

Centre manifold of your dynamical system

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5:30 A.M., March 7, 2016

Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = \varepsilon u_2 (1/3 u_1^3 u_3^3 - u_1^3 u_3)$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = \varepsilon u_2 (-1/2 u_1 u_3^2 + u_1) - u_3$$

Centre subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{0, 1, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1\}, e^{iti} \}$$



$$\vec{z}_1 = \{ \{1, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{ \{0, 1, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1\}, e^{iti} \}$$

The centre manifold These give the location of the centre manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$u_1 = s_2^3 \varepsilon^3 (e^{iti} s_3 s_1^6 - 2 e^{iti} s_3 s_1^5 - 5/1458 e^{9iti} s_3^9 s_1^7 + 5/54 e^{7iti} s_3^7 s_1^7 + 11/252 e^{7iti} s_3^7 s_1^6 - 5/6 e^{5iti} s_3^5 s_1^7 - 16/45 e^{5iti} s_3^5 s_1^6 - 1/10 e^{5iti} s_3^5 s_1^5 + 5/2 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^7 - 41/54 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^6 - 5/36 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^5) + s_2^2 \varepsilon^2 (1/54 e^{6iti} s_3^6 s_1^5 - 1/3 e^{4iti} s_3^4 s_1^5 - 1/8 e^{4iti} s_3^4 s_1^4 + 3/2 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1^5 - 1/4 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1^4) + s_2 \varepsilon (e^{iti} s_3 s_1^3 - 1/9 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^3) + s_1$$



$$u_2 = s_2$$

$$u_3 = s_2^3 \varepsilon^3 (1/756 e^{8iti} s_3^8 s_1^5 - 1/27 e^{6iti} s_3^6 s_1^5 - 19/720 e^{6iti} s_3^6 s_1^4 + 13/36 e^{4iti} s_3^4 s_1^5 + 25/108 e^{4iti} s_3^4 s_1^4 + 1/8 e^{4iti} s_3^4 s_1^3 - 3/2 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1^5 + 7/4 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1^4 - 1/2 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1^3 + s_1^4 - 1/2 s_1^3) + s_2^2 \varepsilon^2 (-1/72 e^{5iti} s_3^5 s_1^3 + 11/36 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^3 + 1/4 e^{3iti} s_3^3 s_1^2) + s_2 \varepsilon (1/2 e^{2iti} s_3^2 s_1 + s_1) + e^{iti} s_3$$

Centre manifold ODEs The system evolves on the centre manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = s_2^4 \varepsilon^4 (-s_1^7 + 5/6 s_1^6) - s_2^2 \varepsilon^2 s_1^4$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = 0$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = s_2^4 \varepsilon^4 (s_3 s_1^6 - 7/2 s_3 s_1^5 + 1/2 s_3 s_1^4) + s_2^2 \varepsilon^2 (s_3 s_1^3 - s_3 s_1^2)$$