# **UBAI GUIDE BOOK**

hs.hwang

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# Table of contents

1	MAIN	4
2	UBAI Cluster	5
	UBAI	5
	Partition	5
		7
3	Chapter1.	8
	1	8
	2.	8
4	Chapter2.	9
•	1. Remote-SSH	9
	2. Config	10
	3. SSH	11
5	Chapter3.	13
	1. Linux	13
	1.1 Module avail	13
	1.2 Module show	14
	1.3 Module load	14
	1.4 Module list	14
	1.5 Module rm	15
	1.6 Module purge	15
	2. Python	15
	2.1 Minicoda	16
	2.2 Minicoda	16
6	Chapter4. Python	18
	1. BASH	18
	1.1	18
	1.2	21
	2. Jupyter Notebook	$\frac{21}{22}$
	2.1	22
	2.2	24
	9 9	24

		2.4 Ju 2.5 Ju	10																									
		2.5 Ju	ipyter	NOTE	eboc	ЭK		 •	•	 ٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	 •	•	•	•	•	•	•	 •	21
7	Cha	pter5.																										28
	1.																											28
		7.0.1	1.1																									28
		7.0.2	1.2																									29
	2.																											29
		7.0.1	2.1																									29
		7.0.2	2.2													_								_				34

# 1 MAIN

```
UBAI Cluster
UBAI Cluster
UBAI Cluster
UBAI Chapter1.
UBAI
Chapter2.
UBAI
Chapter3.
,
Chpater4. Python
Python
Chpater5.

UBAI GUIDE BOOK UBAI
AI
```

# 2 UBAI Cluster

### **UBAI**

```
· AI ( UBAI) (HPC) .
   {\rm Slurm} \qquad \qquad {\rm AI} \qquad , \quad , \qquad {\rm (Job)} \qquad \quad . 
 Slurm
                    (Job Submit),
Slurm
         (Task Scheduling),
   (Resource Management) Linux
UBAI
      UBAI Cluster Slurm .
Slurm
              \operatorname{Slurm} .
 Visual Studio Code
Visual Studio Code( VScode) Microsoft
MacOS, Linux, Windows
UBAI VScode
     VScode
             . VScode
                                       , VScode
```

### **Partition**

Slurm Partition . Partition . Partition .

Partition	# of Nodes	# of Cores/node	CPU	GPU/no	d <b>M</b> emory/	n <b>88</b> Đ	Note
gpu1	13	48	Intel Xeon	RTX3090	768GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6240R	(4EA)			
edu1	5	48	Intel Xeon	A10	768GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6240R	(4EA)			
cpu1	30	48	Intel Xeon	None	768GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6240R				
gpu2	10	56	Intel Xeon	A10	1024GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6348R	(8EA)			
gpu3	11	56	Intel Xeon	A10	1024GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6348R	(4EA)			
gpu4	29	56	Intel Xeon	A6000	1024GB	2TB	*
			Gold 6348R	(4EA)			
gpu5	6	64	Intel Xeon	A6000	1024GB	2TB	*
			Platinum-8358	(4EA)			

 $*\ UBAI \quad 106 \quad , \quad 5,586 \quad CPU \quad , \qquad RTX3090 \ 52 \ , \ A10 \ 144 \ , \ A6000 \ 140$ 

Terminal Partition

sinfo -o "%10P %5D %14F %4c %14G %N"

PARTITION	NODES	NODES(A/I/O/T)	CPUS	GRES	NODELIST
gpu1	13	10/3/0/13	48	gpu:rtx3090:4	n[001-013]
cpu1	35	16/19/0/35	48	(null)	n[ <mark>014</mark> -048]
hgx	1	0/0/1/1	48	gpu:hgx:8	n050
gpu2	32	26/6/0/32	56	gpu:a10:4	n[051-070,073-080,083-086]
cpu2	14	14/0/0/14	56	(null)	n[087-100]
cpu3	6	4/2/0/6	64	(null)	n[101-106]
test	4	0/4/0/4	56	gpu:a10:4	n[071-072,081-082]

 $\label{eq:maxJobs} {\rm MaxJobs}( \hspace{1cm} ) \hspace{1mm} 10, \hspace{1mm} {\rm MaxSubmit}( \hspace{1cm} ) \hspace{1mm} 20, \hspace{1mm} {\rm MaxWall}( \hspace{1cm} ) \hspace{1mm} 2 \hspace{1cm} .$ 

Partition	MaxJobs	MaxSubmit	MaxWall
*	10	20	2-00:00:00

AI , , . . . . . . . . .

