# WEN-CHIN HUANG

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#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

Nagoya University, Japan

Apr. 2024 - Now

Assistant Professor, Graduate School of Informatics.

Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taiwan

Jul. 2017 - Mar. 2019, Aug. 2020 - Mar. 2021

Research Assistant. Supervisor: Dr. Hsin-Min Wang, Dr. Yu Tsao

**EDUCATION** 

Nagoya University

Apr. 2021 - Mar. 2024

Ph.D. (Informatics), Graduate School of Informatics

Advisor: Prof. Tomoki Toda

Nagoya University

Apr. 2019 - Mar. 2021

M.S., Graduate School of Informatics *Advisor*: Prof. Tomoki Toda

National Taiwan University

Sep. 2014 - Jun. 2018

B.S. in Computer Science & Information Science

## ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

#### Organizer/Committee Member

- 1. Special session organizing committee, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2024" at SLT 2024
- 2. Special session organizing committee, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2023" at ASRU 2023
- 3. Special session organizing committee, "The Singing Voice Conversion Challenge 2023" at ASRU 2023
- 4. Special session organizing committee, "The VoiceMOS Challenge" at Interspeech 2022
- 5. Organizing Committee, Voice Conversion Challenge 2020

## Session Chairs

1. Vice chair of Speech A/B, Acoustic Society Japan research meeting, Sep 2024

#### Reviewer

- 1. IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing
- 2. Speech Communication
- 3. IEEE Speech Processing Letters
- 4. INTERSPEECH
- 5. IEEE Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding Workshop (ASRU)
- 6. IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop (SLT)

### HONORS

- · Outstanding Graduate Student Award, from Nagoya University, Japan, June 2023
- · 16th Student Journal Paper Award, IEEE SPS Japan, Dec. 2022
- · Best Paper Award, The 13th Asia Pacific Signal and Information Processing Association Annual Summit and Conference (APSIPA ASC), 2021
- · Best Student Paper Award, The 11th International Symposium on Chinese Spoken Language Processing (ISCSLP), 2018

#### **FUNDINGS**

- · Audiobox Responsible Generation Grant, \$50,000 USD Unrestricted Research Gift from Meta, received: Nov. 2024
- · Google Research Grant, Unrestricted Research Gift from Google, received: Sep. 2024
- · Research Fellowship for Young Scientists (DC1), from Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS), April 2021 March 2024
- · Scholarship for International Students, from JEES Docomo, April 2019 March 2021
- · INTERSPEECH 2019 Travel grant, from ISCA, Sep. 2019

# INVITED/VISITING TALKS

- · W.-C. Huang, "Progress and Visions in Deep Learning based Voice Conversion", IPSJ-SLP/SP (Japanese domestic conference), Oct. 2024
- · W.-C. Huang, "Fundamentals, Prospectives and Challenges in Deep-learning based Voice Conversion," Research Center for Information Technology Innovation (CITI), Academia Sinica, Aug. 2024
- · Erica Cooper, W.-C. Huang, "From human ears to deep neural networks: automatic evaluation of synthetic speech and audio data," Joint Workshop VoicePersonae and ASVspoof, Tokyo, Nov. 2023
- $\cdot$  W.-C. Huang, Erica Cooper, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2022", IPSJ-SLP/SP (Japanese domestic conference), Mar. 2022

### **COURSES**

- · Programming 2, School of Informatics, Nagoya University, 2024
- · Probability and Statistics, School of Informatics, Nagoya University, 2024

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## Journals/Letters

- 1. W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, and T. Toda, "Multi-speaker text-to-speech training with speaker anonymized data," *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, vol. 31, pp. 2995–2999, 2024
- 2. L. P. Violeta, D. Ma, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Pretraining and Adaptation Techniques for Electrolaryngeal Speech Recognition," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, vol. 32, pp. 2777–2789, 2024
- 3. S.-W. Yang, H.-J. Chang, Z. Huang, A. T. Liu, C.-I. Lai, H. Wu, J. Shi, X. Chang, H.-S. Tsai, W.-C. Huang, T.-H. Feng, P.-H. Chi, Y. Y. Lin, Y.-S. Chuang, T.-H. Huang, W.-C. Tseng, K. Lakhotia, S.-W. Li, A. Mohamed, S. Watanabe, and H.-Y. Lee, "A large-scale evaluation of speech foundation models," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, vol. 32, pp. 2884–2899, 2024
- 4. "A review on subjective and objective evaluation of synthetic speech," Acoustical Science and Technology, vol. 45, no. 4, p. 161
- 5. W.-C. Huang, S.-W. Yang, T. Hayashi, and T. Toda, "A Comparative Study of Self-Supervised Speech Representation Based Voice Conversion," *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 1308–1318, 2022
- 6. W.-C. Huang, T. Hayashi, Y. C. Wu, H. Kameoka, and T. Toda, "Pretraining techniques for sequence-to-sequence voice conversion," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, vol. 29, pp. 745–755, 2021
- 7. H. Kameoka, W.-C. Huang, K. Tanaka, T. Kaneko, N. Hojo, and T. Toda, "Many-to-many voice transformer network," *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, vol. 29, pp. 656–670, 2021
- 8. W.-C. Huang, H. Luo, H.-T. Hwang, C.-C. Lo, Y.-H. Peng, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Unsupervised Representation Disentanglement Using Cross Domain Features and Adversarial Learning in Variational Autoencoder Based Voice Conversion," *IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 468–479, 2020

