By Rule<sup>n</sup> below we assume n applications of the transition rule Rule from Fig. 4. In case of n consecutive applications of rules Par-I, Par-r we write Par<sup>n</sup>. Notice that  $\alpha$ -conversion is often used: in particular when the rule Extrusion is applied. We define  $\chi_l(\vec{Y}, M)$  as the list of message terms obtained by the replacement of lth entry in  $\vec{Y}$  with M. In Case 5,  $\sigma'$ ,  $\theta'$  are the frames accumulated at the point of input of  $Y_l$ . In the proof trees presented below we use the following abbreviations

$$S \triangleq \nu c.\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\rm upd}(s,ch,c)$$
$$I \triangleq \nu c.!\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\rm upd}(s,ch,c)$$

$$\frac{pk_s \# out, s, !S \quad out =_E out}{\underbrace{out}\langle pk(s)\rangle . !S \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} \left(\left\{\begin{smallmatrix} pk(s)\\ pk_s \end{smallmatrix}\right\}\right) \mid !S} \quad \text{Out}$$

$$\frac{IPD_{\text{spec}} \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} \left(\left\{\begin{smallmatrix} pk(s)\\ pk_s \end{smallmatrix}\right\}\right) \mid !S}{\nu s. \left(\left\{\begin{smallmatrix} pk(s)\\ pk_s \end{smallmatrix}\right\}\right) \mid !S} \quad \text{Res}$$

Case 1. Transition 
$$UPD_{\text{spec}} \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\emptyset}(\emptyset)$$
.

$$\frac{pk_s \ \# \ out, s, !I \quad out =_E \ out}{\overline{out}\langle \mathtt{pk}(s)\rangle. !I \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} \left(\left\{\begin{smallmatrix} \mathtt{pk}(s)/pk_s \end{smallmatrix}\right\}\right) \mid !I \qquad s \ \# \ out, pk_s} \mathsf{Res}}{UPD_{\mathsf{impl}} \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} \nu s. \left(\left\{\begin{smallmatrix} \mathtt{pk}(s)/pk_s \end{smallmatrix}\right\}\right) \mid !I} \mathsf{Res}}$$

Case 1. Transition 
$$UPD_{impl} \xrightarrow{\overline{out}(pk_s)} UPD_{impl}^{\emptyset,\emptyset}(\emptyset)$$
.

Case 2. Transition 
$$UPD_{\operatorname{spec}}^{\Psi}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{card}(u_{L+1})} UPD_{\operatorname{spec}}^{\{\alpha \cup \{L+1\},\beta,\gamma,\delta\}}((Y_1,\cdots,Y_L,\varnothing)).$$

1

```
u_{L+1} \# card, ch_{L+1}, C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch_{L+1}), \theta
card\theta =_E card
       \theta \mid \overline{card} \langle ch_{L+1} \rangle . C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch_{L+1})
                                                                                                         card, u_{L+1}, \theta
       \theta \circ \left\{ {^{ch_{L+1}}}/_{u_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_{L+1})
                                                                                                                                        Extrusion
                        \theta \mid \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch)
                                                                                                                                                                  ch_{L+1}, u_{L+1} \ \#
                                                                                                                                                                  \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.
                        \nu ch_{L+1}.(\theta \circ \left\{ ^{ch_{L+1}}/_{u_{L+1}}\right\} \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_{L+1})
                                                                                                                                                                  C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch)
                                                                                                                                                                                                      Rep-act ch_{L+1}, u_{L+1} #
                 \theta \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\rm upd}(s, c_d, ch)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          C_j^i, i \leq D, j \leq \max_{i \leq D} L_i;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.
                 \nu ch_{L+1}.(\theta \circ {^{ch_{L+1}}}/_{u_{L+1}}) \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_i, ch),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           i \leq D, i \neq d; !I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             – \mathsf{Par}^{D+L}
                                     \theta \mid \cdots \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch) \mid \cdots \mid !I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    s, c_i, ch_i, a_k,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    i \leq D, j \leq L, k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \ \#
                                     \nu ch_{L+1}. (\theta \circ \left\{ ^{ch_{L+1}} \middle|_{u_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card} \langle ch \rangle. C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_d, ch) \mid \cdots \mid !I)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Res<sup>1+D+L+K</sup>
            \overline{ \textit{UPD}^{\Psi,\Omega}_{\mathsf{inml}}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{\textit{card}}(u_{L+1})} \nu s, c_1, \cdots, c_D, ch_1, \cdots, ch_L, ch_{L+1}, a_{l_1}, \cdots, a_{l_K}. \\ (\theta \circ \left\{ \stackrel{ch_{L+1}}{ch_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_{L+1}) \mid ! \nu ch. \overline{\textit{card}}(ch). \\ C_{\mathsf{upd}}(s, c_d, ch) \mid \cdots \mid ! I) }
```

