

Centre manifold of your dynamical system

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Throughout and generally: the lowest order, most important, terms are near the end of each expression.

The specified dynamical system

$$\dot{u}_1 = u_2$$

$$\dot{u}_2 = \varepsilon(\alpha u_1 u_3 u_7 + \gamma u_2 u_7) - u_1$$

$$\dot{u}_3 = u_4$$

$$\dot{u}_4 = \varepsilon(-\beta u_4 u_7 + 2d^3 u_1^2 u_3 u_7 + d^2 u_1^2 u_7 + u_5 u_7) - 4u_3$$

$$\dot{u}_5 = u_6$$

$$\dot{u}_6 = -4u_5$$

$$\dot{u}_7 = 0$$

Centre subspace basis vectors

$$\vec{e}_1 = \{\{1, i, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{ti}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \{\{1, -i, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-ti}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_3 = \{\{0, 0, 1, 2i, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{2ti}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_4 = \{\{0, 0, 1, -2i, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-2ti}\}$$

$$\vec{e}_5 = \{\{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2i, 0\}, e^{2ti}\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\vec{e}_6 &= \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, -2i, 0\}, e^{-2ti} \} \\
\vec{e}_7 &= \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1\}, e^{0i} \} \\
\vec{z}_1 &= \{ \{1/2, 1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_2 &= \{ \{1/2, -1/2i, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_3 &= \{ \{0, 0, 1/5, 2/5i, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{2ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_4 &= \{ \{0, 0, 1/5, -2/5i, 0, 0, 0\}, e^{-2ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_5 &= \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/5, 2/5i, 0\}, e^{2ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_6 &= \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/5, -2/5i, 0\}, e^{-2ti} \} \\
\vec{z}_7 &= \{ \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1\}, e^{0i} \}
\end{aligned}$$

The centre manifold These give the location of the centre manifold in terms of parameters s_j .

$$\begin{aligned}
u_1 &= s_7 \varepsilon (-1/8 e^{-3ti} s_4 s_2 \alpha + 1/4 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 \alpha - 1/4 e^{-ti} s_2 \gamma i - \\
&1/8 e^{3ti} s_3 s_1 \alpha + 1/4 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 \alpha + 1/4 e^{ti} s_1 \gamma i) + e^{-ti} s_2 + e^{ti} s_1 \\
u_2 &= s_7 \varepsilon (3/8 e^{-3ti} s_4 s_2 \alpha i + 1/4 e^{-ti} s_4 s_1 \alpha i + 1/4 e^{-ti} s_2 \gamma - \\
&3/8 e^{3ti} s_3 s_1 \alpha i - 1/4 e^{ti} s_3 s_2 \alpha i + 1/4 e^{ti} s_1 \gamma) - e^{-ti} s_2 i + e^{ti} s_1 i \\
u_3 &= s_7 \varepsilon (-1/6 e^{-4ti} s_4 s_2^2 d^3 + 1/10 e^{-2ti} s_6 + 2/5 e^{-2ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 d^3 + \\
&1/5 e^{-2ti} s_4 \beta i + 1/10 e^{-2ti} s_2^2 d^2 - 1/6 e^{4ti} s_3 s_1^2 d^3 + 1/10 e^{2ti} s_5 + \\
&2/5 e^{2ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 d^3 - 1/5 e^{2ti} s_3 \beta i + 1/10 e^{2ti} s_1^2 d^2 + 1/2 s_4 s_1^2 d^3 + 1/2 s_3 s_2^2 d^3 + \\
&1/2 s_2 s_1 d^2) + e^{-2ti} s_4 + e^{2ti} s_3 \\
u_4 &= s_7 \varepsilon (2/3 e^{-4ti} s_4 s_2^2 d^3 i + 1/20 e^{-2ti} s_6 i + 1/5 e^{-2ti} s_4 s_2 s_1 d^3 i - \\
&1/10 e^{-2ti} s_4 \beta + 1/20 e^{-2ti} s_2^2 d^2 i - 2/3 e^{4ti} s_3 s_1^2 d^3 i - 1/20 e^{2ti} s_5 i - \\
&1/5 e^{2ti} s_3 s_2 s_1 d^3 i - 1/10 e^{2ti} s_3 \beta - 1/20 e^{2ti} s_1^2 d^2 i) - 2 e^{-2ti} s_4 i + 2 e^{2ti} s_3 i \\
u_5 &= e^{-2ti} s_6 + e^{2ti} s_5 \\
u_6 &= -2 e^{-2ti} s_6 i + 2 e^{2ti} s_5 i \\
u_7 &= s_7
\end{aligned}$$

