

Numerical simulation of internal wave attractors in stratified or rotating fluids.

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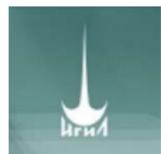
Helene
Scolan



Sylvain
Joubaud



Philippe
Odier



ИГИЛ СО РАН



Наталья
Шмакова



ПГГПУ



Станислав
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Utrecht
University



Leo
Maas



ИО РАН

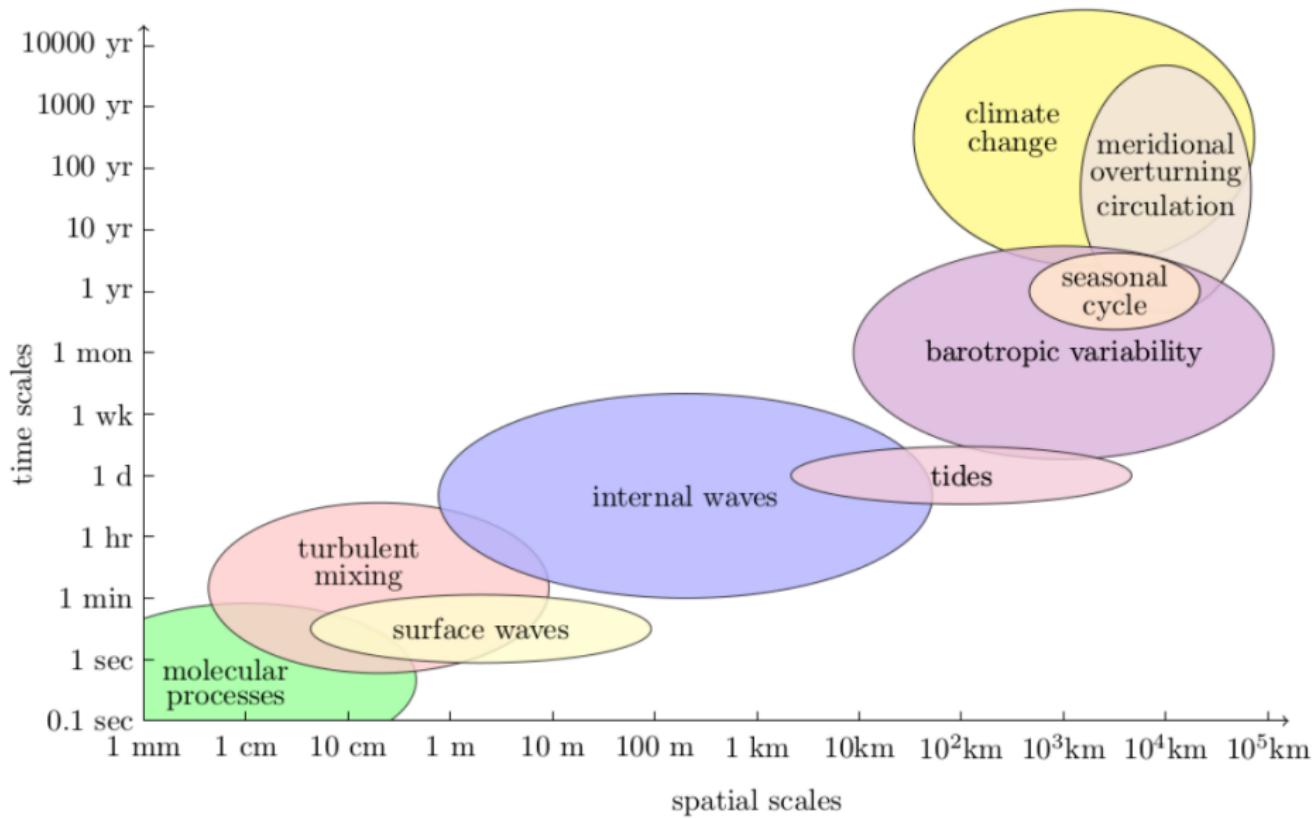


Ильяс
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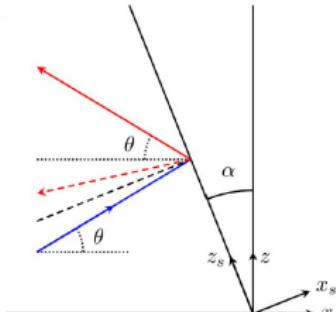
Time and space scales of ocean variability