Case 2. Transition  $UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{card}(u_{L+1})} UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\{\alpha \cup \{L+1\},\beta,\gamma,\delta\},\{\cdots,\zeta^d \cup \{L+1\},\cdots\}}((Y_1,\cdots,Y_L,\varnothing))$ : card d starts new session.

```
u_{L+1} \; \# \; card, ch_{L+1}, C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch_{L+1}), \theta
card\theta =_E card
       \theta \mid \overline{card}\langle ch_{L+1}\rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch_{L+1})
       \theta \circ \{ch_{L+1}/u_{L+1}\} \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1})
                                                                                                                                          Extrusion
                     \theta \mid \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch)
                                                                                                                                                                     ch_{L+1}, u_{L+1} \ \#
                                                                                                                                                                     \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.
                     \nu ch_{L+1}.(\theta \circ {^{ch_{L+1}}}_{l_{u_{L+1}}}) \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1})
            \theta \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch_{L+1}\rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch)
              \overline{card}(u_{L+1})
            \nu ch_{L+1}.(\theta \circ \left\{ ^{ch_{L+1}}/_{u_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s,c_{D+1},ch))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Extrusion
                        \theta \mid I
                         \nu c_{D+1}, ch_{L+1}.(\theta \circ \{ch_{L+1}/u_{L+1}\} \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.C_{\text{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \mathsf{Rep\text{-}act}\ ^{c_{D+1},\,ch_{L+1},}
                                           \theta \mid !I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 u_{L+1} \ \# \ C^i_j,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  i \leq D, j \leq \max_{i \leq D} L_i;
                                           \nu c_{D+1}, ch_{L+1}. (\theta \circ \left\{ \stackrel{ch_{L+1}}{\sim} \middle|_{u_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card} \langle ch \rangle. C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch) \mid !I)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \nu ch.\overline{card}\langle ch \rangle.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  C_{upd}(s, c_d, ch)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     s, c_i, ch_j, a_k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     i \leq D, j \leq L,
                                                                         \overline{card}(u_{L+1})
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \#
                                                                       \nu c_{D+1}, ch_{L+1}. (\theta \circ \left\{ ^{ch_{L+1}} \middle|_{u_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1}) \mid ! \nu ch.\overline{card} \langle ch \rangle. C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch) \mid !I)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     card, u_{L+1}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           - Res<sup>1+D+L+K</sup>
                            UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{card}(u_{L+1})} \nu s, c_1, \cdots, c_D, c_{D+1}, ch_1, \cdots, ch_L, ch_{L+1}, a_{l_1}, \cdots, a_{l_K}. \\ (\theta \circ \left\{ \stackrel{ch_{L+1}}{ch_{L+1}} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{E}^{D+1}(ch_{L+1}) \mid !\nu ch.\overline{card}(ch). \\ C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch) \mid !I) \rightarrow (C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch_1) \mid !I) \rightarrow (C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch_1) \mid !I) \rightarrow (C_{\mathrm{upd}}(s, c_{D+1}, ch_1) \mid !I)
```

