- (Translated from Woodland Cree to English by Translation Bureau, Public Works and Government Services Canada, 8956130.)
- 39. TRC, AVS, Jack Anawak, Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Inuvik, Northwest Territories, 30 June 2011, Statement Number: NNE202.
- 40. TRC, AVS, Lydia Ross, Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba, 16 June 2010, Statement Number: 02-MB-16JU10-029.
- 41. TRC, AVS, Stephen Kakfwi, Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Inuvik, Northwest Territories, 30 June 2011, Statement Number: NNE202.
- 42. TRC, AVS, Victoria McIntosh, Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba, 16 June 2010, Statement Number: 02-MB-16JU10-123.
- 43. TRC, AVS, Shirley Flowers, Statement to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, Goose Bay, Newfoundland and Labrador, 20 September 2011, Statement Number: SP025.
- 44. Howe, Empire, 21-22.
- 45. Howe, Empire, 57.
- 46. For East Africa, see: Thiong'o, *Dreams in a Time of War*. For Australia, see: Australia, "Bringing Them Home,' National Inquiry," www.humanrights.gov.au/sites/default/files/content/pdf/social_justice/bringing_them_home_report.pdf [25]. For Siberia, see: Bartels and Bartels, *When the North Was Red*, 12; Bloch, *Red Ties*, 38.
- 47. Diffie and Winnius, Foundations, 78-83; Pagden, Peoples and Empires, 56.
- 48. Howe, Empire, 62-63.
- 49. Hobsbawm, On Empire, 67.
- 50. Wood, Empire of Capital, 74-87.
- 51. Wolfe, "Settler Colonialism," 388.
- 52. Wolfe, "Settler Colonialism," 388, 391, 399.
- 53. Address of C. C. Painter to the 1886 Lake Mohonk Conference, "Proceedings of the Lake Mohonk Conference," in *Eighteenth Annual Report of the Board of Indian Commissioners*, 1886, 61–62.
- 54. Howe, Empire, 80-81.
- 55. Howe, Empire, 62.
- 56. Wood, Empire of Capital, 40-41.
- 57. For examples, see: Diffie and Winius, *Foundations*, 65–66, 94–95; Pagden, *Peoples and Empires*, 54; Williams, *American Indian*, 72–73.
- 58. Elliott, Empires of the Atlantic, 11, 23; Pagden, Spanish Imperialism, 14.
- 59. Pagden, Lords of All the World, 47.
- 60. Elliott, *Empires of the Atlantic*, 11–12; Frichner, "Preliminary Study," 11; Seed, *Ceremonies of Possession*, 17–18.
- 61. H. Verelst, "Some Observations on the Right of the Crown of Great Britain to the North West Continent of America," PRC co 5/283, f. 5, quoted in Armitage, *Ideological Origins*, 192.
- 62. Banner, "Why Terra Nullius," 95. The court case is referred to as *Mabo v. Queensland (No. 2)*.
- 63. Wood, Origin of Capitalism, 111.
- 64. Howe, Empire, 86-87.
- 65. Speech quoted in: *Archibald Philip Primrose* (5th earl of Rosebery) ... *Australian speechlets, 1883–84 [by A. P. Primrose]*, http://books.