

02 ДЗ - Развертывание и базовая конфигурация, интерфейсы и инструменты.

Собираем Dockerfile для clickhouse.

Dockerfile:

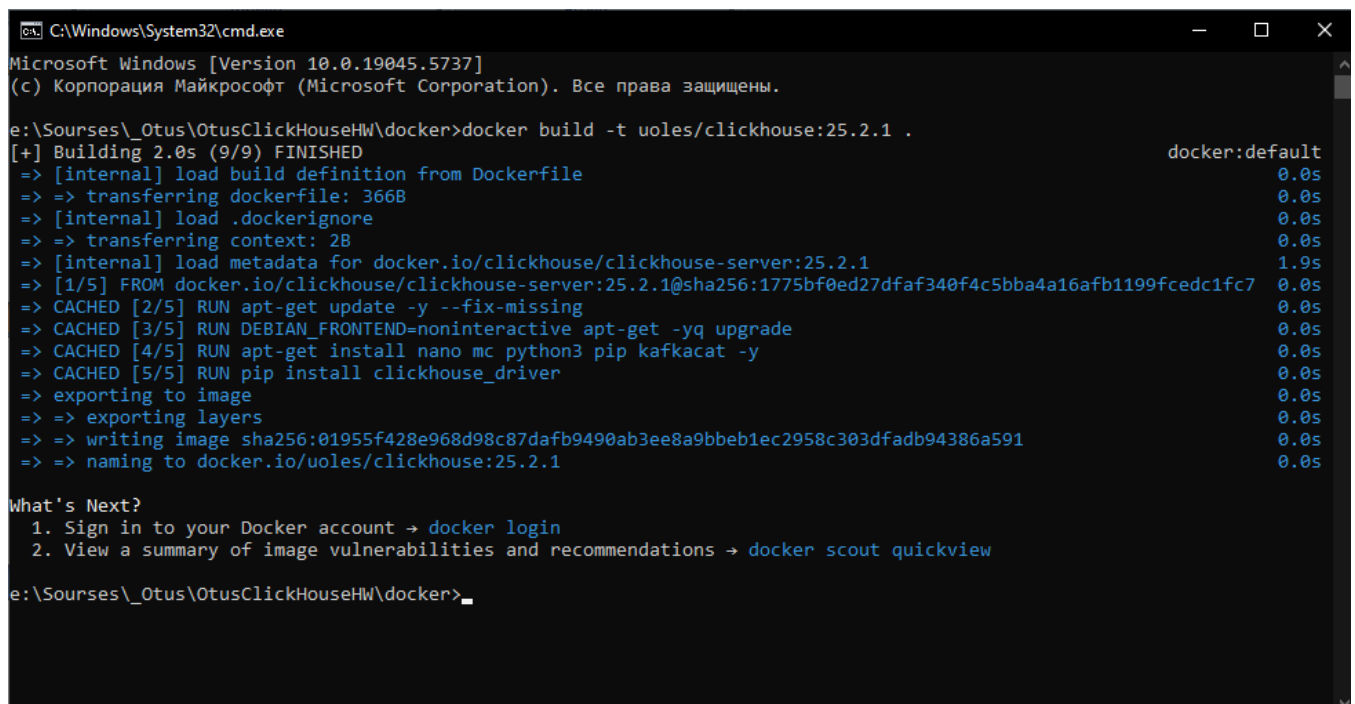
```
FROM clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1
MAINTAINER Maksim Kulikov max.uoles@rambler.ru

RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing
RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade
RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y
RUN pip install clickhouse_driver

EXPOSE 8123 9000
ENTRYPOINT ["/entrypoint.sh"]
```

Собираем образ командой:

docker build -t uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1 .



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5737]
(c) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation). Все права защищены.

e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>docker build -t uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1 .
[+] Building 2.0s (9/9) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile             0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 366B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                    0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1 1.9s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1@sha256:1775bf0ed27dfaf340f4c5bba4a16afb1199fcedc1fc7 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/5] RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing             0.0s
=> CACHED [3/5] RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade 0.0s
=> CACHED [4/5] RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y 0.0s
=> CACHED [5/5] RUN pip install clickhouse_driver               0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:01955f428e968d98c87dafb9490ab3ee8a9bbeb1ec2958c303dfadb94386a591 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1              0.0s

What's Next?
 1. Sign in to your Docker account → docker login
 2. View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview

e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>
```

Запускаем контейнер командой:

