

“Ideas...” problems for tutorials week 26

I-26.1. Let $P(x, y)$ mean “ x likes y ”, where x is a student of UoL, and y is a song by Beatles.

- (1) Express in symbolic form using quantifiers the statement “Every student in UoL does not like some of Beatles songs”.
- (2) Apply the rules for negations of quantified statements to express the negation of the expression obtained in part (1) so that negation sign is not before quantifiers.
- (3) Translate into the natural language the formula obtained in part (2).

I-26.2. Prove or disprove the following statements:

- (1) “For positive integers $a, b, n \in \mathbb{N}$, if n is divisible by a and by b , then n is divisible by ab .”
- (2) “For positive integers $a, b, n \in \mathbb{N}$, if n is divisible by a and by b , and $ab < n$, then n is divisible by ab .”

I-26.3. Prove that among any 5 points chosen in a rectangle 8×6 cm there is always a pair of points that are no more than 5 cm apart.