


Centre manifold of your dynamical system

A. J. Roberts, University of Adelaide
<http://www.maths.adelaide.edu.au/anthony.roberts>

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

$u_1=p_1$, $u_2=p_2$, $u_3=q_1$, $u_4=q_2$, $u_5=\cos(t)$, $u_6=\sin(t)$

The specified dynamical system 

$$\dot{u}_1 = \sigma\varepsilon(-u_1u_5 + u_2u_6) + \varepsilon^2(-1/5u_1u_3 + 2/5u_1) - 2u_1 + 2u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = \sigma\varepsilon(u_1u_5 - u_2u_6) + \varepsilon^2(-1/10u_2u_4 + 3/10u_2) + 2u_1 - 2u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = \sigma\varepsilon(-u_3u_6 + u_4u_5) + \varepsilon^2(1/2u_1u_3 - 1/10u_3) - 2u_3 + 2u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = \sigma\varepsilon(u_3u_6 - u_4u_5) + \varepsilon^2(3/10u_4^2 - 1/5u_4) + 2u_3 - 2u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_5 = -u_6$$

$$\dot{u}_6 = u_5$$

Centre subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i\}, e^{ti} \}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i\}, e^{-ti} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{ \{1/2, 1/2, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{ \{0, 0, 1/2, 1/2, 0, 0\}, e^{0i} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, -i\}, e^{ti} \}$$

$$\vec{z}_4 = \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, i\}, e^{-ti} \}$$

The centre manifold These give the location of the centre manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$\begin{aligned} u_1 = & \sigma^3 \varepsilon^3 (-11/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_1 i + 7/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_1 - 1/340 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_1 i - \\ & 1/170 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_1 + 11/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_1 i + 7/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_1 + \\ & 1/340 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_1 i - 1/170 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_1) + \sigma^2 \varepsilon^2 (3/170 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_1 i + \\ & 7/340 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_1 - 3/170 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_1 i + 7/340 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_1 + 1/68 s_4 s_3 s_1) + \\ & \sigma \varepsilon^3 (169/46240 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 i - 45/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 - 5/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 i - \\ & 3/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 - 169/46240 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 i - 45/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 + \\ & 5/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_1 i - 3/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_1) + \sigma \varepsilon (3/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 i - 5/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 - \\ & 3/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_1 i - 5/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_1) + \varepsilon^2 (-1/80 s_2 s_1 + 1/80 s_1) + s_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_2 = & \sigma^3 \varepsilon^3 (11/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_1 i - 7/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_1 + 1/340 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_1 i + \\ & 1/170 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_1 - 11/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_1 i - 7/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_1 - \\ & 1/340 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_1 i + 1/170 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_1) + \sigma^2 \varepsilon^2 (-3/170 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_1 i - \\ & 7/340 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_1 + 3/170 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_1 i - 7/340 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_1 - 1/68 s_4 s_3 s_1) + \sigma \varepsilon^3 (- \\ & 169/46240 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 i + 45/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 - 3/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 i - \\ & 9/2720 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 + 169/46240 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 i + 45/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 + \\ & 3/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_1 i - 9/2720 e^{ti} s_3 s_1) + \sigma \varepsilon (-3/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 i + 5/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 + \\ & 3/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_1 i + 5/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_1) + \varepsilon^2 (1/80 s_2 s_1 - 1/80 s_1) + s_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_3 = & \sigma^3 \varepsilon^3 (11/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_2 i - 7/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_2 + 1/340 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_2 i + \\ & 1/170 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_2 - 11/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_2 i - 7/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_2 - \\ & 1/340 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_2 i + 1/170 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_2) + \sigma^2 \varepsilon^2 (-3/170 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_2 i - \\ & 7/340 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_2 + 3/170 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_2 i - 7/340 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_2 - 1/68 s_4 s_3 s_2) + \sigma \varepsilon^3 (- \\ & 1869/46240 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2^2 i - 159/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2^2 - 57/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 i - \\ & 143/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 + 3/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 i + 9/2720 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 + \\ & 1869/46240 e^{ti} s_3 s_2^2 i - 159/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2^2 + 57/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 i - \\ & 143/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 - 3/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 i + 9/2720 e^{ti} s_3 s_2) + \sigma \varepsilon (- \\ & 3/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 i + 5/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 + 3/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 i + 5/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_2) + \varepsilon^2 (- \\ & 3/80 s_2^2 + 1/16 s_2 s_1 + 1/80 s_2) + s_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_4 = & \sigma^3 \varepsilon^3 (-11/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_2 i + 7/3400 e^{-3ti} s_4^3 s_2 - 1/340 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_2 i - \\ & 1/170 e^{-ti} s_4^2 s_3 s_2 + 11/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_2 i + 7/3400 e^{3ti} s_3^3 s_2 + \\ & 1/340 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_2 i - 1/170 e^{ti} s_4 s_3^2 s_2) + \sigma^2 \varepsilon^2 (3/170 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_2 i + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7/340 e^{-2ti} s_4^2 s_2 - 3/170 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_2 i + 7/340 e^{2ti} s_3^2 s_2 + 1/68 s_4 s_3 s_2) + \sigma \varepsilon^3 (- \\
& 2211/46240 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2^2 i - 1653/46240 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2^2 + 57/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 i + \\
& 143/9248 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 + 5/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 i + 3/544 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 + \\
& 2211/46240 e^{ti} s_3 s_2^2 i - 1653/46240 e^{ti} s_3 s_2^2 - 57/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 i + \\
& 143/9248 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 - 5/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 i + 3/544 e^{ti} s_3 s_2) + \sigma \varepsilon (3/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 i - \\
& 5/34 e^{-ti} s_4 s_2 - 3/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 i - 5/34 e^{ti} s_3 s_2) + \varepsilon^2 (3/80 s_2^2 - 1/16 s_2 s_1 - \\
& 1/80 s_2) + s_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$u_5 = 1/2 e^{-ti} s_4 + 1/2 e^{ti} s_3$$

$$u_6 = 1/2 e^{-ti} s_4 i - 1/2 e^{ti} s_3 i$$

Centre manifold ODEs The system evolves on the centre manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = \sigma^2 \varepsilon^4 (3/340 s_4 s_3 s_2 s_1 + 1/1360 s_4 s_3 s_1) + \varepsilon^4 (1/400 s_2^2 s_1 - 1/320 s_2 s_1^2 - 3/1600 s_2 s_1 + 1/1600 s_1) + \varepsilon^2 (- 3/20 s_2 s_1 + 7/20 s_1)$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = \sigma^2 \varepsilon^4 (9/680 s_4 s_3 s_2^2 - 1/68 s_4 s_3 s_2 s_1 - 1/1360 s_4 s_3 s_2) + \varepsilon^4 (9/800 s_2^3 - 1/32 s_2^2 s_1 - 9/1600 s_2^2 + 1/64 s_2 s_1^2 + 3/320 s_2 s_1 + 1/1600 s_2) + \varepsilon^2 (3/20 s_2^2 + 1/4 s_2 s_1 - 3/20 s_2)$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = 0$$

$$\dot{s}_4 = 0$$