( ) The authors acknowledge the Urban Big data and AI Institute of the University of Seoul supercomputing resources (http://ubai.uos.ac.kr) made available for conducting the research reported in this paper.

# 3 Chapter1.

UBAI Cluster

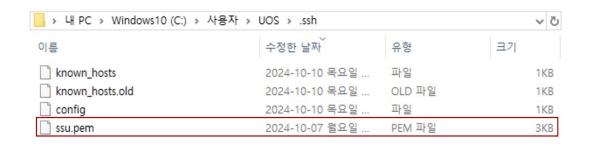
1.

**UBAI** 

(ubaisysadmin@uos.ac.kr)

2.

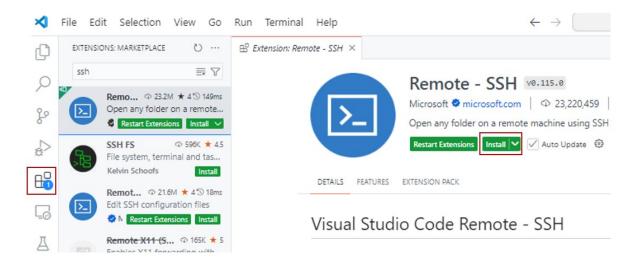
( ID.pem) C:\User\{ }\.ssh\



st .ssh , Chapter 2. .ssh

# 4 Chapter 2.

### 1. Remote-SSH



VScode Remote-SSH . SSH

, VScode

SSH

SSH command

SSH

VScode Extension Remote-SSH

# 2. Config

,  $(\mathbf{CTRL} + \mathbf{P})$  (search) >remote-ssh : open ssh 1. Remote-SSH >remote-ssh: open Remote-SSH: Open SSH Configuration File... recently used €3 Remote Explorer: Focus on Remotes (Tunnels/SSH) View similar commands Remote-SSH: Add New SSH Host... Remote-SSH: Get Started with SSH Remote Explorer: Focus on Remote Repositories View configuration .ssh , .ssh config ..ssh config .Select SSH configuration file to update C:\Users\UOS\.ssh\config C:\ProgramData\ssh\ssh\_config Settings specify a custom configuration file Help about SSH configuration files 2. ,  $C:\Users\ \.ssh\config$ 3. .ssh config config

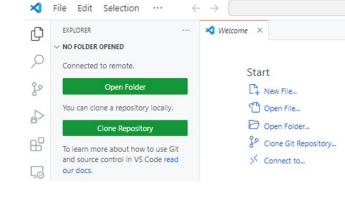
```
Host gate1
   HostName 172.16.10.36
   Port 22
   User ID
    IdentityFile
Host gate2
   HostName 172.16.10.37
   Port 22
   User ID
   IdentityFile
```

# 3. SSH

1. VScode (CRTL+SHIFT+	$\mathbf{P})$ .	
		>remote-ssh: conn
		Remote-SSH: Connect to Host
		Remote-SSH: Connect Current Window to Host,
		Remote-SSH: Kill Local Connection Server For Host
		Remote Explorer: Focus on Remotes (Tunnels/SSH) View
		Remote-SSH: Add New SSH Host
		Remote-SSH: Get Started with SSH
		Remote-SSH: Open SSH Configuration File
2. > remote-ssh : connect to	o host	Remote Explorer: Focus on Remote Repositories View
	, and the second	
		Select configured SSH host or enter user@host
		gate1
		gate2
		+ Add New SSH Host
		Configure SSH Hosts
3. gate1 gate2 . gate1 gate	Select the platform of the remote	host "gate3"
	Linux	
	Windows	
	macOS	
4. Linux .		
		:DCI5YgpzRc9Wm5o1Un3X2OKnE1fN0gzMQuk62pjj0fM".
Į.	Are you sure you want to continue?	
	Continue	
	Cancel	
5. Continue .		



