

Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = F_1 \varepsilon^2 \exp(0) + \varepsilon^2(-1/2u_1^3 - 3/10u_3 + 3/10u_4) - 2u_1 + u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = F_2 \varepsilon^2(3/10u_3 - 3/5u_4) + u_1 - 2u_2$$

Invariant subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{\{1, 1, i, i\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{\{1, 1, -i, -i\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{\{1/4, 1/4, 1/4i, 1/4i\}, \exp(it)\}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{\{1/4, 1/4, -1/4i, -1/4i\}, \exp(-it)\}$$

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The invariant manifold These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$\begin{aligned}
u_1 &= -5/9 \frac{\partial^2 F_1}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 (33/320 \exp(-it)s_2 i - 33/320 \exp(it)s_1 i) + \\
&\quad \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 (3/32 \exp(-it)s_2 + 3/32 \exp(it)s_1) + 2/3 F_1 \varepsilon^2 + F_2 \varepsilon^2 (- \\
&\quad 3/80 \exp(-it)s_2 i + 3/80 \exp(it)s_1 i) + \varepsilon^2 (-9/16 \exp(-it)s_2^2 s_1 + \\
&\quad 7/96 \exp(-3it)s_2^3 - 9/16 \exp(it)s_2 s_1^2 + 7/96 \exp(3it)s_1^3) + \exp(- \\
&\quad it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1 + O(\varepsilon^4) \\
u_2 &= -4/9 \frac{\partial^2 F_1}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 (-39/320 \exp(-it)s_2 i + 39/320 \exp(it)s_1 i) + \\
&\quad \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 (-9/160 \exp(-it)s_2 - 9/160 \exp(it)s_1) + 1/3 F_1 \varepsilon^2 + \\
&\quad F_2 \varepsilon^2 (9/80 \exp(-it)s_2 i - 9/80 \exp(it)s_1 i) + \varepsilon^2 (3/16 \exp(- \\
&\quad it)s_2^2 s_1 - 1/96 \exp(-3it)s_2^3 + 3/16 \exp(it)s_2 s_1^2 - 1/96 \exp(3it)s_1^3) + \\
&\quad \exp(-it)s_2 + \exp(it)s_1 + O(\varepsilon^4) \\
u_3 &= 2/3 \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 (63/320 \exp(-it)s_2 + 63/320 \exp(it)s_1) + \\
&\quad \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 (-21/160 \exp(-it)s_2 i + 21/160 \exp(it)s_1 i) + F_2 \varepsilon^2 (- \\
&\quad 9/80 \exp(-it)s_2 - 9/80 \exp(it)s_1) + \varepsilon^2 (3/16 \exp(-it)s_2^2 s_1 i - \\
&\quad 7/32 \exp(-3it)s_2^3 i - 3/16 \exp(it)s_2 s_1^2 i + 7/32 \exp(3it)s_1^3 i) - \exp(- \\
&\quad it)s_2 i + \exp(it)s_1 i + O(\varepsilon^4) \\
u_4 &= 1/3 \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^2 (-57/320 \exp(-it)s_2 - 57/320 \exp(it)s_1) + \\
&\quad \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^2 (27/160 \exp(-it)s_2 i - 27/160 \exp(it)s_1 i) + F_2 \varepsilon^2 (3/80 \exp(- \\
&\quad it)s_2 + 3/80 \exp(it)s_1) + \varepsilon^2 (-9/16 \exp(-it)s_2^2 s_1 i + 1/32 \exp(- \\
&\quad 3it)s_2^3 i + 9/16 \exp(it)s_2 s_1^2 i - 1/32 \exp(3it)s_1^3 i) - \exp(-it)s_2 i + \\
&\quad \exp(it)s_1 i + O(\varepsilon^4)
\end{aligned}$$

Invariant manifold ODEs The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{s}_1 &= -531/12800 \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} F_2 \varepsilon^4 s_1 i + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^4 (99/2560 s_2 s_1^2 + 9/320 s_1 i) + \\
&\quad 9/256 \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} F_2 \varepsilon^4 s_1 + \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^4 (27/256 s_2 s_1^2 i - 9/400 s_1) + 9/640 F_2^2 \varepsilon^4 s_1 i + \\
&\quad F_2 \varepsilon^4 (-9/80 s_2 s_1^2 - 9/800 s_1 i) - 3/40 F_2 \varepsilon^2 s_1 + \varepsilon^4 (-155/256 s_2^2 s_1^3 i + \\
&\quad 9/160 s_2 s_1^2) + 3/8 \varepsilon^2 s_2 s_1^2 i + O(\varepsilon^5) \\
\dot{s}_2 &= 531/12800 \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} F_2 \varepsilon^4 s_2 i + \frac{\partial^2 F_2}{\partial t^2} \varepsilon^4 (99/2560 s_2^2 s_1 - 9/320 s_2 i) + \\
&\quad 9/256 \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} F_2 \varepsilon^4 s_2 + \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial t} \varepsilon^4 (-27/256 s_2^2 s_1 i - 9/400 s_2) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$9/640F_2^2\varepsilon^4s_2i + F_2\varepsilon^4(-9/80s_2^2s_1 + 9/800s_2i) - 3/40F_2\varepsilon^2s_2 + \varepsilon^4(155/256s_2^3s_1^2i + 9/160s_2^2s_1) - 3/8\varepsilon^2s_2^2s_1i + O(\varepsilon^5)$$