

Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

A. J. Roberts, University of Adelaide

<http://www.maths.adelaide.edu.au/anthony.roberts>

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{3}{10}u_4 - \frac{3}{10}u_3 - \frac{1}{2}u_1^3 \right) + u_2 - 2u_1$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = \varepsilon^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5}u_4 + \frac{3}{10}u_3 \right) - 2u_2 + u_1$$

Centre subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, 1, i, i\}, e^{it} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{1, 1, -i, -i\}, e^{-it} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \left\{ \left\{ 1, -1, \sqrt{3}i, -\sqrt{3}i \right\}, e^{\sqrt{3}it} \right\}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \left\{ \left\{ 1, -1, -\sqrt{3}i, \sqrt{3}i \right\}, e^{-\sqrt{3}it} \right\}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}i, \frac{1}{4}i \right\}, e^{it} \right\}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}i, -\frac{1}{4}i \right\}, e^{-it} \right\}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{12}\sqrt{3}i, -\frac{1}{12}\sqrt{3}i \right\}, e^{\sqrt{3}it} \right\}$$

$$\vec{z}_4 = \left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{12}\sqrt{3}i, \frac{1}{12}\sqrt{3}i \right\}, e^{-\sqrt{3}it} \right\}$$

The Centre manifold These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$u_1 = \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{11}{80} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 i + \frac{5}{16} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4^2 s_3 + \frac{5}{8} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_2 s_1 - \frac{9}{8} e^{-it} s_4 s_3 s_2 - \frac{9}{16} e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 - \frac{3}{80} e^{-it} s_2 i + \frac{25}{1248} e^{-3\sqrt{3}it} s_4^3 + \frac{7}{96} e^{-3it} s_2^3 + \frac{11}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 - \frac{15}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 - \frac{11}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 - \frac{15}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 - \frac{37}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 + \frac{99}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 + \frac{37}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 + \frac{99}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 - \frac{11}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 - \frac{15}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 + \frac{11}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 - \frac{15}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 + \frac{37}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 + \frac{99}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 - \frac{37}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 + \frac{99}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 - \frac{11}{80} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 i + \frac{5}{16} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_3^2 + \frac{5}{8} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 s_2 s_1 - \frac{9}{8} e^{it} s_4 s_3 s_1 - \frac{9}{16} e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 + \frac{3}{80} e^{it} s_1 i + \frac{25}{1248} e^{3\sqrt{3}it} s_3^3 + \frac{7}{96} e^{3it} s_1^3 \right) + e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 + e^{-it} s_2 + e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 + e^{it} s_1$$

$$u_2 = \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{80} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 i + \frac{7}{16} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4^2 s_3 + \frac{7}{8} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_2 s_1 + \frac{3}{8} e^{-it} s_4 s_3 s_2 + \frac{3}{16} e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 + \frac{9}{80} e^{-it} s_2 i - \frac{1}{1248} e^{-3\sqrt{3}it} s_4^3 - \frac{1}{96} e^{-3it} s_2^3 + \frac{5}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 - \frac{9}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 - \frac{5}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 - \frac{9}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 + \frac{11}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 - \frac{21}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 - \frac{11}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 - \frac{21}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 - \frac{5}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 - \frac{9}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 + \frac{5}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 - \frac{9}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 - \frac{11}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 - \frac{21}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 + \frac{11}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 - \frac{21}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 - \frac{1}{80} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 i + \frac{7}{16} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_3^2 + \frac{7}{8} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 s_2 s_1 + \frac{3}{8} e^{it} s_4 s_3 s_1 + \frac{3}{16} e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 - \frac{9}{80} e^{it} s_1 i - \frac{1}{1248} e^{3\sqrt{3}it} s_3^3 - \frac{1}{96} e^{3it} s_1^3 \right) - e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 + e^{-it} s_2 - e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 + e^{it} s_1$$

