CycleGAN
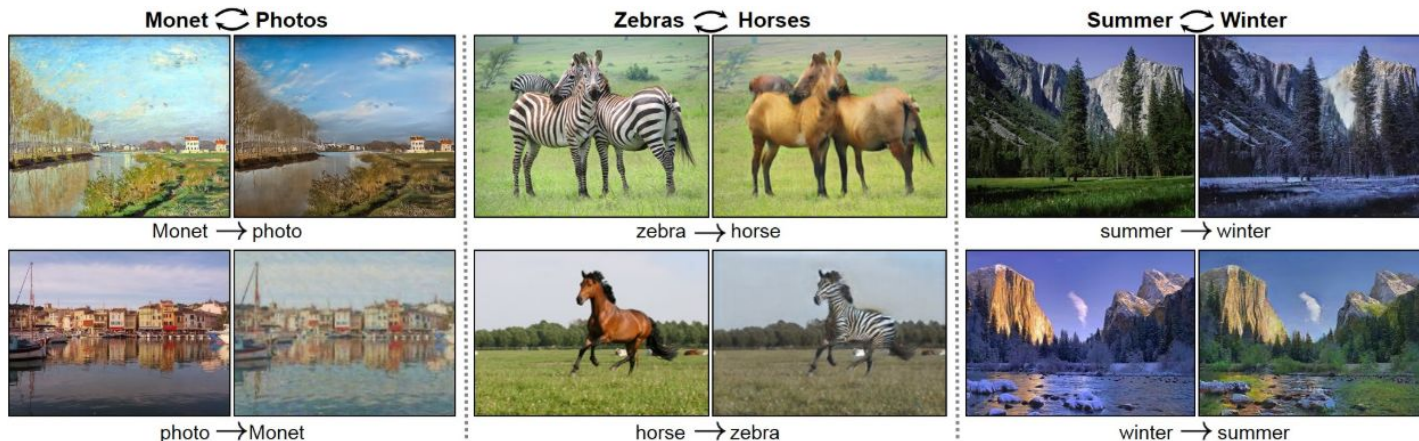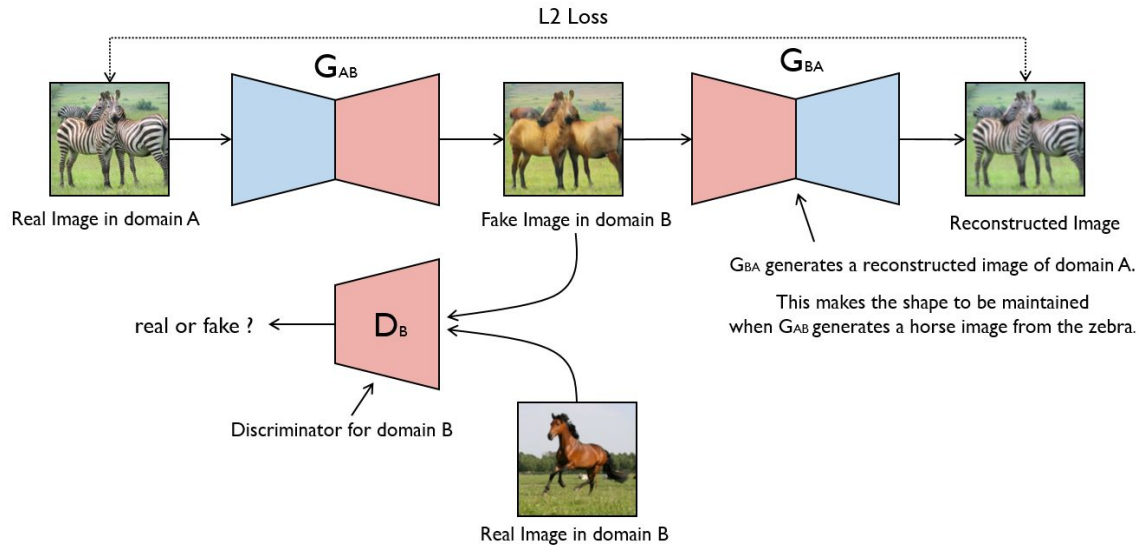

- ICCV 2017 groundbreaking paper
- First work, together with DiscoGAN, that exploits 2 GAN models for source → target and target → source mapping at the same time!
- Used as baseline method for several other models

CycleGAN

L2 Loss

G_{AB} G_{BA}

Real Image in domain A   Fake Image in domain B   Reconstructed Image

G_{BA} generates a reconstructed image of domain A.