Centre manifold ODEs The system evolves on the centre manifold such that the parameters evolve according to these ODEs.

$$\dot{s}_1 = s_7^2 \varepsilon^2 \left(-1/20 s_5 s_2 \alpha i - 1/16 s_4 s_3 s_1 \alpha^2 i - 1/4 s_4 s_1^3 \alpha d^3 i - 9/20 s_3 s_2^2 s_1 \alpha d^3 i - 1/10 s_3 s_2 \alpha \beta - 1/4 s_3 s_2 \alpha \gamma - 3/10 s_2 s_1^2 \alpha d^2 i - 1/8 s_1 \gamma^2 i \right) + s_7 \varepsilon \left(-1/2 s_3 s_2 \alpha i + 1/2 s_1 \gamma \right)$$

$$\dot{s}_2 = s_7^2 \varepsilon^2 \left(1/20 s_6 s_1 \alpha i + 1/16 s_4 s_3 s_2 \alpha^2 i + 9/20 s_4 s_2 s_1^2 \alpha d^3 i - 1/10 s_4 s_1 \alpha \beta - 1/4 s_4 s_1 \alpha \gamma + 1/4 s_3 s_2^3 \alpha d^3 i + 3/10 s_2^2 s_1 \alpha d^2 i + 1/8 s_2 \gamma^2 i \right) + s_7 \varepsilon \left(1/2 s_4 s_1 \alpha i + 1/2 s_2 \gamma \right)$$

$$\dot{s}_3 = s_7^2 \varepsilon^2 \left(-1/16 s_5 s_2 s_1 d^3 i + 1/32 s_5 \beta - 1/5 s_4 s_3 s_1^2 \alpha d^3 i - 1/4 s_4 s_1^4 d^6 i - 7/40 s_3^2 s_2^2 \alpha d^3 i - 5/12 s_3 s_2^2 s_1^2 d^6 i - 1/40 s_3 s_2 s_1 \alpha d^2 i - 3/20 s_3 s_2 s_1 d^3 \gamma - 1/16 s_3 \beta^2 i - 5/16 s_2 s_1^3 d^5 i + 1/32 s_1^2 \beta d^2 + 7/80 s_1^2 d^2 \gamma \right) + s_7 \varepsilon \left(-1/4 s_5 i - s_3 s_2 s_1 d^3 i - 1/2 s_3 \beta - 1/4 s_1^2 d^2 i \right)$$

$$\dot{s}_4 = s_7^2 \varepsilon^2 \left(1/16 s_6 s_2 s_1 d^3 i + 1/32 s_6 \beta + 7/40 s_4^2 s_1^2 \alpha d^3 i + 1/5 s_4 s_3 s_2^2 \alpha d^3 i + 5/12 s_4 s_2^2 s_1^2 d^6 i + 1/40 s_4 s_2 s_1 \alpha d^2 i - 3/20 s_4 s_2 s_1 d^3 \gamma + 1/16 s_4 \beta^2 i + 1/4 s_3 s_2^4 d^6 i + 5/16 s_2^3 s_1 d^5 i + 1/32 s_2^2 \beta d^2 + 7/80 s_2^2 d^2 \gamma \right) + s_7 \varepsilon \left(1/4 s_6 i + s_4 s_2 s_1 d^3 i - 1/2 s_4 \beta + 1/4 s_2^2 d^2 i \right)$$

$$\dot{s}_5 = 0$$

$$\dot{s}_6 = 0$$

$$\dot{s}_7 = 0$$