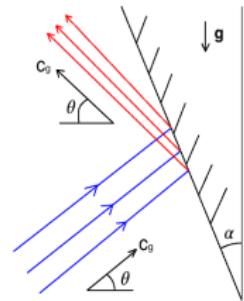
By F. Beckenbaze

Attractors of inertial and internal waves

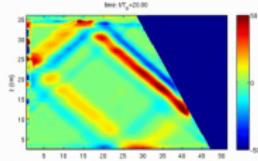
$$\frac{\omega}{N} = \pm \sin \theta$$



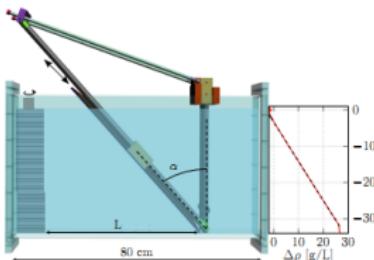
Reflection



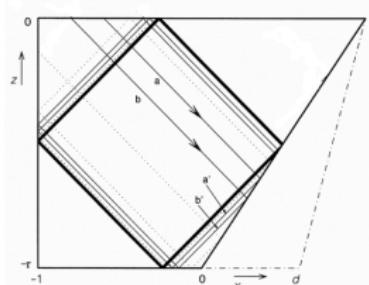
Focusing



Waves

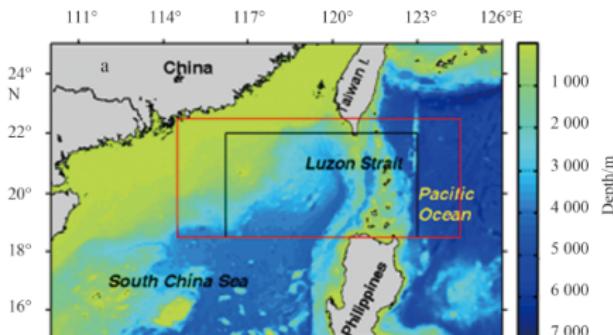


Experiments with 'global'
forcing

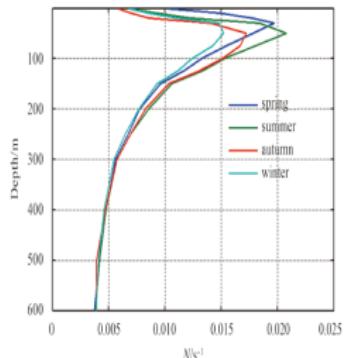


Billiard of rays

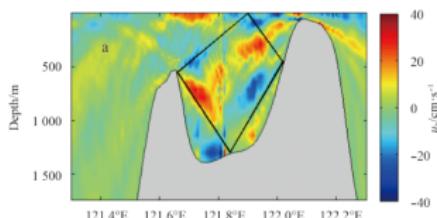
Possible explicit locations of attractors in the Ocean



