

COMP9444 Neural Networks and Deep Learning

Session 2, 2018

Solutions to Exercise 5: Language Processing

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1. Consider the sentence

"two flowers grew tall on two tall towers"

- a. Write the co-occurrence matrix X for this sentence, using a 4-word context window (i.e. two context words on either side of the central word)

	flowers	grew	on	tall	towers	two
flowers	0	1	0	1	0	1
grew	1	0	1	1	0	1
on	0	1	0	2	0	1
tall	1	1	2	0	1	2
towers	0	0	0	1	0	1
two	1	1	1	2	1	0

- b. Try to find a software package (e.g. Octave, Matlab) with a built-in command for computing the singular value decomposition. Use it to compute the singular value decomposition of this matrix $X = USV^T$

```

M = [
    0 1 0 1 0 1
    1 0 1 1 0 1
    0 1 0 2 0 1
    1 1 2 0 1 2
    0 0 0 1 0 1
    1 1 1 2 1 0
];

[U, S, V] = svd(M);

U = [
    0.30 -0.24 -0.38  0.36 -0.41 -0.64
    0.37  0.11  0.03 -0.80 -0.47 -0.04
    0.41 -0.53 -0.29  0.12 -0.08  0.67
    0.56  0.74 -0.16  0.27  0.13  0.14
    0.22 -0.19 -0.37 -0.36  0.75 -0.29
    0.50 -0.25  0.78  0.13  0.17 -0.17
];

S = diag([ 4.83 2.53 1.70 1.10 0.40 0.11 ]);

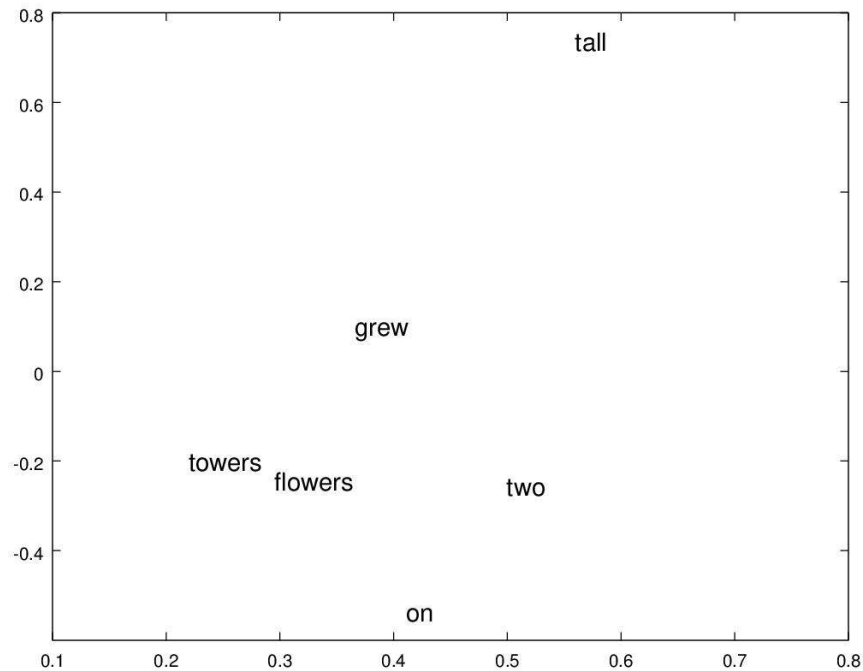
V = [
    0.30  0.24  0.38 -0.36 -0.41 -0.64
    0.37 -0.11 -0.03  0.80 -0.47 -0.04
    0.41  0.53  0.29 -0.12 -0.08  0.67
    0.56 -0.74  0.16 -0.27  0.13  0.14
    0.22  0.19  0.37  0.36  0.75 -0.29

```

```
0.50 0.25 -0.78 -0.13 0.17 -0.17  
];
```

(Note: replacing U and V with $-U$ and $-V$ would preserve $X = USV^T$)

- c. Extract a word representation from the first two columns of U and plot the words on a 2-dimensional graph.



(Note: the image may be rotated, depending on the sign of U)
