

19 ДЗ - Интеграция ClickHouse с PostgreSQL

Собираем Dockerfile для clickhouse.

Dockerfile:

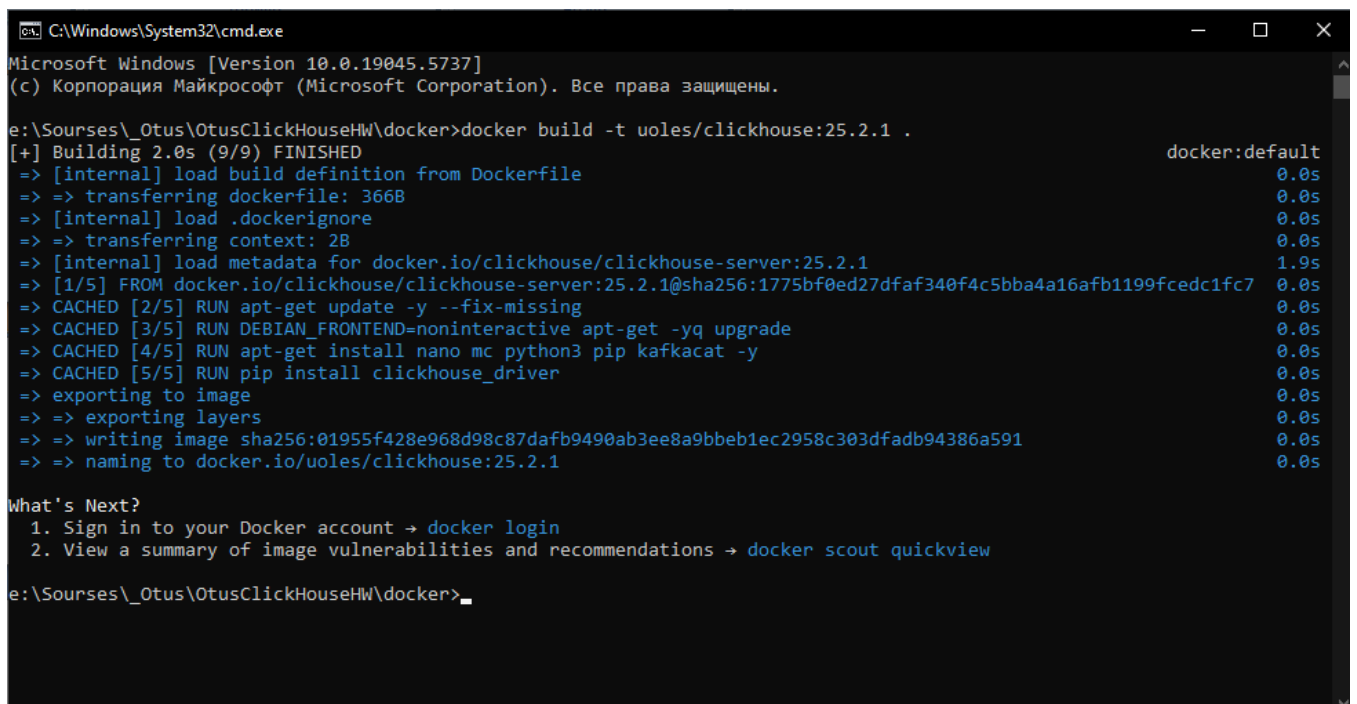
```
FROM clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1
MAINTAINER Maksim Kulikov max.uoles@rambler.ru

RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing
RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade
RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y
RUN pip install clickhouse_driver

EXPOSE 8123 9000
ENTRYPOINT ["/entrypoint.sh"]
```

Собираем образ командой:

`docker build -t uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1 .`



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5737]
(c) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation). Все права защищены.

e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>docker build -t uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1 .
[+] Building 2.0s (9/9) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile             0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 366B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                               0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                    0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1 1.9s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1@sha256:1775bf0ed27dfaf340f4c5bba4a16afb1199fcedc1fc7 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/5] RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing             0.0s
=> CACHED [3/5] RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade 0.0s
=> CACHED [4/5] RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y 0.0s
=> CACHED [5/5] RUN pip install clickhouse_driver               0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:01955f428e968d98c87dafb9490ab3ee8a9bbeb1ec2958c303dfadb94386a591 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1              0.0s