```
docker run -d
-p 18123:8123
-p 19000:9000
-e CLICKHOUSE_DB=my_database
-e CLICKHOUSE_USER=username
-e CLICKHOUSE_DEFAULT_ACCESS_MANAGEMENT=1
-e CLICKHOUSE_PASSWORD=password
--name clickhouse-server-02
--ulimit nofile=262144:262144
uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1
```

Создаем таблицу и заливаем данные.

Набор тестовых данных брал этот:

<https://clickhouse.com/docs/ru/getting-started/example-datasets/uk-price-paid>

Создаем таблицу:

```
CREATE TABLE my_database.uk_price_paid (  
    price UInt32,  
    date Date,  
    postcode1 LowCardinality(String),  
    postcode2 LowCardinality(String),  
    type Enum8('terraced' = 1, 'semi-detached' = 2, 'detached' = 3, 'flat' = 4, 'other' = 0),  
    is_new UInt8,  
    duration Enum8('freehold' = 1, 'leasehold' = 2, 'unknown' = 0),  
    addr1 String,  
    addr2 String,  
    street LowCardinality(String),  
    locality LowCardinality(String),  
    town LowCardinality(String),  
    district LowCardinality(String),  
    county LowCardinality(String)  
)  
ENGINE = MergeTree  
ORDER BY (postcode1, postcode2, addr1, addr2);
```

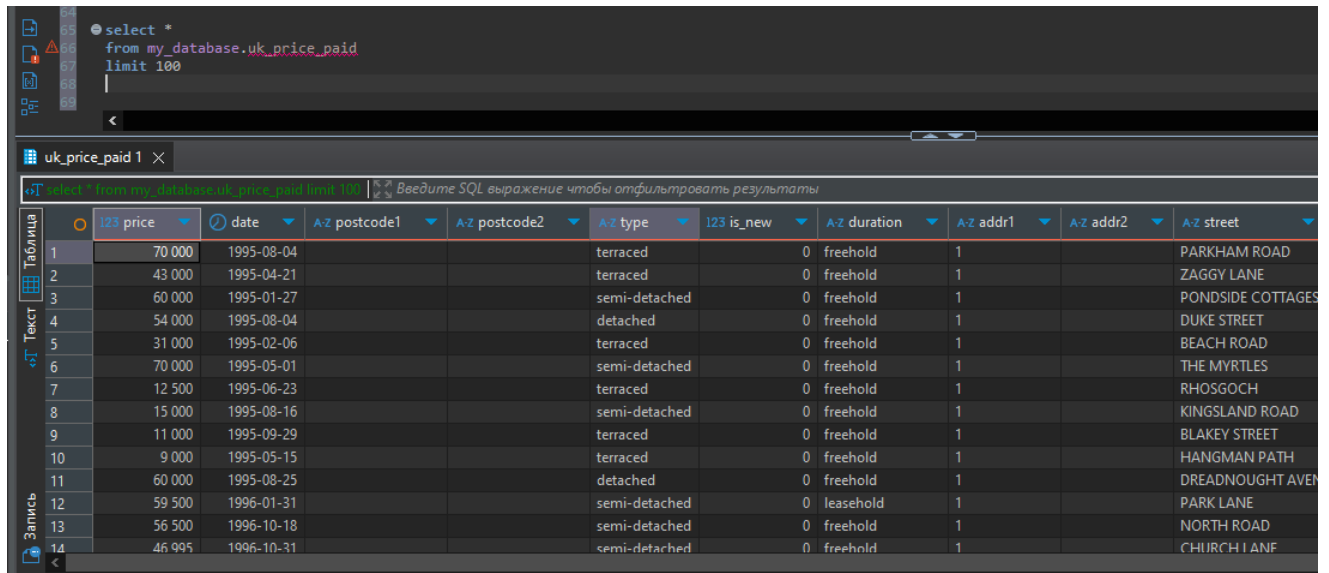
Вставка данных:

```
INSERT INTO my_database.uk_price_paid  
WITH  
    splitByChar(' ', postcode) AS p  
SELECT  
    toUInt32(price_string) AS price,  
    parseDateTimeBestEffortUS(time) AS date,  
    p[1] AS postcode1,  
    p[2] AS postcode2,  
    transform(a, ['T', 'S', 'D', 'F', 'O'], ['terraced', 'semi-detached', 'detached', 'flat', 'other']) AS type,  
    b = 'Y' AS is_new,  
    transform(c, ['F', 'L', 'U'], ['freehold', 'leasehold', 'unknown']) AS duration,  
    addr1,  
    addr2,  
    street,  
    locality,  
    town,  
    district,  
    county  
FROM url(  
    'http://prod.publicdata.landregistry.gov.uk.s3-website-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/pp-complete.csv',  
    'CSV',  
    'uuid_string String',  
    'price_string String',  
    'time String',  
    'postcode String',  
    'a String',  
    'b String',  
    'c String',  
    'addr1 String',  
    'addr2 String',  
    'street String',  
    'locality String',
```

town String,
district String,
county String,
d String,
e String'

) SETTINGS max_http_get_redirects=10;

Проверяем данные:



The screenshot shows a database client interface. At the top, a SQL query is entered: `select * from my_database.uk_price_paid limit 100`. Below the query, a table titled "uk_price_paid 1" displays the results. The table has columns: l23 price, date, Az postcode1, Az postcode2, Az type, l23 is_new, Az duration, Az addr1, Az addr2, and Az street. The results are sorted by price in descending order.

	l23 price	date	Az postcode1	Az postcode2	Az type	l23 is_new	Az duration	Az addr1	Az addr2	Az street
1	70 000	1995-08-04			terraced	0	freehold	1		PARKHAM ROAD
2	43 000	1995-04-21			terraced	0	freehold	1		ZAGGY LANE
3	60 000	1995-01-27			semi-detached	0	freehold	1		PONDSIDE COTTAGES
4	54 000	1995-08-04			detached	0	freehold	1		DUKE STREET
5	31 000	1995-02-06			terraced	0	freehold	1		BEACH ROAD
6	70 000	1995-05-01			semi-detached	0	freehold	1		THE MYRTLES
7	12 500	1995-06-23			terraced	0	freehold	1		RHOSGOCH
8	15 000	1995-08-16			semi-detached	0	freehold	1		KINGSLAND ROAD
9	11 000	1995-09-29			terraced	0	freehold	1		BLAKEY STREET
10	9 000	1995-05-15			terraced	0	freehold	1		HANGMAN PATH
11	60 000	1995-08-25			detached	0	freehold	1		DREADNOUGHT AVENUE
12	59 500	1996-01-31			semi-detached	0	leasehold	1		PARK LANE
13	56 500	1996-10-18			semi-detached	0	freehold	1		NORTH ROAD
14	46 995	1996-10-31			semi-detached	0	freehold	1		CHURCH LANE

Запускаем бенчмарк и тестируем производительность.

Заходим в контейнер:

```
docker exec -it clickhouse-server-02 bash
```

Тестируем командой:

```
clickhouse-benchmark --user username --password password -i 10 --query "SELECT * FROM my_database.uk_price_paid LIMIT 6000000 OFFSET 6000000"
```

Результат без настроек (дефолтные):

Loaded 1 queries.

Queries executed: 2.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.025, RPS: 12308389.099, MiB/s: 533.694, result RPS: 6149858.387, result MiB/s: 252.186.

0%	0.913 sec.
10%	0.913 sec.
20%	0.913 sec.
30%	0.913 sec.
40%	0.913 sec.
50%	1.027 sec.
60%	1.027 sec.
70%	1.027 sec.
80%	1.027 sec.
90%	1.027 sec.
95%	1.027 sec.

99%	1.027 sec.
99.9%	1.027 sec.
99.99%	1.027 sec.

Queries executed: 4.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.104, RPS: 13272159.292, MiB/s: 575.535, result RPS: 6622368.584, result MiB/s: 271.410.

0%	0.891 sec.
10%	0.891 sec.
20%	0.891 sec.
30%	0.891 sec.
40%	0.891 sec.
50%	0.915 sec.
60%	0.915 sec.
70%	0.915 sec.
80%	0.915 sec.
90%	0.915 sec.
95%	0.915 sec.
99%	0.915 sec.
99.9%	0.915 sec.
99.99%	0.915 sec.

Queries executed: 6.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.016, RPS: 12195265.547, MiB/s: 528.824, result RPS: 6093336.464, result MiB/s: 249.612.

0%	0.923 sec.
10%	0.923 sec.
20%	0.923 sec.
30%	0.923 sec.
40%	0.923 sec.
50%	1.033 sec.
60%	1.033 sec.
70%	1.033 sec.
80%	1.033 sec.
90%	1.033 sec.
95%	1.033 sec.
99%	1.033 sec.
99.9%	1.033 sec.
99.99%	1.033 sec.

Queries executed: 8.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.063, RPS: 12763686.736, MiB/s: 553.471, result RPS: 6377346.807, result MiB/s: 261.314.

0%	0.935 sec.
----	------------

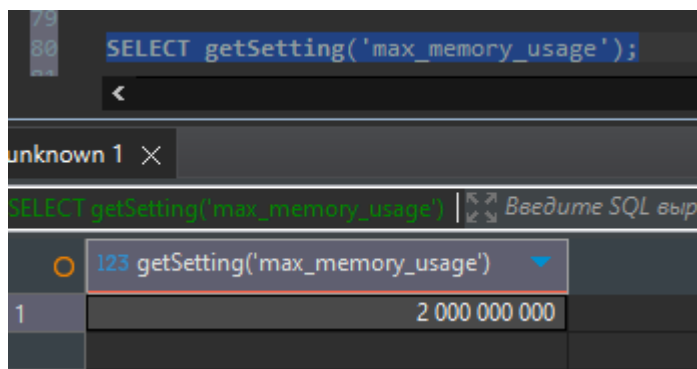
10%	0.935 sec.
20%	0.935 sec.
30%	0.935 sec.
40%	0.935 sec.
50%	0.944 sec.
60%	0.944 sec.
70%	0.944 sec.
80%	0.944 sec.
90%	0.944 sec.
95%	0.944 sec.
99%	0.944 sec.
99.9%	0.944 sec.
99.99%	0.944 sec.

Queries executed: 10.

localhost:9000, queries: 10, QPS: 1.004, RPS: 12057105.729, MiB/s: 522.838, result RPS: 6022661.798, result MiB/s: 246.800.

0%	0.891 sec.
10%	0.913 sec.
20%	0.915 sec.
30%	0.923 sec.
40%	0.935 sec.
50%	0.944 sec.
60%	0.944 sec.
70%	0.976 sec.
80%	1.027 sec.
90%	1.033 sec.
95%	1.261 sec.
99%	1.261 sec.
99.9%	1.261 sec.
99.99%	1.261 sec.

Выставил ограничение памяти - 2GB



Loaded 1 queries.

Queries executed: 1.

localhost:9000, queries: 1, QPS: 0.975, RPS: 11705636.625, MiB/s: 506.221, result RPS: 5848560.560, result MiB/s: 238.694.

0%	1.019 sec.
10%	1.019 sec.
20%	1.019 sec.
30%	1.019 sec.
40%	1.019 sec.
50%	1.019 sec.
60%	1.019 sec.
70%	1.019 sec.
80%	1.019 sec.
90%	1.019 sec.
95%	1.019 sec.
99%	1.019 sec.
99.9%	1.019 sec.
99.99%	1.019 sec.

Queries executed: 3.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.068, RPS: 12832874.362, MiB/s: 555.397, result RPS: 6407398.478, result MiB/s: 262.341.

0%	0.878 sec.
