Alberto Cantera, Céline Redard

An Introduction to Young Avestan: A Manual for Teaching and Learning

Translated from French into English by Richard Tahmaseb Nirouman

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OVERVIEW TABLES

NOMINAL MORPHOLOGY

a-STEMS

Endings of Ca-stems (§ 2.2.; table 4)									
	Singular		Singular Dual		Plural				
	m.	nt.	m.	nt.	m.	nt.			
N	-ō (-as°)	-əm			-a (-ā°) / -åŋhō				
V	-а		-a (-ā°)	-е		-a (-ā°)			
A	-əm	-əm						-ą (-ąs°) / -ō (-ōs°)	(-a)
G	-a-he > -ahe		-aii	å (-aiiås°)	-anam				
D	-āi	• !			1 /1	0)			
Ab	-āţ (-āaţ°	-āţ (-āaţ°) / -āδa		aēibiia	-aēibiiō (-aēib	ııas")			
I	-a (-a				-āiš				
L	-е (-аё°) / -айа				-aēšu / -aēšu	иа			

Endings of Ca-stems (§ 2.2.1.; table 5)

	Singular		Dι	ıal	Plura	al
	m.	nt.	m.	nt.	m.	nt.
N	aspō (aspas°)	śiiaō&nəm	aspa zasta	ś́ііаōдпе saite	aspa, aspåŋhō	
V	aspa ahura					
A	aspəm	ร์เเลอิจิทอท	aspa zasta	śiiaōθne	aspą (aspąs°), aspō (aspōs°) haōmą(sca) aməṣō(sca)	šiiaōдna
G	aspahe		aspaiiå (a vīraiiå (z		aspanąm	
D	aspāi	ahurāi			aspaēibiiō (as nmānaē	
Ab	aspāt (aspāa nmānāt /		aspaē	ibiia	(aməšaēi	biias°)
I	aspa (aspā°)				aspāiš <i>šiii</i>	аōдnāiš
L	aspe (aspaē°) / aspaiia nmāne / zastaiia				aspaēšu / as vīraēšu / rad	*

ia-stems (§ 2.2.2.; *table 6*)

	Singular		Plural	
	m.	nt.	m.	nt.
N	mašiiō	paōirīm <i>vairīm</i>	mašiia, mašiiāŋhō	
V				paōiriia
A	mašīm	paōirīm	mašiią (<i>mašiiąs</i> °) <i>vaņiią</i>	
G	mašiiehe		mašiiānąm	
D	maš	iiāi	mašiiaēibiiō	
Ab	mašiiāţ		asńiiaēibiiō	
I			mašiiāiš	
L			mašiiaēšu vərəθrayńiiaēšu	,

ua-stems (§ 2.2.2.; table 7)

	Sing	ular	Dual		Plu	ıral
	Masculine	Neuter	Masculine	Neuter	Masculine	Neuter
N	hauruuō daēuuō	haurum			hauruua	
V						hauruua zarštuua
A	haurum pourum	haurum <i>θrišum</i>			-	Zurstmu
G	hauruuahe daēuuahe				hauru daēuu	uanąm anąm
D	haur Əriši		hauruuaēibiia hauuaēibiia		hauruu daēuu	aēibiiō
Ab					ааеии	<i>aeiviio</i>
I	haus <i>Əriš</i>	ruua uua			haur daēu	uuāiš uuāiš
L	haui zarš					

NON-APOPHONIC ā-STEMS

Endings of non-apophonic \bar{a} -stems (§ 3.1.; table 9) Singular Dual Plural N -a (-ā°) -е /-а -е ($a\bar{e}^{\circ}$) $-\overset{\circ}{a}(-\overset{\circ}{a}s^{\circ})$ V Α -am -aiia (-aiias°) G -anam D -aiiāi -ābiia -ābiiō (ābiias°) Ab -aiiāt Ι -a (-ā°)/-aiia (aiiā°) -ābiia -āhu /-āhuua L -aiia

Non-apophonic \bar{a} -stems (§ 3.1.; table 10)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	daēna (daēnā°)	1 -	1 _ º
V	daēna /daēne	daēne uruuaire	daēnā (daēnās°)
A	daēnąm	<i>wi www.i</i> c	(daciias)
G	daēnaiiå (daēnaiiås°)		daēnanąm uruuaranąm
D	daēnaiiāi		daēnābiiō
Ab	daēnaiiā <u>t</u> zaōθ <i>raiiā</i> ţ	daēnābiia	(daēnābiias°) uruuarābiias°
_	daēnaiia	vąθβābiia	
I	daēna		
L	daēnaiia grīuuaiia		daēnāhu /daēnāhuua uruuarāhu /gā&āhuua

APOPHONIC ā-STEMS

paṇṭā- "path" (∫ 4.3.5.; table 21)				
	Singular	Plural		
N	paṇtẳ	paṇtānō		
A	paṇtạm	радō		
	paṇtānəm	pavo		
G	$pa artheta ar{o}$	радат		
Ab	paṇtaṭ			
I	рада			

gənā- "woman, wife" (∫ 7.2.1.; table 45)

	Plural
N	γənå
A	γənā̇́s°
G	yənanam
Ι	γənābiš

i-STEMS

i-stems (§ 7.2.1.; *table 42*)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	gairiš		garaiiō
V	gaire		
A	gairīm		gairīš
G	garōiš		gairinạm
D	garāe, garaiiaē° frauuašāe, frasastaiiaē°		gairibiiō
Ab	garōiţ	gairibiia <i>fšaōnibiia</i>	
I	gairi <i>ārmaiti</i>	jswomonu	gairiš <i>driš</i>
L	gara šātō		

Neuter *i*-stems (§ 7.2.1.; *table 43*)

	aši- "eye"	uši- "ear"	haxti- "thigh"
N, V, A dual	aši	uši	haxti

i-stem adjectives (§ 7.2.2.; table 46)

	Singular		Plural
	m. / f.	nt.	nt.
N	būiriš <i>daršiš</i>	būiri	būiri
Α	būirīm <i>daršīm</i>	buiri	būiri zaraθuštri
	m. / f. / nt.		
G	būrōiš <i>daršiiōiš</i>		
Ab	būrōiţ zara&uštrōiţ		
I	būiri zaraθu	štri	

SPECIFIC i-STEMS

jaini- "woman, wife" (§ 7.2.1.; table 44)

	Singular	Plural
N		janaiiō
A		jainīš
G	*jańiiōiš	jaininąm

paiti- "lord, husband" (§ 8.2.1.; table 47)

	Singular	Plural
N	paitiš	pataiiō
V	paite	pataiiō
A	paitīm	paitiš
G	°patōiš	paitinąm
D	раіде	
	°patāe	
Ab	°patōiţ	
I	paiti	

raii- "richness" (§ 8.2.2.; table 48)

	Singular	Plural
A	raēm	raēš°
G	rāiiō	raiiąm
Ι	raiia	

i-STEMS WITH DIPHTHONG IN STRONG CASES

baxi- "companion, friend" (§ 8.2.3.1.; table 49)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	haxa	haša haxaiia	haxaiiō
V			haxaiiō
A		Buxuuu	
G			hašąm
D	haše		
I	haša		_

kauui- "wise" (§ 8.2.3.2.; table 50)

	Singular	Plural
N	kauua	
A	kauuaēm	
G	kauuōiš	kaōiiąm

rayi "Rayi" (§ 8.2.3.2.; table 51)

	N	raya
sg.	A	rayąm
	Ab	rajōiţ

APOPHONIC *ī*-STEM DERIVATIVES

Apophonic $\bar{\imath}$ -stem derivatives (§ 9.2.1.1.; table 57)