 $6. \ \, {\rm gate} \quad \ \ \, , \qquad \, {\rm gate} \qquad \quad \, {\rm SSH:gate} \qquad .$ 



- 7. (Explorer) , Open Folder .
- 8.  $\frac{1}{10}$  , OK .
- 9. , SSH !

# 5 Chapter 3.

### 1. Linux

#### **Environment Modules**

#### 1.1 Module avail

**UBIA** Cluster

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module avail
            ----- /opt/ohpc/pub/modulefiles -----
  CUDA/11.2.2
                          cmake/3.24.2
                                                        cuda/11.2.2
                          compiler-rt/latest
                                                        cuda/11.3.1
  EasyBuild/4.9.1
  R/4.3.1
                          compiler-rt/2023.1.0
                                                 (D)
                                                        cuda/11.4.4
   advisor/latest
                          compiler-rt32/latest
                                                        cuda/11.5.2
   advisor/2023.1.0 (D)
                          compiler-rt32/2023.1.0 (D)
                                                        cuda/11.6.2
   autotools
                          compiler/latest
                                                        cuda/11.7.1
                          compiler/2023.1.0
                                                (D)
   ccl/latest
                                                        cuda/11.8.0
   cc1/2021.9.0
                   (D)
                          compiler32/latest
                                                        cuda/12.0.0
   clck/latest
                          compiler32/2023.1.0
                                                 (D)
                                                        cuda/12.1.1
   clck/2021.7.3
                          cuda/leejihun_cuda
                                                        cuda/12.2.1 (D)
                   (D)
  Where:
  D: Default Module
If the avail list is too long consider trying:
```

```
"module --default avail" or "ml -d av" to just list the default modules.
"module overview" or "ml ov" to display the number of modules for each name.
Use "module spider" to find all possible modules and extensions.
Use "module keyword key1 key2 ..." to search for all possible modules matching any of the "k
```

#### 1.2 Module show

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module show cuda/11.2.2
_____
  /opt/ohpc/pub/modulefiles/cuda/11.2.2:
whatis ("Name: CUDA Collection")
whatis ("Version: 11.2.2")
whatis("Category: cuda")
prepend_path("PATH","/opt/ohpc/pub/cuda/11.2.2/bin")
prepend_path("INCLUDE","/opt/ohpc/pub/cuda/11.2.2/include")
prepend_path("LD_LIBRARY_PATH","/opt/ohpc/pub/cuda/11.2.2/lib64")
family("cuda")
help([[
This module loads the CUDA
Version 11.2.2
]])
```

#### 1.3 Module load

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module load cuda/11.2.2
```

#### 1.4 Module list

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module list

Currently Loaded Modules:
    1) cuda/11.2.2    2) dal/latest
```

### 1.5 Module rm

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module rm dal/latest

Removing dal version 2023.1.0
Use `module list` to view any remaining dependent modules.
```

### 1.6 Module purge

```
(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module purge

(ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ module list
No modules loaded
```

# 2. Python

### Python

Anaconda Miniconda . UBAI Miniconda

#### Miniconda

Anaconda

.

Miniconda Anaconda

### 2.1 Minicoda

2. wget bash .

bash Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86\_64.sh

- 3. Miniconda . Enter . 'yes' . Enter .
- 4. Enter .
- 5. , conda init . 'yes' enter
- 6.
- 7. , terminal (base)[ ID@ \_gate\_number] . (Explorer) miniconda .

wget https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86\_64.sh

### 2.2 Minicoda

Miniconda , Python

Python (Package Dependencies) . Python

1. terminal .

conda create -n { \_ } python={ \_Python\_ }
ex. conda create -n ubai python=3.11

2. .

