

### Salute Trasparente

# Requirements Specification Version:

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

#### **Overview**

The purpose of this document is to provide detailed information needed to develop the application and functionality. In particular we will analyze the purpose, operation and services that the application can offer to the user.

We will also evaluate the functional and non functional requirements that the application will have to comply with it feasibility study, requirement analysis and their definition, providing the specification and ending with the validating and verifying it.

#### **Document description**

• <u>System models</u>: system analysis through the use of UML language. The analysis is done by providing different use cases which describe the behaviour of a hypothetical user interaction with the app.

| ID                              | Unique identifier for a use case  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Name                            | The name of a use case  |
| Goal                            | The purpose of a use case   |
| Actor                           | Entities which interact with the system   |
| Pre-Conditions                  | Conditions which need to be satisfied in order to allow the user to trigger the use case    |
| Trigger                         | Event which triggers the use case   |
| Description                     | The description of the sequence of steps of the interaction between the user and the system |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Links between use cases that show connections in the functioning of the system.             |
| Alternative flow                | Alternative flow of events.   |
| Post-Conditions                 | Conditions which need to be satisfied in the end of the use case                            |



• <u>Functional requirement definition</u>: description of the services that the system provides to the end user. The scheme used for the description of the functional requirements is as follows:

| ID          | Unique identifier for a functional requirement                               |
|-------------|--|
| Name        | The name of a functional requirement   |
| Description | The description of a functional requirement                                  |
| Reason      | The reason why a functional requirement is needed                            |
| Use case ID | The unique identifier of the use case related to this functional requirement |

• <u>Non-functional requirement definition</u>: description of constraints which the system must comply with. The scheme used for the definition of non-functional requirements is as follows:

| ID          | Unique identifier for a non functional requirement      |  |
|-------------|---|--|
| Description | The description of a functional requirement             |  |
| Reason      | n The reason why a non functional requirement is needed |  |
| Туре        | The type of a non functional requirement                |  |

• <u>System evolution</u>: anticipations about some possible upgrades or changes to the application.



#### • Requirements specification:

| ID             | Unique identifier for a requirement specification  |
|----------------|--|
| Input          | Input value for a requirement specification  |
| Output         | Output value for a requirement specification   |
| Pre-Condition  | Conditions which need to be satisfied in order to allow the user to trigger the use case |
| Post-Condition | Conditions which need to be satisfied in the end of the use case                         |



#### Glossary

It is a list of all technical and specific terms used in this document, in order to facilitate the explanation for less experienced users .

**Open data**: data with public access relative to a specific field.

**Android**: is an operating system for mobile devices developed by Google.

**Map**: is a web mapping service developed by Google. It offers satellite imagery, street maps, 360° panoramic views of streets (Street View), real-time traffic conditions (Google Traffic), and route planning for traveling by foot, car, bicycle (in beta), or public transportation.

**Requirement**: a requirement is a singular documented physical and functional need that a particular design, product or process must be able to perform.

**Functional requirement**: a functional requirement defines a function of a system or its component. A function is described as a set of inputs, the behavior, and outputs.

**Non functional requirement**: is a requirement that specifies criteria that can be used to judge the operation of a system, rather than specific behaviors.

**UML**: the Unified Modeling Language (UML) is a general-purpose, developmental, modeling language in the field of software engineering, that is intended to provide a standard way to visualize the design of a system.

Use case: in software and systems engineering, a use case is a list of actions or event steps, typically defining the interactions between a role (known in the UML as an actor) and a system to achieve a goal.



<**include>>** – between two use-cases; the included UC is a reusable use-case that is unconditionally incorporated into the execution of the including UC; the including (calling) UC decides when and why to use the included UC.