	Singular		Dual	Plural
	a.	ašaōni	ašaōni hamōistri	
N	b.	ašaōniš <i>carāitiš</i>		ašaōnīš
V		ašaōni, ašaōne dā&re		aṣ̃aōnīš
A		ašaōnīm		ašaōnīš
G	a.	ašaōńiiå		. Y . =
G	b.	xšōiθniiō		ašaōninąm
D		ašaōńiiāi		
Ab	ašaōńiiāţ xšōiθniiāţ			a <u>š</u> aōnibiiō
I	ašaōńiia ərəyaitiia			
L				ašaōnišu, ašaōnišuua barə&rišuua

vaŋºhī- "good" (§ 9.2.1.1.; table 58)

	Singular	Plural
N/V	vaŋ⁵hi	vaŋ ^v hīš
A	vaŋ⁵hīm	vaŋ ^v hīš
G	vaŋhuiiå	vaŋ⁵hīnạm
D		vaŋ⁵hībiiō
I	vaŋhuiia	

NON-APOPHONIC *ī*-STEM DERIVATIVES

Non-apophonic $\bar{\imath}$ -stems (§ 9.2.1.2.; table 59)

	Singular	Plural
A	zaranaēnīm	tištriiaēińiiō, paōiriiaēińiias°
G	°fəδriiō, °fəδriiā	
I	zaranaēńiia	

u-STEM DERIVATIVES

u-stems with a zero-grade suffix (§ 11.3.1.1.; table 103)

		Singular	Dual		Plural
N	aŋhuš			1	ratauuō
14					pasuuō, pasuuas°
V	aŋhuuō maińiiō		aŋhu bāzauua		pasauuō
Α		ahūm			pasūš
11		unum			раѕиио
G	1	aŋhōuš,			aŋhunạm pourunạm vohunạm
G	2	ərəzuuō raθβō	- aŋhuuå	vaŋhuuạm pasuuạm raθβąm	
D	1	vaŋhauue (/ driyaōuue)	ahubiia		pasubiiō
	2	aŋºhe, xraθβe, rašnuuaē°	bāzubiia, bāzuβe		разионо
I	аhи роигииа, хгадβа				0. =+×
1					yātuš
Ab	aŋhaōţ				
		ауһииō			vaŋhušu
L	ауһаииа		аŋhuuō		jąfnušuua
		vaŋhāu		pasuš.huua	

vaiiu- "wind" (§ 11.3.1.2.; table 104)

	nom.	vaiiuš
	voc.	vaiiō
sg.	acc.	vaēm
	gen.	vaiiaōš

u-stems with a diphthong in strong cases (§ 11.3.1.3.; table 105)

		Singular		Plural
N		dánhuš, nasuš °bāzāuš		daýhāuuō, nasāuuō
V			daýhauuō (?)	
	full	dáŋhaōm, frādaṭ.fšaōm, garəmaōm, frazdānaōm		nasūš, daήhuš
A	lengthened	nasāum, pərəsāum, arənāum	length- ened	daýhāuuō, nasāuuō
	analogy	nasūm, daxiiūm		
G	1	daŋ́hōuš	1	daxiiunąm,
G	lengthened	nasāuuō	1	nasunąm
D	daýhauue			daýhubiiō
Ab		daýhaōţ		
L	daýhuuō haētō			

NEUTER *u*-STEM DERIVATIVES

āiiu- "life" (§ 11.3.1.4.; table 107)

	N-A	āiiu
sg.	G	yaōš
	I	уаииа

dāuru- "wood" (§ 11.3.1.4.; table 106)

	N-A	dāuru
sg.	G	draōš

zānu- "knee" (∫ 11.3.1.4.; table 108)

acc. sg.	žnūm
abl. pl.	žnubiias°

u-STEM ADJECTIVES

Adjectives in -u (§ 11.3.3.; table 110)

	Singular			Plural		
	m.		nt.	m.		nt.
N		vaŋhuš huxratuš		vaŋhauuō vaŋhauuas°		
	lengthened	°bāzāuš				
V	ərəzuuō huxratuuō		pouru vohu	vaŋ	hauuō	
A	vohūm driyūm dušmaińiiūr	n		vaŋhuš dušmaińiiuš vaŋhūš hikūš		hiku
G	driyaōš, darši.draōš, frašnaōš vaŋhōuš			vohunam 1 pourunam dušmaińiiun		nąm
		2	vaŋ	huuąm		
D	vaŋhauue				vaŋhubiiō driyubiiō	<u></u>
I	роитииа					
Ab	dušmaińiiaōţ					
L					vaŋhušu	

In dual, only the nom.-acc. is attested: in m. vohu / vaŋhu and in nt. vaŋºhi.

\bar{u} -STEMS

 \bar{u} -stem derivatives (§ 11.4.1.; table 111)

	Singular	Plural
N	tanuš	°tanuuō
A	tanūm	tanuuō / tanuuas°
G	tanuuō / tanuuas°	tanunąm
D	tanuiiē / tanuuaē°	tanubiiō
Ab	tanuua <u>t</u>	
I	°tanuua	
L	tanuui	tanušu

bizū- "tongue" (∫ 11.4.3.; *table* 113)

	Singular	Plural
A	hizuuąm	
G	hizuuō / hizuuas°	
I	hizuua	hizubiš

ROOT-NOUNS

 $x\bar{a}$ - "source" (§ 4.3.4.; table 20)

	Singular	Plural
N	xå	$x\mathring{a}$
A		xå
G		xąm

mazdā- (§ 4.3.1.; table 16)

N	mazdå
V	mazda
A	mazdąm
G	mazdå
D	mazdāi
Ab	mazdå
I	mazda

Root-nouns in ° $d\bar{a}$ - "to put, to place" ($\int 4.3.1.1$.; table 17)

	Singular	Plural
N		zrazdå
A	rauuazdąm	
D	azrazdāi	

Root nouns in ° $d\bar{a}$ - "to give" (§ 4.3.1.1.; table 18)

	Singular		Plural	
N	°då	gaiiō.då	°då	
A	°dąm	ādąm	°då, °dås°	vaŋhudå aδå
G				
D			°dābiiō	vaŋhuδābiiō
I			°dābiš	ākō.dābiš

Root-nouns in °stā- (§ 4.3.2.; table 19)

	Singular	Plural
N	radaēštā	raθaēštā
A	raθaēštąm	raðaēštå
G	radaēštā	
D	raθaēštāi	

vaii- "bird" (§ 8.3.; table 52)

	Singular	Plural
N	vīš	vaiiō
G		vaiiąm

Root-nouns in -*ī* (∫ 9.2.2.; table 60)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	°δiš, °friš	°friia	friiō
A	°jim, °δīm		°jiiō
D			o::1.::=
Ab			°jibiiō
L			°frišu

gauu- "cow, bull" (§ 11.3.2.; table 109)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	gāuš	gāuua	gauuō
A	gąm /gaōm		gå
G	gaōš /gōuš	°gauuā	даииат
D	даиие		
Ab	gaōţ		
I	даииа		gaōbīš

Root-nouns in $-\bar{u}$ (§ 11.4.2.; table 112)

	Singular	Plural
N	fsəratūš, sūš, zuš	
A	yauuaēsum, fsəratūm	уаинаёѕииō
G	fsəratuuō	
D	buiiē	yauuaesubiiō

gar- "song" (∫ 12.1.2.; *table* 124)

	Singular	Plural
G	garō	
Ι	°gara	garōbīš

ast- "bone" (§ 12.1.3.3.; table 127)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N			asti
Λ	as°	asta°	asti
Α	astəm		astās° / asta°
G			astąm
G	astō, astas°		astanąm
I			azdibīš

Type 1 Root-nouns ($k \ni hrp$ -, druj-, $v\bar{\imath}s$ -, $b \ni r \ni z$ -, $\bar{\imath}\check{s}$ -) (§ 12.1.2.; table 123)

