



Defect testing

- Testing programs to establish the presence of system defects





Objectives

- To understand **testing techniques** that are geared to discover program faults
- To introduce guidelines for **interface testing**
- To understand specific approaches to **object-oriented testing**
- To understand the principles of **CASE tool support** for testing





Topics covered

- Defect testing
- Integration testing
- Object-oriented testing
- Testing workbenches

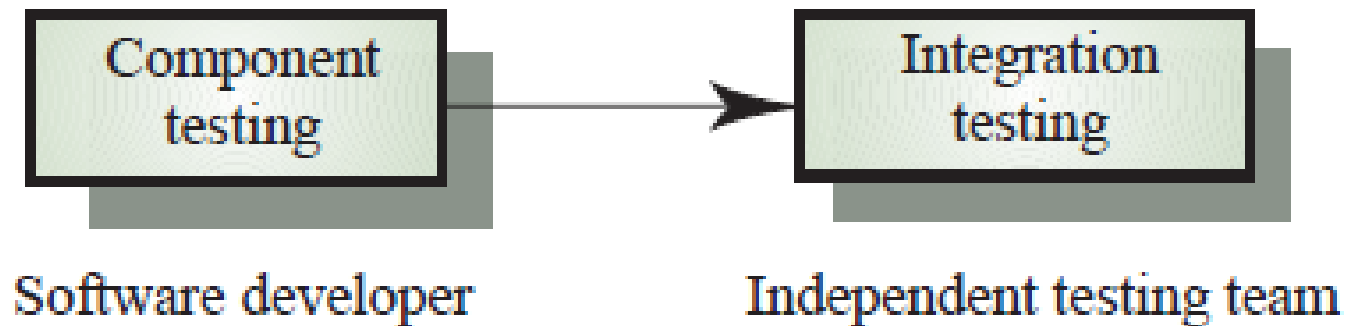


The testing process

- Component testing
 - Testing of individual program components
 - Usually the responsibility of the component developer (except sometimes for critical systems)
 - Tests are derived from the developer's experience
- Integration testing
 - Testing of groups of components integrated to create a system or sub-system
 - The responsibility of an independent testing team
 - Tests are based on a system specification



Testing phases

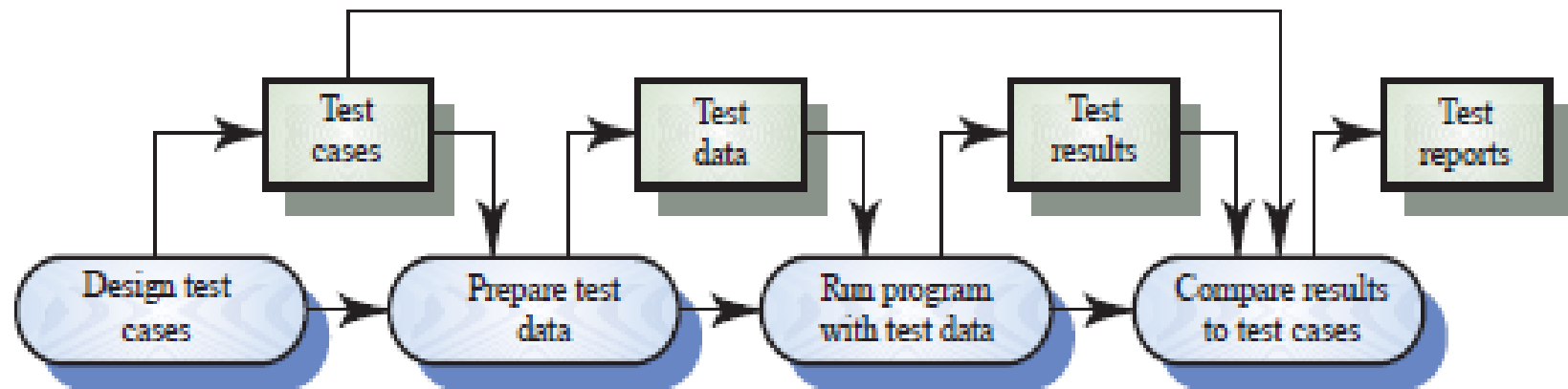


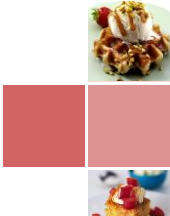
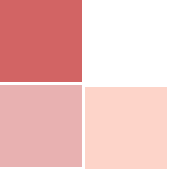
Defect testing

- 결함 테스트(defect testing)의 목표는 프로그램에 있는 결함들을 발견하는 것임.
- 성공적인 결함 테스트는 프로그램이 비정상적인(anomalous) 방식으로 동작하도록 하는 것.
- 테스트는 결함의 부재(absence)가 아니라 결함의 존재를 보이는 것이다.