9. X. Wang, J. Yamagishi, M. Todisco, H. Delgado, A. Nautsch, N. Evans, M. Sahidullah, V. Vestman, T. Kinnunen, K. A. Lee, L. Juvela, P. Alku, Y.-H. Peng, H.-T. Hwang, Y. Tsao, H.-M. Wang, S. L. Maguer, M. Becker, F. Henderson, R. Clark, Y. Zhang, Q. Wang, Y. Jia, K. Onuma, K. Mushika, T. Kaneda, Y. Jiang, L.-J. Liu, Y.-C. Wu, W.-C. Huang, T. Toda, K. Tanaka, H. Kameoka, I. Steiner, D. Matrouf, J.-F. Bonastre, A. Govender, S. Ronanki, J.-X. Zhang, and Z.-H. Ling, "Asvspoof 2019: a large-scale public database of synthetized, converted and replayed speech," Computer Speech & Language, vol. 64, p. 101114, 2020

## Peer-reviewed Conferences and Workshops

- 1. W.-C. Huang, S.-W. Fu, E. Cooper, R. E. Zezario, T. Toda, H.-M. Wang, J. Yamagishi, and Y. Tsao, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2024: Beyond Speech Quality Prediction," in *Proc. ASRU*, 2024
- 2. B. M. Halpern, T. Tienkamp, W.-C. Huang, L. P. Violeta, T. Rebernik, S. de Visscher, M. Witjes, M. Wieling, D. Abur, and T. Toda, "Quantifying the Effect of Speech Pathology on Automatic and Human Speaker Verification," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2024, pp. 3015–3019
- 3. L. P. Violeta, W.-C. Huang, D. Ma, R. Yamamoto, K. Kobayashi, and T. Toda, "Electrolaryngeal Speech Intelligibility Enhancement through Robust Linguistic Encoders," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2024, pp. 10961–10965
- 4. W.-C. Huang, L. Violeta, S. Liu, J. Shi, and T. Toda, "The Singing Voice Conversion Challenge 2023," in  $\overline{Proc.\ ASRU}$ , 2023
- 5. W.-C. Huang, E. Cooper, Y. Tsao, H.-M. Wang, T. Toda, and J. Yamagishi, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2023: Zero-shot Subjective Speech Quality Prediction for Multiple Domains," in *Proc. ASRU*, 2023
- 6. R. Yamamoto, R. Yoneyama, L. Violeta, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "A comparative study of voice conversion models with large-scale speech and singing data: the T13 systems for the Singing Voice Conversion Challenge 2023," in *Proc. ASRU*, 2023
- 7. B. Halpern, W.-C. Huang, L. Violeta, R. van Son, and T. Toda, "Improving Severity Preservation of Healthyto-pathological Voice Conversion with Global Style Tokens," in *Proc. ASRU*, 2023
- 8. W.-C. Huang and T. Toda, "Evaluating Methods for Ground-Truth-Free Foreign Accent Conversion," in Proc. APSIPA ASC, 2023
- 9. W.-C. Huang, B. Peloquin, J. Kao, C. Wang, H. Gong, E. Salesky, Y. Adi, A. Lee, and P.-J. Chen, "A Holistic Cascade System, Benchmark, and Human Evaluation Protocol for Expressive Speech-to-Speech Translation," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2023, pp. 1–5
- 10. L. P. Violeta, D. Ma, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Intermediate Fine-Tuning Using Imperfect Synthetic Speech for Improving Electrolaryngeal Speech Recognition," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2023, pp. 1–5
- 11. W.-C. Huang, D. Markovic, A. Richard, I. D. Gebru, and A. Menon, "End-to-End Binaural Speech Synthesis," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2022
- 12. W.-C. Huang, E. Cooper, Y. Tsao, H.-M. Wang, J. Yamagishi, and T. Toda, "The VoiceMOS Challenge 2022," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2022
- 13. L. P. Violeta, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Investigating Self-supervised Pretraining Frameworks for Pathological Speech Recognition," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2022
- 14. H.-S. Tsai, H.-J. Chang, W.-C. Huang, Z. Huang, K. Lakhotia, S.-w. Yang, S. Dong, A. Liu, C.-I. Lai, J. Shi et al., "SUPERB-SG: Enhanced Speech processing Universal PERformance Benchmark for Semantic and Generative Capabilities," in Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), 2022, pp. 8479–8492
- 15. "S3PRL-VC: A Voice Conversion Toolkit based on S3PRL," https://github.com/unilight/s3prl-vc, 2023
- 16. W.-C. Huang, E. Cooper, J. Yamagishi, and T. Toda, "LDNet: Unified Listener Dependent Modeling in MOS Prediction for Synthetic Speech," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2022
- 17. W.-C. Huang, B. M. Halpern, L. P. Violeta, O. Scharenborg, and T. Toda, "Towards Identity Preserving Normal to Dysarthric Voice Conversion," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2022
- E. Cooper, W.-C. Huang, T. Toda, and J. Yamagishi, "Generalization ability of MOS prediction networks," in Proc. ICASSP, 2022
- 19. C. Xie, Y.-C. Wu, P. L. Tobing, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Direct Noisy Speech Modeling for Noisy-to-noisy Voice Conversion," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2022
- 20. W.-C. Huang, T. Hayashi, X. Li, S. Watanabe, and T. Toda, "On Prosody Modeling for ASR+TTS based Voice Conversion," in *Proc. ASRU*, 2021
- 21. M.-C. Yen, W.-C. Huang, K. Kobayashi, Y.-H. Peng, S.-W. Tsai, Y. Tsao, T. Toda, J.-S. Jang, and H.-M. Wang, "Mandarin Electrolaryngeal Speech Voice Conversion with Sequence-to-Sequence Modeling," in *Proc.* ASRU, 2021, pp. 650–657