	Singular	Plural
N	kərəfš druxš vīš barš < bərš	īšō
V	druxš (V19.1)	
A	kəhrpəm drujim vīsəm bərəzəm īšəm	kəhrpas° vīsō
G	kəhrpō drujō vīsō bərəzō īšō	vīsąm
D	druje vīse	vīžibiiō
Ab	drujaţ vīsaţ	<i>ΨιΖιθι</i> ιο
I	kəhrpa druja vīsa īša	
L	kəhrpiia vīsi /vīsiia	

Type 2a root-nouns (ap-, vac-, pad-, $^{\circ}$ bac-) (§ 12.1)	1.3.1.; table 12))
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	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	āfš vāxš °hāxš	vāca pāda	āpō vācō °hācō
A	āрəm, apəm° vācim pāдəm °hācim		арō, apas° vacō paðō °hācas°
G	apō /āpō vac (vāxš Y8.1)	pādaiiå	apąm vacąm °hācąm
D	ape, apaē°	vayžibiiā°	aiβiiō
Ab	apaţ	рāбаēibiia, pāбаиие	vaγžibiiō paδəbiias°
Ι	apa, apā° vaca	paδəbiias°	vayžibiš
L	apaiia		

Type 2b root-nouns (sar-, spas-) (§ 12.1.3.2.; table 126)

	Singular	Plural
N	spaš	spasō
A	sarəm spasəm	
D	sarōi	
I	°sara	
L	sairi	

Type 3a root-nouns (*span-*, *star-*) (§ 12.1.4.1.; *table* 128)

	Singular	Plural
N	spā	spānō / spānas° stārō, staras°
A	spānəm stārəm	strāš°
G	sūnō	sunąm
G	stārō	strąm
D	sūne	stərəbiiō

Type 3a root-nouns: m-stems (zam-"earth", ziiam-"winter") (§ 14.2.3.; table 159)

	Singular	Plural
N	$z\overset{\circ}{a}$	zəmō
	ziiå /ziiås°	zimō
A	ząm	zəmas°
	ziiąm	
G	zəmō /zəmas°	zəm <i>ą</i> m°
	$zimar{o}$	
Ab	zəma <u>t</u>	
I	zəmā	
L	zəmē /zəmi	

Type 3b root-nouns (°*jan-, nar-*) (§ 12.1.4.2.; table 129)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	nā °ja, °jå	nara	narō °janō / °janas
V	narə		narō
A	narəm °janəm		nərēš °janō
G	narš °ynō, °janō	narå	narąm °ynąm
D	naroi, naire °γne	nərəbiia	
Ab	nərə <u>t</u> °yna <u>t</u>	пәтәвиа	nərəbiiō
I	nara		
L	nairi		

Root-nouns with -t extension (§ 13.2.1.; table 136)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	°xšnus, °bərəs	°bərəta	°frūtō, °bərətō xšnūtas°
A	°xšnūtəm, °srūtəm, °bərətəm		xratugūtō, °kərətō
G	°stūtō		
D	x ^v īte, °bərəte		
Ab	°bərəta <u>t</u>		
I	°kərəta, °mərəta		

DENTAL STEMS

Abstract nouns in -*tāt* (∫ 13.2.2.; *table* 137)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	hauruuatās amərətatās hauruuatās° amərətatās°	amərətāta	uxšiiąstātō
	hauruuås° amərətås°	hauruuata	
A	hauruuatātəm		uparatātō
	pauruuatātō, uparatātō	amərətātå	vaŋhutātạm
G		hauruuātå, hauruuatås°	
D	uštatāite	amərəta <u>t</u> biia	
D		hauruuatbiia	
Ab	iriθiiąstāta <u>t</u>		
L	uštatāitiia (with postp. ā)		

napāt- "grandson" (∫ 13.2.3.; table 138)

	Singular	Plural
N	napå napåsə.°	
A	napātəm naptārəm	
G	naptō nafəðrō	
Ab	nafəδraţ	
L		nafšu

vīsaṇt-, θrisaṇt-, caθβərəsaṇt-, paṇcāsaṇt- (§ 13.2.4.2.; table 144)

	Plural				
	m. nt.				
N	drisąs, vīsąs	$\vartheta risatəm,$			
A		caθβarəsatəm, paṇcāsatəm			
G		дrisatanąт			
I		paṇcāsaṭbīš°			

bərəzant- "high" (§ 13.2.4.2.; table 142)

	Singular		Dual		Plural	
	m. nt.		m. nt. m. nt.		m.	nt.
N	bərəzō		1		bərəzaṇtō	
A	bərəzaṇtəm		bərəzaṇta			
G	bərəzatō				bərəzatam	ı.
D	bərəzaite		bərəzanbiia			
I	bərəzata					
L	bərəzaintiia (+ postp.)					

mazant- "big" (§ 13.2.4.2.; table 143)

	Singular		
	m.	nt.	
N	maza	,	
A	mazåṇtəm	mazaţ	

Possessive adjectives in *-yant /-mant (§ 13.2.4.3.; table 145)

	Singular		Dual	Plural	
	m.	nt.	nt.	m.	nt.
N	astuuå druuå xratumå cuuąs	astuua <u>t</u> cuua <u>t</u>		druuaṇtō cuuaṇtō	
V	druuō				
A	astuuantəm druuantəm aōjaŋhuntəm cuuantəm	astuua <u>t</u> cuua <u>t</u>			
G	astuuatō druuatō			druuatąm	
D	astuuaite druuāite, druuataē°		cuuatbiia	druuaṭbiiō	
Ab	astuuata <u>t</u> druuata <u>t</u>			druuaṭbiiō	
L	astuuaint	i i			

NASAL STEMS

*an-*stems (§ 14.2.1.1.; table 151)

		Singular	Plural
N	1	xšapa arša uruua	aršānō uruuąnō/ uruuānō
	2	zruua	karapanō
V	2	drizafəm	
A	1	tašānəm uxšānəm uruuānəm zruuānəm	xšafnō urunō, urunas°
	2	xšapanəm Ərizafanəm aδβanəm	
G	a	xšafnō tašnō aršnō uxšnō urunō	xšafnąm karafnąm aršnąm asnąm
	b	zrū aδβanō	
D		tašne urune, urunaē° zrūne	uruuōibiiō
]	[uruna	
I		asni	хšарōhииа

-uan adjectives (§ 14.2.1.3.; table 154)

	Singular	Plural
N	vərədrauua	darəšuuąnō
A	dərəzuuanəm	
G	maršaōnō	vərədrauuanam

ašauuan- "oone who sustains the Order" (§ 14.12.1.3.; table 155)

	Singular		Dual	Plura	.1
	m.	nt.	m.	m.	nt.
N	аўаииа		ašauuana	ašauuanō	
V	ašāum				
A	ašauuanəm		ašauuana		
G	ašaōnō, ašaōnas°		ašaōnā	ašaōną	ım
D	ašaōne, ašaōnaē°			ašauuabiiō, as	šāuuaōiiō
Ab	ašaōnaţ				
L	+ašauuańiia (with postp.)				

