PRÁCTICA 2 - TIPOLOGÍA Y CICLO DE VIDA DE LOS DATOS

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1. Descripción del dataset. ¿Por qué es importante y qué pregunta/problema pretende responder?

Los conjuntos de datos corresponden a una serie de registros de tipos de vino, obtenidos a partir de:

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/wine-quality/

Se definen una serie atributos como la acidez o la graduación, y una variable target con la calidad del vino. Extraeremos los dos dataset disponibles, uno para vinos blancos y otros para vinos tintos, y los fusionaremos en uno de solo creando una variable categórica para el tipo de vino, el resto de variables son numéricas.

Los campos de los que se compone el dataset son los siguientes:

- fixed acidity: most acids involved with wine or fixed or nonvolatile (do not evaporate readily)
- volatile acidity: the amount of acetic acid in wine, which at too high of levels can lead to an unpleasant, vinegar taste
- citric acid: found in small quantities, citric acid can add 'freshness' and flavor to wines

- residual sugar: the amount of sugar remaining after fermentation stops, it's rare to find wines with less than 1 gram/liter and wines with greater than 45 grams/liter are considered sweet
- chlorides: the amount of salt in the wine
- free sulfur dioxide: the free form of SO2 exists in equilibrium between molecular SO2 (as a dissolved gas) and bisulfite ion; it prevents microbial growth and the oxidation of wine
- total sulfur dioxide: amount of free and bound forms of S02; in low concentrations, SO2 is mostly undetectable in wine, but at free SO2 concentrations over 50 ppm, SO2 becomes evident in the nose and taste of wine
- density: the density of water is close to that of water depending on the percent alcohol and sugar content.
- **pH**: describes how acidic or basic a wine is on a scale from 0 (very acidic) to 14 (very basic); most wines are between 3-4 on the pH scale.
- sulphates: a wine additive which can contribute to sulfur dioxide gas (S02) levels, wich acts as an antimicrobial and antioxidant.

2. Integración y selección de los datos de interés a analizar

En primer lugar cargamos los datos desde el repositorio de datatsets UCI Machine Learning.

```
red_wine_data<-read.csv("http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/wine-quality/winequal
#white_wine_data<-read.csv("http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/wine-quality/wineq
colnames(red_wine_data) <- c("fixed_acidity", "volatile_acidity", "citric_acid", "residual_sugar", "chlor</pre>
```

Mostramos las primeras líneas del dataset para comprobar que se ha cargado correctamente.

head(red_wine_data)

```
##
     fixed_acidity volatile_acidity citric_acid residual_sugar chlorides
## 1
                                  0.70
                                              0.00
                                                                1.9
                7.4
                                                                         0.076
## 2
                7.8
                                  0.88
                                               0.00
                                                                2.6
                                                                         0.098
## 3
                7.8
                                  0.76
                                              0.04
                                                                2.3
                                                                         0.092
## 4
               11.2
                                  0.28
                                               0.56
                                                                1.9
                                                                         0.075
## 5
                7.4
                                              0.00
                                                                1.9
                                 0.70
                                                                         0.076
                7.4
## 6
                                  0.66
                                              0.00
                                                                1.8
                                                                         0.075
##
     free_sulfur_dioxide total_sulfur_dioxide density
                                                             ph sulphates alcohol
## 1
                        11
                                               34
                                                   0.9978 3.51
                                                                      0.56
                                                                               9.4
## 2
                        25
                                              67
                                                   0.9968 3.20
                                                                      0.68
                                                                               9.8
## 3
                        15
                                                   0.9970 3.26
                                                                      0.65
                                                                               9.8
                        17
                                                   0.9980 3.16
## 4
                                               60
                                                                      0.58
                                                                               9.8
## 5
                        11
                                                   0.9978 3.51
                                                                      0.56
                                                                               9.4
## 6
                                                                      0.56
                        13
                                                  0.9978 3.51
                                                                               9.4
##
     quality
## 1
## 2
           5
           5
## 3
## 4
            6
            5
## 5
```