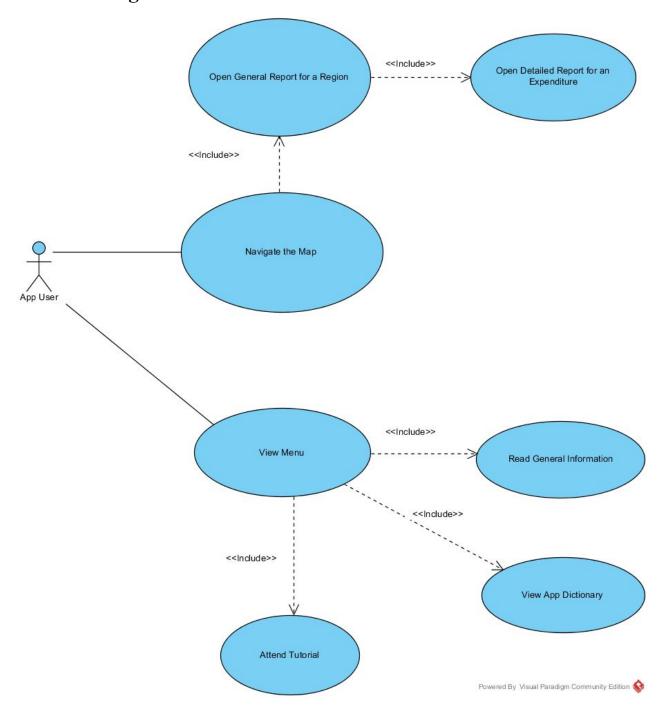
**Association:** is a relationship between two objects. In other words, association defines the multiplicity between objects.



#### **SYSTEM MODELS**

We have used a Design & Management Tool for IT System Development software called Visual Paradigm to create the use cases diagram.

#### Use cases diagram





#### **Use cases definition**

| ID                              | UC-01   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Name                            | Navigate the map  |
| Goal                            | The user can navigate through the map and access the statistics for a region.   |
| Actor                           | App User  |
| Pre-Conditions                  | The system is displaying the map  |
| Trigger                         | The user starts the application   |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The user starts the application</li> <li>The system displays the map</li> <li>The user moves through the map of Italy by scrolling</li> <li>The user zooms in or zooms out</li> <li>The user clicks on a region to get to the next use case</li> <li>The system provides the user with map informations</li> </ol> |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Includes UC-02. Association link to the App User.   |
| Alternative flow                | None.   |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system is displaying the map or the statistics for a region.  |



| ID                              | UC-02  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Name                            | Open General Report for a Region   |
| Goal                            | The user can see, in particular, detailed charts about the region's health expenditures  |
| Actor                           | App User   |
| Pre-Conditions                  | The user has clicked on a region     System is displaying charts on the screen   |
| Trigger                         | The user clicks on a region on the map   |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The user clicks on a region on the map</li> <li>The system searches in the system database the specific charts for the clicked region</li> <li>The system displays the charts for that region</li> <li>The user can click on one chart and then get to the next use case</li> </ol> |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Included in UC-01. Includes UC-03.   |
| Alternative flow                | None.  |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system is displaying the charts for a region.  |



| ID                              | UC-03   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Name                            | Open Detailed Report for an Expenditure   |
| Goal                            | The user views information about an expenditure   |
| Actor                           | App user  |
| Pre-Conditions                  | The user has clicked on a chart     System is displaying informations on the screen   |
| Trigger                         | The user clicks on a chart  |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The user clicks on a chart from the list of the charts</li> <li>The system searches in the system database the specific informations about the clicked chart</li> <li>The system displays the informations about the accessed chart</li> <li>The user can scroll or press the back button to get to the charts screen</li> </ol> |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Included in UC-02   |
| Alternative flow                | None.   |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system is displaying the detailed informations about an expenditure from the charts   |



| ID                              | UC-04  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Name                            | View Menu  |
| Goal                            | The user can navigate through the menu and access different options.   |
| Actor                           | App User   |
| Pre-Conditions                  | The application is started and it displays the map and the menu button.  |
| Trigger                         | Click on the menu button.  |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The user clicks on the menu button</li> <li>The system displays a drop-down menu with three entries</li> <li>The user can click on any of them</li> <li>The system displays the screen that is for the option from the menu where the user has clicked</li> </ol>   |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Includes UC-05, UC-06 and UC-07. Association link to the App User.   |
| Alternative Flows               | Alternative Flow 1:  1.1.The user opens the menu and clicks on the "General Information" button  1.2.The system displays the screen with General Information Alternative Flow 2:  2.1.The user opens the menu and clicks on the "App Dictionary" button  2.2.The system displays the screen with App Dictionary Alternative Flow 3:  3.1.The user opens the menu and clicks on the "Tutorial" button  3.2.The system displays the screen with Tutorial |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system displays one of the screens for the option that was clicked on by the user.   |