*man-*stems (§ 14.2.1.2.; table 152)

	Singular		Dual		Plural		
	m. nt.		m.	nt.	m.	nt.	
N	airiiam	airiiama nąma		rasmana			dāmąm dāmąn,
A	airiiamanəm		barəsma dāma		dāma	rasmanō	dunmąn nāmōni
G	1.	dā	mạn, barəsmạn	cašmi	- <u>-</u>	dām	anąm,
G	2.	2. airiiamanō, rasmanō		casmi	ana	barəsı	manąm
D	barəsmaine				draōi	abiiō, mābiiō naōiiō	
Ab		bara	osmən				
Ab		cašmanaţ					
I	barəsmana, maēsmana				dān	nābīš	
L						draō dām	barəsmohu, imohu ahuua, ahuua

asman- / asan- "sky; stone" (§ 14.2.1.2.; table 153)

	"sky"	"stone"		
	Singular	Singular	Plural	
N	asma	asma	asānō	
A	asmanəm	asānəm		
G	ašnō			
Ab	ašnāa <u>t</u> °			
L			asānaēšuua	

ā\$rauuan- "priest" (§ 14.2.1.3.; table 156)

	Singular	Plural
N	āдrаииа	ādrauuanō
V	āθraōm	
A	āิงrauuanəm	a daurun ąs°
G	adaurunō	адаигипат
D	adaurune, adaurunaē°	

*-Han- / -Hn- stems (hāuuanān-, kainīn-, yuuan-) (§ 14.2.1.4.; table 157)

		Plural		
N	+уииа	hāuuana	kaine	kaininō
V	yum			
A	уииāпәт	hāuuanānəm	kainīnəm	
G	yunō	hāuuanānō	kainīnō	yunąm
D		hāuuanāne		
Ab	yūnaţ			

*in-*stems (§ 14.2.2.; table 158)

	Singular		Plural
	m.	nt.	m.
N	aōji, sraōši, fraxšni; sәииī	fraxšni	parənīnō
A		, and the second	уәииїпо
G			miiezdinąm
D	pərənine		

ab-stems
Endings of ab-stems (§ 15.2.1.; table 164)

	Singular	Plural
N/A	-ō (-as°)	$-\overset{\circ}{a}$
G	-aŋhō	-aŋhạm
D	-aŋ́he	
Ab	-aŋhaṯ -aŋhaδa	-ābiiō
I	-aŋha	-ābīš
L	-ahi	-ahu -ōhuua

ah-stems (§ 15.2.1.; table 165)

	Singular	Plural
N/A	manō /manas°	manå
G	manaŋhō	manaŋhạm
D	manaŋ́he	
Ab	manaŋhaṯ manaŋhaδa zraiiaŋhaδa	manābiiō <i>raōcābiiō</i>
I	manaŋha	manābīš raōcābīš
L	manahi	manahu ązahu təmōhuua

ušah- "dawn" (∫ 15.2.2.; table 166)

	Singular	Plural
A	นร้ล้ๆhəm	
G		ušaŋhạm
L		ušahuua

Adjectives in -ah (§ 15.2.4.; table 168)

	Singular	Plural
	m. / f.	m. / f.
N	human å <i>arš.vacå</i>	t =
V	humanō	humanaŋhō
A	humanaŋhəm	
G	humanaŋhō	humanaŋhạm araθβiiō.manaŋhạm
D	humanaŋhe duš.manaŋhe	
Ab	humanaŋhaṭ	
I	humanaŋha arš.manaŋha	

Comparative adjectives in -iiah (§ 15.2.6.; table 170)

	Singular		Dual	Plura	ıl
	m.	nt.	m.	m.	nt.
N	masiiå	masiiō	masiiaŋha <i>āsiiaŋha</i>	masiiaŋhō <i>frāiiaŋhō</i>	masiiå
A	masiiaŋhəm spaińiiaŋhəm	masiio			masiia
G				masiiaŋl <i>kasiiaŋl</i>	hąm b <i>ąm</i>
I				masiiā staōiiā	

āh- "mouth" and *māh*- "moon" (∫ 15.2.3.; *table* 167)

	Singular	Plural
N	mås°	måŋhō
A	måŋhəm	måŋhō
G	måŋhō	
I	åŋha	

Adjectives in -āh (§ 15.2.5.; table 169)

	Singular		Plural	
	m. / f.	nt.	m. / f.	nt.
N	huδå		huδẳηhō	
A	huδåŋhəm		nuoayno	
G	hudåŋhō		huδåŋhąm	
D			hudābiiō	
Ab	huбåŋhaṯ		пиаавио	
I	huδåŋha			

ar-STEMS

*tar-*stems (§ 16.2.1.; *table* 178)

		Singular	Dual	Plural
N		zaōta		zaōtārō
	,			hamaēstārō
1	V	zaōtarə		
/	١	zaōtārəm	zaōtāra	
	1	zaotarəm	hamaēstāra	
G	1.	zaōtarš		zaōθrąm
G	2.	staō∂rō		
D		zaōθre		
I		zaōθra		

Kinship names in -tar and x°ayhar- "sister" (§ 16.2.2.; table 180)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	duγδa brāta māta x°aηha		brā\$ra
A	x ayna duγδarəm brātarəm mātarəm naptārəm x°aηharəm	brāθra	
G	brāθrō nafəδrō		duγδrąm
D	brā dre		
Ab	nafəδraţ		

pitar- "father" (§ 16.2.2.1.; table 181)

		Singular	Plural
N	ſ	pita	patarō
A		pitarəm	fəδrō
D)	pi∂re	ptərəbiiō

sāstar- "tyrant" (§ 16.2.1.1.; table 179)

	Singular	Plural
N	sāsta	sāstārō
A	sāstārəm	
G	sāstarš sāθras°	sāθrąт

ātar- "fire" (§ 16.2.3.; table 182)

	Singular	Plural
N	ātarš	
V	ātarə	
A	ātrəm	ātarō
G	āθrō	āðrąm
D	ā∂re, ā∂raē°	
Ab	āдraţ	
I		ātərəbiiō

*r-/n-*STEMS

*r-/n-*stems (§ 16.2.4.; table 183)

	Singular	Plural	
N A	huuarə aiiarə yārə yākarə zāuuarə karšuuarə baēuuarə əanuuarə etc.	aiiąn karšuuąn baēuuąn baēuuani	
G	hū aiiạn		
Ab	Januuanā <u>t</u>		
I		baēuuarəbiš	
L		karšuuōhu uruθβō.huua	

PRONOUNS

1st pers. tonic personal pronoun (§ 5.2.1.1.; table 28)

	Singular	Plural
N	azəm	vaēm
A	mąm	ата
G	mana	аҭākəт
D	māuuōiia, māuuaiia°	

1st pers. atonic personal pronoun (§ 5.2.1.2.; table 29)

	Singular	Plural
A	mā	$nar{o}$
G	mē	$nar{o}$

2nd pers. tonic personal pronoun (§ 5.2.2.1.; table 30)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
N	tū / tūm		уūžəт
A	$\vartheta eta am$		
G	tauua	yauuākəm	yūšmākəm
D			yūšmaōiiō
Ab	θβaţ		уūšmaţ
I	\varthetaetaar{a}		

2nd pers. atonic personal pronoun (§ 5.2.2.2.; table 31)

	Singular	Plural
A	\varthetaetaar{a}	νō
G	$tar{e}$	υō

3rd pers. pronoun (∫ 5.2.3.; table 32)

	Singular			Plural		
	m. f.		nt.	m.	f.	nt.
A	hīm īm dim		i <u>t</u> di <u>t</u>	hī dī	š Š	dī ī
G-D	hē /∶	šē				

Relative pronoun ya- (§ 6.2.1.; table 33)

	Singular		Dual		Plural			
	m.	nt.	f.	mnt.	f.	m.	nt.	f.
N	yō, yas° yasə(.t/ϑ-)	yaţ	уā	уā	yōi	yōi, yaē°	уā	yå, yås°
A	yim		yąm	уā		уą	,	
G	yeńhe		yeŋ́hå	yaiiå		yaēšą	m	yẳŋhạm
D	yaṃāi							
Ab	yaṃāṯ		yeńhāţ yeńhāδa			yaēib	iiō	yābiiō
I	уā					yāi:	š	
L	уаті уатііа		yeńhe yehe					yāhu yāhuua

Interrogative pronoun ka- (§ 6.2.2.1.; table 34)

		Singular			Plur	al
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt.	f.
N	kō, kas°, kasə(.t/θ-)	kaţ	kā		kāiš	
A	kəm		kąm			
G	kahe, kańhe					kaŋhạm
D	kaṃāi, caṃāi			kaēi	biiō	
Ab	kaṃāṭ					
I	kā, kana			kā	iš	
L	каті, саті					

Interrogative pronoun ci- (§ 6.2.2.2.; table 35)

	m. sg.	nt. sg.	m. pl.
N	ciš	., .=	caiiō
A		cit , $c\bar{\imath}m$, cis	

Indefinite pronoun *kacit*- (§ 6.2.2.3.; table 36)