A continuación mostraremos la estructura de los datos.

```
str(red_wine_data)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 1599 obs. of 12 variables:
## $ fixed_acidity : num 7.4 7.8 7.8 11.2 7.4 7.4 7.9 7.3 7.8 7.5 ...
## $ volatile_acidity : num 0.7 0.88 0.76 0.28 0.7 0.66 0.6 0.65 0.58 0.5 ...
```

```
$ citric acid
                                   0 0 0.04 0.56 0 0 0.06 0 0.02 0.36 ...
                           : num
##
                                   1.9 2.6 2.3 1.9 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.2 2 6.1 ...
    $ residual_sugar
                           : niim
##
    $ chlorides
                             num
                                   0.076 0.098 0.092 0.075 0.076 0.075 0.069 0.065 0.073 0.071 ...
##
    $ free_sulfur_dioxide :
                                   11 25 15 17 11 13 15 15 9 17 ...
                             num
##
    $ total sulfur dioxide: num
                                   34 67 54 60 34 40 59 21 18 102 ...
##
                                   0.998 0.997 0.997 0.998 0.998 ...
    $ density
                             num
                                   3.51 3.2 3.26 3.16 3.51 3.51 3.3 3.39 3.36 3.35 ...
##
    $ ph
                           : num
    $ sulphates
                                   0.56 0.68 0.65 0.58 0.56 0.56 0.46 0.47 0.57 0.8 ...
##
                             num
##
    $ alcohol
                                   9.4 9.8 9.8 9.8 9.4 9.4 9.4 10 9.5 10.5 ...
                            : num
    $ quality
                            : int
                                   5 5 5 6 5 5 5 7 7 5 ...
Estadísticas principales de los datos:
summary(red_wine_data)
##
    fixed_acidity
                     volatile_acidity citric_acid
                                                        residual_sugar
##
    Min.
           : 4.60
                     Min.
                             :0.1200
                                       Min.
                                               :0.000
                                                        Min.
                                                                : 0.900
##
    1st Qu.: 7.10
                     1st Qu.:0.3900
                                       1st Qu.:0.090
                                                        1st Qu.: 1.900
##
    Median : 7.90
                     Median :0.5200
                                       Median : 0.260
                                                        Median : 2.200
##
           : 8.32
                     Mean
    Mean
                             :0.5278
                                       Mean
                                               :0.271
                                                        Mean
                                                                : 2.539
##
    3rd Qu.: 9.20
                     3rd Qu.:0.6400
                                       3rd Qu.:0.420
                                                        3rd Qu.: 2.600
##
    Max.
           :15.90
                             :1.5800
                                               :1.000
                                                                :15.500
                     Max.
                                       Max.
                                                        Max.
##
      chlorides
                       free sulfur dioxide total sulfur dioxide
                                                                      density
##
    Min.
           :0.01200
                       Min.
                              : 1.00
                                            Min.
                                                    : 6.00
                                                                   Min.
                                                                           :0.9901
##
    1st Qu.:0.07000
                       1st Qu.: 7.00
                                            1st Qu.: 22.00
                                                                   1st Qu.:0.9956
##
    Median :0.07900
                       Median :14.00
                                            Median: 38.00
                                                                   Median :0.9968
                                                    : 46.47
##
    Mean
           :0.08747
                       Mean
                               :15.87
                                            Mean
                                                                   Mean
                                                                           :0.9967
##
    3rd Qu.:0.09000
                       3rd Qu.:21.00
                                            3rd Qu.: 62.00
                                                                   3rd Qu.:0.9978
##
    Max.
           :0.61100
                       Max.
                               :72.00
                                            Max.
                                                    :289.00
                                                                   Max.
                                                                           :1.0037
##
          ph
                       sulphates
                                          alcohol
                                                           quality
##
    Min.
           :2.740
                     Min.
                             :0.3300
                                       Min.
                                               : 8.40
                                                        Min.
                                                                :3.000
##
    1st Qu.:3.210
                                       1st Qu.: 9.50
                                                        1st Qu.:5.000
                     1st Qu.:0.5500
   Median :3.310
                     Median :0.6200
                                       Median :10.20
                                                        Median :6.000
##
    Mean
           :3.311
                     Mean
                             :0.6581
                                       Mean
                                               :10.42
                                                        Mean
                                                                :5.636
##
    3rd Qu.:3.400
                                       3rd Qu.:11.10
                     3rd Qu.:0.7300
                                                        3rd Qu.:6.000
    Max.
           :4.010
                     Max.
                             :2.0000
                                       Max.
                                               :14.90
                                                        Max.
                                                                :8.000
#summary(white_wine_data)
```

3. Limpieza de los datos

3.1 ¿Los datos contienen ceros o elementos vacíos? ¿Cómo gestionarías cada uno de estos casos?

