

### 13 ДЗ - Storage Policy и резервное копирование.

#### Собираем Dockerfile и docker-compose.

- clickhouse-minio-25.2.1.Dockerfile – для бэкапа данных средствами clickhouse:

```
FROM clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1
MAINTAINER Maksim Kulikov <max.uoles@rambler.ru>

RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing
RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade
RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y
RUN pip install clickhouse_driver

COPY clickhouse/backup.xml /etc/clickhouse-server/config.d/backup.xml

EXPOSE 8123 9000 9363

ENTRYPOINT ["/entrypoint.sh"]
```

- clickhouse-backup-25.2.1.Dockerfile – для бэкапа данных через clickhouse-backup:

```
FROM clickhouse/clickhouse-server:25.2.1
MAINTAINER Maksim Kulikov <max.uoles@rambler.ru>

RUN apt-get update -y --fix-missing
RUN DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -yq upgrade
RUN apt-get install nano mc python3 pip kafkacat -y
RUN pip install clickhouse_driver

RUN mkdir /tmp/clickhouse-backup \
    && cd /tmp/clickhouse-backup \
    && wget https://github.com/Altinity/clickhouse-backup/releases/download/v2.6.16/clickhouse-backup-
linux-amd64.tar.gz \
    && tar -xf clickhouse-backup-linux-amd64.tar.gz \
    && install -o root -g root -m 0755 build/linux/amd64/clickhouse-backup /usr/local/bin \
    && mkdir /etc/clickhouse-backup

COPY clickhouse/clickhouse-backup/config.yml /etc/clickhouse-backup/config.yml

EXPOSE 8123 9000

ENTRYPOINT ["/entrypoint.sh"]
```

Собираем docker-compose.yml для запуска приложений:

docker-compose-backup.yml

version: "3.6"

services:

clickhouse-server-1:

container\_name: clickhouse-server-1

image: uoles/clickhouse-minio:25.2.1

hostname: clickhouse-server-1

build:

context: .

dockerfile: clickhouse-minio-25.2.1.Dockerfile

environment:

CLICKHOUSE\_DB: my\_database

CLICKHOUSE\_USER: username

CLICKHOUSE\_DEFAULT\_ACCESS\_MANAGEMENT: 1

CLICKHOUSE\_PASSWORD: password

ports:

- "18123:8123"

- "19000:9000"

ulimits:

nofile:

soft: 262144

hard: 262144

depends\_on:

minio:

condition: service\_healthy

createbuckets:

condition: service\_started

links:

- minio

networks:

- default

clickhouse-server-2:

container\_name: clickhouse-server-2

image: uoles/clickhouse:25.2.1

hostname: clickhouse-server-2

build:

context: .

dockerfile: clickhouse-backup-25.2.1.Dockerfile

environment:

CLICKHOUSE\_DB: my\_database

CLICKHOUSE\_USER: username

CLICKHOUSE\_DEFAULT\_ACCESS\_MANAGEMENT: 1

CLICKHOUSE\_PASSWORD: password

ports:

- "28123:8123"

- "29000:9000"

ulimits:

nofile:

soft: 262144

hard: 262144

depends\_on:

minio:

condition: service\_healthy

createbuckets:

condition: service\_started

links:

- minio

networks:

- default

minio:

image: quay.io/minio/minio  
container\_name: minio  
hostname: minio  
command: server --address 0.0.0.0:10000 --console-address 0.0.0.0:10001 /data  
ports:

- "10000:10000"
- "10001:10001"

environment:

- MINIO\_ROOT\_USER=minio-root-user
- MINIO\_ROOT\_PASSWORD=minio-root-password

networks:

- default

healthcheck:

test: [ "CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://localhost:10001" ]  
interval: 5s  
timeout: 10s  
retries: 5

createbuckets:

image: minio/mc  
entrypoint: >  
/bin/sh -c "  
/usr/bin/mc alias set myminio http://minio:10000 minio-root-user minio-root-password;  
/usr/bin/mc admin info myminio;  
/usr/bin/mc mb myminio/clickhouse;  
/usr/bin/mc policy set public myminio/clickhouse;  
exit 0;  
"

depends\_on:

minio:  
condition: service\_healthy

links:

- minio

networks:

- default

networks:

default:

ipam:

driver: default

config:

- subnet: 172.28.0.0/16

---

clickhouse-server-1 – для тестирования бэкапа данных средствами clickhouse.

clickhouse-server-2 – для тестирования бэкапа данных через clickhouse-backup.

createbuckets – создает бакет в minio.