		Plural		
	m.	nt.	f.	nt.
N	kasciţ	1	kāciţ	1 = .:.
A	kəmciţ	kaţciţ		kāci <u>t</u>
G	kahi	iāciţ	kańhåsciţ	
D	kaṃ	āiciţ		
I	kā	ciţ		
L	kaņ	ıiciţ		

Indefinite pronoun *cica*- (§ 6.2.2.4.; table 37)

	m. sg.	nt. pl.
N	cišca	cica
A		cica

Indefinite pronouns naēci-, naēdaci-, māci-, mādaci- (§ 6.2.2.5.; table 38)

	m. sg.	nt. sg.
N	naēciš naēδa.ciš mā.ciš	
A	паēcim паēда.cim māда.cim	naēciţ naēδa.ciţ

Demonstrative pronoun ha-/ta- (§ 9.3.1.; table 61)

	Singular		Dual		Plural			
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt.	m.	nt.	f.
N	hā hō / has°	taţ	hā	tā°	tē	tē / taē°	tā	tå / tås°
A	təm		tąm			tą		

Demonstrative pronoun a-, i-, ima-, ana- (§ 9.3.2.; table 62)

		Singular		Dual		Plural		1	
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt	f.	m.	nt.	f.
N	aēm		$\bar{\imath}m$	ima			ime	ima	imå
A	iməm	imaţ	imąm				imą	imå	ıma
G	ahe / a	ańhe	ańhå	aiiā			аē	šąm	åŋhạm
D	am	āi	ańhāi	āl	viia		aē	ibiiō	ābiiō / āibiias°
Ab	ат	āţ	ańhå ańhāţ						
I	an	а	aiia / āiia				aē	ibiš	
L	ami/a	ımiia	ańhe	·			aēšu /	aēšuua	āhuua

Demonstrative pronoun aēša-, aēta- (§ 9.3.3.; table 63)

		Singula	ar	Dual		Plural		1	
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt.	m.	nt.	f.	
N	aēša aēšō	aētaţ	aēša		aēte / aētaē°	aēte / aētaē°	aēta / aētā°	aētå / aētås°	
A	aētəm		aētąm			aētą	aeia	aeias	
G	aēta	ıhe	aētańhå aētaiiå		aētaiiā	aētaēšąm aš		aētaŋhąm	
D	aēta	ҭāi			aētaēibiiō		ibiiō	aētābiiō	
Ab	aēta	ηāţ							
I	aē	ta	aētaiia						
L	aēta: aēta:					aētaēšu aētaēšu			

Demonstrative pronoun auua- (§ 9.3.4.; table 64)

	Singular			Plural		
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt.	f.
N	hāu		hāu	аиие		
A	aōm	auuaţ	аииат		auua / auuā [*]	auuā / auuaŋ́hā
G	аииаў	ihe lauuahe	auuańhā	аииа	ēšąm	
D			auuańhāi			*auuābiiō
Ab			auuańhāţ			
I	аииа			аиг	ıāiš	

PRONOMINAL ADJECTIVES

ańiia- "other" (§ 10.2.; table 86)

	Si	ngular		Dual	Plural		
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	m.	nt.	f.
N	ańiiō				ańiie / ańiiἆs°		ańiiå /
A	ainīm		ańiiąm	ańiia -	ańiie / ańiiås°	ańiia	ańiiås°
G	ańiiek	ie –			ańiiaēši ańiiąr		
D	ańiiaṃ	āi					
Ab					ańiiaēil	piiō	
I					ańiiāi	iš	
L							ańiiāhu

vīspa- "all" (§ 10.2.; table 87)

	Singular			Plural			
	m.	nt.	f.	m.	nt.	f.	
N	vīspō		vīspa	vīspe	gu a ab 4 /		
A	vīspəm	vīspəm	vīspąm	vīspā, vīspās°	vīspa / vīspā	vīspā / vīspās°	
G	vīs	pahe	vīspaiiå / vīspaiiås°	vīspaēšąm vīspanąm		vīspanąm	
D	ขั	spāi	vīspaiiāi				
D	(*vīsī	pəṃāi)	vispaiiai				
Ab				vīspaēibiiō /vīsp	paēibiias°		
I				vīspāiš		vīspābiiō	
L				vīspaēšu		vīspāhu	

NUMBERS

aēuua- "one" (∫ 17.1.1.1; table 185)

	m.	nt.	f.
N	aēuuō	ōiium	аёииа
A	ōiium	onum	аēииąт
G	аёии	ahe	aēuuańhå
Ab	аёииа	ıṃāţ	
I	aēu	aēuuaiia	
L	аёии		

duua- "two" (§ 17.1.1.2.; table 186)

	m.	nt.	f.	
N-A	duua	duiiē, duuaē°	duiiē, duuaē°	
G	duu	aiiā		
D-Ab-I	duua	duuaēibiia		

uua- "both" (§ 17.1.1.2.; table 187)

	m.	nt.	f.	
N-A	ииа	uiiē	uiiē	
G	иис	uuaiiå		
D-Ab-I	ииаё	uuaēibiia		

\$raii- "three" (§ 17.1.1.3.; table 188)

	m.	nt.	f.
N	θrāiiō, θraiias°	$\vartheta r ar{\imath}$	<i></i> ðrāiiō
A	driš	571	tišrō
G	<i>grai</i>	tišrąm	
I	<i>dribii</i>		

caθβar-, catur- "four" (§ 17.1.1.4.; table 189)

	m.	nt.	f.
N	caθβārō, caθβaras°		0.4+4mlou-5
A	caturā	catura	cataŋhrō
G	catu		

VERBAL MORPHOLOGY

PRESENT STEMS

Thematic endings of the present active indicative (§ 3.2.1.; table 11)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	-āmi		-āmahi
2 nd	-ahi		
3 rd	-aiti	-atō	-əṇti / -aiṇti

Thematic present indicative active of -Ca type ($\int 3.2.1.1.$; table 12)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	barāmi		barāmahi
2 nd	barahi		
3 rd	baraiti	baratō	barəṇti

Thematic present indicative active of -ja type (§ 3.2.1.2.; table 13)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	jaidiiemi		jaidiiāmahi <i>išiiāmahi</i>
2 nd	jaiðiiehi		
3 rd	jaidiieiti iziieiti	jaidiiatō vaxšaiiatō	jaidiieinti/ vərəzinti

Thematic present indicative active of -ua type (§ 3.2.1.2.; table 14)

	Singular	Plural
1 st		juuāmahi miuuāmahi
3 rd	juuaiti	juuaiņti

Primary active endings of athematic verbs (§ 9.4.1.: table 65)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	-mi	-uuahi	-mahi
2 nd	-hi		-да
3 rd	-ti	-tō	-ənti /-ainti (/-aiti)

Present active indicative of ab- "to be" (\S 2.3., 9.4.5.2.5.; tables 8, 83)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	ami		mahi
2 nd	ahi		
3 rd	asti	stō	həṇti

Present active indicative of mrū- "to speak" and stu- "to praise" (§ 9.4.5.1.; table 69)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	mraōmi staōmi	mruuahi	mrūmahi
3 rd	mraōiti staōiti	mrūtō	*mruuainti

Present active indicative of *i*- "to go" ($\int 9.4.5.1$.; table 72)

	Singular	Plural
3 rd	aēiti	yeiṇti

Present active indicative of vas- "to want" (§ 9.4.5.2.1.; table 75)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st		usuuahi	usmahi
2 nd	vaši		
3 rd	vašti		usəṇti

Present active indicative of *jan*- "to strike, to kill" (§ 9.4.5.2.4.; table 79)

	Singular	Plural
3 rd	jaiņti	°γnəṇti

Present active indicative of vah- "to be clothed" (§ 9.4.5.2.5.; table 85)