What's Next?
 1. Sign in to your Docker account -> docker login
 2. View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations -> docker scout quickview

e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>
```

Собираем docker-compose с PostgreSQL.

Docker-compose.yml:

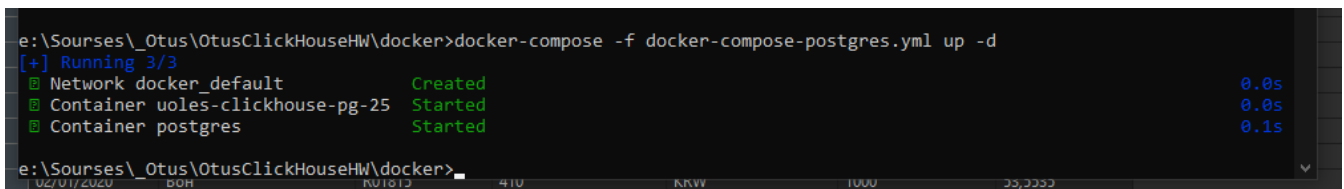
```
version: "3.7"
services:
  postgres:
    container_name: postgres
    image: postgres:latest
    environment:
      POSTGRES_DB: pgdb
      POSTGRES_USER: userpg
      POSTGRES_PASSWORD: passwordpg
    ports:
      - 5432:5432
```

```
depends_on:
  - clickhouse-server
links:
  - clickhouse-server

clickhouse-server:
  container_name: uoles-clickhouse-pg-25
  image: uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1
  environment:
    CLICKHOUSE_DB: my_database
    CLICKHOUSE_USER: username
    CLICKHOUSE_DEFAULT_ACCESS_MANAGEMENT: 1
    CLICKHOUSE_PASSWORD: password
  ports:
    - "18123:8123"
    - "19000:9000"
  ulimits:
    nofile:
      soft: 262144
      hard: 262144
```

Собираем командой:

```
docker-compose -f docker-compose-postgres.yml up -d
```



```
e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>docker-compose -f docker-compose-postgres.yml up -d
[+] Running 3/3
  Network docker_default          Created      0.0s
  Container uoles-clickhouse-pg-25 Started      0.0s
  Container postgres             Started      0.1s
e:\Sources\Otus\OtusClickHouseHW\docker>
```

Создаем и заполняем схему в PostgreSQL.

Коннектимся к базе и создаем схему, таблицу для тестовых данных.

```
CREATE SCHEMA pgclick;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS pgclick.valute_data(
  c_date VARCHAR(36) NOT NULL,
  c_name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL,
  c_str_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  c_num_code VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  c_char_code VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  c_nominal VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
  c_value VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
)
```

```
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX idx_valute_data
ON pgclick.valute_data(c_date, c_str_id);
```

Делаем импорт данных о курсах валют:

Import/Export data - table 'valute_data'

GeneralOptionsColumns

Import/Export

ImportExport

Filename

D:\Study\Otus. ClickHouse\19 Интеграция ClickHouse с PostgreSQL\postgres_data.csv

Format

CSV

Encoding

UTF8

CloseResetOK

И проверяем данные:

```
select *
from pgclick.valute_data
where c_str_id = 'R01770'
limit 200
```

15
16 select *
17 from pgclick.valute_data
18 where c_str_id = 'R01770'
19 limit 200
20

Data OutputMessagesNotifications

	c_date character varying (36)	c_name character varying (200)	c_str_id character varying (20)	c_num_code character varying (20)	c_char_code character varying (20)	c_nominal character varying (20)	c_value character varying (50)
1	01/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
2	02/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
3	03/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
4	04/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
5	05/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
6	06/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
7	07/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
8	08/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
9	09/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
10	10/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
11	11/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
12	12/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
13	13/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930
14	14/01/2020	Шведских крон	R01770	752	SEK	10	66,2930

Process completed

Copying table data 'pgclick.valute_data' on database 'pgdb' and server 'pg_clickhouse (localhost:5432)'

View Processes

Process started

Copying table data 'pgclick.valute_data' on database 'pgdb' and server 'pg_clickhouse (localhost:5432)'

View Processes

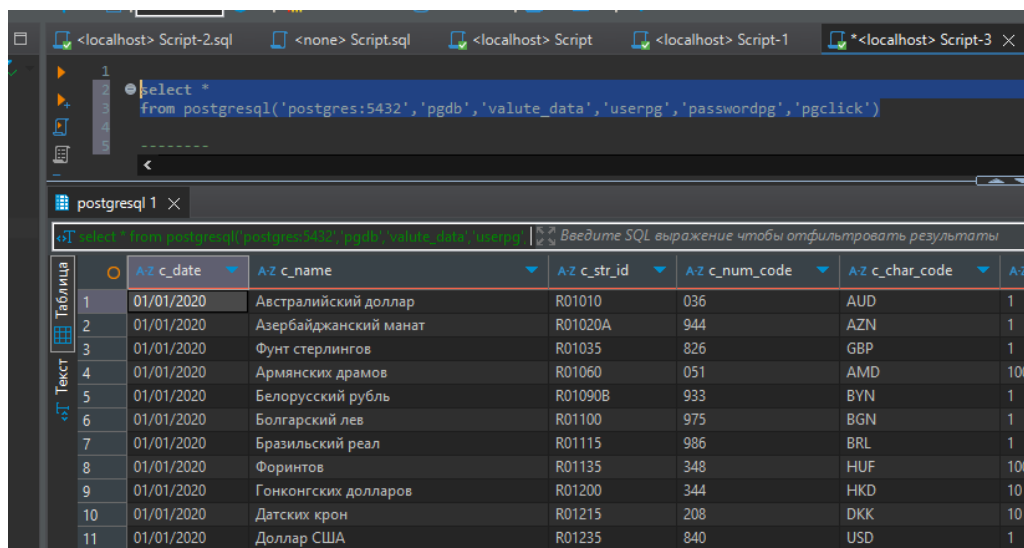
Total rows: 200 of 200 Query complete 00:00:00.102 Ln 16, Col 1

Делаем выборку данных через ClickHouse.

Выборка данных через функцию postgresql:

```
select *
```

```
from postgresql('postgres:5432','pgdb','valute_data','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')
```



The screenshot shows a database client interface with a script editor at the top containing the query: `select * from postgresql('postgres:5432','pgdb','valute_data','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')`. Below the editor, a results pane displays a table with 11 rows of data. The table has columns: `Az c_date`, `Az c_name`, `Az c_str_id`, `Az c_num_code`, `Az c_char_code`, and `Az`.

	Az c_date	Az c_name	Az c_str_id	Az c_num_code	Az c_char_code	Az
1	01/01/2020	Австралийский доллар	R01010	036	AUD	1
2	01/01/2020	Азербайджанский манат	R01020A	944	AZN	1
3	01/01/2020	Фунт стерлингов	R01035	826	GBP	1
4	01/01/2020	Армянских драмов	R01060	051	AMD	100
5	01/01/2020	Белорусский рубль	R01090B	933	BYN	1
6	01/01/2020	Болгарский лев	R01100	975	BGN	1
7	01/01/2020	Бразильский реал	R01115	986	BRL	1
8	01/01/2020	Форинтов	R01135	348	HUF	100
9	01/01/2020	Гонконгских долларов	R01200	344	HKD	10
10	01/01/2020	Датских крон	R01215	208	DKK	10
11	01/01/2020	Доллар США	R01235	840	USD	1

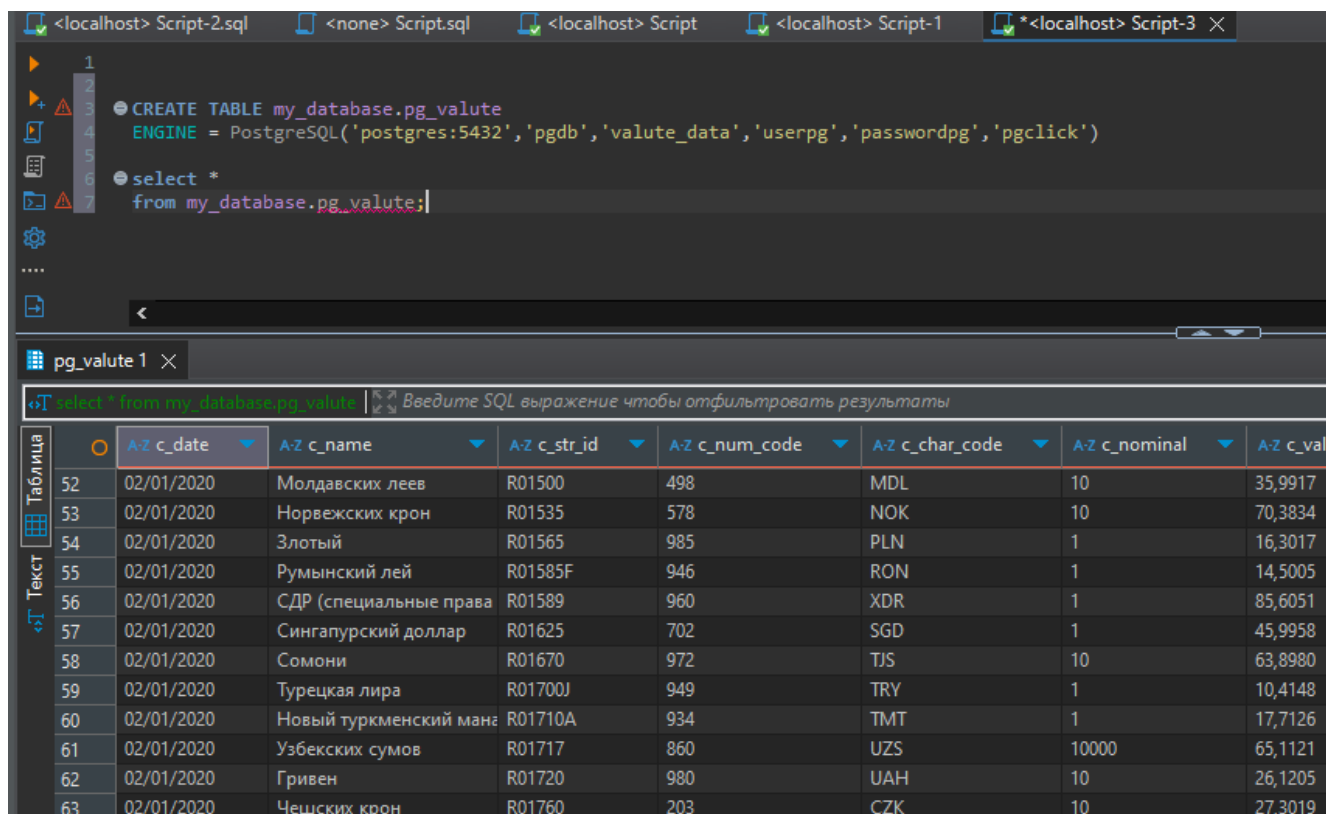
Выборка данных через создание таблицы:

```
CREATE TABLE my_database.pg_valute
```

```
ENGINE = PostgreSQL('postgres:5432','pgdb','valute_data','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')
```

```
select *
```

```
from my_database.pg_valute;
```



The screenshot shows a database client interface with a script editor containing two queries: `CREATE TABLE my_database.pg_valute ENGINE = PostgreSQL('postgres:5432','pgdb','valute_data','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')` and `select * from my_database.pg_valute;`. The results pane shows a table with 12 rows of data. The table has columns: `Az c_date`, `Az c_name`, `Az c_str_id`, `Az c_num_code`, `Az c_char_code`, `Az c_nominal`, and `Az c_val`.

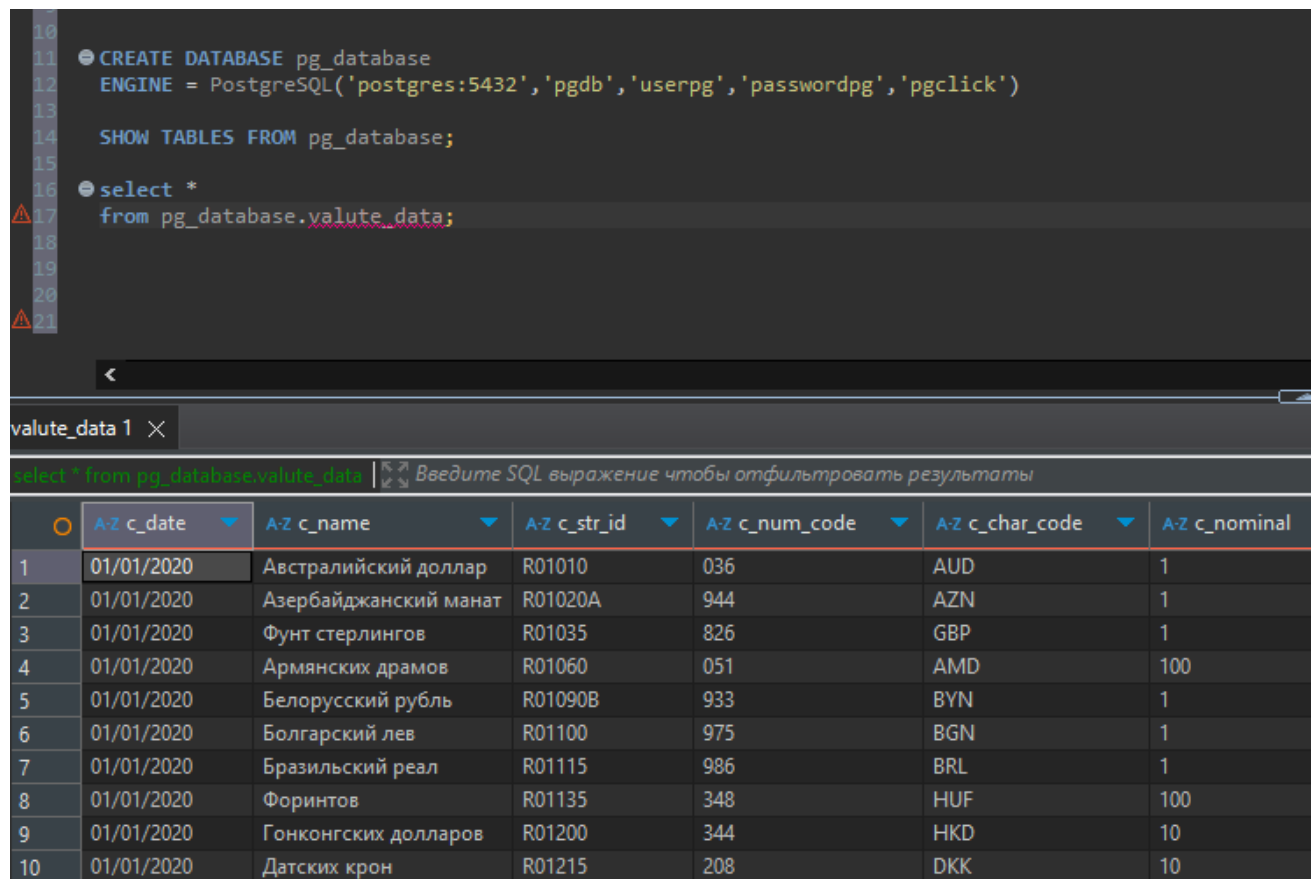
	Az c_date	Az c_name	Az c_str_id	Az c_num_code	Az c_char_code	Az c_nominal	Az c_val
52	02/01/2020	Молдавских леев	R01500	498	MDL	10	35,9917
53	02/01/2020	Норвежских крон	R01535	578	NOK	10	70,3834
54	02/01/2020	Злотый	R01565	985	PLN	1	16,3017
55	02/01/2020	Румынский лей	R01585F	946	RON	1	14,5005
56	02/01/2020	СДР (специальные права	R01589	960	XDR	1	85,6051
57	02/01/2020	Сингапурский доллар	R01625	702	SGD	1	45,9958
58	02/01/2020	Сомони	R01670	972	TJS	10	63,8980
59	02/01/2020	Турецкая лира	R01700J	949	TRY	1	10,4148
60	02/01/2020	Новый туркменский манат	R01710A	934	TMT	1	17,7126
61	02/01/2020	Узбекских сумов	R01717	860	UZS	10000	65,1121
62	02/01/2020	Гривен	R01720	980	UAH	10	26,1205
63	02/01/2020	Чешских крон	R01760	203	CZK	10	27,3019

