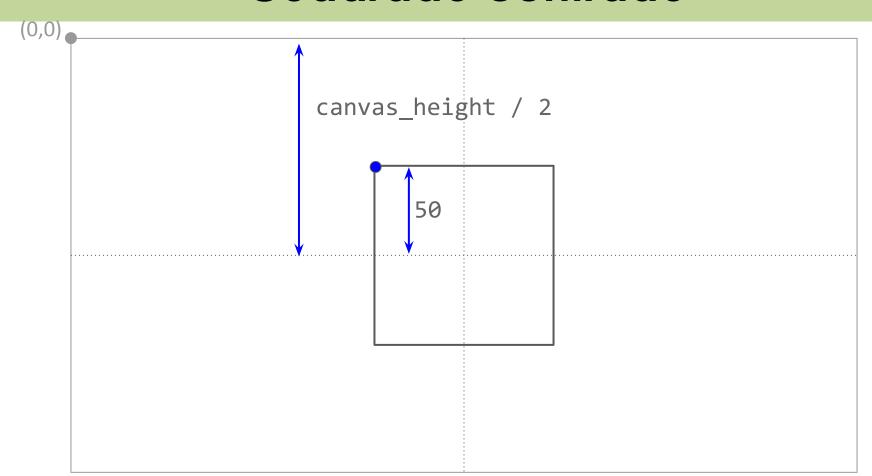












Demostración