$$\begin{array}{l} -\frac{1}{4\,k} \left[\frac{1}{e^{2\,\pi\, \pi} + e^{2\,i\,\pi\, \pi}} \left(-2\,i\,\left(1 + e^{4\,i\,\pi\, \pi} - 2\,e^{2\,i\,\pi\,\left(k + 2\right)}\right)\,k + e^{2\,i\,\pi\, \pi}\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\right)\,\alpha \right)\,\mathrm{Csc}\left[k\,\pi\right] - \\ -\frac{1}{4\,k} \left[\frac{1}{e^{2\,\pi\, \pi} + e^{2\,i\,\pi\, \pi}} \left(-2\,i\,\left(1 + e^{4\,i\,\pi\, \pi} - 2\,e^{2\,i\,\pi\,\left(k + 2\right)}\right)\,k + e^{2\,i\,\pi\, \pi}\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\right)\,\alpha \right)\,\mathrm{Csc}\left[k\,\pi\right] - \\ -\frac{1}{4\,k} \left[\frac{1}{e^{4\,i\,\pi\, \pi} + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi - \theta\right) + \left(\pi - 2\pi + \theta\right) 2}}{-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}} \left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi + \theta\right) + \left(\pi - \theta\right)}\right)\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi + \theta\right)}\right) + i\,e^{4\,\left(\pi - \theta\right) + \left(\pi - \theta\right) 2}\right)\,\left(e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi} + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi - \theta\right) + \left(\pi - \theta\right) 2}\right)\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi + \theta\right) + \left(\pi - \theta\right)}\right)\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\left(\pi - \theta\right) + \left(\pi - \theta\right) 2}\right)\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\right)\,\left(-1 + e^{2\,i\,$$

$$\frac{1}{2\left(1+e^{-2\,i\,\pi\,s}\right)}\,k \left(e^{i\,(\pi+\theta)\,(h+\theta)}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{i\,(k\,(\pi+\theta)\,(+(3-\pi\theta)\,s)\,\left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\right)}}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}} + \frac{1}{2\left(i^{-1}e^{i\,(k\,(\pi+\theta)\,-(\pi-\theta)\,s)}\,\left(e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi} + e^{2\,i\,k\,(\pi-\theta)\,-(4-\pi\theta)\,s}\right)\,k\right)/\left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\right)} + \left(e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi+\theta)\,-(\pi-\theta)\,s)}\,\left(e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi} + e^{2\,i\,k\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-2)}\,\alpha\right)\right) + \left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\,k + 2\,e^{i\,i\,k\,\pi}\,k + 2\,e^{2\,i\,k\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-2)}\,\alpha\right)\right) + \left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\,k + 2\,e^{i\,i\,k\,\pi}\,k + 2\,e^{2\,i\,k\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-2)}\,\alpha\right)\right) + \left(-2\,e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\,k + 2\,e^{2\,i\,k\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-2)}\,\alpha\right) + e^{2\,i\,\pi\,\pi}\,\left(4\,k + i\,\alpha\right) + i\,e^{2\,i\,k\,(2\,(\pi-\theta)\,(\pi-\theta)\,s)}\,\alpha\right)\left(e^{-i\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-2)}\,-\frac{1}{2\left(1+e^{-2\,i\,\pi\,\pi}\,k)\,k}\,\left(-e^{-i\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k+\theta)\,k}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,\pi-k\,\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,\left(-1+e^{2\,i\,\pi\,(k+\theta)}\right)\,k}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\right) + \left(e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-\theta)\,k}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,\left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\,(k+\theta)\,k}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\right)\right) + \left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-\theta)\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,(n-\theta)\,(k-\theta)}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\,k}\right) + \left(e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k+\theta)\,\mu}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,\left(-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi\,(\pi-\theta)\,(k-\theta)}\,k}\right)}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,(n-\theta)\,(k-\theta)}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,(n-\theta)\,(k-\theta)}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,(n-\theta)\,(k-\theta)\,(k-\theta)\,(k-\theta)\,\mu}{-1+e^{2\,i\,k\,\pi}}\,k + \frac{2\,e^{-i\,(k\,(\pi-\theta)\,\pi\,\pi\,\theta-\theta)}\,(n-\theta)\,(k-\theta$$