This makes the shape to be maintained
when G_{AB} generates a horse image from the zebra.

real or fake ? D_B

Discriminator for domain B

Real Image in domain B
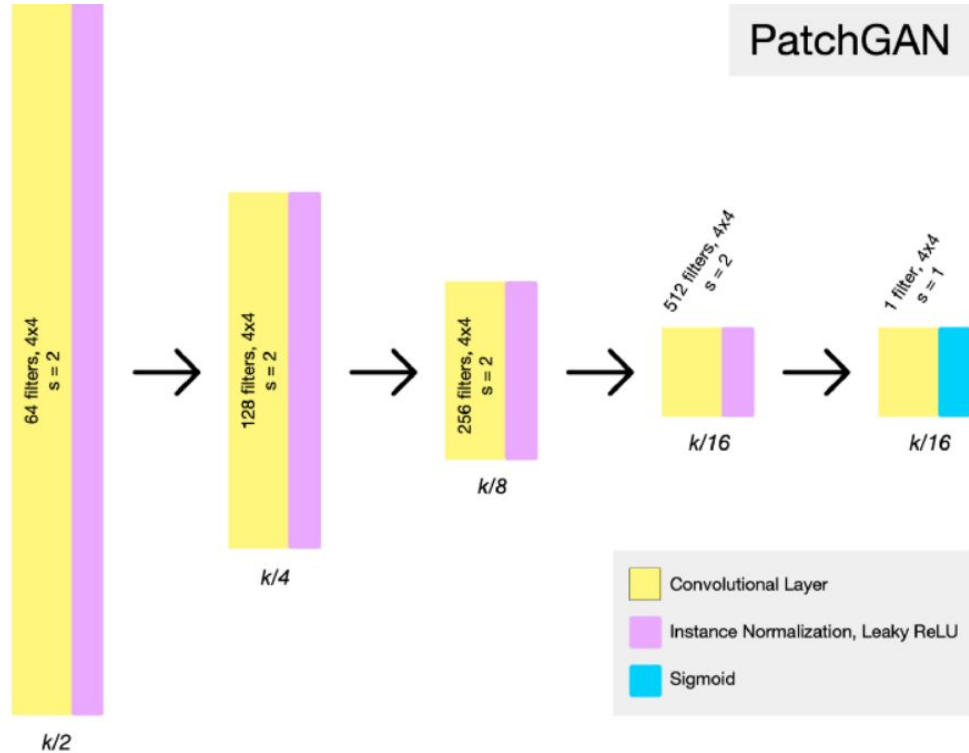
- L2 reconstruction loss between input and Gab-Gba concatenation!
- Take home message: impose additional losses/constraints when you can

CycleGAN - discriminator

- No BN and ReLU - use Instance Norm and LeakyReLU instead!
- The binary classification is performed on patches with a simple trick