	Plural
3 rd	vaŋhəṇti

Present active indicative of the athematic reduplicated present stems (§ 10.3.1.; table 88)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.	daδąmi	dąnmahi
2 nd pers.	daδāhi	
3 rd pers.	daδāiti	

Present active indicative of nasal present stems (§ 10.3.3.1.; table 93)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.	cinahmi	
3 rd pers.	cinasti, vinasti, rinaxti	cīšənti vindənti, mərəncinti

Present active indicative of nasal present stems of roots with a final laryngeal (§ 10.3.3.2.; table 96)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.	frināmi	
2 nd pers.	frināhi	
3 rd pers.	frīnāiti	frīnəṇti

Present active indicative of present stems with the suffix $-na\bar{o}$ -/-nu(§ 10.3.3.3.; table 99)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.	kərənaōmi	
2 nd pers.	kərənūši	
3 rd pers.	kərənaōiti surunaōiti	kərənuuainti surunuuainti

Thematic endings of the present middle indicative (§ 6.4.1.; table 39)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	-е		-āmaide -amaide
2 nd	-ahe		- <i>θβe</i>
$3^{\rm rd}$	-aite	-ōiθe -aēte	-əṇte /-eṇte /-aṇte

Present middle indicative of -Ca type (§ 6.4.2.1.; table 40)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	yaze		yazamaide / barāmaide
2 nd	yazahe <i>barahe</i>		yazaθβe caraθβe
3 rd	yazaite	yazōiθe / yazaēte carōiθe / caraēte	yazənte

Thematic present middle indicative of -ja type (§ 6.4.2.2.; table 41)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st			miriiāmaide maińiiāmaide
2 nd	miriiehe <i>xšaiiehe</i>		
3 rd	miriieite	miriiaēte striiaēte	miriiente maińiiente

Primary middle endings of athematic verbs (§ 9.4.2.; table 66)

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-e	-maide / -maiδe
2 nd	-he	
3 rd	-te -e	-əṇte, -aṇte /-aite / -āire /-re

Present middle indicative of $mr\bar{u}$ - "to speak" and stu- "to praise" ($\int 9.4.5.1.$; table 70)

	Singular	Plural
1 st	mruiiē stuiiē	mrūmaide (staōmaide)
3 rd	mrūite (ā-staōite)	mr(a)uuāire

Present middle indicative of sī- "to lie down" (§ 9.4.5.1.; table 74)

	Singular	Plural
$3^{\rm rd}$	saēte	saēre / sōire

Present middle indicative of aōj- "to say" (§ 10.3.1.4.; table 77)

	Singular	Plural
3 rd	aōxte	aōjaite

Present middle indicative of jan-"to strike, to kill" (§ 9.4.5.2.4.; table 81)

	Singular	Plural
1 st	°yne	
3 rd	°үпе	°γnāire

Present middle indicative of vah- "to be clothed" (§ 9.4.5.2.5.; table 85)

	Singular
3 rd	vaste

Present middle indicative of the athematic reduplicated present stems (§ 10.3.1.; table 90)

	Singular	Dual
1st pers.	daide	
3 rd pers.	daste	daδāite zazāite

Present middle indicative of nasal present stems (§ 10.3.3.1.; table 95)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.		cīšmaide
3 rd pers.	cīšte mərəŋte, viste	vīšaite mərəncaite

Present middle indicative of nasal present stems of roots with a final laryngeal (§ 10.3.3.2.; table 97)

	Singular	
1st pers.	vərəne, <i>pərəne</i>	
3 rd pers.	vərəṇte, gərəṇte	

Present middle indicative of nasal present stems with the suffix $-na\bar{o}$ -/-nu-(§ 10.3.3.3.; table 101)

	Singular
3 rd pers.	vərənūite

Secondary thematic active endings (§ 4.4.1.; table 22)

		Singular	Dual]	Plural
	1 st	-əm			
2	2 nd	-ō			-ata
	3 rd			T	-ən
	J	-aţ	-atəm	A	-aţ

Thematic injunctive active of -Ca type (§ 4.4.1.1.; table 23)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	barəm		
2 nd	barō <i>jasō</i>		barata
3 rd	baraţ	baratəm jasatəm	barən

Thematic imperfect active of -Ca type (§ 4.4.1.1.; table 24)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	abarəm		
2 nd	abarō		abarata
3 rd	abaraţ	abaratəm	abarən

Thematic imperfect / injunctive active of -ja type (§ 4.4.1.2.; table 25)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
2 nd	(a)jaiδiiō iriθiiō		
3 rd	(a)jaiõiia <u>t</u>	(a)jaidiiatəm uruuisiiatəm	(a)jaiðiiən

Thematic imperfect / injunctive active of -aja type (§ 4.4.1.2.; table 26)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	(a)dāraēm		
2 nd	(a)dāraiiō srāuuaiiō		(a)dāraiiata tauruuaiiata
3 rd	(a)dāraiiaţ	(a)dāraiiatəm tauruuaiiatəm	(a)dāraiiən

Thematic imperfect / injunctive active of -ua type (§ 4.4.1.2.; table 27)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	(a)baōm		
$3^{\rm rd}$	(a)bauua <u>t</u>	(a)bauuatəm	(a) <i>baōn</i>

Secondary active endings of athematic verbs (§ 9.4.3.; table 67)

		Singular	Dual	Plural
	1 st	-m	-uua	-ma
	2^{nd}	-h /-š		-ta
ĺ	$3^{\rm rd}$	- <u>t</u>	-təm	-ən

Imperfect active of ab- "to be" (\S 9.4.5.2.5.; table 84)

	Singular	
3 rd	ās	

Injunctive and imperfect active of $mr\bar{u}$ - "to speak" and stu- "to praise" ((9.4.5.1.; table 71)

	Singular	
1 st	(a)mraōm	
3 rd	(a)mraōţ	
	staōţ	

Imperfect active of *i*- "to go" ($\int 9.4.5.1$.; table 73)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
$3^{\rm rd}$	āiţ	āitəm	āin

Injunctive active of vas- "to want" (§ 10.3.1.1.; table 76)

	Plural	
2 nd	ušta	
3 rd	usən	

Injunctive active of jan- "to strike, to kill" (§ 9.4.5.2.4.; table 80)

	Plural
3 rd	janən

Injunctive active of the athematic reduplicated present stems (§ 10.3.1.; table 89)

	Singular	Plural
1st pers.	daõąm	
2 nd pers.	daδå	
3 rd pers.	daδāţ	°dada <u>t</u>

Injunctive active of nasal present stems (§ 10.3.3.1.; table 94)

	Singular	Plural
3 rd pers.	cinas	cīšən viņdən, mīzən

Injunctive active of present stems with the suffix -naō-/-nu-(§ 10.3.3.3.; table 100)

	Singular
3 rd pers.	kərənaōṯ

Thematic endings of the inj. middle / imperf. middle (§ 8.5.; table 54)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	-е		-maidi
2 nd	-aŋha		$-\delta eta \partial m$
$3^{\rm rd}$	-ata	-aētəm	-əṇta /-aṇta

Thematic present injunctive middle of -Ca type (§ 8.5.1.1.; table 55)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	baire		
2 nd	baraŋha <i>θβərəsaŋha</i>		
3 rd	barata	baraētəm jasaētəm	barəṇta jasəṇta

Thematic imperfect middle of -Ca type (§ 8.5.1.2.; table 56)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	abaire		
2 nd	abaraŋha		
3 rd	abarata	abaraētəm	abarəṇta

Secondary middle endings of athematic verbs (§ 9.4.4.; table 68)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	- <i>i</i>	-uuaidi	-maidi
2 nd	-ha /-ša		
3 rd	-ta		(-ata)

Injunctive middle of *sī*- "to lie down" (§ 9.4.5.1)

3 rd sg.	saēta
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Injunctive middle of $a\bar{o}j$ - "to say" (§ 9.4.5.2.1.; table 78)