Mostramos las estadísticas de valores vacíos o nulos y vemos que en este caso no hay ninguno.

En caso de existir valores vacíos en algunos de los atributos, si fueran muy pocos, por simplicidad, se podrían eliminar estos datos sin que supusiera una importante pérdida de información en el resto de atributos. Pero en caso de ser algunos más, se podrían rellenar estos campos vacíos con la media de cada uno de los atributos. Otro método sería ver si los datos siguen una distribución lineal y tratar de predecir sus valores.

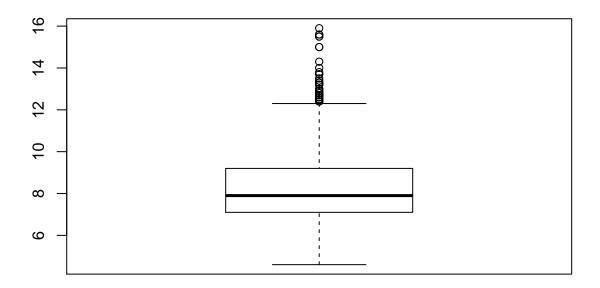
```
# Estadísticas de valores vacíos
colSums(is.na(red_wine_data))

## fixed_acidity volatile_acidity citric_acid
## 0 0 0
```

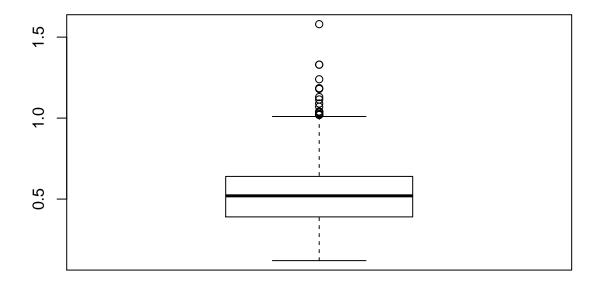
```
chlorides free_sulfur_dioxide
##
         residual_sugar
##
                                                                  ph
##
   total_sulfur_dioxide
                                       density
##
                                             0
                                                                   0
##
              sulphates
                                       alcohol
                                                             quality
##
colSums(red_wine_data=="")
##
          fixed_acidity
                             volatile_acidity
                                                         citric_acid
##
##
         residual_sugar
                                     chlorides
                                                free_sulfur_dioxide
##
                                             0
                                       density
## total_sulfur_dioxide
                                                                  ph
                                                                    0
##
                                             0
                                                             quality
##
              sulphates
                                       alcohol
##
                       0
                                             0
```

3.2 Identificación y tratamiento de valores extremos

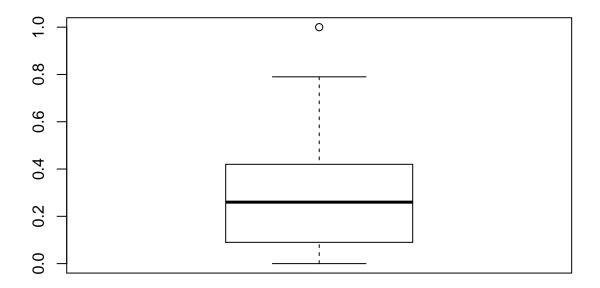
```
fa_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data$fixed_acidity)</pre>
```



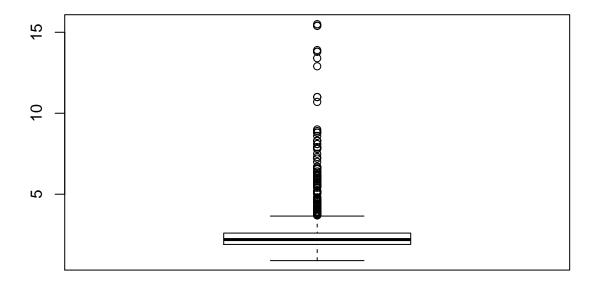
va_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$volatile_acidity)</pre>