 $\textit{Case 2. Transition $UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y})$} \xrightarrow{\overline{card}(u_{L+1})} \textit{$UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\{\alpha \cup \{L+1\},\beta,\gamma,\delta\},\Omega \cup \{\{L+1\}\}\}}$} ((Y_1,\cdots,Y_L,\varnothing)): \text{a new card is created.}$ 

$$\frac{v_l \ \# \ u_l, a_l, \mathcal{F}^l(ch_l, a_l), \sigma}{u_l \sigma =_E \ ch_l} \\ \frac{\sigma \mid \overline{ch_l}(\phi(a_l, \phi(c_l, \mathbf{g}))). \mathcal{F}^l(ch_l, a_l) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(v_l)} \sigma \circ \left\{ \phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_l, \mathbf{g}))} \middle|_{v_l} \right\} \mid \mathcal{F}^l(ch_l, a_l)}{u_l \mid v_l \mid v_l$$

Case 3. Transition  $UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\Psi}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(v_l)} UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\{\alpha\setminus\{l\},\beta\cup\{l\},\gamma,\delta\}}(\vec{Y}), l \in \alpha.$ 

$$\frac{v_l \ \# \ u_l, a_l, \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l), \theta}{u_l \theta =_E \ ch_l} \quad \text{Out}$$

$$\frac{\theta \mid \overline{ch_l}(\phi(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))).\mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l) \stackrel{\overline{u_l}(v_l)}{\longrightarrow} \theta \circ \left\{\phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))}|_{v_l}\right\} \mid \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l)} \quad \text{Out}}{\theta \mid \nu a.\overline{ch_l}(\phi(a, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))).\mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l) \stackrel{\overline{u_l}(v_l)}{\longrightarrow} \nu a_l. (\theta \circ \left\{\phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))}|_{v_l}\right\} \mid \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l))} \quad \text{Extrusion } a_l, v_l \ \# \ C_j^i,$$

$$\frac{\beta \mid \nu a.\overline{ch_l}(\phi(a, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))).\mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l) \stackrel{\overline{u_l}(v_l)}{\longrightarrow} \nu a_l. (\theta \circ \left\{\phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))}|_{v_l}\right\} \mid \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l))} \quad i \leq D, j \leq \max_{i \leq D} L_i,$$

$$\beta \neq l : II \quad \text{Par}^{D+L} \ s, c_i, ch_j, a_k$$

$$\theta \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{E}^d(ch_l) \mid \cdots \mid !I \quad \frac{\overline{u_l}(v_l)}{\longrightarrow} \nu a_l. (\theta \circ \left\{\phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))}|_{v_l}\right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l) \mid \cdots \mid !I)$$

$$Res^{1+D+L+I} \quad UPD_{impl}^{\Psi, \Omega}(\vec{Y}) \quad \overline{u_l}(v_l) \quad \nu \leq c_l, \cdots, c_D, ch_1, \cdots, ch_L, a_l, \cdots, a_{l_k}, a_l. (\theta \circ \left\{\phi^{(a_l, \phi(c_d, \mathbf{g}))}|_{v_l}\right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{F}^d(ch_l, a_l) \mid \cdots \mid !I)$$

Case 3. Transition  $UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(v_l)} UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\alpha\setminus\{l\},\beta\cup\{l\},\gamma,\delta\},\Omega}(\vec{Y}), l \in \alpha.$ 

$$\frac{u_{l}\sigma =_{E}ch_{l}}{\sigma \mid ch_{l}(y).\mathfrak{G}^{l}(ch_{l},a_{l},y) \xrightarrow{u_{l}Y_{l}} \sigma \mid \mathfrak{G}^{l}(ch_{l},a_{l},Y_{l}\sigma)} \operatorname{Inp} \\ \frac{\sigma \mid ch_{l}(y).\mathfrak{G}^{l}(ch_{l},a_{l},y) \xrightarrow{u_{l}Y_{l}} \sigma \mid \mathfrak{G}^{l}(ch_{l},a_{l},Y_{l}\sigma)}{\sigma \mid C_{1} \mid \cdots \mid \mathfrak{F}^{l}(ch_{l},a_{l}) \mid \cdots \mid S} \operatorname{Par}^{L} \underset{i \leq L, k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \ \# \ u_{l},Y_{l}}{s, c_{i}, ch_{i}, a_{k}} \\ \frac{s, c_{i}, ch_{i}, a_{k}}{i \leq L, k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \ \# \ u_{l},Y_{l}} \operatorname{Res}^{1+2L+K} \\ \operatorname{UPD}^{\Psi}_{\operatorname{spec}}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{u_{l}Y_{l}} \nu s, c_{1}, \cdots, c_{L}, ch_{1}, \cdots, ch_{L}, a_{l_{1}}, \cdots, a_{l_{k}}, \{\sigma \mid \cdots \mid \mathfrak{G}^{l}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, Y_{l}\sigma) \mid \cdots \mid !S\}$$