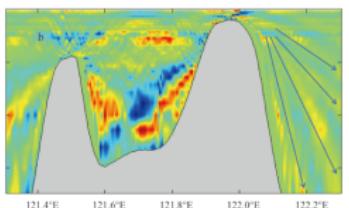
АтTRACTор в Лусонском проливе



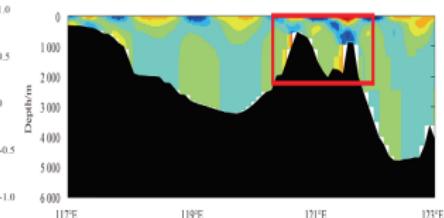
Buoyancy frequency in winter and summer



Velocity field



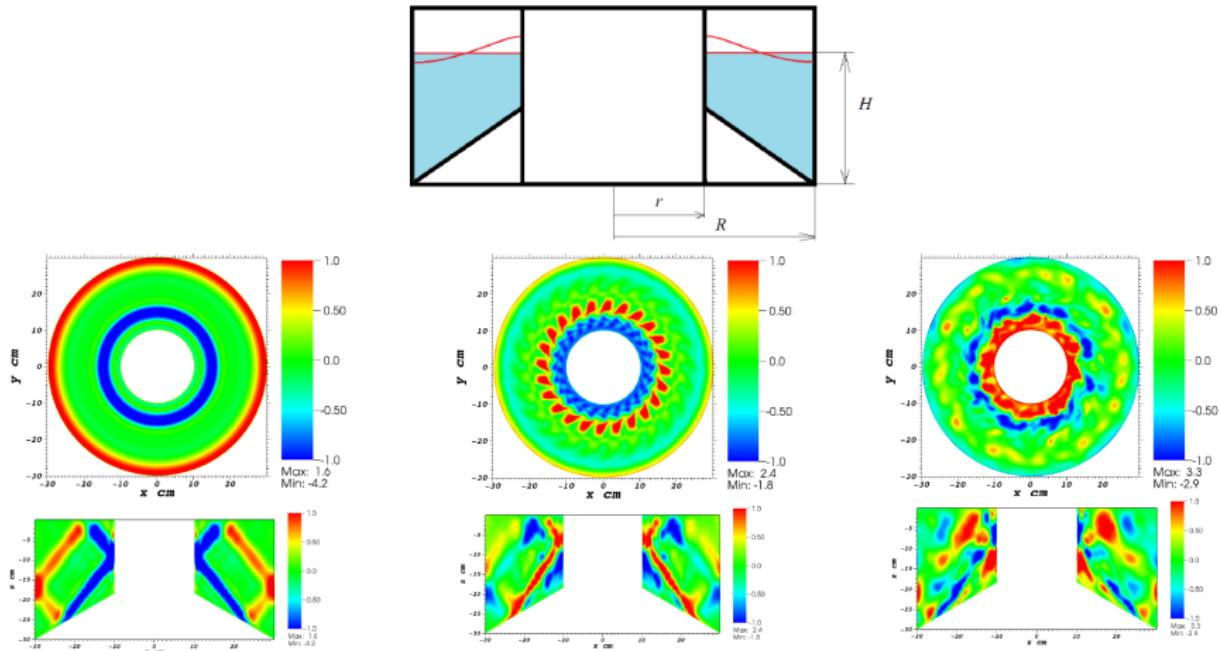
Perturbations of buoyancy



Bingtian et al.
(Acta. Oceanol. Sinica. 2015)

Wang G., Zheng Q., Lin M., Qiao F. Three dimensional simulation of internal wave attractors in the Luzon strait // Acta Oceanol. Sinica. 2015. V. 34, N 11. P. 14–21.

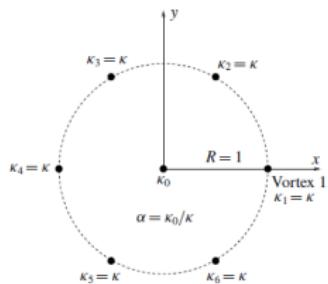
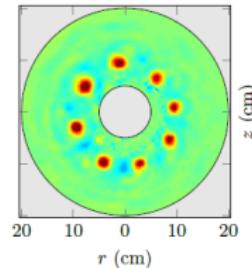
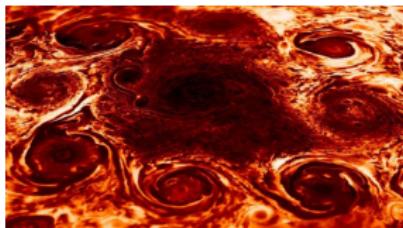
Inertial attractors. Axisymmetric forcing.