Настройки storage policy:  
/etc/clickhouse-server/config.d/backup.xml

```
<clickhouse>
  <storage_configuration>
    <disks>
      <s3_plain>
        <type>s3_plain</type>
        <endpoint>http://minio:10000/clickhouse/</endpoint>
        <access_key_id>minio-root-user</access_key_id>
        <secret_access_key>minio-root-password</secret_access_key>
      </s3_plain>
    </disks>
    <policies>
      <s3>
        <volumes>
          <main>
            <disk>s3_plain</disk>
          </main>
        </volumes>
      </s3>
    </policies>
  </storage_configuration>

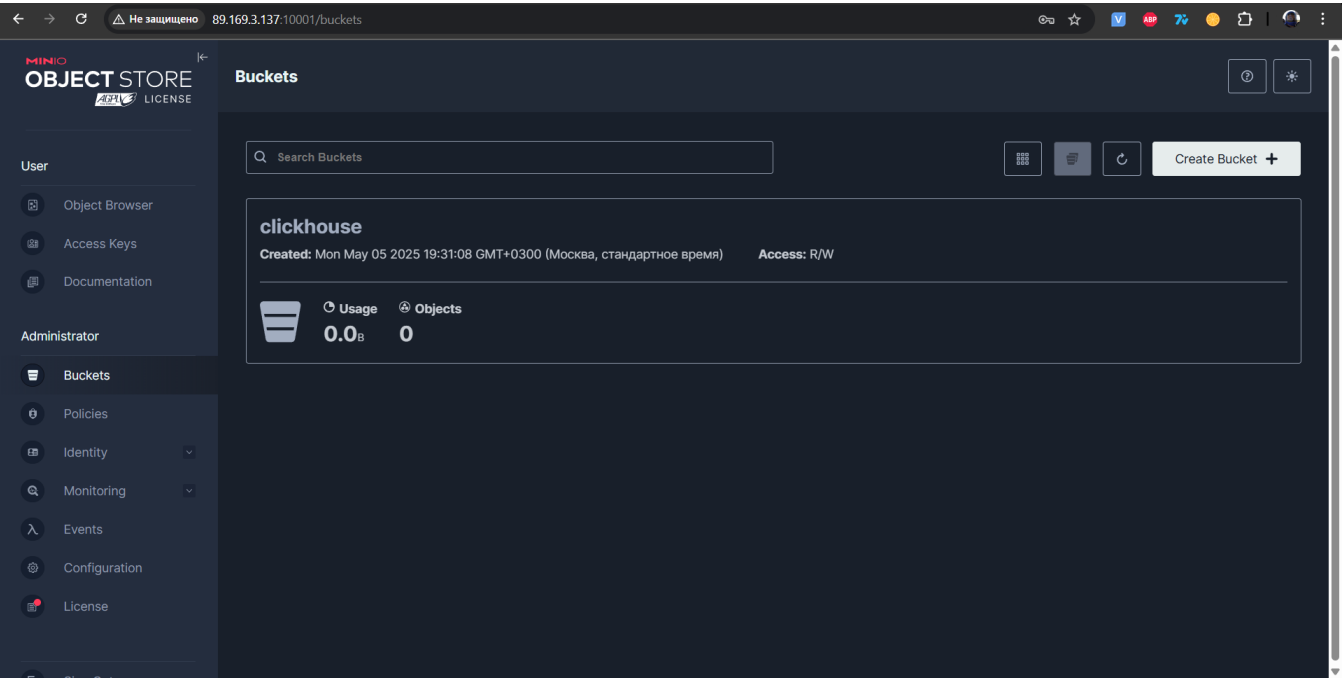
  <backups>
    <allowed_disk>s3_plain</allowed_disk>
  </backups>
</clickhouse>
```