PatchGAN

64 filters, 4x4, s = 2

128 filters, 4x4, s = 2

256 filters, 4x4, s = 2

512 filters, 4x4, s = 2

1 filter, 4x4, s = 1

k/2

k/4

k/8

k/16

k/16

Convolutional Layer

Instance Normalization, Leaky ReLU

Sigmoid

CycleGAN - generator

- Encoder-Transformer-De coder approach to gently map image-to-image
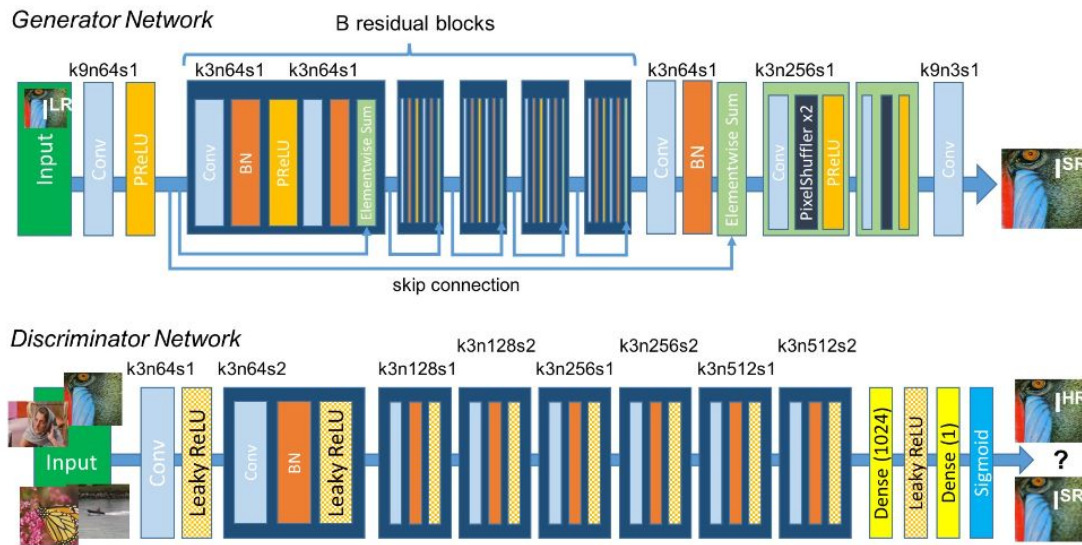- The residual approach helps a lot
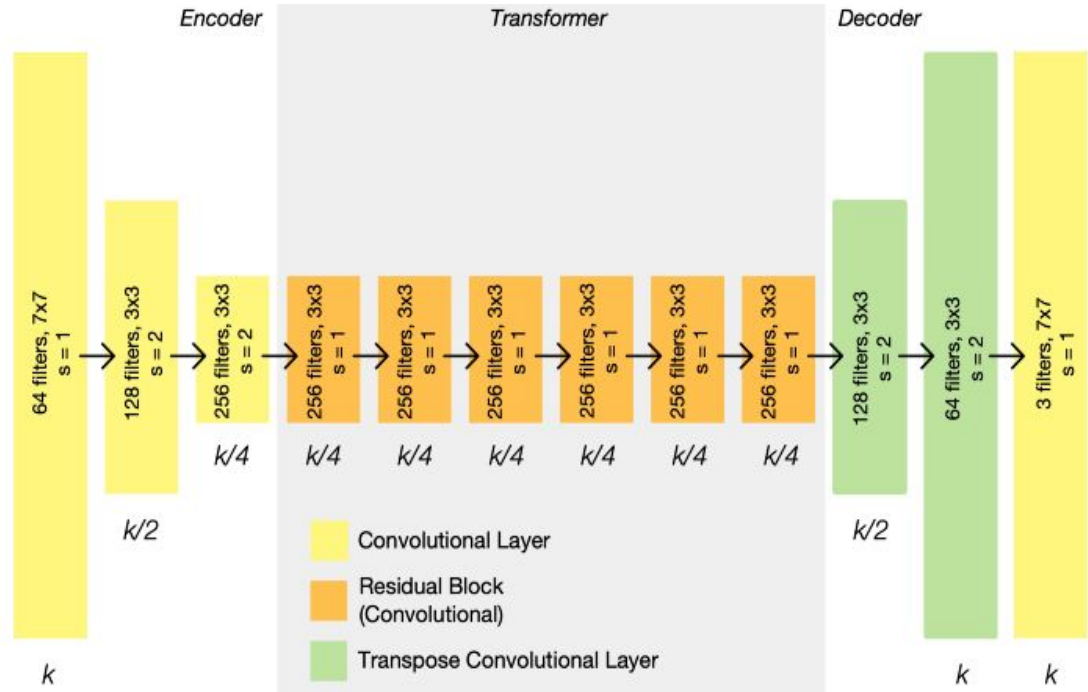
Super Resolution GAN