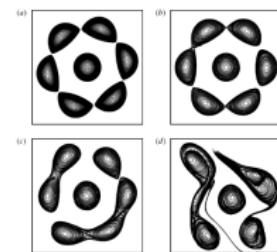
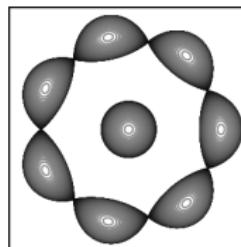
Instability development

Sibgatullin I.N., Ermanyuk E.V., Xu X.L., Maas L., Dauxois T. Direct numerical simulation of three-dimensional inertial wave attractors // 2017 Ivannikov ISP RAS Open Conference, Nov 30 – Dec 1, 2017, Moscow, Russia. In: IEEE Xplore, DOI: 10.1109/ISPRAS.2017.00029, P. 137-143.

An open question: stability of vortex cluster



$(m + 1)$ -vortex problem

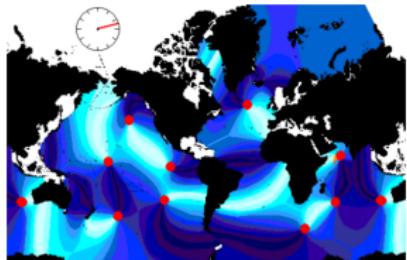


J. Fluid Mech. (2019), vol. 863, pp. 32–59. © Cambridge University Press 2019
doi:10.1017/jfm.2018.989

Three-dimensional quasi-geostrophic vortex equilibria with m -fold symmetry

Jean N. Reinaud[†]

Wave structure in rotating systems and mean flows



Surface tides in the Ocean

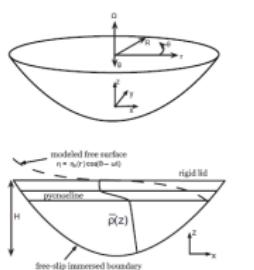
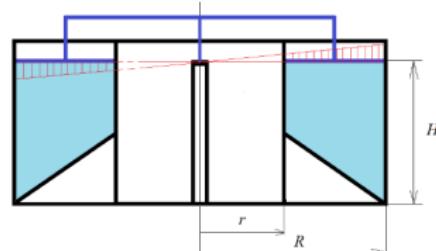


Fig. 1. Schematic of a parabolic basin with surface radius R and depth H . An initially quiescent fluid is set into motion by a body force F , which models forcing by a barotropic tide advancing cyclonically along the coastline with an amphidrome at the basin center. The stratification is characterized by a surface mixed layer, a strong pycnocline and a weak stratification at depth.