| ID                              | UC-05  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Name                            | Attend Tutorial  |
| Goal                            | The user can do the tutorial and learn how to use the application  |
| Actor                           | App User   |
| Pre-Conditions                  | Alternative flow 1 in UC-04 accessed   |
| Trigger                         | The user clicks on the attend tutorial button  |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The menu drop-down is opened</li> <li>The user clicks the "Tutorial" option</li> <li>The system displays the first screen of the Tutorial</li> <li>The user can navigate through the Tutorial using the "Next", "Back" and "Finish" buttons</li> </ol>  |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Included in UC-04  |
| Alternative flow                | Alternative Flow1:         1.1. User goes through the pages of the Tutorial clicking the "Next" button         1.2. User clicks the "X" button in the right high corner of the screen         1.3. System returns to the Menu         2. Alternative Flow2:         2.1. User goes through the pages of the Tutorial clicking the "Next" button         2.2. User clicks "Finish" to exit the Tutorial         2.3. System returns to the Menu |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system displays the remaining pages of the Tutorial or the menu and map.   |



| ID                              | UC-06   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Name                            | View App Dictionary   |
| Goal                            | The user can read the description of expenditures   |
| Actor                           | App User  |
| Pre-Conditions                  | Alternative flow 2 in UC-04 accessed  |
| Trigger                         | User clicks the "App Dictionary" button in the menu   |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The menu drop-down is opened</li> <li>The user clicks the "App Dictionary" option</li> <li>The system displays the screen with the definitions of every expenditure code</li> <li>The user clicks the "X" button in the right high corner of the screen</li> <li>System displays the menu and map</li> </ol> |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Included in UC-04   |
| Alternative flow                | None.   |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system displays the App Dictionary screen or the menu and map.  |



| ID                              | UC-07  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Name                            | Read General Information   |
| Goal                            | The goal of General Information is to provide the user with informations about the team, version of application, etc.  |
| Actor                           | App user   |
| Pre-Conditions                  | Alternative flow 3 in UC-04 accessed   |
| Trigger                         | User clicks the "Read General Information" button on the menu  |
| Description                     | <ol> <li>The menu drop-down is opened</li> <li>The user clicks the "General Information" option</li> <li>The system displays the screen with the information about the team of developers that created the app and other information about the application</li> <li>The user clicks the "X" button in the right high corner of the screen</li> <li>System displays the menu and map</li> </ol> |
| Dependencies to other use cases | Included in UC-04  |
| Alternative flow                | None.  |
| Post-Conditions                 | The system displays the General Information screen or the menu and map.  |



FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS DEFINITION

| ID          | FR-01  |
|-------------|--|
| Name        | Map visualization                                      |
| Description | The user will be able to interact with a navigable map |
| Reason      | The map is needed in order to access other data        |
| Use case ID | UC-01  |

| ID          | FR-02   |
|-------------|---|
| Name        | Statistical report                            |
| Description | The user will be able to visualize a report   |
| Reason      | The report is needed in order to consult data |
| Use case ID | UC-02, UC-03                                  |

| ID          | FR-03   |
|-------------|---|
| Name        | Menu  |
| Description | The user will be able to navigate through functions |
| Reason      | The report is needed in order to use the app        |
| Use case ID | UC-04   |

| ID | FR-04 |
|----|-------|
| ID | 1100  |



| Name        | Help section                                    |
|-------------|---|
| Description | The user will be able to consult a help section |
| Reason      | The help section help users to use the app      |
| Use case ID | UC-05   |

| ID          | FR-05   |
|-------------|---|
| Name        | App dictionary  |
| Description | The user will be able to consult an app dictionary                |
| Reason      | The app dictionary help users to understand ambiguous terminology |
| Use case ID | UC-06   |

| ID          | FR-06   |
|-------------|---|
| Name        | Info section                                    |
| Description | The user will be able to consult a Info section |
| Reason      | The info section help users to use the app      |
| Use case ID | UC-07   |



## NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS DEFINITION

- <u>Product requirements</u>: Specify that the product must behave in a certain mode, e.g. execution speed, reliability, etc.
- <u>Process requirements</u>: Requirements that are a consequence of type choices organisation, e.g. the process standard used, implementation requirements etc.
- External requirements: Requirements arising from factors external to the system and to its development process, e.g. legislative requirements, ethics etc.