$$u_3 = \varepsilon^2 \left(-\frac{7}{16} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4^2 s_3 i - \frac{7}{8} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_2 s_1 i + \frac{3}{80} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 + \frac{3}{8} e^{-it} s_4 s_3 s_2 i + \frac{3}{16} e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 i - \frac{9}{80} e^{-it} s_2 - \frac{25}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-3\sqrt{3}it} s_4^3 i - \frac{7}{32} e^{-3it} s_2^3 i - \frac{7}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 i - \frac{3}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 i - \frac{7}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 i + \frac{3}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 i - \frac{161}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 i + \frac{123}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 i - \frac{161}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 i - \frac{123}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 i + \frac{7}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 i - \frac{3}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 i + \frac{7}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 i + \frac{3}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 i + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{161}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 i + \frac{123}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 i + \frac{161}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 i - \\
& \frac{123}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 i + \frac{7}{16} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_3^2 i + \frac{7}{8} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 s_2 s_1 i + \frac{3}{80} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 - \\
& \frac{3}{8} e^{it} s_4 s_3 s_1 i - \frac{3}{16} e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 i - \frac{9}{80} e^{it} s_1 + \frac{25}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{3\sqrt{3}it} s_3^3 i + \frac{7}{32} e^{3it} s_1^3 i) - \\
& \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 i - e^{-it} s_2 i + \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 i + e^{it} s_1 i \\
u_4 = & \varepsilon^2 \left(-\frac{5}{16} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4^2 s_3 i - \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_2 s_1 i + \frac{33}{80} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 - \right. \\
& \frac{9}{8} e^{-it} s_4 s_3 s_2 i - \frac{9}{16} e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 i + \frac{3}{80} e^{-it} s_2 + \frac{1}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-3\sqrt{3}it} s_4^3 i + \frac{1}{32} e^{-3it} s_2^3 i - \\
& \frac{1}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 i + \frac{3}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_4 s_2^2 i - \frac{1}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 i - \\
& \frac{3}{32} e^{-\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_4 s_1^2 i + \frac{31}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 i - \frac{45}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_4^2 s_2 i + \\
& \frac{31}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 i + \frac{45}{416} e^{-2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_4^2 s_1 i + \frac{1}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 i + \\
& \frac{3}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it-2it} s_3 s_2^2 i + \frac{1}{32} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 i - \frac{3}{32} e^{\sqrt{3}it+2it} s_3 s_1^2 i - \\
& \frac{31}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 i - \frac{45}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it-it} s_3^2 s_2 i - \frac{31}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 i + \\
& \frac{45}{416} e^{2\sqrt{3}it+it} s_3^2 s_1 i + \frac{5}{16} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_4 s_3^2 i + \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 s_2 s_1 i + \frac{33}{80} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 + \\
& \frac{9}{8} e^{it} s_4 s_3 s_1 i + \frac{9}{16} e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 i + \frac{3}{80} e^{it} s_1 - \frac{1}{416} \sqrt{3} e^{3\sqrt{3}it} s_3^3 i - \frac{1}{32} e^{3it} s_1^3 i) + \\
& \sqrt{3} e^{-\sqrt{3}it} s_4 i - e^{-it} s_2 i - \sqrt{3} e^{\sqrt{3}it} s_3 i + e^{it} s_1 i
\end{aligned}$$

Centre manifold ODEs The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{s}_1 &= \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{3}{4} s_4 s_3 s_1 i + \frac{3}{8} s_2 s_1^2 i - \frac{3}{40} s_1 \right) \\
\dot{s}_2 &= \varepsilon^2 \left(-\frac{3}{4} s_4 s_3 s_2 i - \frac{3}{8} s_2^2 s_1 i - \frac{3}{40} s_2 \right) \\
\dot{s}_3 &= \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{8} \sqrt{3} s_4 s_3^2 i + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{3} s_3 s_2 s_1 i - \frac{3}{8} s_3 \right) \\
\dot{s}_4 &= \varepsilon^2 \left(-\frac{1}{8} \sqrt{3} s_4^2 s_3 i - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{3} s_4 s_2 s_1 i - \frac{3}{8} s_4 \right)
\end{aligned}$$