Настройки для clickhouse-backup:  
/etc/clickhouse-backup/config.yml

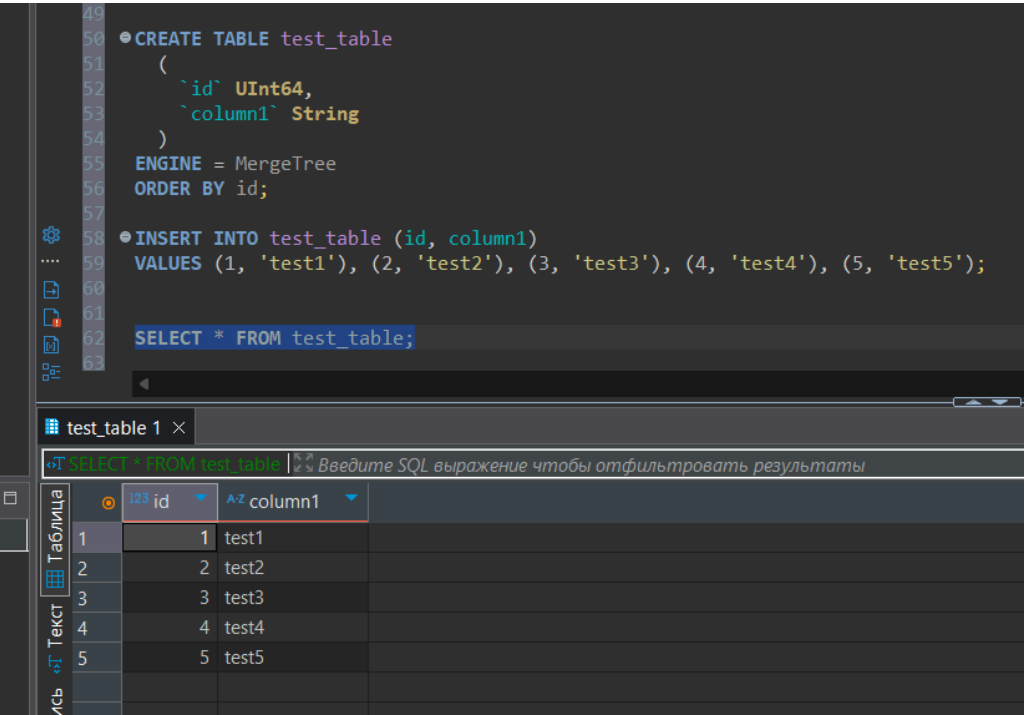
```
general:
  remote_storage: s3
  disable_progress_bar: false
  backups_to_keep_local: 0
  backups_to_keep_remote: 0
  log_level: info
  allow_empty_backups: false
clickhouse:
  username: username
  password: password
  skip_tables:
    - system.*
    - INFORMATION_SCHEMA.*
s3:
  access_key: minio-root-user
  secret_key: minio-root-password
  bucket: ""
  endpoint: http://minio:10000/clickhouse/
  region: us-west-000
  acl: ""
  force_path_style: false
  path: clickhouse-backup
  disable_ssl: false
  part_size: 536870912
  compression_level: 1
  compression_format: tar
  sse: ""
  disable_cert_verification: false
  storage_class: STANDARD
```

## Создание бэкапа средствами clickhouse.

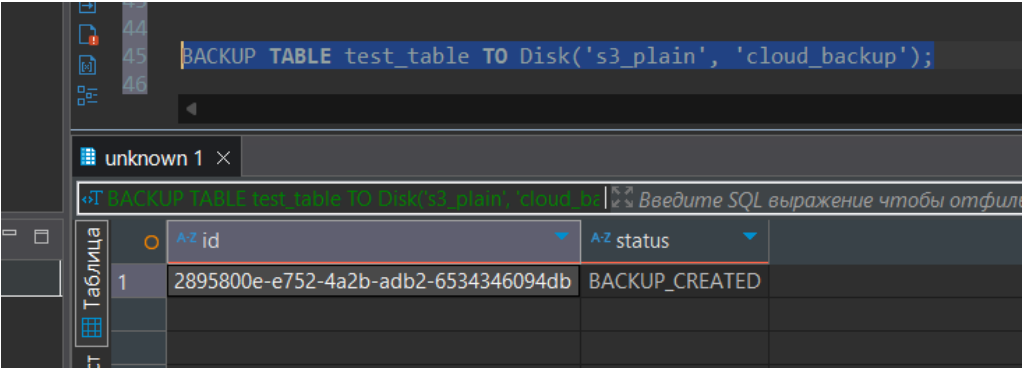
Проверяем наличие созданного бакета в minio:



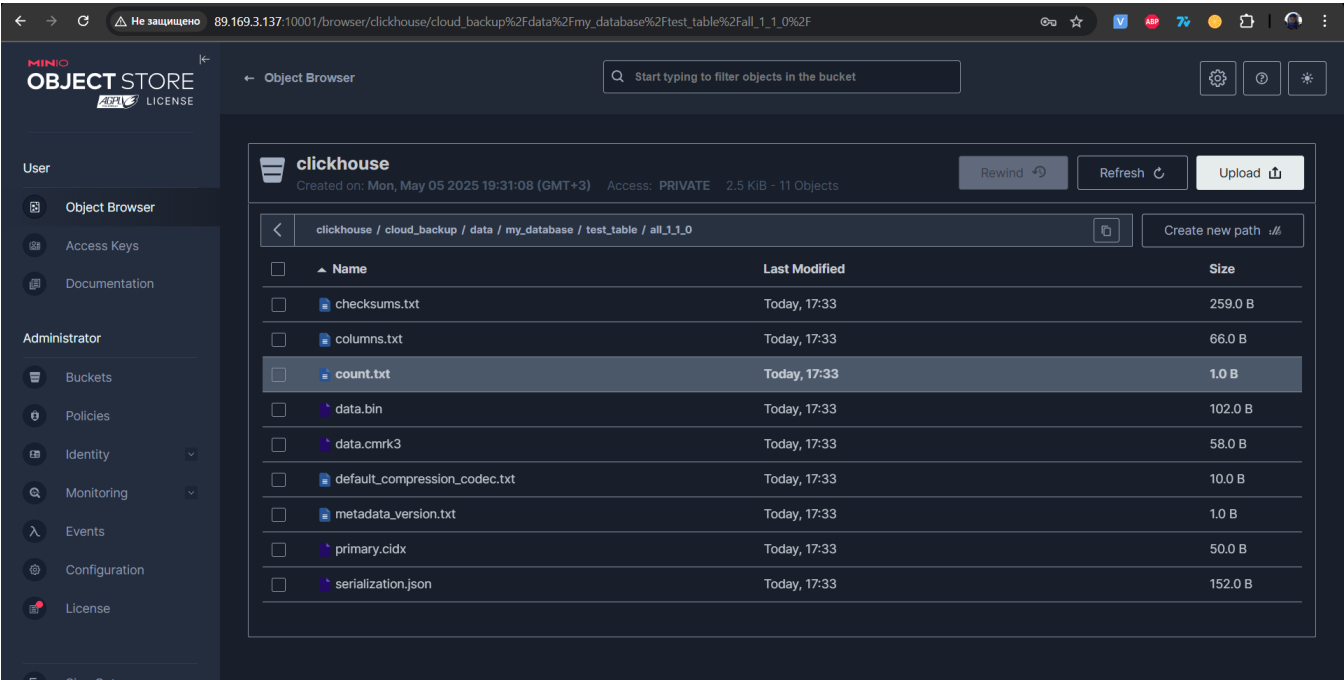
Подключаемся к clickhouse-server-1 и создаем таблицу с данными:



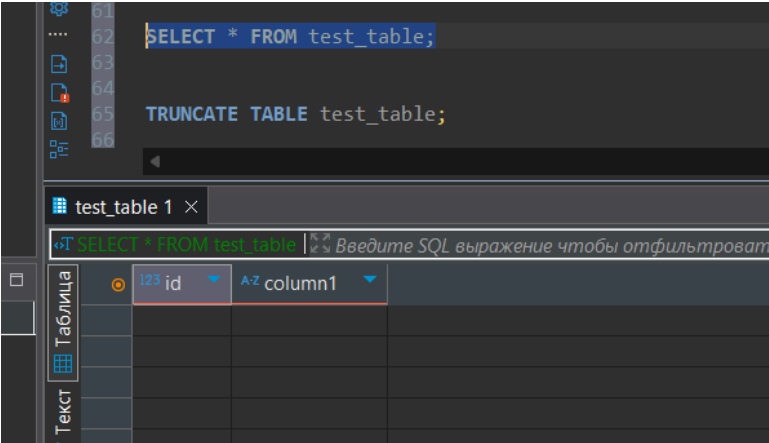
Делаем бэкап данных:



Проверяем данные в minio:



Очищаем таблицу и проверяем:



Восстанавливаем данные и проверяем:

46  
47  
48

```
RESTORE TABLE test_table FROM Disk('s3_plain', 'cloud_backup');
```

unknown 1 ×

```
RESTORE TABLE test_table FROM Disk('s3_plain', 'cloud_backup');
```

Таблица

	A-Z id	A-Z status
1	f4234447-19ad-4035-849b-a6193496f463	RESTORED

61  
62  
63

```
SELECT * FROM test_table;
```

test\_table 1 ×

```
SELECT * FROM test_table;
```

Таблица

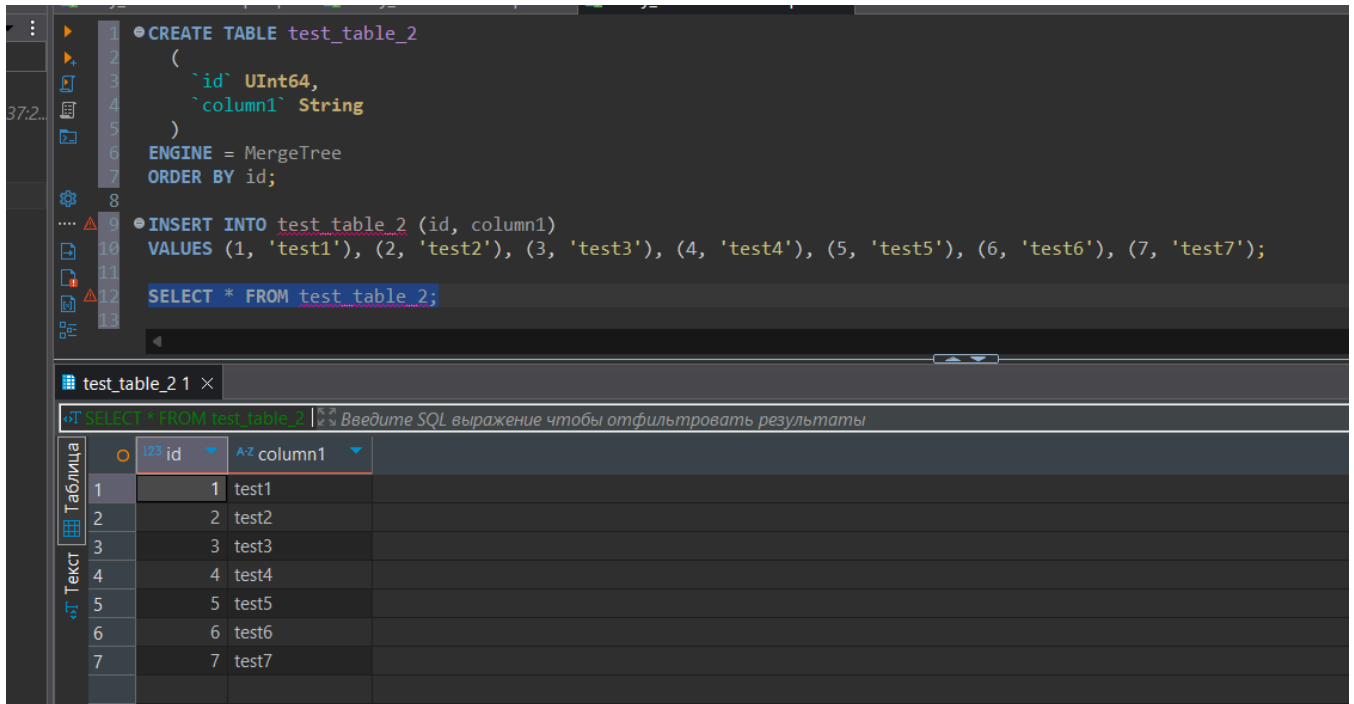
	123 id	A-Z column1
1	1	test1
2	2	test2
3	3	test3
4	4	test4
5	5	test5

Текст

сь

Делаем бэкап данных через clickhouse-backup.