Injunctive middle of *kan***-** "to dig" (§ 9.4.5.2.4.; table 82)

Injunctive middle of the athematic reduplicated present stems (§ 10.3.1.; table 91)

	Singular
3 rd pers.	dasta

Injunctive middle of nasal present stems of roots with a final laryngeal (§ 10.3.3.2.; table 98)

	Singular	
3 rd pers.	vərəṇta frāōrəṇta < fra-u̞r-nH-ta	

Injunctive middle of nasal present stems with the suffix $-na\bar{o}$ -/-nu($\int 10.3.3.3.; table 102$)

	Singular
3 rd pers.	hunuta

Subjunctive active endings (§ 11.3.1.; table 114)

		Singular	Dual	Plural
1	st	-āni	-āuua	-āma
2 nd	Т	-āhi -å		
	A	-ō		
3rd	Т	-āiti -āṯ	-ātō	-ånti -ạn
3 ¹⁴	A	-aiti -a <u>t</u>		-ən

Thematic subjunctive active of -Ca type (§ 11.5.1.1.; table 115)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	barāni		barāma
2 nd	barāhi		
3 rd	barāiti <i>jasāiti</i> <i>barā<u>t</u></i>	barātō	barånti
	barāţ		barąn

Thematic subjunctive active of -ja type (§ 11.5.1.2.; table 116)

	Singular		Plural	
1 st	jaiðiiāni uruisiiāni	dāraiieni tauruaiieni		dāraiiama tauruuaiiama
2 nd		dāraiiāhi saōcaiiāhi dāraiiā srāraiiā		
3^{rd}	jaiδiiāt uruuisiiāt	dāraiiāiti bandaiiāiti dāraiiāţ	jaidiiänti jaidiian uxšiian	dāraiiånti bərəjaiiånti dāraiiạn bərəjaiiạn

Athematic subjunctive active (§ 11.5.1.3.; table 117)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	janāni		janāma
2 nd	janō <i>aŋhō</i>		
3 rd	janaiti <i>aŋhaiti</i> jana <u>t</u> <i>aŋhaţ</i>	janatō cikaiiatō	janən aŋhən

Endings of subjunctive middle (§ 11.5.2.; table 118)

	Singular			Plural
1 st	-āne		-āmaide	
2 nd	Т	-ǻŋ́he		
3rd	Т	-āite	Т	-åṇte
3.4	A	-aite	A	-əṇte

Thematic subjunctive middle of -Ca type (§ 11.5.2.1.; table 119)

	Singular	Plural
1 st	yazāne	
2 nd	yazåńhe pərəsåńhe	
3 rd	yazāite	yazåṇte

Thematic subjunctive middle of -ja type (§ 11.5.2.2.; table 120)

	Singular		Plu	ıral
1 st		dāraiiene <i>hācaiiene</i>		
2 nd		dāraiiā̈ŋ́he pāraiiā̈ŋ́he		
3 rd	miriiāite	dāraiiāite	miriiä̇nte vaziiä̇nte	dāraiiåṇte zaiiåṇte

Athematic subjunctive middle (§ 11.5.2.3.; table 121)

	Singular	Plural
1 st	janāne mrauuāne	janāmaide cina&āmaide
3 rd	janaite da daite	

Optative active endings (§ 12.2.1.; table 130)

		Singular	Plural
1s	t		-aēma
2 nd	T	-ōiš	-aēta
2	A	-iiå	
	T	-ōiţ	-aiiən
3 rd	A	-iiāţ	-iiạn -iiārəš

Thematic optative active of -Ca and -1a type (§ 12.2.1.1.; table 131)

	Singular	Plural
1 st		baraēma jasaēma
2 nd	barōiš jaidiiōiš dāraiiōiš draņjaiiōiš	baraēta <i>baxšaēta</i>
3 rd	barōiţ jaiδiiōiţ vərəziiōiţ dāraiiōiţ	baraiiən pacaiiən jaidiiaiiən vərəziiaiiən dāraiiən kāraiiən

Athematic optative active (§ 12.2.1.2.; table 132)

	Singular	Plural
2 nd	janii ä mruii <i>ä</i>	
3 rd	janiiāţ	janiiąn, janiiārəš zazüąn, hunuüārəš

Optative middle endings (§ 12.2.2.; table 133)

		Singular	Dual	Plural
1st	Т			-ōimaidi
1	A	-iia, -e		
2nd	Т	-aēša		$-\bar{o}i\deltaeta\delta$ əm
2	A	-īša		
3rd	Т	-aēta	-aiiatəm	-aiiaṇta
3	A	-īta		

Thematic optative middle of -Ca and -ia type (§ 12.2.2.1.; table 134)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st			barōimaidi vaēnōimaidi
2 nd	baraēša <i>yazaēša</i> dāraiiaēša <i>zbaiiaēša</i>		barōiδβəm rāmōiδβəm
3 rd	baraēta jaiðiiaēta būiðiiaēta dāraiiaēta raōδaiiaēta	baraiiatəm caraiiatəm	baraiiaṇta guzaiiaṇta dāraiiaiiaṇta, dāraiiaṇta maiiaiiaṇta, staiiaṇta

Athematic optative middle (§ 12.2.2.2.; table 135)

	Singular
1 st	janiia (?) tanuiia
2 nd	janīša mruuiša
3 rd	janīta aōjita

Imperative active endings (§ 13.3.1.; table 146)

		Singular	Plural
2nd	Т	-a	-a-ta
2	A	-di	-ta
3 rd	Т	-atu	-əṇtu / -aṇtu
3	A	-tu	-aṇtu

Thematic impera	itive active	of -Ca and	l - <i>įa</i> type	(§ 13.3	3.1.1.; table 1	147)
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	Singular	Plural
2 nd	bara jaiõe, jaiõiia uruuise, daiõiia dāraiia gəuruuaiia	barata jaiδiiata nasiiata dāraiiata ašaiiata
3 rd	baratu x°aratu dāraiiatu āxšaiiatu	barəntu dāraiiaṇtu vāδaiiantu

Athematic imperative active (§ 13.3.1.2.; table 148)

	Singular	Plural
	jaiδi dazdi	staōta, šaēta
2 nd	dazdi °i∂i mrūi∂i	dasta
3 rd	jaņtu astu mraōtū	yaṇtu

Imperative middle endings (§ 13.3.2.; table 149)

_			Singular	Plural
	2nd	Т	-aŋ⁵ha	$-\deltaeta$ əm
	2	A	(-suua)	

Thematic imperative middle of verbs in -Ca and -ja (§ 13.3.2.1.; table 150)

	Singular	Plural
2 nd	baraŋ°ha jai∂iiaŋ°ha pai∂iiaŋ°ha dāraiiaŋ°ha snaiiaŋ°ha	dāraiiaδβəm

Athematic imperative middle ($\int 13.3.2.2$)

2nd sg. dasuua "give! put!"

Future (§ 16.3.; table 184)

ind.	naēšiieiti	3 rd sg. A.	nī- "to drive"	naēšiia-
	°vaxšiiete	3 rd sg. M.	vac- "to say"	vaxšiia-
	vaxšiieņte	3 rd pl. M.	vaxš- "to increase"	vaxšiia-
part.	saōśiiaṇt-	part. A.	sū- "to swell"	saōśiia-
	haōśiiaṇt-	part. A.	hu- "to press"	haōśiia-
	°dāhiiamna-	part. M.	dā- "to establish"	°dāhiia-
	varəšiiamna-	part. M.	varz- "to work"	varəšiia-
	ząhiiamna-	part. M.	zan- "to procreate"	ząhiia-

AORIST STEM

Athematic indicative radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.1.; table 160)

Voice	Grade	Examples
A	Full except 3 rd pl.	1 st sg. °ādarəsəm from dars- "to see"
M	zero	2 nd pl. OAv. asrūdūm from sru- "to hear"

Athematic injunctive radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.1.; table 160)

Voice	Grade	Examples	
A	full except 3rd pl.	1st sg. °grabəm de grab- "to grab"	
		1st sg. °caēm from ci- "to pile"	
		3 rd sg. OAv. <i>yaōgət</i> from <i>yuj-</i> "to hitch"	
		2 nd pl. <i>cōišta</i> from <i>ciš</i> - "to provide"	
		3 rd pl. OAv. °g <i>mən</i> from g <i>am</i> - "to come"	
M	zero	3 rd sg. °srīta from sri- "to lean on"	
		1st pl. °yaōxmaide from yuj- "to hitch"	

Thematic injunctive radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.2.; table 161)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
sanaţ	3 rd sg. A.	san- "to climb"	sana-

Injunctive agrist with reduplication (vac-"to say") (§ 14.3.2.; table 162)

°vaōcəm	1st sg. A.
vaōcō	2 nd sg. A.
vaōcaţ	3 rd sg. A.
°vaōcāma	1st pl. A.