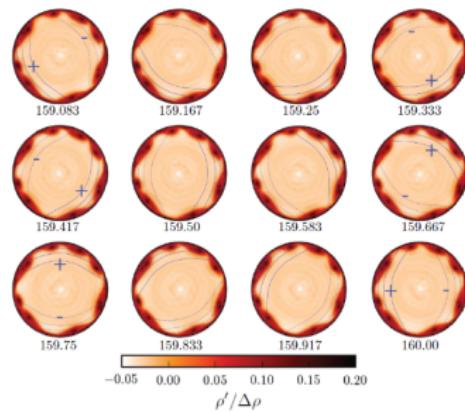


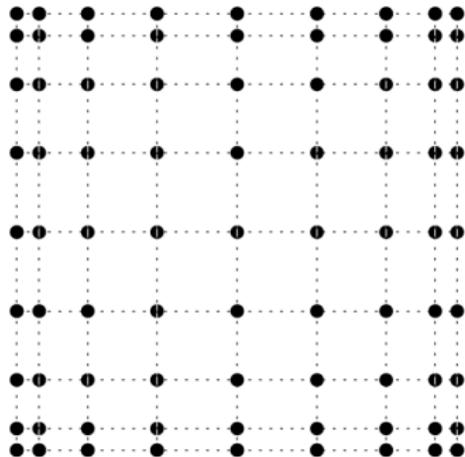
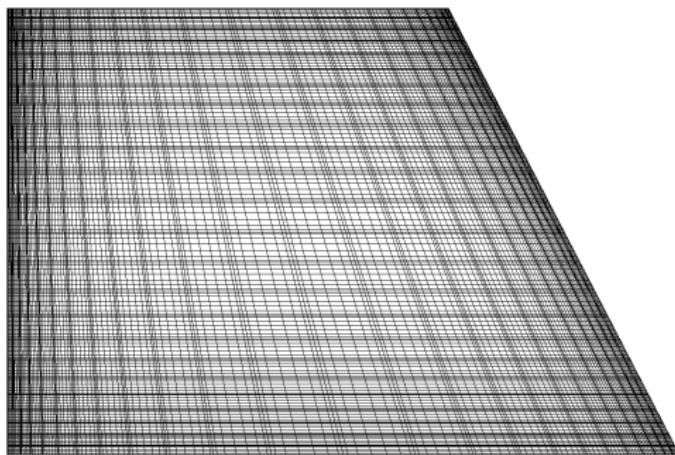
Fig. 2. Density at $\phi = 0^\circ$ during last simulated tidal period. Red shows are positive (red), blue are negative (cyan). 'c' pressure contours. Time, scaled by the tidal period, increases moving to the right and down. The phase of the pressure field propagates cyclonically while the ridges remain approximately stationary on the fast, tidal time scale.

Winters K.B. Tidally-forced flow in a rotating, stratified, shoaling basin // Ocean modelling. 2015. V. 90. P. 71-82.

Coastal flow in numerical simulation

Spectral element approach.

Gauss-Lobatto-Legendre grid points in each element.



Wave attractors resulting from external nutation

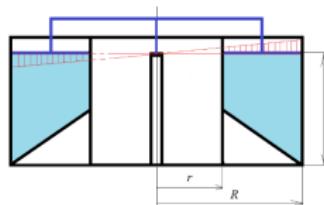


Figure 3. Vertical component of velocity in the slice $y = 0$, amplitude $a = 0.1$ cm, $\omega_0 = 2.4$ rad/s, $\Omega = 2$ rad/s for positive nutation.

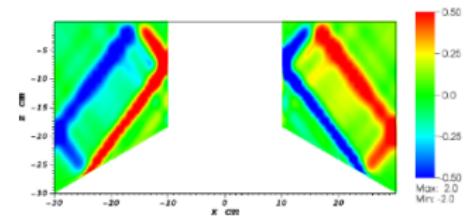
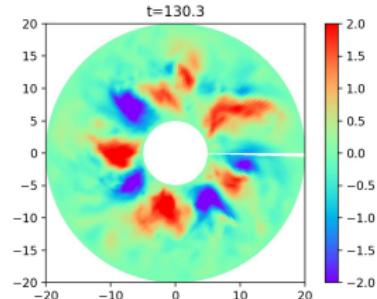
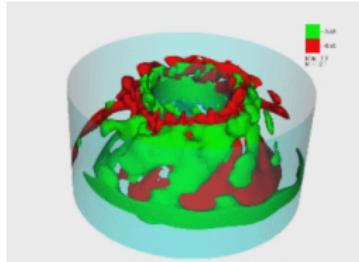
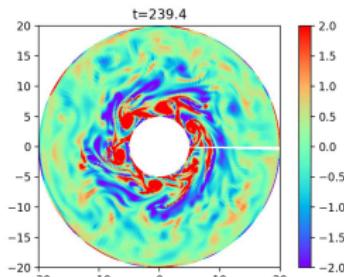
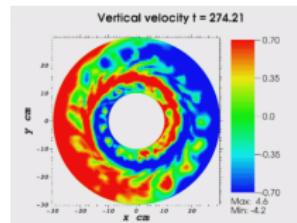
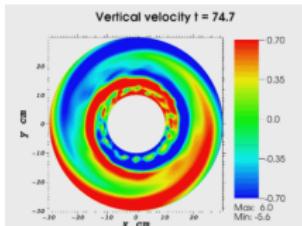
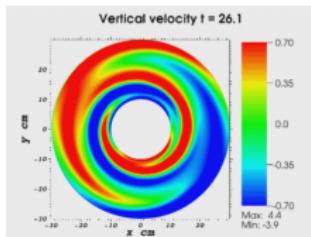
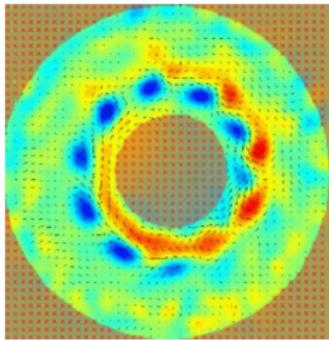
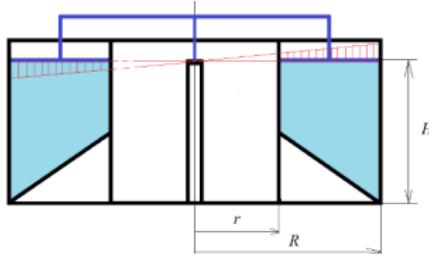