- 22. Y.-S. Liou, <u>W.-C. Huang</u>, M.-C. Yen, S.-W. Tsai, Y.-H. Peng, T. Toda, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Time Alignment using Lip Images for Frame-based Electrolaryngeal Voice Conversion," in *Proc. APSIPA ASC*, 2021
- 23. C. Xie, Y.-C. Wu, P. L. Tobing, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Noisy-to-noisy Voice Conversion Framework with Denoising Model," in *Proc.* APSIPA ASC, 2021
- 24. D. Ma, W.-C. Huang, and T. Toda, "Investigation of Text-to-speech-based Synthetic Parallel Data for Sequence-to-sequence Non-parallel Voice Conversion," in  $Proc.\ APSIPA\ ASC$ , 2021
- W.-C. Huang, K. Kobayashi, Y.-H. Peng, C.-F. Liu, Y. Tsao, H.-M. Wang, and T. Toda, "A Preliminary Study of a Two-Stage Paradigm for Preserving Speaker Identity in Dysarthric Voice Conversion," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2021, pp. 1329–1333
- 26. Y.-C. Wu, C.-H. Hu, H.-S. Lee, Y.-H. Peng, <u>W.-C. Huang</u>, Y. Tsao, H.-M. Wang, and T. Toda, "Relational Data Selection for Data Augmentation of Speaker-dependent Multi-band MelGAN Vocoder," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2021, pp. 3630–3634
- 27. W.-C. Huang, C.-H. Wu, S.-B. Luo, K.-Y. Chen, H.-M. Wang, and T. Toda, "Speech recognition by simply fine-tuning bert," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2021, pp. 7343–7347
- 28. W.-C. Huang, T. Hayashi, Y.-C. Wu, and T. Toda, "Any-to-One Sequence-to-Sequence Voice Conversion using Self-Supervised Discrete Speech Representations," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2021, pp. 5944–5948
- 29. K. Kobayashi, W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, P. L. Tobing, T. Hayashi, and T. Toda, "CRANK: an Open-Source Software for Nonparallel Voice Conversion based on Vetor-Quantized Variational Autoencoder," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2021, pp. 5934–5938
- 30. T. Hayashi, W.-C. Huang, K. Kobayashi, and T. Toda, "Non-autoregressive sequence-to-sequence voice conversion," in *Proc. ICASSP*, 2021, pp. 7068–7072
- 31. Y.-W. Chen, K.-H. Hung, S.-Y. Chuang, J. Sherman, W.-C. Huang, X. Lu, and Y. Tsao, "Ema2s: An end-to-end multimodal articulatory-to-speech system," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, 2021, pp. 1–5
- 32. Z. Yi, W.-C. Huang, X. Tian, J. Yamagishi, R. K. Das, T. Kinnunen, Z.-H. Ling, and T. Toda, "Voice Conversion Challenge 2020 Intra-lingual semi-parallel and cross-lingual voice conversion –," in *Proc. Joint Workshop for the Blizzard Challenge and Voice Conversion Challenge 2020*, 2020, pp. 80–98
- 33. R. K. Das, T. Kinnunen, W.-C. Huang, Z.-H. Ling, J. Yamagishi, Z. Yi, X. Tian, and T. Toda, "Predictions of Subjective Ratings and Spoofing Assessments of Voice Conversion Challenge 2020 Submissions," in *Proc. Joint Workshop for the Blizzard Challenge and Voice Conversion Challenge 2020*, 2020, pp. 99–120
- 34. W.-C. Huang, T. Hayashi, S. Watanabe, and T. Toda, "The Sequence-to-Sequence Baseline for the Voice Conversion Challenge 2020: Cascading ASR and TTS," in *Proc. Joint Workshop for the Blizzard Challenge and Voice Conversion Challenge 2020*, 2020, pp. 160–164