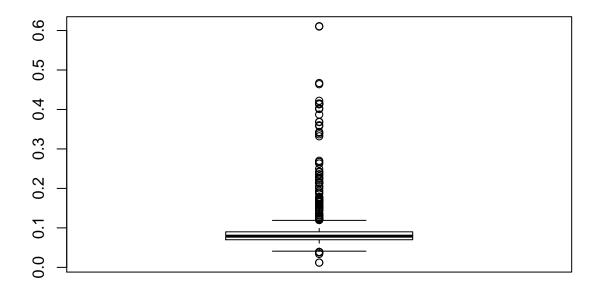
ca_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$citric_acid)</pre>



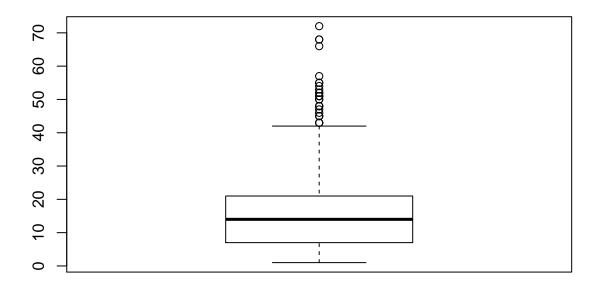
rs_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$residual_sugar)</pre>



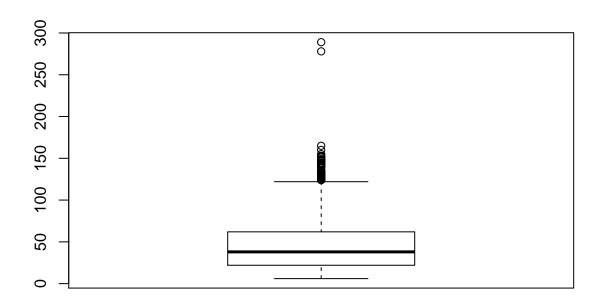
ch_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$chlorides)</pre>



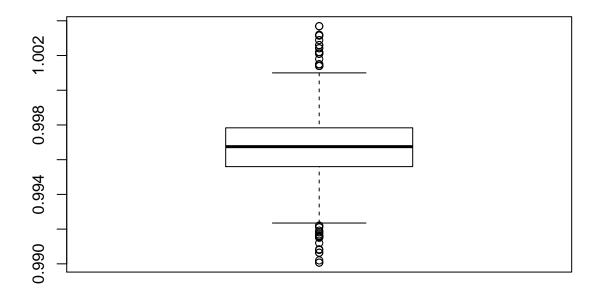
fsd_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$free_sulfur_dioxide)</pre>



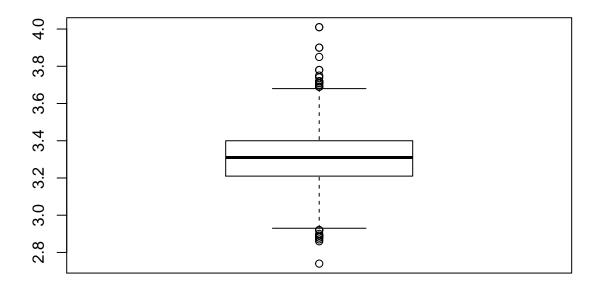
tsd_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$total_sulfur_dioxide)</pre>



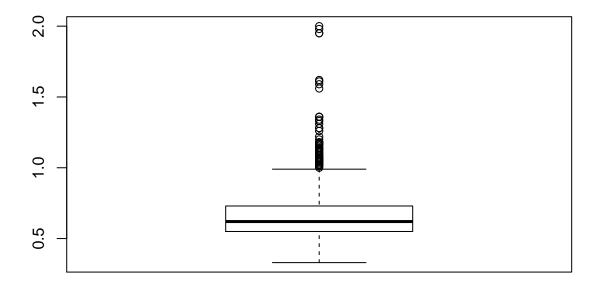
de_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$density)</pre>



