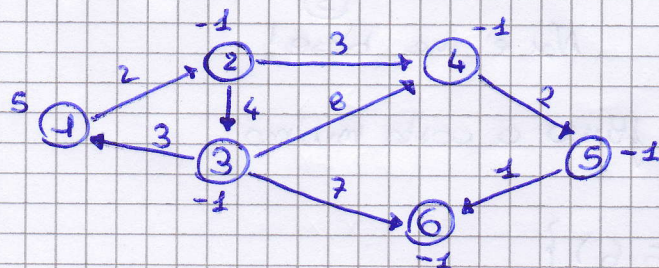


• Flusso a costo minimo



$$\min \sum c_{ij} x_{ij}$$

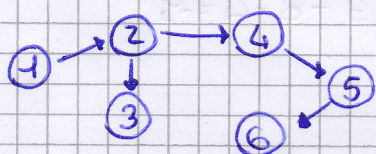
$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & 2x_{12} + 3x_{13} + 4x_{23} + 3x_{24} + \\ & 8x_{34} + 7x_{36} + 2x_{45} + \\ & x_{56} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum x_{ij} - \sum x_{ji} = b_i \quad (\text{uscite-entrate})$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{12} - x_{31} &= 5 \\ x_{24} + x_{23} - x_{12} &= -1 \\ x_{31} + x_{34} + x_{36} - x_{23} &= -1 \\ x_{45} - x_{24} - x_{26} &= -1 \\ x_{56} - x_{45} &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{ij} \geq 0 \text{ interi}$$

• $B_1 = \{(1,2), (2,3), (2,4), (4,5), (5,6)\}$ e' base?



si → forma un albero ricoprente (grafo connesso e aciclico)

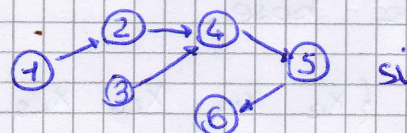
E' ammissibile? → Posto le variabili fuori base a 0
- le variabili in base devono essere ≥ 0

$$x_{31} = x_{34} = x_{36} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x_{12} = 5 \\ x_{23} = 1 \\ x_{24} = 3 \\ x_{45} = 2 \\ x_{56} = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\bar{x} = (5 \ 1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2 \ 1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \text{SBA}$$

• $B_2 = \{(1,2), (2,4), (3,4), (4,5), (5,6)\}$ e' base?



si

E' ammissibile?

$$x_{31} = x_{36} = x_{23} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x_{12} = 5 \\ x_{24} = -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \text{Non e' SBA}$$