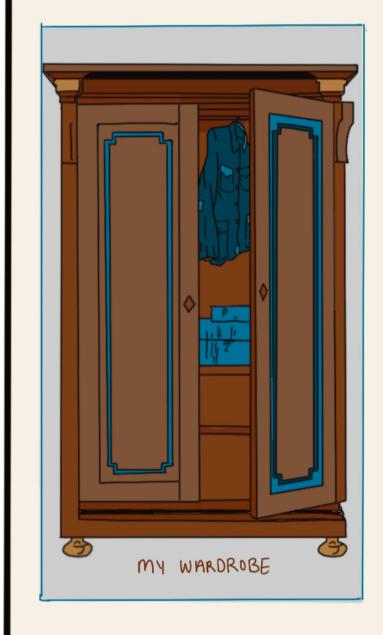


## Wardrobify



About







