

# HW1

1. `addi x18 x18 -12`

`add x16 x17 x18`

2. `add x5 x5 x6`

`slli x5 x5 2`

`add x6 x5 x16`

`lw x5 0(x6)`

`sw x5 28(x17)`

3.  $Z[a] = Y[f] + Y[f+1]$

4. little-endian 

0x0000_0000	0x0000_0001	0x0000_0002	0x0000_0003
cd	ab	78	56

Big-endian 

0x0000_0000	0x0000_0001	0x0000_0002	0x0000_0003
56	78	ab	cd

5. `addi x28 x0 0x3ff`

`slli x28 x28 11`  $\leftarrow$  `slli x29 x28 11`

`and x28 x28 x15`

`slli x28 x28 11`

~~`and x16 x16 0x3ffff`~~  $\leftarrow$  `xori x29 x29 -1`  
`and x16 x16 x29`

`add x16 x16 x28`

6. `0xFFFF000`

7. (1) 10 (2) `while (j != 0)` (3)  $4N+1$

`j = j - 1;`

`i = i + 2;`

}

(4) `while (j >= 0)`

`j = j - 1;`

`i = i + 2;`

}



8 Suppose  $a, b, c, d$  in  $x11, x12, x13, x14$ .

Return value of  $f$  and  $g$  is in  $x10$ .

$g$  take arguments in  $x10, x11$ .

$f$ : `addi sp sp -24`

`sw x1 20(sp)` # save return addr.

`sw x11 16(sp)` # save  $a, b, c, d$

`sw x12 12(sp)`

`sw x13 8(sp)`

`sw x14 4(sp)`

`add x10 x11 0` # move  $a$  to  $x10$

`add x11 x13 0` # move  $c$  to  $x11$

`sub x8 x12 x14` #  $x8$  store  $b-d$

`sw x8 0(sp)` # save  $b-d$

`jal x1 g` #  $g(a, b) \rightarrow x10$

`lw x11 0(sp)` # load  $b-d$

`jal x1 g` #  $g(g(a, c), b-d) \rightarrow x10$

`lw x14 4(sp)`

`lw x13 8(sp)`

`lw x12 12(sp)`

`lw x11 16(sp)` # load  $a, b, c, d$

`lw x1 20(sp)` # load return addr

`addi sp sp 24`

`jalr x0 0(x1)`

9.  $x10: g(g(a, c), b-d)$   $x11 \sim x14$  are still  $a, b, c, d$   
Since I load them back  $x8$  we don't know since  
maybe  $g$  could use it.  $x1$  is return addr of  $f$ .  
sp back to.  $0x7fffffc$ .