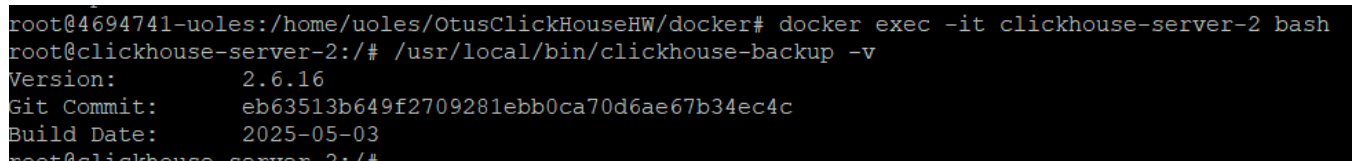
Подключаемся к clickhouse-server-2 и создаем таблицу с данными:



Заходим в контейнер clickhouse-server-2 командой:

```
>> docker exec -it clickhouse-server-2 bash
```

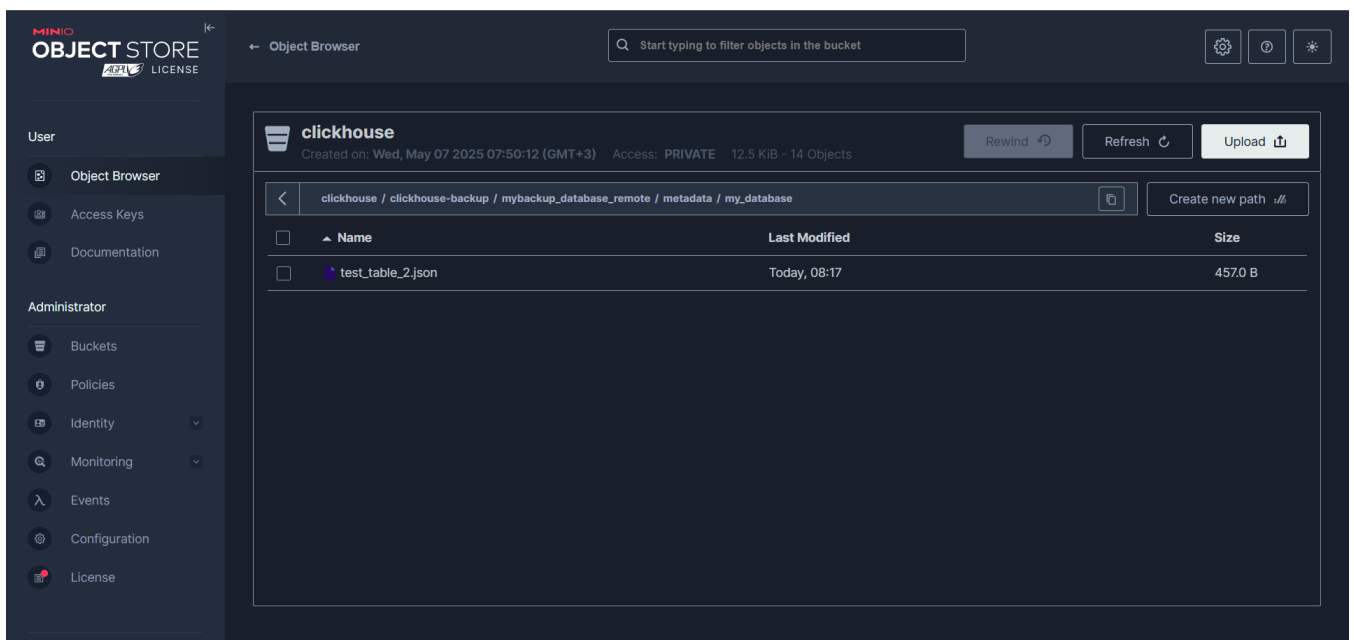
и проверяем наличие clickhouse-backup:



Делаем бэкап базы данных «my\_database» командой:

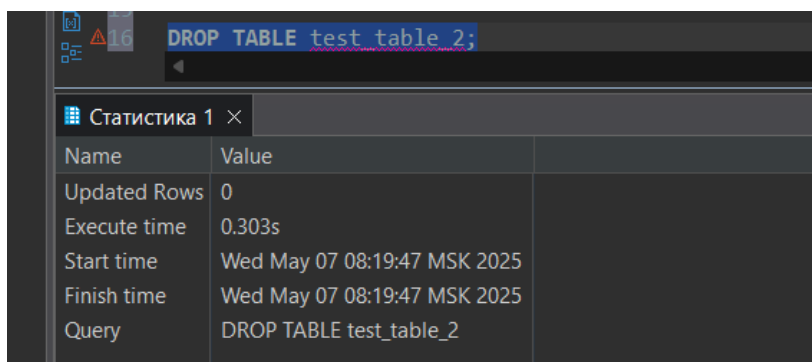
```
>> clickhouse-backup create_remote mybackup_database_remote -t 'my_database.*'
```

Проверяем наличие бэкапа в minio:



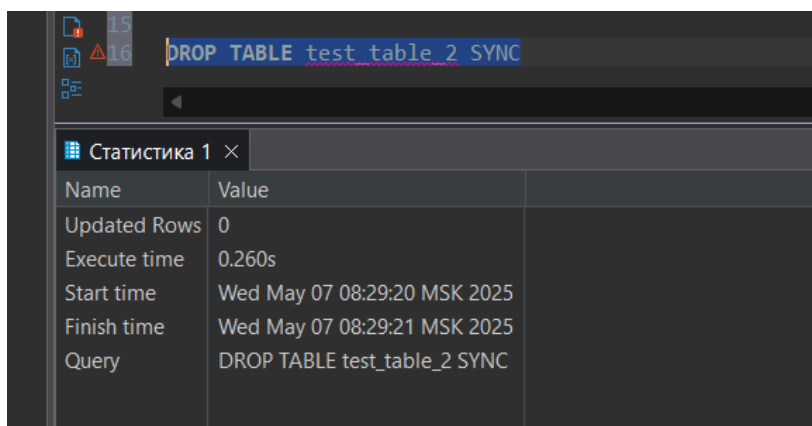


Удаляем таблицу в clickhouse:



16 DROP TABLE test\_table 2;

Статистика 1	
Name	Value
Updated Rows	0
Execute time	0.303s
Start time	Wed May 07 08:19:47 MSK 2025
Finish time	Wed May 07 08:19:47 MSK 2025
Query	DROP TABLE test_table_2



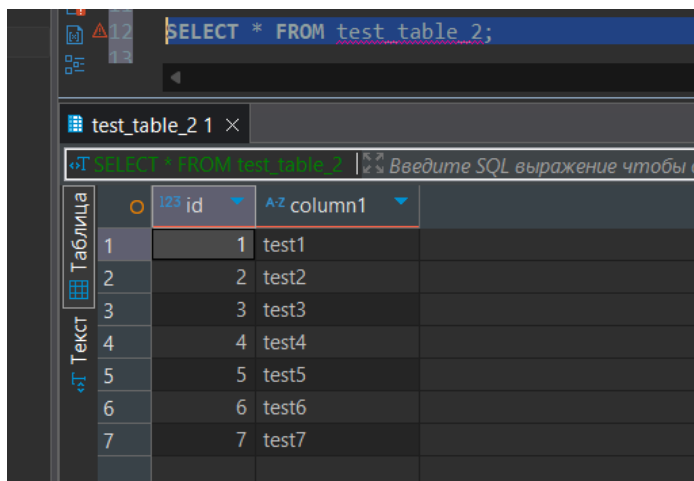
15  
16 DROP TABLE test\_table 2 SYNC

Статистика 1	
Name	Value
Updated Rows	0
Execute time	0.260s
Start time	Wed May 07 08:29:20 MSK 2025
Finish time	Wed May 07 08:29:21 MSK 2025
Query	DROP TABLE test_table_2 SYNC

Восстанавливаем схему из бекапа командой:

```
>> clickhouse-backup restore_remote mybackup_database_remote -t 'my_database.*'
```

и проверяем таблицу:



12 SELECT \* FROM test\_table 2;

test_table_2 1	
SELECT * FROM test_table_2	
id	column1
1	test1
2	test2
3	test3
4	test4
5	test5
6	test6
7	test7