SRGAN

LR image

4x HR image

Super Resolution GAN

- Usual residual technology in generator, but bigger discriminator
- Pretrained generator!
- It exploits an L2 reconstruction loss on generated images not pixel based, but Vgg16-features based!
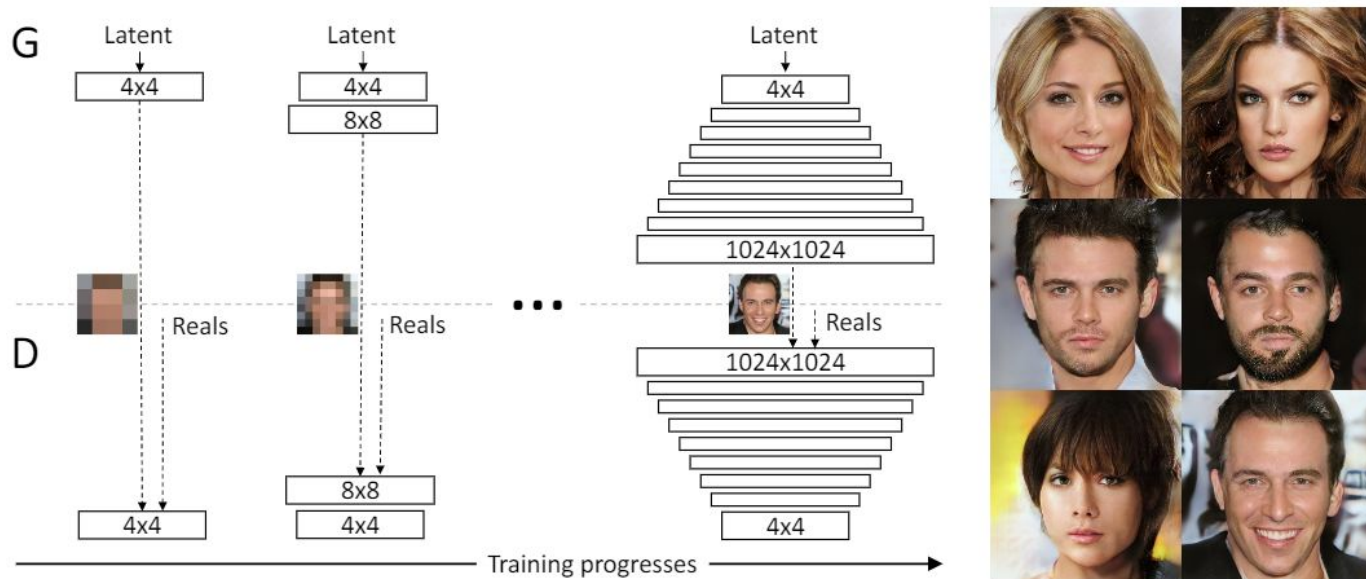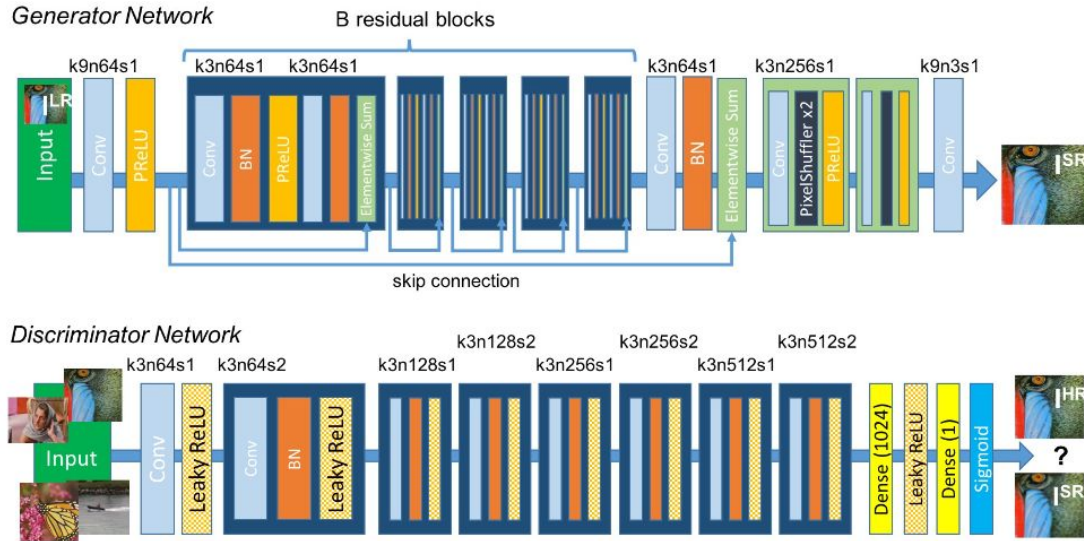
Progressive growing GAN

Figure 1: Our training starts with both the generator (G) and discriminator (D) having a low spatial resolution of 4×4 pixels. As the training advances, we incrementally add layers to G and D, thus increasing the spatial resolution of the generated images. All existing layers remain trainable throughout the process. Here $N \times N$ refers to convolutional layers operating on $N \times N$ spatial resolution. This allows stable synthesis in high resolutions and also speeds up training considerably. One the right we show six example images generated using progressive growing at 1024×1024.

Progressive growing GAN

- The devil is in the details:
  - Minibatch discrimination for added variety
  - Smooth linking process of new layers
  - Pixelwise feature vector normalization in generator

Progressive growing GAN