```
conda activate { _ }
ex. conda activate ubai
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS 1

• (base) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ conda activate ubai

• (ubai) [ssu@gate1 ~]$ ▮
```

Jupyter notebook , . pip install ipykernel jupyerlab or conda install ipykernel jupyterlab

\* Python pip install

# 6 Chapter 4. Python

echo "start at:" `date`

```
Python
   Shell
           Python
                               Shell
                                        Jupyter Notebook , Python
1. BASH
Bash
 (job)
                                         (ubaisysadmin@uos.ac.kr)
1.1
      (job) ,
                       filename.sh .
                                                Shell python_project.sh
  .sh
#!/bin/bash
#SBATCH --nodes=1
#SBATCH --partition=gpu2
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=56
#SBATCH --gres=gpu:4
#SBATCH --job-name=UBAIJOB
#SBATCH -o ./ /jupyter.%N.%j.out # STDOUT
                    /jupyter.%N.%j.err # STDERR
#SBATCH -e ./
```

```
echo "node: $HOSTNAME"
echo "jobid: $SLURM_JOB_ID"
module unload CUDA/11.2.2
module load cuda/11.8.0
python cnn.py 12 256 'relu'
STDOUT , STDERR
                                        (directory)
#SBATCH --nodes=1
                                 nodes=1
 #SBATCH --partition=gpu4 Partition . Partition UBAI Cluster
  . #of Cores/node Partition . UBAI Cluster
                               . n , 1 - \frac{CPU}{GPU}
 #SBATCH --cpus-per-task=14
 #SBATCH --gres=gpu:1 GPU
                              . CPU Partition
                                                          GPU
  ,
 #SBATCH --job-name=UBAIJOB
 echo "start at:" 'date'
 echo "node: $HOSTNAME"
 echo "jobid: $SLURM_JOB_ID" jobid
 module ~ Linux . GPU
                                  , GPU
                                           (CPU Partition ) .
Chapter 3. module environment .
 python cnn.py 12 256 'relu' Python
                                       .py
  . Python sys sys.argv
                                 . sys
python {filename}.py ...
.py sys , .
  • sys.argv[0]:
  • sys.argv[n]: (n .)
```

```
import sys
import tensorflow as tf
import keras
import time
import os
from tensorflow.python.keras import layers
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
start = time.time()
img_rows = 28
img_cols = 28
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()
input_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255. #
x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255. #
print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x_test.shape[0], 'test samples')
batch_size = int(sys.argv[2])
num_classes = 10
epochs = int(sys.argv[1])
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes) #
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes) #
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(5, 5), strides=(1, 1), padding='same', activation='relu',
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2), strides=(2, 2)))
```

```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten()) # fully connected layer
# conv2d
                   pooling
                                       dense layer
                                                            feature map input
model.add(Dense(1000, activation=sys.argv[3])) # -> Dense Layer
model.add(Dropout(0.5)) #
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
hist = model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size, epochs=epochs, verbose=1, validation
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
end = time.time() - start
print(end)
1.2
               Python
                                        (job)
 , terminal sbatch
         (job)
                ID
                      # ex) sbatch python_project.sh
sbatch filename.sh
                           pip install tensorflow & pip install numpy
     cnn.py
                            OUT
 (job)
              , STDOUT
 OUT
                Partition
                               (job)
                                                        terminal squeue
ID
                                       ( Resources, Priority )
           n001, n002 ...
          Partition
                     Partition cpus-per-task, gpu Partition
                                                                (job)
```

model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same'))

#### STDOUT OUT

### 2. Jupyter Notebook