Выборка данных через создание базы данных в ClickHouse:

```
CREATE DATABASE pg_database  
ENGINE = PostgreSQL('postgres:5432','pgdb','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')
```

```
SHOW TABLES FROM pg_database;
```

```
select *  
from pg_database.valute_data;
```



The screenshot shows the ClickHouse web interface. The top panel displays the executed SQL queries: `CREATE DATABASE pg_database ENGINE = PostgreSQL('postgres:5432','pgdb','userpg','passwordpg','pgclick')`, `SHOW TABLES FROM pg_database;`, and `select * from pg_database.valute_data;`. Below the queries, a tab labeled "valute_data 1" is active. The results panel shows a table with 10 rows of data. The table has 7 columns: `A-Z c_date`, `A-Z c_name`, `A-Z c_str_id`, `A-Z c_num_code`, `A-Z c_char_code`, and `A-Z c_nominal`. The data represents various currencies and their nominal values as of 01/01/2020.

	A-Z c_date	A-Z c_name	A-Z c_str_id	A-Z c_num_code	A-Z c_char_code	A-Z c_nominal
1	01/01/2020	Австралийский доллар	R01010	036	AUD	1
2	01/01/2020	Азербайджанский манат	R01020A	944	AZN	1
3	01/01/2020	Фунт стерлингов	R01035	826	GBP	1
4	01/01/2020	Армянских драмов	R01060	051	AMD	100
5	01/01/2020	Белорусский рубль	R01090B	933	BYN	1
6	01/01/2020	Болгарский лев	R01100	975	BGN	1
7	01/01/2020	Бразильский реал	R01115	986	BRL	1
8	01/01/2020	Форинтов	R01135	348	HUF	100
9	01/01/2020	Гонконгских долларов	R01200	344	HKD	10
10	01/01/2020	Датских крон	R01215	208	DKK	10