

Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = \pi u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = -\pi u_1 + \pi^{-1} \varepsilon u_1 u_5$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = \pi u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = -\pi u_3 + \pi^{-1} \varepsilon u_3 u_5$$

$$\dot{u}_5 = 2\pi u_6$$

$$\dot{u}_6 = -2\pi u_5 + \pi^{-1} \varepsilon (1/2 u_1^2 + 1/2 u_3^2)$$

Invariant subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{1, -i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1, i, 0, 0\}, e^{i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \{ \{0, 0, 1, -i, 0, 0\}, e^{-i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_5 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, i\}, e^{2i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_6 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, -i\}, e^{-2i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{ \{1/2, 1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{ \{1/2, -1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i, 0, 0\}, e^{i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_4 = \{ \{0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i, 0, 0\}, e^{-i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_5 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i\}, e^{2i\pi t} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_6 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i\}, e^{-2i\pi t} \}$$

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The invariant manifold These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$u_1 = e^{-i\pi t} s_2 + e^{i\pi t} s_1 + \pi^{-2} \varepsilon (1/4 e^{-i\pi t} s_6 s_1 - 1/8 e^{-3i\pi t} s_6 s_2 + 1/4 e^{i\pi t} s_5 s_2 - 1/8 e^{3i\pi t} s_5 s_1)$$

$$u_2 = i(-e^{-i\pi t} s_2 + e^{i\pi t} s_1) + \pi^{-2} i \varepsilon (1/4 e^{-i\pi t} s_6 s_1 + 3/8 e^{-3i\pi t} s_6 s_2 - 1/4 e^{i\pi t} s_5 s_2 - 3/8 e^{3i\pi t} s_5 s_1)$$

$$u_3 = e^{-i\pi t} s_4 + e^{i\pi t} s_3 + \pi^{-2} \varepsilon (1/4 e^{-i\pi t} s_6 s_3 - 1/8 e^{-3i\pi t} s_6 s_4 + 1/4 e^{i\pi t} s_5 s_4 - 1/8 e^{3i\pi t} s_5 s_3)$$

$$u_4 = i(-e^{-i\pi t} s_4 + e^{i\pi t} s_3) + \pi^{-2} i \varepsilon (1/4 e^{-i\pi t} s_6 s_3 + 3/8 e^{-3i\pi t} s_6 s_4 - 1/4 e^{i\pi t} s_5 s_4 - 3/8 e^{3i\pi t} s_5 s_3)$$

$$u_5 = e^{-2i\pi t} s_6 + e^{2i\pi t} s_5 + \pi^{-2} \varepsilon (1/16 e^{-2i\pi t} s_4^2 + 1/16 e^{-2i\pi t} s_2^2 + 1/16 e^{2i\pi t} s_3^2 + 1/16 e^{2i\pi t} s_1^2 + 1/2 s_4 s_3 + 1/2 s_2 s_1)$$

$$u_6 = i(-e^{-2i\pi t} s_6 + e^{2i\pi t} s_5) + \pi^{-2} i \varepsilon (1/16 e^{-2i\pi t} s_4^2 + 1/16 e^{-2i\pi t} s_2^2 - 1/16 e^{2i\pi t} s_3^2 - 1/16 e^{2i\pi t} s_1^2)$$

Invariant manifold ODEs The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{s}_1 &= -1/2\pi^{-1}i\varepsilon s_5 s_2 + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(-1/16s_6 s_5 s_1 - 1/4s_4 s_3 s_1 - 1/32s_3^2 s_2 - 9/32s_2 s_1^2) \\
\dot{s}_2 &= 1/2\pi^{-1}i\varepsilon s_6 s_1 + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(1/16s_6 s_5 s_2 + 1/32s_4^2 s_1 + 1/4s_4 s_3 s_2 + 9/32s_2^2 s_1) \\
\dot{s}_3 &= -1/2\pi^{-1}i\varepsilon s_5 s_4 + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(-1/16s_6 s_5 s_3 - 9/32s_4 s_3^2 - 1/32s_4 s_1^2 - 1/4s_3 s_2 s_1) \\
\dot{s}_4 &= 1/2\pi^{-1}i\varepsilon s_6 s_3 + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(1/16s_6 s_5 s_4 + 9/32s_4^2 s_3 + 1/4s_4 s_2 s_1 + 1/32s_3 s_2^2) \\
\dot{s}_5 &= \pi^{-1}i\varepsilon(-1/4s_3^2 - 1/4s_1^2) + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(-1/16s_5 s_4 s_3 - 1/16s_5 s_2 s_1) \\
\dot{s}_6 &= \pi^{-1}i\varepsilon(1/4s_4^2 + 1/4s_2^2) + \pi^{-3}i\varepsilon^2(1/16s_6 s_4 s_3 + 1/16s_6 s_2 s_1)
\end{aligned}$$