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{-1+e^{\frac{1}{2}}} &= e^{\frac{1}{2}\left(0.654498^{+\frac{3\pi n}{4}}\right)} \left(e^{\frac{13\pi}{2}} + e^{\frac{3}{2}} - 2 e^{23\left(0.785398^{+\frac{2\pi n}{4}}\right)}\right) k \\ &= \left(\left(-0.5 + 3.06162 \times 10^{-17} \ i\right) \left(-1 + e^{2\frac{1}{2}k\pi}\right) \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2}{2}k\pi}\right) + 2 \left(\left(-1. + 1. \ i\right) - e^{2\frac{1}{2}k\pi} + e^{\frac{2}{2}k\pi} + e^{4\frac{1}{2}k\pi} - e^{2\frac{1}{2}\left(0.785398, \frac{13\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \left(\left(-1. + 1. \ i\right) - e^{2\frac{1}{2}k\pi} + e^{\frac{2}{2}k\pi} + e^{4\frac{1}{2}k\pi} - e^{2\frac{1}{2}\left(0.785398, \frac{13\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \left(\left(-1. + 1.22465 \times 10^{-16} \ i\right) - 2 e^{2\frac{1}{2}\left(0.25 + k\right)\pi}\right) k\right) Csc\left[k\pi\right] - 1.41421 \\ &= \left(-1 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{8.k^2}{\left(4 \log\left[k\pi\right] + 0.5 \sin\left[k\pi\right]\right)^2}\right)} \left(4 k \cos\left[k\pi\right] + 0.5 \sin\left[k\pi\right]\right)\right) \Big/ \\ &= \left(\left(-1 + e^{2\frac{1}{2}k\pi}\right) \left(\left(-6.12323 \times 10^{-17} - 1. \ i\right) - e^{\frac{i\pi n}{2}} + e^{2\frac{i}{2}k\pi} + e^{2\frac{1}{2}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k^2\right) + \\ &= \left(0.0441942 - 0.0441942 \ i\right) e^{-ik\pi} \left(\left(0. - 0.5 \ i\right) e^{\frac{2}{4}\frac{1}{4}\left(-0.25 + k\right)\pi}\right) k \\ &= \frac{1}{-1 + e^{\frac{2}{3}}} e^{-\frac{i}{2}\left(0.654498, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)} \left(e^{2\frac{i}{2}k\pi} + e^{\frac{131\pi n}{2}} - 2 e^{2\frac{i}{2}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \left(\left(0. + 0.5 \ i\right) e^{\frac{2i}{3}\left(0.25 + k\right)\pi} + \left(0. + 0.5 \ i\right) e^{\frac{2i}{3}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \left(6.12323 \times 10^{-17} + 1. \ i\right) \left(\left(0. + 0.5 \ i\right) + 2 k\right) - \left(\left(0. + 0.5 \ i\right) e^{\frac{3}{4}\frac{i}{4}\left(0.25 + k\right)\pi}\right) k \\ &= \frac{e^{\frac{i}{3}}i \left(0.25 + k\right)\pi}{-1 + e^{\frac{2}{3}}} e^{-\frac{i}{3}\left(0.654498, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)} \left(e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} + e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} - 2 e^{2\frac{1}{3}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{-1 + e^{\frac{i}{3}}} e^{-\frac{i}{3}\left(0.654498, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)} \left(e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} + e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} - 2 e^{2\frac{1}{3}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{-1 + e^{\frac{i}{3}}} e^{-\frac{i}{3}\left(0.654498, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)} \left(e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} + e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} - 2 e^{2\frac{1}{3}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{-1 + e^{\frac{i}{3}}} e^{-\frac{i}{3}\left(0.654498, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)} \left(e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} + e^{\frac{3\pi n}{3}} - 2 e^{2\frac{1}{3}\left(0.785398, \frac{7\pi n}{4}\right)}\right) k\right) \\ &= \left(0.041940 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1$$

$$\left(0.5 + 2.82843 \text{ k Csc} \left[k \pi\right] \sin \left[\left(0.25 + k\right) \pi\right]\right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(-1 + e^{2 \pm k \pi}\right) \left(\left(-6.12323 \times 10^{-17} - 1. \pm\right) - e^{\frac{ik\pi}{2}} + e^{2 \pm k \pi} + e^{2 \pm \left(0.785396 + \frac{ik\pi}{4}\right)}\right) k^{3}\right) \right) - \frac{1}{k} \left(0. + 0.353553 \pm\right)$$

$$e^{-ik\pi} \left(0. + 0.353553 \pm\right)$$

$$e^{-ik\pi} \left(0. 5 + 2.82843 +$$

$$\left(8 \left(-1 + e^{2 \pm k \pi} \right) \left(\left(-6 \cdot 12323 \times 10^{-17} - 1 \cdot i \right) - e^{\frac{i k \pi}{2}} + e^{2 \pm k \pi} + e^{2 \pm \left(0 \cdot 785398 + \frac{12 k \pi}{4} \right)} \right) k^2 \right) - (0 \cdot + 0 \cdot 176777 \, i) \, e^{-i \, k \pi}$$

$$\left(\left(0 \cdot + 0 \cdot 5 \, i \right) \, e^{2 \pm \left(0 \cdot 785398 + \frac{12 k \pi}{4} \right)} - 4 \, e^{2 \pm k \pi} \, k + 2 \, e^{4 \pm k \pi} \, k + 2 \, e^{\frac{12 \pm k \pi}{2}} \, k - e^{2 \pm \left(0 \cdot 25 + k \right) \, \pi} \left(\left(0 \cdot + 0 \cdot 5 \, i \right) + 2 \, k \right) - e^{2 \pm \left(0 \cdot 785398 - \frac{7 k \pi}{4} \right)} \left(\left(0 \cdot + 0 \cdot 5 \, i \right) + 2 \, k \right) + \left(6 \cdot 12323 \times 10^{-17} + 1 \cdot i \right) \left(\left(0 \cdot + 0 \cdot 5 \, i \right) + 4 \, k \right) \right)$$

