

# Invariant manifold of your dynamical system

A. J. Roberts, University of Adelaide  
<http://orcid.org/0000-0001-8930-1552>

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

## The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = \varepsilon u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = -\varepsilon u_1 u_3^2 w_1^2 - \varepsilon u_3^2 w_0 w_1$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = \varepsilon u_1 u_4 w_1 + u_4 w_0$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = -\varepsilon u_1 u_3 w_1 - u_3 w_0$$

## Invariant subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{ \{1, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(0) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{ \{0, 1, 0, 0\}, \exp(0) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1/2, 1/2i\}, \exp(itw_0) \}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \{ \{0, 0, 1/2, -1/2i\}, \exp(-itw_0) \}$$

$$\vec{z}_1 = \{ \{1, 0, 0, 0\}, \exp(0) \}$$

$$\vec{z}_2 = \{ \{0, 1, 0, 0\}, \exp(0) \}$$

$$\vec{z}_3 = \{ \{0, 0, 1, i\}, \exp(itw_0) \}$$

$$\vec{z}_4 = \{\{0, 0, 1, -i\}, \exp(-itw_0)\}$$

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**The invariant manifold** These give the location of the invariant manifold in terms of parameters  $s_j$ .

$$u_1 = -1/16s_4^2s_2i \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^2 - 1/8s_4^2s_1^2 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + s_2^2s_1(-1/8 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/16 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^2) + 1/16s_4^2 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-1}w_1 + 1/16s_3^2s_2i \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^2 - 1/8s_3^2s_1^2 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + s_2^2s_1(-1/8 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/16 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^2) + 1/16s_3^2 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-1}w_1 + s_1 + O(\varepsilon^4)$$

$$u_2 = -1/256s_4^4s_1i \exp(-4itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 - 1/256s_4^4i \exp(-4itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 - 1/32s_4^3s_3s_1i \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 - 1/32s_4^3s_3i \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 + 3/16s_4^2s_2s_1 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + s_4^2s_2(1/16 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/16 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^2) - 1/8s_4^2s_1^3i \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 + s_4^2s_1^2i(-1/8 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 + 1/8 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^3) + s_4^2s_1i(1/8 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-1}w_1^2 - 1/8 \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon w_0^{-1}w_1^2) - 1/8s_4^2i \exp(-2itw_0)\varepsilon w_1 + 1/32s_4s_3^3s_1i \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 + 1/32s_4s_3^3i \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 + 1/256s_4^4s_1i \exp(4itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 + 1/256s_4^4i \exp(4itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 + 3/16s_3^2s_2s_1 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + s_3^2s_2(1/16 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/16 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^2) + 1/8s_3^2s_1^3i \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^4 + s_3^2s_1^2i(1/8 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^3 - 1/8 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-2}w_1^3) + s_3^2s_1i(-1/8 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon^2w_0^{-1}w_1^2 + 1/8 \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon w_0^{-1}w_1^2) + 1/8s_3^2i \exp(2itw_0)\varepsilon w_1 + s_2 + O(\varepsilon^4)$$

$$u_3 = 1/64s_4^3s_1 \exp(-3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + 1/64s_4^3 \exp(-3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/64s_4^2s_3s_1 \exp(-itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 - 1/64s_4^2s_3 \exp(-itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/64s_4s_3^2s_1 \exp(itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 - 1/64s_4s_3^2 \exp(itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/2s_4 \exp(-itw_0) + 1/64s_3^3s_1 \exp(3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + 1/64s_3^3 \exp(3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/2s_3 \exp(itw_0) + O(\varepsilon^4)$$

$$u_4 = -1/64s_4^3s_1i \exp(-3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 - 1/64s_4^3i \exp(-3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/64s_4^2s_3s_1i \exp(-itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 - 1/64s_4^2s_3i \exp(-itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/64s_4s_3^2s_1i \exp(itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + 1/64s_4s_3^2i \exp(itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 - 1/2s_4i \exp(-itw_0) + 1/64s_3^3s_1i \exp(3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-3}w_1^3 + 1/64s_3^3 \exp(3itw_0)\varepsilon^3w_0^{-2}w_1^2 + 1/2s_3i \exp(itw_0) + O(\varepsilon^4)$$

**Invariant manifold ODEs** The system evolves on the invariant manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = s_2 \varepsilon + O(\varepsilon^5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{s}_2 = & 3/32 s_4^2 s_3^2 s_1^2 \varepsilon^4 w_0^{-3} w_1^5 + s_4^2 s_3^2 s_1 (1/8 \varepsilon^4 w_0^{-2} w_1^4 - 1/32 \varepsilon^3 w_0^{-2} w_1^4) + \\ & s_4^2 s_3^2 (1/32 \varepsilon^4 w_0^{-1} w_1^3 - 1/32 \varepsilon^3 w_0^{-1} w_1^3) - 1/2 s_4 s_3 s_1 \varepsilon w_1^2 - \\ & 1/2 s_4 s_3 \varepsilon w_0 w_1 + O(\varepsilon^5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = s_3 s_1 i \varepsilon w_1 + O(\varepsilon^5)$$

$$\dot{s}_4 = -s_4 s_1 i \varepsilon w_1 + O(\varepsilon^5)$$