```
Jupyter notebook
```

(job) , (ubaisysadmin@uos.ac.kr)

2.1

(job) , filename.sh . Shell jupyter\_notebook.sh .

.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
#SBATCH --nodes=1
#SBATCH --partition=gpu4
#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=14
#SBATCH --gres=gpu:1
#SBATCH --job-name=UBAIJOB
```

```
#SBATCH -e ./ /jupyter.%N.%j.err # STDERR
echo "start at:" `date`
echo "node: $HOSTNAME"
echo "jobid: $SLURM_JOB_ID"
module unload CUDA/11.2.2
module load cuda/11.8.0
python -m jupyter lab $HOME \
      --ip=0.0.0.0
    --no-browser
STDOUT , STDERR
                                           (directory)
                    , \qquad \quad . \  \, \mathrm{nodes}{=}1
 #SBATCH --nodes=1
 #SBATCH --partition=gpu4 Partition . Partition UBAI Cluster
 #SBATCH --cpus-per-task=14
                                . n ,
                                                    CPU/GPU
                                              1
  . #of Cores/node Partition . UBAI Cluster
                    GPU . CPU Partition
 #SBATCH --gres=gpu:1
                                                             GPU
 #SBATCH --job-name=UBAIJOB
 echo "start at:" 'date'
 echo "node: $HOSTNAME"
 echo "jobid: $SLURM_JOB_ID" jobid .
 Chapter 3.
             module environment .
 python -m jupyter lab $HOME \ --ip=0.0.0.0 \ --no-browse Jupyter notebook
```

#SBATCH -o ./ /jupyter.%N.%j.out # STDOUT

```
2.2
```

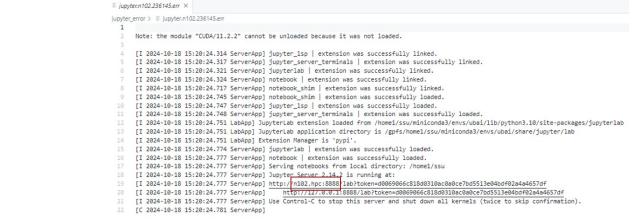
1. STDERR

ERR

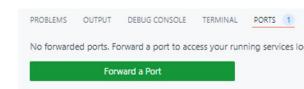
```
Python
 , terminal sbatch
                                          (job)
         (job) ID
sbatch filename.sh # ex) sbatch jupyter.sh
             , STDOUT
                             OUT .
 (job)
 OUT
              , Partition
                                (job)
                                                        terminal squeue
ID
           n<br/>001, n<br/>002 ...
                              , (Resources, Priority)
    ,
          Partition Partition cpus-per-task, gpu Partition
                                                                   (job)
    ERR
          , Jupyter Notebook
2.3

√ jupyter_error

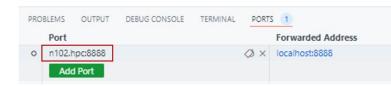
                                                             ■ jupyter.n102.236145.em
                                                            jupyter_output
                                                            ■ jupyter.n102.236145.out
```



2.



3. VScode PORTS , Forward a Port



- 4. 2 , Open in Browser Port
- 5. Jupyter

### 2.4 Jupyter Notebook

. Jupyter Notebook Jupyter

1.

Token authentication is enabled

Setup a Password

You can also setup a password by entering your token below:

Token

New Password

Log in and set new password

2.

, Password

. Token

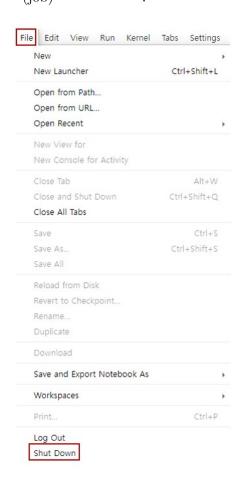
Token

Token

1

Token , Token New Password Password 2 . Password .

### 2.5 Jupyter Notebook



# 7 Chapter 5.

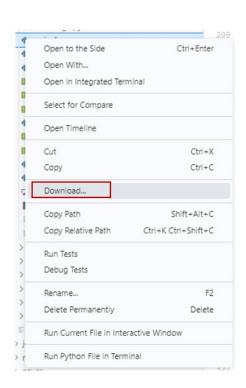
UBAI SSD 100GB .

\* (ubaisysadmin@uos.ac.kr) 1TB .

1.

VScode .

### 7.0.1 1.1



Download

# 7.0.2 1.2

, (Explorer) .