#### **Product requirements**

| ID          | NFR-01  |
|-------------|---|
| Description | In the app menu a step by step tutorial will be a available |
| Reason      | A tutorial will help users to familiarize with the app      |
| Туре        | Usability   |

| ID          | NFR-02  |
|-------------|---|
| Description | Italian regions will be colored based on data values                              |
| Reason      | The color will help users to identify immediately differences between each region |
| Туре        | Usability   |



| ID          | NFR-03   |
|-------------|--|
| Description | The user will be prevented from navigating outside the italian map |
| Reason      | The app does not provide any functionality for foreign countries   |
| Туре        | Usability  |

| ID          | NFR-04  |
|-------------|---|
| Description | The map will provide a legend based on the scale value                            |
| Reason      | A legenda will help users to identify immediately differences between each region |
| Туре        | Usability   |

| ID          | NFR-05   |
|-------------|--|
| Description | The report will be available as a set of diagrams (e.g. pie chart, histogram etc.) |
| Reason      | Diagrams allow for data visualization at different levels                          |
| Туре        | Usability  |

| ID          | NFR-06  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|
| Description | The menu will be a drop down                    |  |  |  |
| Reason      | A drop down menu keep the device screen cleaned |  |  |  |
| Туре        | Usability                                       |  |  |  |

| ID          | NFR-07  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|
| Description | The app dictionary will be a sorted list of terms |  |  |  |
| Reason      | 1   |  |  |  |
| Туре        | Usability   |  |  |  |



| ID          | NFR-08                               |  |  |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Description | The info section will be a text page |  |  |
| Reason      | 1                                    |  |  |
| Туре        | Usability                            |  |  |

#### **Process requirements**

| ID          | NFR-09  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|
| Description | Produce documentation requested by the client |  |  |  |
| Reason      | Comply to contractual agreement               |  |  |  |
| Туре        | Deliveries                                    |  |  |  |

#### **External requirements**

| ID          | NFR-10                          |  |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Description | Data veracity                   |  |  |
| Reason      | Comply to the rules of veracity |  |  |
| Туре        | Ethical                         |  |  |



#### SYSTEM EVOLUTION

We can expect that the following functionalities will be implemented in future versions of the application:

- **Data extension**: the system could take into account the data relative to the remboursements between regions;
- New functionalities: comparisons between single regions could be added.

#### REQUIREMENTS SPECIFICATION

| ID             | RS-01                                       |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| Input          | Tap on the app icon                         |  |  |  |
| Output         | The app will display the map                |  |  |  |
| Pre-Condition  | The app needs to be installed in the device |  |  |  |
| Post-Condition | The user will be able to navigate the map   |  |  |  |

| ID             | RS-02                                       |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| Input          | Tap on a Italian region on the map          |  |  |  |
| Output         | The app will display a statistic report     |  |  |  |
| Pre-Condition  | The app has to display the map              |  |  |  |
| Post-Condition | The user will be able to consult the report |  |  |  |



| ID             | RS-03   |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| Input          | Tap on a statistic chart section                      |  |  |  |
| Output         | The app will display a more detailed report           |  |  |  |
| Pre-Condition  | The app has to display the general report             |  |  |  |
| Post-Condition | The user will be able to consult detailed information |  |  |  |

| ID             | RS-04  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Input          | Tap on the menu icon   |  |  |  |
| Output         | The app will display a drop down menu with a list of functionalities |  |  |  |
| Pre-Condition  | The app has to display the map                                       |  |  |  |
| Post-Condition | The user will be able to select a function                           |  |  |  |



#### REQUIREMENTS TRACEABILITY

#### Requirements dependencies matrix

| 1      | FR-01 | FR-02 | FR-03 | FR-04 | FR-05 | FR-06 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NFR-01 |       |       |       | Х     |       |       |
| NFR-02 | Х     |       |       |       |       |       |
| NFR-03 | X     |       |       |       |       |       |
| NFR-04 | X     |       |       |       |       |       |
| NFR-05 |       | Х     |       |       |       |       |
| NFR-06 |       |       | Х     |       |       |       |
| NFR-07 |       |       |       |       | Х     |       |
| NFR-08 |       |       |       |       |       | Х     |