

Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = f_1 \varepsilon (-1/2 \exp(-it) - 1/2 \exp(it)) + \varepsilon (-c_1 u_2 - 1/5 u_1^3 + 3/5 u_1^2 u_3 - 3/5 u_1 u_3^2 + 1/5 u_3^3) - u_1$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = \varepsilon (1/5 u_1^3 - 3/5 u_1^2 u_3 + 3/5 u_1 u_3^2 - 2/5 u_3^3 + 3/5 u_3^2 u_5 - 3/5 u_3 u_5^2 - 1/5 u_4 + 1/5 u_5^3) - u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_5 = u_6$$

$$\dot{u}_6 = \varepsilon (1/5 u_3^3 - 3/5 u_3^2 u_5 + 3/5 u_3 u_5^2 - 1/5 u_5^3 - 3/10 u_6) - u_5$$

Invariant subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(it) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{1, -i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(-it) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1, i, 0, 0\}, \exp(it) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \{\{0, 0, 1, -i, 0, 0\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

$$\vec{e}_5 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, i\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{e}_6 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, -i\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{\{1/2, 1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{\{1/2, -1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{\{0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i, 0, 0\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_4 = \{\{0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i, 0, 0\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_5 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_6 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

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The invariant manifold These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$u_1 = \exp(-it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_2 = i(-\exp(-it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1) + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_3 = \exp(-it)s_4 + \exp(it)s_3 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_4 = i(-\exp(-it)s_4 + \exp(it)s_3) + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_5 = \exp(-it)s_6 + \exp(it)s_5 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_6 = i(-\exp(-it)s_6 + \exp(it)s_5) + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_1 = \exp(-it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_2 = i(-\exp(-it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1) + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_3 = \exp(-it)s_4 + \exp(it)s_3 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_4 = i(-\exp(-it)s_4 + \exp(it)s_3) + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_5 = \exp(-it)s_6 + \exp(it)s_5 + O(\varepsilon)$$

$$u_6 = i(-\exp(-it)s_6 + \exp(it)s_5) + O(\varepsilon)$$

Invariant manifold ODEs The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = 1/4 f_1 i\varepsilon + i\varepsilon(-3/10 s_4 s_3^2 + 3/5 s_4 s_3 s_1 - 3/10 s_4 s_1^2 + 3/10 s_3^2 s_2 - 3/5 s_3 s_2 s_1 + 3/10 s_2 s_1^2) - 1/2 \varepsilon s_1 c_1 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = -1/4 f_1 i\varepsilon + i\varepsilon(3/10 s_4^2 s_3 - 3/10 s_4^2 s_1 - 3/5 s_4 s_3 s_2 + 3/5 s_4 s_2 s_1 + 3/10 s_3 s_2^2 - 3/10 s_2^2 s_1) - 1/2 \varepsilon s_2 c_1 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = i\varepsilon(-3/10 s_6 s_5^2 + 3/5 s_6 s_5 s_3 - 3/10 s_6 s_3^2 + 3/10 s_5^2 s_4 - 3/5 s_5 s_4 s_3 + 3/5 s_4 s_3^2 - 3/5 s_4 s_3 s_1 + 3/10 s_4 s_1^2 - 3/10 s_3^2 s_2 + 3/5 s_3 s_2 s_1 - 3/10 s_2 s_1^2) - 1/10 \varepsilon s_3 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_4 = i\varepsilon(3/10 s_6^2 s_5 - 3/10 s_6^2 s_3 - 3/5 s_6 s_5 s_4 + 3/5 s_6 s_4 s_3 + 3/10 s_5 s_4^2 - 3/5 s_4^2 s_3 + 3/10 s_4^2 s_1 + 3/5 s_4 s_3 s_2 - 3/5 s_4 s_2 s_1 - 3/10 s_3 s_2^2 + 3/10 s_2^2 s_1) - 1/10 \varepsilon s_4 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_5 = i\varepsilon(3/10 s_6 s_5^2 - 3/5 s_6 s_5 s_3 + 3/10 s_6 s_3^2 - 3/10 s_5^2 s_4 + 3/5 s_5 s_4 s_3 - 3/10 s_4 s_3^2) - 3/20 \varepsilon s_5 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_6 = i\varepsilon(-3/10 s_6^2 s_5 + 3/10 s_6^2 s_3 + 3/5 s_6 s_5 s_4 - 3/5 s_6 s_4 s_3 - 3/10 s_5 s_4^2 + 3/10 s_4^2 s_3) - 3/20 \varepsilon s_6 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_1 = 0.25 f_1 i\varepsilon + i\varepsilon(-0.3 s_4 s_3^2 + 0.6 s_4 s_3 s_1 - 0.3 s_4 s_1^2 + 0.3 s_3^2 s_2 - 0.6 s_3 s_2 s_1 + 0.3 s_2 s_1^2) - 0.5 \varepsilon s_1 c_1 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = -0.25 f_1 i\varepsilon + i\varepsilon(0.3 s_4^2 s_3 - 0.3 s_4^2 s_1 - 0.6 s_4 s_3 s_2 + 0.6 s_4 s_2 s_1 + 0.3 s_3 s_2^2 - 0.3 s_2^2 s_1) - 0.5 \varepsilon s_2 c_1 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = i\varepsilon(-0.3 s_6 s_5^2 + 0.6 s_6 s_5 s_3 - 0.3 s_6 s_3^2 + 0.3 s_5^2 s_4 - 0.6 s_5 s_4 s_3 + 0.6 s_4 s_3^2 - 0.6 s_4 s_3 s_1 + 0.3 s_4 s_1^2 - 0.3 s_3^2 s_2 + 0.6 s_3 s_2 s_1 - 0.3 s_2 s_1^2) - 0.1 \varepsilon s_3 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_4 = i\varepsilon(0.3 s_6^2 s_5 - 0.3 s_6^2 s_3 - 0.6 s_6 s_5 s_4 + 0.6 s_6 s_4 s_3 + 0.3 s_5 s_4^2 - 0.6 s_4^2 s_3 + 0.3 s_4^2 s_1 + 0.6 s_4 s_3 s_2 - 0.6 s_4 s_2 s_1 - 0.3 s_3 s_2^2 + 0.3 s_2^2 s_1) - 0.1 \varepsilon s_4 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_5 = i\varepsilon(0.3 s_6 s_5^2 - 0.6 s_6 s_5 s_3 + 0.3 s_6 s_3^2 - 0.3 s_5^2 s_4 + 0.6 s_5 s_4 s_3 - 0.3 s_4 s_3^2) - 0.15 \varepsilon s_5 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$

$$\dot{s}_6 = i\varepsilon(-0.3 s_6^2 s_5 + 0.3 s_6^2 s_3 + 0.6 s_6 s_5 s_4 - 0.6 s_6 s_4 s_3 - 0.3 s_5 s_4^2 + 0.3 s_4^2 s_3) - 0.15 \varepsilon s_6 + O(\varepsilon^2)$$