

206. For an example of the link between low pay and unqualified teachers, see: TRC, NRA, Library and Archives Canada, RG10, volume 6039, file 160-1, part 1, Martin Benson, Memorandum, 15 July 1897, 4, 25. [100.00108]
207. TRC, NRA, Library and Archives Canada, RG10, volume 4041, file 334503, F. H. Paget to Frank Pedley, 25 November 1908, 55. [RCA-000298]
208. TRC, NRA, Library and Archives Canada, RG10, volume 6431, file 877-1, part 1, A. W. Vowell to Secretary, Indian Affairs, 14 July 1909. [ABR-007011-0000]
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210. TRC, NRA, DIAND, file 1/25-1, volume 22, R. F. Davey to Bergevin, 15 September 1959, 3. [AEMR-019616]
211. Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1903, 342–343. For other examples of the emphasis on religious training in the schools, see: Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1887, 27–28; Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1910, 433–434; Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1890, 119; Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1900, 323. Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1901, 317, 320.
212. Moine, *My Life in a Residential School*, n.p.
213. TRC, NRA, The Presbyterian Church in Canada Archives, Toronto, ON, Tyler Bjornson File, 'Presbyterian Research,' "Presbyterian Indian Residential School Staff Handbook," 1. [IRC-041206]
214. For Kelly, see: Morley, *Roar of the Breakers*, 57, 158. For Ahenakew, see: Ahenakew, *Voices of the Plains Cree*, 14–24. For Kennedy, see: Canada, *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs*, 1902, 194. For Dion, see: Dion, *My Tribe the Crees*, 156–163. For Johnson, see: Johnston, *Buckskin & Broadcloth*, 46. For Lickers, see: "Norman Lickers First Ontario Indian Lawyer," *Brantford Expositor*, November 18, 1938, quoted in Briggs, "Legal Professionalism," 2.
215. Canada, Special Joint Committee, 1947, 747.
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223. Canada, Special Joint Committee, *Minutes of Evidence*, D. F. Brown Presiding, 17 April 1947, 505.