Sigmatic injunctive aorist (§ 14.3.3.; table 163)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
nāist	3 rd sg. A.	nid- "to scorn"	nāis-
°rāhī	1st sg. M.	rā- "to offer"	råŋh-
xšnaōšta	3 rd sg. M.	<i>xšnu-</i> "to welcome"	xšnaōš-
raōsta	3 rd sg. M.	rud- "to moan"	raōs-

Athematic subjunctive radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.1.; table 160)

Voice	Grade	Examples	
A	full	1st sg. °varānī from var- "to cover" 1st sg. buua from bū- "to become" 2nd sg. °frā from par- "to cross" 3rd sg. caraṭ from kar- "to do, to make" 1st pl. darəsāma from dars- "to see" 2nd pl. °zaiiaðā de °zi- "to set in motion" 3rd pl. bun < *buuən < *buuant from bū- "to become" exception: 3rd sg. buuaṭ from bū- "to become"	
M	full 1st sg. °varānē from var- "to choose" 3rd sg. °varaite from var- "to choose" 3rd pl. OAv. yaōjantē from yuj- "to hitch" 3rd pl. dånte from dā- "to give"		

Thematic subjunctive radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.2.; table 161)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
vīdāiti	3 rd sg. A.	vid- "to find"	vīδa-

Subjunctive sigmatic aorist (§ 14.3.3.; table 163)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
ståŋhaiti	3 rd sg. A.	<i>stā</i> - "to stand"	ståŋh-
haxšāne	1st sg. M.	hac- "to follow"	haxš(a)-

Athematic optative radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.1.; table 160)

Voice	Grade	Examples	
A	zero	2 nd sg. <i>buiiå</i> from <i>bū</i> - "to become"	
		2 nd sg. ° <i>jamiiå</i> from gam- "to come"	
		$3^{\rm rd}$ sg. <i>buiiāt</i> from $b\bar{u}$ - "to become"	
		3 rd sg. °asiiāt from nas- "to reach"	
		3 rd pl. <i>jamiiārəš</i> from g <i>am</i> - "to come"	
		exceptions: 3 rd sg. <i>vainīt</i> from <i>van-</i> "to vanquish"	
		2 nd pl. dāiiata from dā- "to give, to put"	
M	zero	1 st sg. OAv. <i>uxšiiā</i> from <i>vaxš</i> - "to grow"	
		2 nd sg. <i>xšaēša</i> from <i>xšā</i> - "to be able, to rule"	
		$3^{\rm rd}$ sg. <i>buiiata</i> from $b\bar{u}$ - "to become"	

Thematic optative radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.2.; table 161)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
hanaēša	2 nd sg. M.	han- "to conquer"	hana-

Optative agrist with reduplication (vac- "to say") (§ 14.3.2.; table 162)

3 rd sg. A.	vaōcōit
0 08.11.	***************************************

Sigmatic optative aorist (∫ 14.3.3.; table 163)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
°haxšōiţ	3 rd sg. A.	hac- "to follow"	haxš(a)-
°zahīţ¹	3 rd sg. A.	zā- "to abandon"	°zah-
nāšīma	1st pl. A.	nas- "to disappear"	nāš-
aēšiiąn	3 rd pl. A.	iš- "to want"	aēš-
°raēxšīša	2 nd sg. M.	ric- "to give up"	raēxš-

¹ The expected mood suffix is -iiā-.

Athematic imperative radical aorist (§ 14.3.1.1.; table 160)

Voice	Grade	Examples
Δ.	3 rd sg. and 2 nd pl.: full	3 rd sg. OAv. <i>sraōtū</i> from <i>sru</i> - "to listen, to hear"
A	2 nd sg. and 3 rd pl.: zero	2 nd sg. OAv. gaidī from gam- "to come"
M	zero	2 nd sg. OAv. <i>kərəšuua</i> from <i>kar</i> - "to do, to make"

Imperative agrist with reduplication (vac- "to speak") (§ 14.3.2.; table 162)

2 nd pl. A.	vaōcata
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Sigmatic imperative aorist (§ 14.3.3.; table 163)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
jaŋhəṇtu	3 rd pl. A.	gam- "to come"	jaŋh(a)-

Sigmatic aorist participle (§ 14.3.3.; table 163)

	Analysis	Root	Aorist Stem
marəxšāna-	M.	marc- "to destroy"	marəxš-
sraōšəmna-	M.	sru- "to hear"	sraōša-

PERFECT STEM

Indicative A. and M. Perfect endings (§ 15.3.4.; table 172)

	Singular		Dual		Plural	
	A.	M.	A.	M.	A.	М.
1 st	-a	-е			-me	
2 nd	-да					
$3^{\rm rd}$	а	-е	-atarə	-āite	-ar $reve{ar{\delta}}$	-are

Indicative Perfect active (§ 15.3.1., two to 173)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	dādarəsa		sūsrūma
2 nd	dadā\$a		
3 rd	āда	yaētatarə	ādarə

Perfect indicative middle (§ 15.3.4.; table 174)

	Singular	Dual	Plural
1 st	susruiiē		
$3^{\rm rd}$	mamne, daiδe	mamnāitē	cāxrare

Perfect subjunctive (§ 15.3.5)

Only a few forms have survived, such as 3^{rd} sg. A. tatašat from taš- "to shape", 3^{rd} sg. M. ° $p\bar{a}fr\bar{a}ite$ from par- "to fill" or 3^{rd} pl. A. $va\bar{e}\vartheta anti$ from vid- "to know".

Perfect active optative (§ 15.3.6.; table 175)

	Singular		Dual		Plural	
1 st	jaymiiąm	from gam-	-		-	
2 nd	-		-		-	
3 rd	irīrai\$iiāţ	from riθ-	åýhāţ.təm	from ah-	°baβriiąn daiδīn °saciiārəš	from bar- from dā- from sac-

Perfect active participle endings (§ 15.3.7.; table 176)

	Singular		Dual	Plura	1
	m.	nt.	m.	m.	nt.
N	-uuā		-uuåŋha	-นนล้ŋhō	
A	-นนล้ŋhəm			-ušō	
G	-ušō			-ušąn	ı
D	-uše				
Ab	-uša <u>t</u>				
I	-uša				
L				-ušu	

Perfect active participle (§ 15.3.7.; table 177)

	Singular		Dual	Plural	
	m.	nt.	m.	m.	nt.
N	daงิบนล้ vīงิบนล้		daδuuåŋha 	daงินนล็ŋhō vīงินนล็ŋhō	
A	daงินนล้ฤหอm °ขเิงินนล้ฤหอm		vīðuuā̊ŋha zazuuåŋha	da∂ušō vīdušō	
G	daθušō vīduš	ō		daθušąm vīd aŋhušąm	
D	daθuše vīdu cakuše	še			
Ab	daθušat vīduš	šaţ			
I	daθuša <i>vīdu</i>	ša			
L				daθušu viδ zazušu	ušu