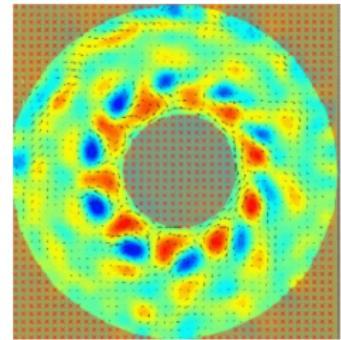
Figure 5. Vertical component of velocity in the slice $y = 0$, amplitude $a = 0.1$ cm, $\omega_0 = 2.4$ rad/s, $\Omega = 2$ rad/s for negative nutation.

Attractors are formed only for retrograde nutation



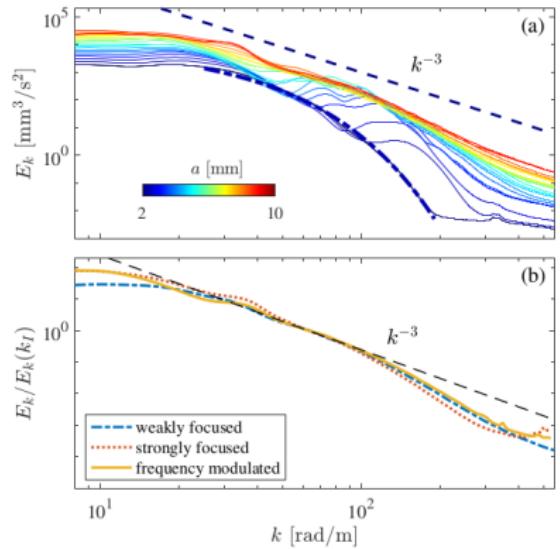
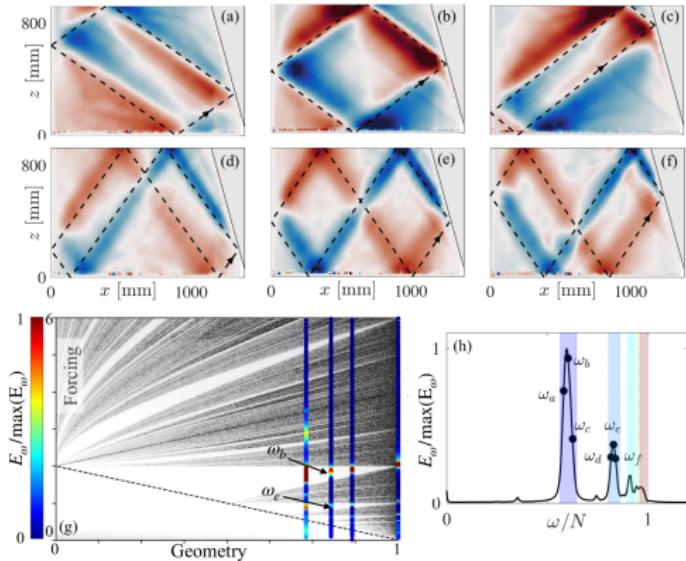