10%	0.878 sec.
20%	0.878 sec.
30%	0.878 sec.
40%	0.878 sec.
50%	0.988 sec.
60%	0.988 sec.
70%	0.988 sec.
80%	0.988 sec.
90%	0.988 sec.
95%	0.988 sec.
99%	0.988 sec.
99.9%	0.988 sec.
99.99%	0.988 sec.

Queries executed: 4.

localhost:9000, queries: 1, QPS: 0.943, RPS: 11321593.368, MiB/s: 490.254, result RPS: 5656678.622, result MiB/s: 231.115.

0%	1.056 sec.
10%	1.056 sec.
20%	1.056 sec.
30%	1.056 sec.
40%	1.056 sec.
50%	1.056 sec.
60%	1.056 sec.
70%	1.056 sec.
80%	1.056 sec.
90%	1.056 sec.
95%	1.056 sec.

99%	1.056 sec.
99.9%	1.056 sec.
99.99%	1.056 sec.

Queries executed: 5.

localhost:9000, queries: 1, QPS: 0.980, RPS: 11774290.634, MiB/s: 509.185, result RPS: 5882862.593, result MiB/s: 240.653.

0%	1.016 sec.
10%	1.016 sec.
20%	1.016 sec.
30%	1.016 sec.
40%	1.016 sec.
50%	1.016 sec.
60%	1.016 sec.
70%	1.016 sec.
80%	1.016 sec.
90%	1.016 sec.
95%	1.016 sec.
99%	1.016 sec.
99.9%	1.016 sec.
99.99%	1.016 sec.

Queries executed: 7.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.001, RPS: 12025063.788, MiB/s: 520.823, result RPS: 6008157.955, result MiB/s: 245.952.

0%	0.966 sec.
10%	0.966 sec.
20%	0.966 sec.
30%	0.966 sec.
40%	0.966 sec.
50%	1.021 sec.
60%	1.021 sec.
70%	1.021 sec.
80%	1.021 sec.
90%	1.021 sec.
95%	1.021 sec.
99%	1.021 sec.
99.9%	1.021 sec.
99.99%	1.021 sec.

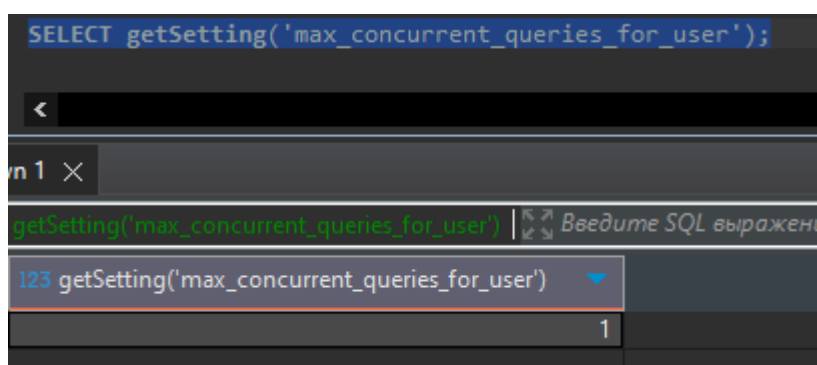
Queries executed: 10.

localhost:9000, queries: 10, QPS: 0.995, RPS: 11952292.630, MiB/s: 517.266, result RPS: 5971354.900, result MiB/s: 244.277.

0%	0.878 sec.
----	------------

10%	0.924 sec.
20%	0.940 sec.
30%	0.966 sec.
40%	0.988 sec.
50%	1.016 sec.
60%	1.016 sec.
70%	1.019 sec.
80%	1.021 sec.
90%	1.056 sec.
95%	1.090 sec.
99%	1.090 sec.
99.9%	1.090 sec.
99.99%	1.090 sec.

Ограничение параллельных запросов на пользователя – 1.



Loaded 1 queries.

Queries executed: 3.

localhost:9000, queries: 3, QPS: 2.072, RPS: 24875050.007, MiB/s: 1052.473, result RPS: 12430541.801, result MiB/s: 490.208.

0%	0.471 sec.
10%	0.471 sec.
20%	0.471 sec.
30%	0.479 sec.
40%	0.479 sec.
50%	0.479 sec.
60%	0.479 sec.
70%	0.479 sec.
80%	0.486 sec.
90%	0.486 sec.
95%	0.486 sec.
99%	0.486 sec.
99.9%	0.486 sec.
99.99%	0.486 sec.

Queries executed: 6.

localhost:9000, queries: 3, QPS: 2.089, RPS: 25074199.545, MiB/s: 1060.204, result RPS: 12535762.624, result MiB/s: 493.973.

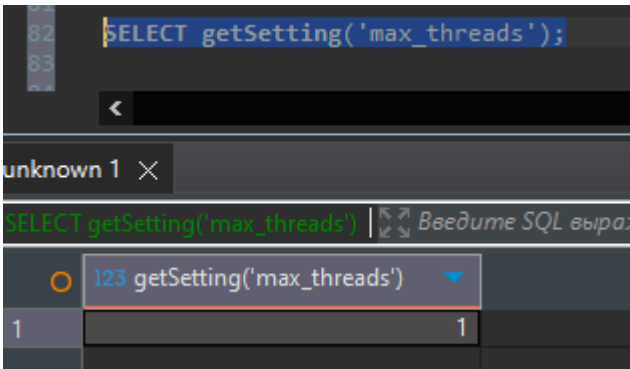
0%	0.472 sec.
10%	0.472 sec.
20%	0.472 sec.
30%	0.477 sec.
40%	0.477 sec.
50%	0.477 sec.
60%	0.477 sec.
70%	0.477 sec.
80%	0.478 sec.
90%	0.478 sec.
95%	0.478 sec.
99%	0.478 sec.
99.9%	0.478 sec.
99.99%	0.478 sec.

Queries executed: 10.

localhost:9000, queries: 10, QPS: 2.044, RPS: 24530290.320, MiB/s: 1037.558, result RPS: 12262163.002, result MiB/s: 483.430.

0%	0.468 sec.
10%	0.469 sec.