$$\left(e^{-\frac{2}{k} \pm \left(0 \cdot 25 + k \right) \, \pi} - \frac{1}{k} \left(0 \cdot 25 + 0 \cdot 25 \, i \right) \left(\left(0 \cdot - 0 \cdot 5 \, i \right) \, e^{-\frac{2}{k} \pm \left(0 \cdot 25 + k \right) \, \pi} - e^{-\frac{2}{k} \pm \left(\left(0 \cdot 25 + k \right) \, \pi} + \frac{2}{k} + \frac{2$$

$$ln[72] := \Phi = 0.25$$

Out[72]= 0.25

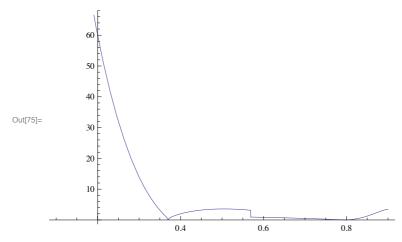
$$ln[73] = \theta = \pi / 6$$

Out[73]= 7

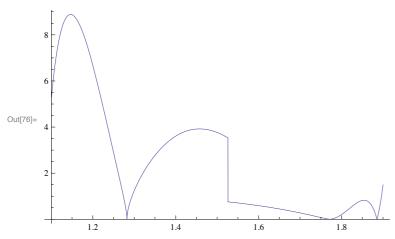
 $ln[74] := \alpha = 0.5$

 $\mathsf{Out}[\mathsf{74}] = \ 0.5$

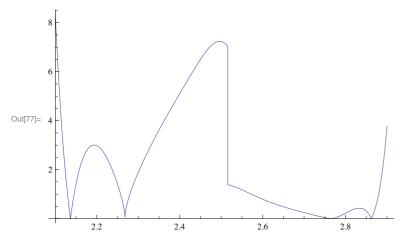
ln[75]:= Plot[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 0.1, 0.9}]



ln[76]:= Plot[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 1.1, 1.9}]

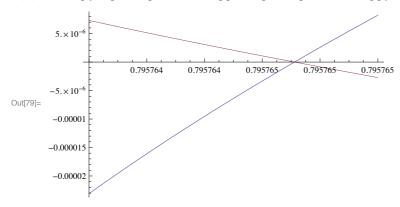


ln[77]:= Plot[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 2.1, 2.9}]



ոլշթյ։= (* Далее будем строить втесте графики обеих честей нашей комплексной функции и смотреть за сближением их корней при изменении параметра *)

$\ln[79] = Plot[\{Re[char[x, \Phi, \theta, \alpha]], Im[char[x, \Phi, \theta, \alpha]]\}, \{x, 0.795764, 0.795765\}]$



 $ln[80] = Abs[char[0.795765, \Phi, \theta, \alpha]]$

Out[80]= 8.65703×10^{-6}

ln[83]:= FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 0.4}]

FindMinimum::lstol:

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. >>>

Out[83]= $\{0.0000139959, \{x \rightarrow 0.370026\}\}$

ln[84]:= FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 0.8}]

FindMinimum::lstol:

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. >>

Out[84]=
$$\left\{1.06554\times10^{-8}\,\text{, }\left\{x\rightarrow0.795765\right\}\right\}$$

In [85]:= FindMinimum [Abs [char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 1.3}]

FindMinimum·Istol ·

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. \gg

Out[85]=
$$\left\{6.92878 \times 10^{-11}, \left\{x \to 0.795765\right\}\right\}$$

ln[86]:= FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 1.8}]

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. >>

Out[86]=
$$\left\{3.04674 \times 10^{-15}, \left\{x \to 1.77163\right\}\right\}$$

$ln[87] = FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, \Phi, \theta, \alpha]], \{x, 2.1\}]$

FindMinimum::lstol:

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. >>>

Out[87]=
$$\left\{1.05588 \times 10^{-6}, \left\{x \to 3.14924\right\}\right\}$$

In[88]:= FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, Φ , θ , α]], {x, 2.3}]

Find Minimum :: lstol:

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. \gg

Out[88]=
$$\left\{1.59345\times10^{-6}\text{, }\left\{x\rightarrow2.13648\right\}\right\}$$

$$\label{eq:loss_loss} $$ \ln[89]:=$ \mbox{FindMinimum[Abs[char[x, \Phi, \theta, \alpha]], $\{x, 2.8\}$]} $$$$

FindMinimum::lstol:

The line search decreased the step size to within the tolerance specified by AccuracyGoal and PrecisionGoal but was unable to find a sufficient decrease in the function. You may need more than MachinePrecision digits of working precision to meet these tolerances. >>

Out[89]=
$$\left\{\text{1.36818}\times \text{10}^{-9}\,\text{, }\left\{x\rightarrow\text{2.76406}\right\}\right\}$$