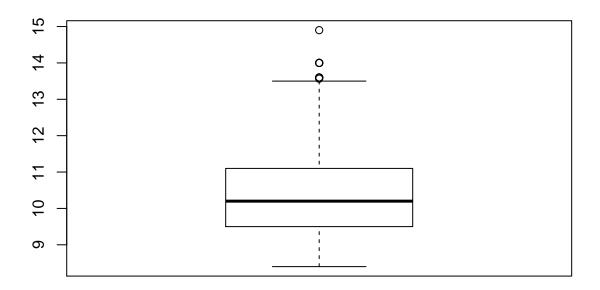
ph_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$ph)</pre>



su_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$sulphates)</pre>



al_bp <- boxplot(red_wine_data\$alcohol)</pre>



```
fa bp$out
## [1] 12.8 12.8 15.0 15.0 12.5 13.3 13.4 12.4 12.5 13.8 13.5 12.6 12.5 12.8 12.8
## [16] 14.0 13.7 13.7 12.7 12.5 12.8 12.6 15.6 12.5 13.0 12.5 13.3 12.4 12.5 12.9
## [31] 14.3 12.4 15.5 15.5 15.6 13.0 12.7 13.0 12.7 12.4 12.7 13.2 13.2 13.2 15.9
## [46] 13.3 12.9 12.6 12.6
va_bp$out
## [1] 1.130 1.020 1.070 1.330 1.330 1.040 1.090 1.040 1.240 1.185 1.020 1.035
## [13] 1.025 1.115 1.020 1.020 1.580 1.180 1.040
ca_bp$out
## [1] 1
rs_bp$out
##
     [1] 6.10 6.10 3.80 3.90 4.40 10.70 5.50 5.90 5.90
                                                                3.80
                                                                      5.10 4.65
##
    [13]
         4.65
               5.50
                      5.50
                            5.50
                                  5.50
                                        7.30
                                              7.20
                                                    3.80
                                                          5.60
                                                                4.00
                                                                      4.00
                                                                            4.00
    [25]
         4.00
               7.00
                      4.00
                            4.00
                                  6.40
                                        5.60
                                              5.60 11.00 11.00
                                                                4.50
                                                                      4.80
                                                                            5.80
   [37]
         5.80
               3.80
                      4.40
                            6.20
                                  4.20
                                        7.90
                                              7.90
                                                    3.70
                                                          4.50
                                                                6.70
                                                                      6.60
##
                                                                            3.70
    [49]
         5.20 15.50
                      4.10
                            8.30
                                  6.55
                                        6.55
                                              4.60
                                                    6.10
                                                          4.30
                                                                5.80
                                                                      5.15
                                                                            6.30
         4.20
               4.20
                      4.60
                           4.20
                                        4.30
                                                    7.90
##
   [61]
                                  4.60
                                              4.30
                                                          4.60
                                                                5.10
                                                                      5.60
                                                                            5.60
              8.60
                      7.50
                           4.40
                                  4.25
##
   [73]
         6.00
                                        6.00
                                              3.90
                                                    4.20
                                                          4.00
                                                                4.00
                                                                      4.00
                                                                            6.60
                                  4.60
                                                                            4.10
##
    [85]
         6.00
               6.00
                      3.80
                            9.00
                                        8.80
                                              8.80
                                                    5.00
                                                          3.80