Case 4. Transition  $UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\Psi}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{u_l Y_l} UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\{\alpha,\beta\setminus\{l\},\gamma\cup\{l\},\delta\}}(\chi_l(\vec{Y},Y_l)), l \in \beta.$ 

$$\frac{u_{l}\theta =_{E} ch_{l}}{\theta \mid ch_{l}(y). \mathcal{G}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, y) \xrightarrow{u_{l} Y_{l}} \theta \mid \mathcal{G}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, Y_{l}\sigma)} \ln \rho \\ \frac{\theta \mid ch_{l}(y). \mathcal{G}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, y) \xrightarrow{u_{l} Y_{l}} \theta \mid \mathcal{G}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, Y_{l}\sigma)}{\theta \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{F}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}) \mid \cdots \mid !I} \xrightarrow{p_{l} Y_{l}} s, c_{i}, ch_{j}, a_{k} \\ \frac{1 \leq D, j \leq L, k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \#}{u_{l}, Y_{l}} \\ \frac{u_{l}, Y_{l}}{UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi, \Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{u_{l} Y_{l}} \nu s, c_{1}, \cdots, c_{D}, ch_{1}, \cdots, ch_{L}, a_{l_{1}}, \cdots, a_{l_{K}}. \{\theta \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{G}^{d}(ch_{l}, a_{l}, Y_{l}\sigma) \mid \cdots \mid !I\}} \\ Res^{1+D+L+K}$$

Case 4. Transition  $UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{u_l \, Y_l} UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\{\alpha,\beta\setminus\{l\},\gamma\cup\{l\},\delta\},\Omega}(\chi_l(\vec{Y},Y_l))$  if there is a card at the stage  $\mathcal{F}$ .

$$\frac{w_l \ \# \ u_l, m^l(a_l, Y_l \sigma^l), \sigma}{u_l \theta =_E \ ch_l} \text{Out}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \mid \overline{ch_l} \left\langle m^l(a_l, Y_l \sigma^l) \right\rangle^{\overline{u_l}(w_l)} \sigma \circ \left\{ m^l(a_l, Y_l \sigma^l) \middle|_{w_l} \right\} \mid \mathcal{H}^l}{\sigma \mid C_1 \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{G}^l(ch_l, a_l, Y_l \sigma^l) \mid \cdots \mid C_L \mid !S \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(w_l)} \sigma \circ \left\{ m^l(a_l, Y_l \sigma^l) \middle|_{w_l} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{H}^l \mid \cdots \mid !S} \text{Par}^L \underset{i \le L, k \in \beta \cup \gamma \cup \delta \ \# \ u_l, w_l}{s, c_i, ch_i, a_k} \text{Res}^{1+2L+K}$$

$$UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\Psi}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(w_l)} \nu s, c_1, \cdots, c_L, ch_1, \cdots, ch_L, a_{l_1}, \cdots, a_{l_K}. \left\{ \sigma \circ \left\{ m^l(a_l, Y_l \sigma^l) \middle|_{w_l} \right\} \mid \cdots \mid \mathcal{H}^l \mid \cdots \mid !S \right\}$$

Case 5. Transition  $UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\Psi}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(w_l)} UPD_{\text{spec}}^{\{\alpha,\beta,\gamma\setminus\{l\},\delta\cup\{l\}\}}(\vec{Y}), \ l \in \gamma.$ 

Case 5. Transition  $UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\Psi,\Omega}(\vec{Y}) \xrightarrow{\overline{u_l}(w_l)} UPD_{\mathrm{impl}}^{\{\alpha,\beta,\gamma\setminus\{l\},\delta\cup\{l\}\},\Omega}(\vec{Y}), \ l \in \gamma.$