20%	0.471 sec.
30%	0.472 sec.
40%	0.476 sec.
50%	0.477 sec.
60%	0.477 sec.
70%	0.478 sec.
80%	0.479 sec.
90%	0.479 sec.
95%	0.486 sec.
99%	0.486 sec.
99.9%	0.486 sec.
99.99%	0.486 sec.

Ограничение потоков – 1



Loaded 1 queries.

Queries executed: 2.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.528, RPS: 18372823.725, MiB/s: 766.739, result RPS: 9166660.764, result MiB/s: 357.256.

0%	0.644 sec.
10%	0.644 sec.
20%	0.644 sec.
30%	0.644 sec.
40%	0.644 sec.
50%	0.661 sec.
60%	0.661 sec.
70%	0.661 sec.
80%	0.661 sec.
90%	0.661 sec.
95%	0.661 sec.
99%	0.661 sec.
99.9%	0.661 sec.
99.99%	0.661 sec.

Queries executed: 4.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.549, RPS: 18632808.278, MiB/s: 777.589, result RPS: 9296373.553, result MiB/s: 362.311.

0%	0.634 sec.
10%	0.634 sec.
20%	0.634 sec.
30%	0.634 sec.
40%	0.634 sec.
50%	0.655 sec.
60%	0.655 sec.
70%	0.655 sec.
80%	0.655 sec.
90%	0.655 sec.
95%	0.655 sec.
99%	0.655 sec.
99.9%	0.655 sec.
99.99%	0.655 sec.

Queries executed: 6.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.566, RPS: 18837082.072, MiB/s: 786.114, result RPS: 9398290.852, result MiB/s: 366.283.

0%	0.636 sec.
10%	0.636 sec.
20%	0.636 sec.
30%	0.636 sec.
40%	0.636 sec.
50%	0.639 sec.
60%	0.639 sec.
70%	0.639 sec.
80%	0.639 sec.
90%	0.639 sec.
95%	0.639 sec.
99%	0.639 sec.
99.9%	0.639 sec.
99.99%	0.639 sec.

Queries executed: 8.

localhost:9000, queries: 2, QPS: 1.570, RPS: 18876721.507, MiB/s: 787.768, result RPS: 9418067.957, result MiB/s: 367.054.

0%	0.633 sec.
10%	0.633 sec.
20%	0.633 sec.
30%	0.633 sec.
40%	0.633 sec.
50%	0.639 sec.
60%	0.639 sec.
70%	0.639 sec.
80%	0.639 sec.
90%	0.639 sec.
95%	0.639 sec.
99%	0.639 sec.
99.9%	0.639 sec.
99.99%	0.639 sec.

Queries executed: 10.

localhost:9000, queries: 10, QPS: 1.531, RPS: 18416615.965, MiB/s: 768.567, result RPS: 9188509.807, result MiB/s: 358.107.

0%	0.633 sec.
10%	0.634 sec.
20%	0.636 sec.
30%	0.637 sec.

40%	0.637 sec.
50%	0.639 sec.
60%	0.639 sec.
70%	0.639 sec.
80%	0.644 sec.
90%	0.655 sec.
95%	0.661 sec.
99%	0.661 sec.
99.9%	0.661 sec.
99.99%	0.661 sec.

Изменение памяти в целом не повлияло на результаты, что 2GB, что 20MB. При значении памяти ниже 20 метров уже бенчмарк не запускался. На результаты повлияло только ограничение кол-ва параллельных запросов и потоков, но очень странно - дало лучшие показатели.

/etc/clickhouse-server/users.d/user.xml

```
1 <clickhouse>
2   <profiles>
3     <default>
4       <max_memory_usage>20000000</max_memory_usage>
5       <max_memory_usage_for_user>20000000</max_memory_usage_for_user>
6       <max_concurrent_queries_for_user>1</max_concurrent_queries_for_user>
7       <max_threads>1</max_threads>
8     </default>
9   </profiles>
10 </clickhouse>
11
```