                                                                4.10
                                                                      5.90
##
   [97]
          6.20
               8.90
                      4.00
                           3.90
                                 4.00
                                        8.10
                                              8.10
                                                    6.40
                                                          6.40
                                                                8.30
                                                                      8.30 4.70
## [109]
         5.50
               5.50
                      4.30
                           5.50
                                 3.70
                                        6.20
                                              5.60
                                                    7.80
                                                          4.60
                                                                5.80
                                                                      4.10 12.90
## [121] 4.30 13.40 4.80
                           6.30
                                 4.50
                                       4.50
                                             4.30
                                                    4.30
                                                          3.90
                                                                3.80
                                                                      5.40 3.80
```

```
## [133] 6.10 3.90 5.10 5.10 3.90 15.40 15.40 4.80 5.20 5.20 3.75 13.80
## [145] 13.80 5.70 4.30 4.10 4.10 4.40 3.70 6.70 13.90 5.10 7.80
ch_bp$out
     [1] 0.176 0.170 0.368 0.341 0.172 0.332 0.464 0.401 0.467 0.122 0.178 0.146
    [13] 0.236 0.610 0.360 0.270 0.039 0.337 0.263 0.611 0.358 0.343 0.186 0.213
   [25] 0.214 0.121 0.122 0.122 0.128 0.120 0.159 0.124 0.122 0.122 0.174 0.121
## [37] 0.127 0.413 0.152 0.152 0.125 0.122 0.200 0.171 0.226 0.226 0.250 0.148
## [49] 0.122 0.124 0.124 0.143 0.222 0.039 0.157 0.422 0.034 0.387 0.415 0.157
   [61] 0.157 0.243 0.241 0.190 0.132 0.126 0.038 0.165 0.145 0.147 0.012 0.012
## [73] 0.039 0.194 0.132 0.161 0.120 0.120 0.123 0.123 0.414 0.216 0.171 0.178
## [85] 0.369 0.166 0.166 0.136 0.132 0.132 0.123 0.123 0.123 0.403 0.137 0.414
## [97] 0.166 0.168 0.415 0.153 0.415 0.267 0.123 0.214 0.214 0.169 0.205 0.205
## [109] 0.039 0.235 0.230 0.038
fsd_bp$out
## [1] 52 51 50 68 68 43 47 54 46 45 53 52 51 45 57 50 45 48 43 48 72 43 51 51 52
## [26] 55 55 48 48 66
tsd_bp$out
## [1] 145 148 136 125 140 136 133 153 134 141 129 128 129 128 143 144 127 126 145
## [20] 144 135 165 124 124 134 124 129 151 133 142 149 147 145 148 155 151 152 125
## [39] 127 139 143 144 130 278 289 135 160 141 141 133 147 147 131 131 131
de_bp$out
## [1] 0.99160 0.99160 1.00140 1.00150 1.00150 1.00180 0.99120 1.00220 1.00220
## [10] 1.00140 1.00140 1.00140 1.00140 1.00320 1.00260 1.00140 1.00315 1.00315
## [19] 1.00315 1.00210 1.00210 0.99170 0.99220 1.00260 0.99210 0.99154 0.99064
## [28] 0.99064 1.00289 0.99162 0.99007 0.99007 0.99020 0.99220 0.99150 0.99157
## [37] 0.99080 0.99084 0.99191 1.00369 1.00369 1.00242 0.99182 1.00242 0.99182
ph_bp$out
## [1] 3.90 3.75 3.85 2.74 3.69 3.69 2.88 2.86 3.74 2.92 2.92 2.92 3.72 2.87 2.89
## [16] 2.89 2.92 3.90 3.71 3.69 3.69 3.71 3.71 2.89 2.89 3.78 3.70 3.78 4.01 2.90
## [31] 4.01 3.71 2.88 3.72 3.72
su_bp$out
## [1] 1.56 1.28 1.08 1.20 1.12 1.28 1.14 1.95 1.22 1.95 1.98 1.31 2.00 1.08 1.59
## [16] 1.02 1.03 1.61 1.09 1.26 1.08 1.00 1.36 1.18 1.13 1.04 1.11 1.13 1.07 1.06
## [31] 1.06 1.05 1.06 1.04 1.05 1.02 1.14 1.02 1.36 1.36 1.05 1.17 1.62 1.06 1.18
## [46] 1.07 1.34 1.16 1.10 1.15 1.17 1.17 1.33 1.18 1.17 1.03 1.17 1.10 1.01
al_bp$out
## [1] 14.00000 14.00000 14.00000 14.00000 14.00000 14.00000 13.60000 13.60000
## [9] 13.60000 14.00000 14.00000 13.56667 13.60000
```

4. Análisis de los datos

- 4.1 Selección de los grupos de datos que se quieren analizar/comparar (planificación de los análisis a aplicar).
- 4.2 Comprobación de la normalidad y homogenidad de la varianza
- 4.3 Aplicación de pruebas estadísticas para comparar los grupos de datos. En función de los datos y el objetivo del estudio, aplicar pruebas de contraste de hipótesis, correlaciones, regresiones, etc. Aplicar al menos tres métodos de análisis diferentes.
- 5. Representación de los resultados a partir de tablas y gráficas
- 6. Resolución del problema. Apartir de los resultados obtenidos, ¿cuáles son las conclusiones? ¿Los resultados permiten responder al problema?