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- 66. Canada, Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs, 1884, 154.
- 67. Usher, William Duncan, 41. See also: Choquette, Oblate Assault; Huel, Proclaiming the Gospel; Hyam, Britain's Imperial Century.
- 68. Howe, Empire, 85.
- 69. Howe, Empire, 90; Perry, "Metropolitan Knowledge," 109-111.
- 70. Huel, *Proclaiming the Gospel*, 1–6; Choquette, *Oblate Assault*, 1–20; Choquette, *Canada's Religions*, 173–176.
- 71. For example, see: Usher, William Duncan, 8, 11.
- 72. Moorhouse, Missionaries, 274.
- 73. Moorhouse, Missionaries, 33; Rompkey, Story of Labrador, 34, 36–39.
- 74. For Canada, see, for example: McMillan and Yellowhorn, *First Peoples*. For a global perspective, see: Coates, *A Global History*.
- 75. Jaenen, "Education for Francization," 54-55; Trudel, Beginnings of New France, 134-135.
- 76. Jaenen, Friend and Foe Aspects, 96, 163, 166.
- 77. Magnuson, *Education in New France*, 47–50; Trudel, *Beginnings of New France*, 231; Axtell, *Invasion Within*, 56–58; Jaenen, "Education for Francization," 56; Jaenen, *Friend and Foe Aspects*, 95, 168.
- 78. Hamilton, Federal Indian Day Schools, 4-5; Fingard, "New England Company," 30-32.
- 79. Stevenson, "Red River Indian Mission School," 141.
- 80. Graham, Mush Hole, 7.
- 81. TRC, NRA, Library and Archives Canada, RG10, Acc. 1984-85/112, box 47, file 451/25-1, Newspaper article, "Mohawk Institute May Close after 139 Years," no date; [TAY-001133] TRC, NRA, Diocese of Huron Archives, Anglican Church of Canada, Huron University College, London, ON, Luxton Papers, box 27, Indian Reserves, Richard Isaac, Six Nations Council To Whom It May Concern, 13 March 1970; [TAY-001432] TRC, NRA, INAC Resolution Sector IRS Historical Files Collection Ottawa, file 479/25-13-001, volume 3, G. D. Cromb to Deputy Minister, 20 March 1970. [TAY-003053-0001]
- 82. Ryerson, "Report on Industrial Schools," 76.
- 83. Ryerson, "Report on Industrial Schools," 73.
- 84. Report of the Special Commissioners 1858, n.p.
- 85. TRC, NRA, Library and Archives Canada, RG10, volume 6210, file 468-10, part 5, Samuel Devlin to Indian Affairs, 20 May 1946. [MER-003806-0001]
- 86. Gresko, "Paul Durieu," http://www.biographi.ca/en/bio/durieu_paul_12E.html (accessed 31 August 2014). McNally gives the opening as 1862: McNally, *Lord's Distant Vineyard*, 67.
- 87. McCarthy, *From the Great River*, 160; Carney, "Grey Nuns and Children," 291; Duchaussois, *Grey Nuns*, 148.
- 88. Miller, *Compact, Contract, Covenant*, 156; Davin, *Report on Industrial Schools*, 10. Population figures for this period are only estimates. James Miller cites 12,000 mixed-blood people in 1870, and, in his 1879 report, Nicholas Flood Davin stated that 28,000 people were under Treaty. Miller, *Compact, Contract, Covenant*, 199; Davin, *Report on Industrial Schools*, 10.