

Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = -3/2\varepsilon^2 u_1^5 + \varepsilon(-1/2u_1^3 - u_2u_5 + u_4u_5) - 2u_1 + u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = \varepsilon(u_2u_5 - 2u_4u_5) + u_1 - 2u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_5 = 0$$

Invariant subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{\{1, i, 1, i, 0\}, e^{it}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{\{1, -i, 1, -i, 0\}, e^{-it}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1\}, e^0\}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{\{1/4, 1/4i, 1/4, 1/4i, 0\}, e^{it}\}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{\{1/4, -1/4i, 1/4, -1/4i, 0\}, e^{-it}\}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1\}, e^0\}$$

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The invariant manifold These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$u_1 = -1/8 e^{-it} s_3 s_2 \varepsilon i - 9/16 e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon + e^{-it} s_2 + 7/96 e^{-3it} s_2^3 \varepsilon + 1/8 e^{it} s_3 s_1 \varepsilon i - 9/16 e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon + e^{it} s_1 + 7/96 e^{3it} s_1^3 \varepsilon$$

$$u_2 = -3/8 e^{-it} s_3 s_2 \varepsilon + 3/16 e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon i - e^{-it} s_2 i - 7/32 e^{-3it} s_2^3 \varepsilon i - 3/8 e^{it} s_3 s_1 \varepsilon - 3/16 e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon i + e^{it} s_1 i + 7/32 e^{3it} s_1^3 \varepsilon i$$

$$u_3 = 3/8 e^{-it} s_3 s_2 \varepsilon i + 3/16 e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon + e^{-it} s_2 - 1/96 e^{-3it} s_2^3 \varepsilon - 3/8 e^{it} s_3 s_1 \varepsilon i + 3/16 e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon + e^{it} s_1 - 1/96 e^{3it} s_1^3 \varepsilon$$

$$u_4 = 1/8 e^{-it} s_3 s_2 \varepsilon - 9/16 e^{-it} s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon i - e^{-it} s_2 i + 1/32 e^{-3it} s_2^3 \varepsilon i + 1/8 e^{it} s_3 s_1 \varepsilon + 9/16 e^{it} s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon i + e^{it} s_1 i - 1/32 e^{3it} s_1^3 \varepsilon i$$

$$u_5 = s_3$$

Invariant manifold ODEs The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = 1/32 s_3^2 s_1 \varepsilon^2 i - 3/16 s_3 s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon^2 - 1/4 s_3 s_1 \varepsilon + 805/256 s_2^2 s_1^3 \varepsilon^2 i + 3/8 s_2 s_1^2 \varepsilon i$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = -1/32 s_3^2 s_2 \varepsilon^2 i - 3/16 s_3 s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon^2 - 1/4 s_3 s_2 \varepsilon - 805/256 s_2^3 s_1^2 \varepsilon^2 i - 3/8 s_2^2 s_1 \varepsilon i$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = 0$$