# 2.

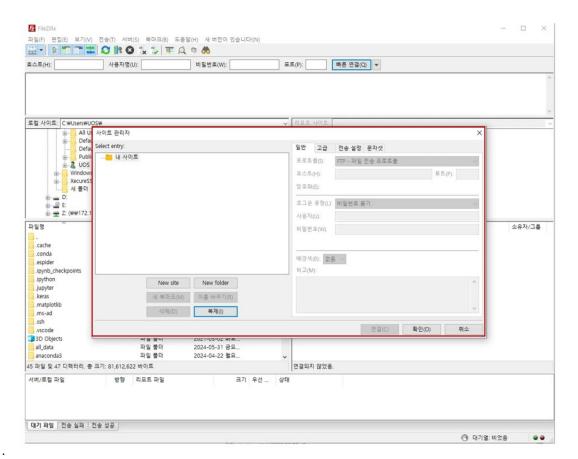
. FileZilla . FileZilla .

FileZilla , . .

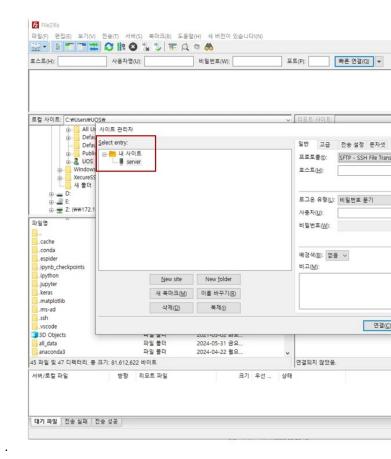
# 7.0.1 2.1



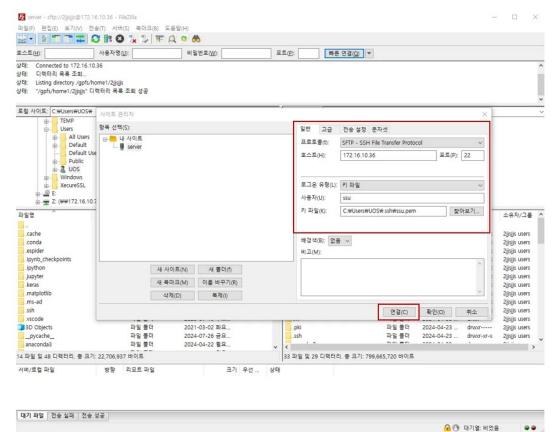
1. .



2. New site



3. "SFTP - SSH File Transfer Protocol"



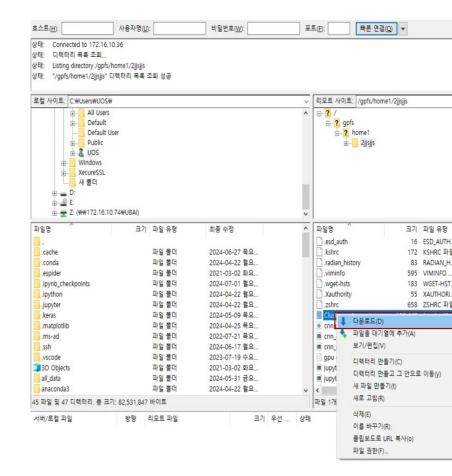
4. .

: SFTP: IPv4: 22: :

• : (ex. ubuntu)

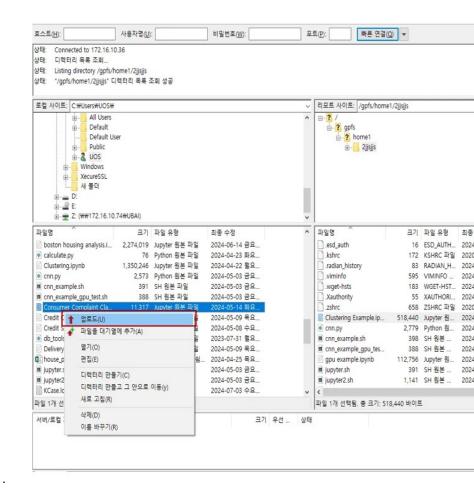
• : (.pem )

•



( )

### 7.0.2 2.2



, ()