## **COMP9444 Neural Networks and Deep Learning**

## **Quiz 2 (Variations on Backprop)**

This is an optional quiz to test your understanding of the material from Week 3.

- 1. Write the formulas for these three error functions: squared error, cross entropy, softmax (remember to define any variables you use).
- 2. Write the formula for Bayes' Rule, in terms of a cause A and an effect B.
- 3. In the context of supervised learning, explain the difference between Maximum Likelihood estimation and Bayesian inference.
- 4. Briefly explain the concept of momentum, as an enhancement for gradient descent.
- 5. Sketch the following activation functions, and write their formula: sigmoid, tanh, ReLU.

Make sure you try answering the Questions yourself, before checking the Sample Answers