Instantaneous velocity



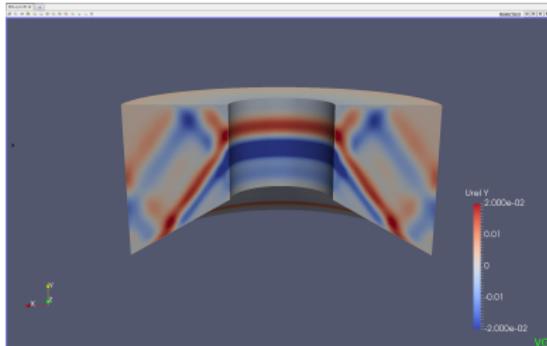
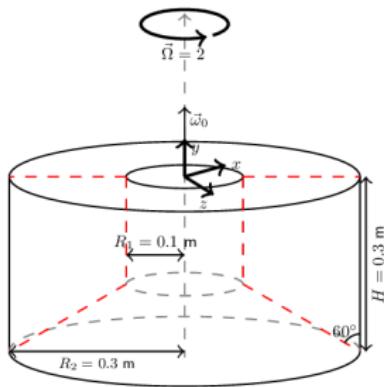
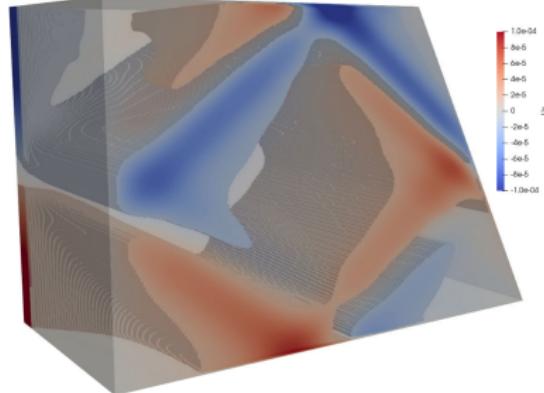
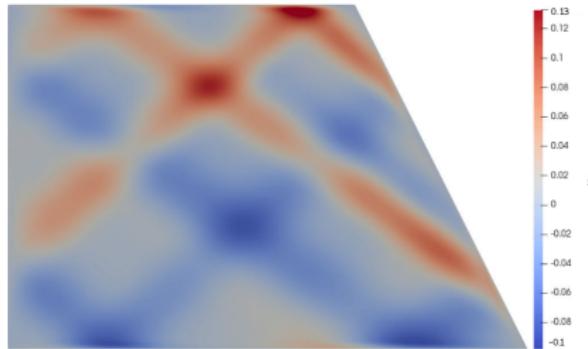
Averaged velocity