- 35. W.-C. Huang, P. L. Tobing, Y.-C. Wu, K. Kobayashi, and T. Toda, "The NU Voice Conversion System for the Voice Conversion Challenge 2020: On the Effectiveness of Sequence-to-sequence Models and Autoregressive Neural Vocoders," in *Proc. Joint Workshop for the Blizzard Challenge and Voice Conversion Challenge 2020*, 2020, pp. 165–169
- 36. W.-C. Huang, T. Hayashi, Y.-C. Wu, H. Kameoka, and T. Toda, "Voice Transformer Network: Sequence-to-Sequence Voice Conversion Using Transformer with Text-to-Speech Pretraining," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2020, pp. 4676–4680
- 37. W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, K. Kobayashi, Y.-H. Peng, H.-T. Hwang, P. Lumban Tobing, T. Toda, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Generalization of Spectrum Differential based Direct Waveform Modification for Voice Conversion," in *Proc. 10th ISCA Speech Synthesis Workshop*, 2019, pp. 57–62
- 38. W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, C.-C. Lo, P. Lumban Tobing, T. Hayashi, K. Kobayashi, T. Toda, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Investigation of F0 Conditioning and Fully Convolutional Networks in Variational Autoencoder Based Voice Conversion," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2019, pp. 709–713
- 39. C.-C. Lo, S.-W. Fu, W.-C. Huang, X. Wang, J. Yamagishi, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "MOSNet: Deep Learning based Objective Assessment for Voice Conversion," in *Proc. Interspeech*, 2019, pp. 1541–1545
- 40. W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, H.-T. Hwang, P. Lumban Tobing, T. Hayashi, K. Kobayashi, T. Toda, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Refined WaveNet Vocoder for Variational Autoencoder Based Voice Conversion," in *Proc.* 27th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Sep 2019
- 41. W.-C. Huang, H.-T. Hwang, Y.-H. Peng, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Voice conversion based on cross-domain features using variational auto encoders," in *Proc. The 11th International Symposium on Chinese Spoken Language Processing (ISCSLP)*, Nov 2018

- 1. W.-C. Huang, Y.-C. Wu, H.-T. Hwang, P. Lumban Tobing, T. Hayashi, K. Kobayashi, T. Toda, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Reducing mismatch of WaveNet vocoder for variational autoencoder based voice conversion," in ASJ, Mar 2019
- 2. W.-C. Huang, C.-C. Lo, H.-T. Hwang, Y. Tsao, and H.-M. Wang, "Wavenet vocoder and its applications in voice conversion," in *Proc. The 30th ROCLING Conference on Computational Linguistics and Speech Processing (ROCLING)*, Oct 2018

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

# Open-source software development

- · "SHEET: Speech Human Evaluation Estimation Toolkit," https://github.com/unilight/sheet, 2024
- · "S3PRL-VC: A Voice Conversion Toolkit based on S3PRL," https://github.com/unilight/s3prl-vc, 2023
- · "seq2seq-vc: A Sequence-to-sequence Voice Conversion Toolkit." https://github.com/unilight/seq2seq-vc, 2023

# Skills

- · Languages: Mandarin (native), English (fluent; TOEIC 960, TOEFL 108), Japanese (business; JLPT N1)
- · Programming languages: Python, shell script, C++
- · Deep learning frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, JAX

Last updated: 2024/12/16