Experiments of Stanislav Subbotin

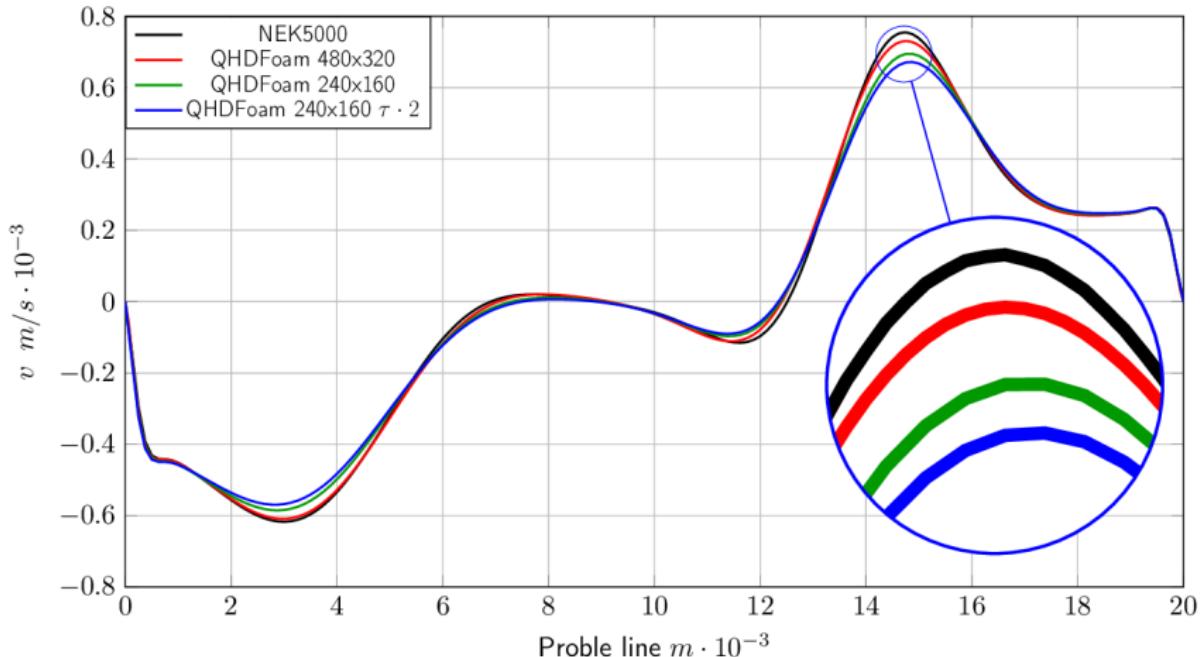


Géraldine Davis, Thierry Dauxois, Timothée Jamin, Sylvain Joubaud. Energy budget in internal wave attractor experiments. Journal of Fluid Mechanics, 2019

Implementation of Quasihydrodynamic System of Equations in OpenFOAM



Quasihydrodynamic simulations



⁰Matvey Kravoshin, Daniil Ryazanov, Tatiana Elizarova, Ilias Sibgatullin, Michael Kalugin, Vasily Velikhov, and Eugene Ryabinkin. Openfoam high performance computing solver for simulation of internal wave attractors in stratified flows using regularized hydrodynamic equations. In Proceedings of the 2018 Ivannikov ISPRU Open Conference, IEEE Xplore, United States, 2018.



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Brouzet C., Sibgatullin I.N., Scolan H., Ermanyuk E.V., Dauxois T. (2016) Internal wave attractors examined using laboratory experiments and 3D numerical simulations // *J. Fluid Mech.* **793**, 109-131

Brouzet C., Ermanyuk E.V., Joubaud S., Pillet G., Dauxois T. (2017) Internal wave attractors: scenarios of instability // *J. Fluid Mech.* **811**, 544-568

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Matvey Kraposhin, Daniil Ryazanov, Tatiana Elizarova, Ilias Sibgatullin, Michael Kalugin, Vasily Velikhov, and Eugene Ryabinkin. Openfoam high performance computing solver for simulation of internal wave attractors in stratified flows using regularized hydrodynamic equations. In Proceedings of the 2018 Ivannikov ISPRAS Open Conference (ISPRAS, 22-23 Nov. 2018), IEEE Xplore Digital Library, United States, 2018. United States.

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I. N. Sibgatullin and E. V. Ermanyuk. Internal and inertial wave attractors: A review. *Journal of Applied Mechanics and Technical Physics*, 60(2):284–302, 2019.

Boury S., Sibgatullin I.N., Ermanyuk E., Shmakova N., Odier P., Joubaud S., Maas L.R.M., Dauxois T. (2020) Vortex cluster arising from an axisymmetric inertial wave attractor // *J. Fluid Mech.* (submitted)