The defect testing process



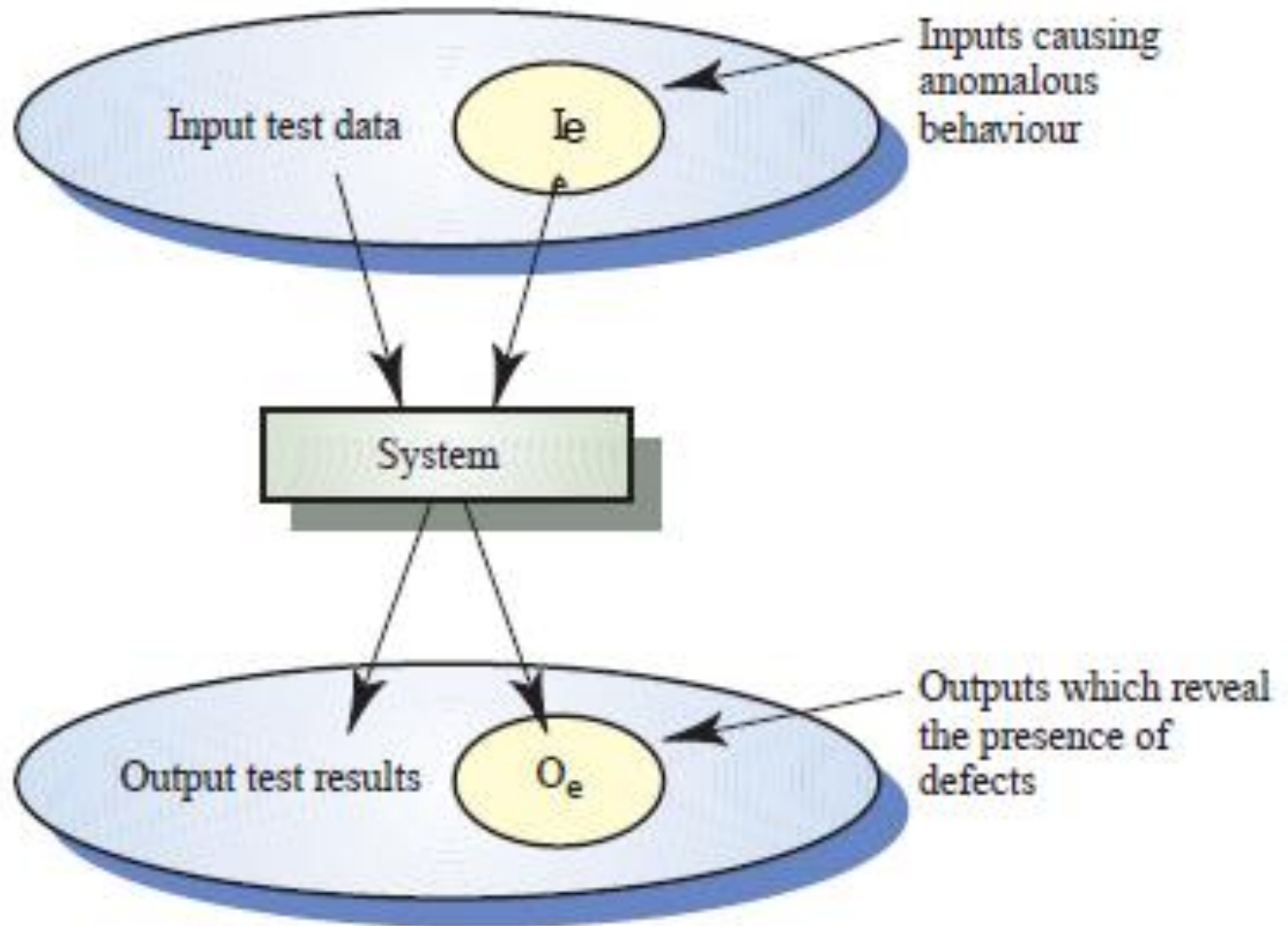


Black-box testing

- 프로그램을 'black-box'로 생각하고 테스트를 수행하는 방법.
- The program test cases are based on the system specification
- Test planning can begin early in the software process



Black-box testing

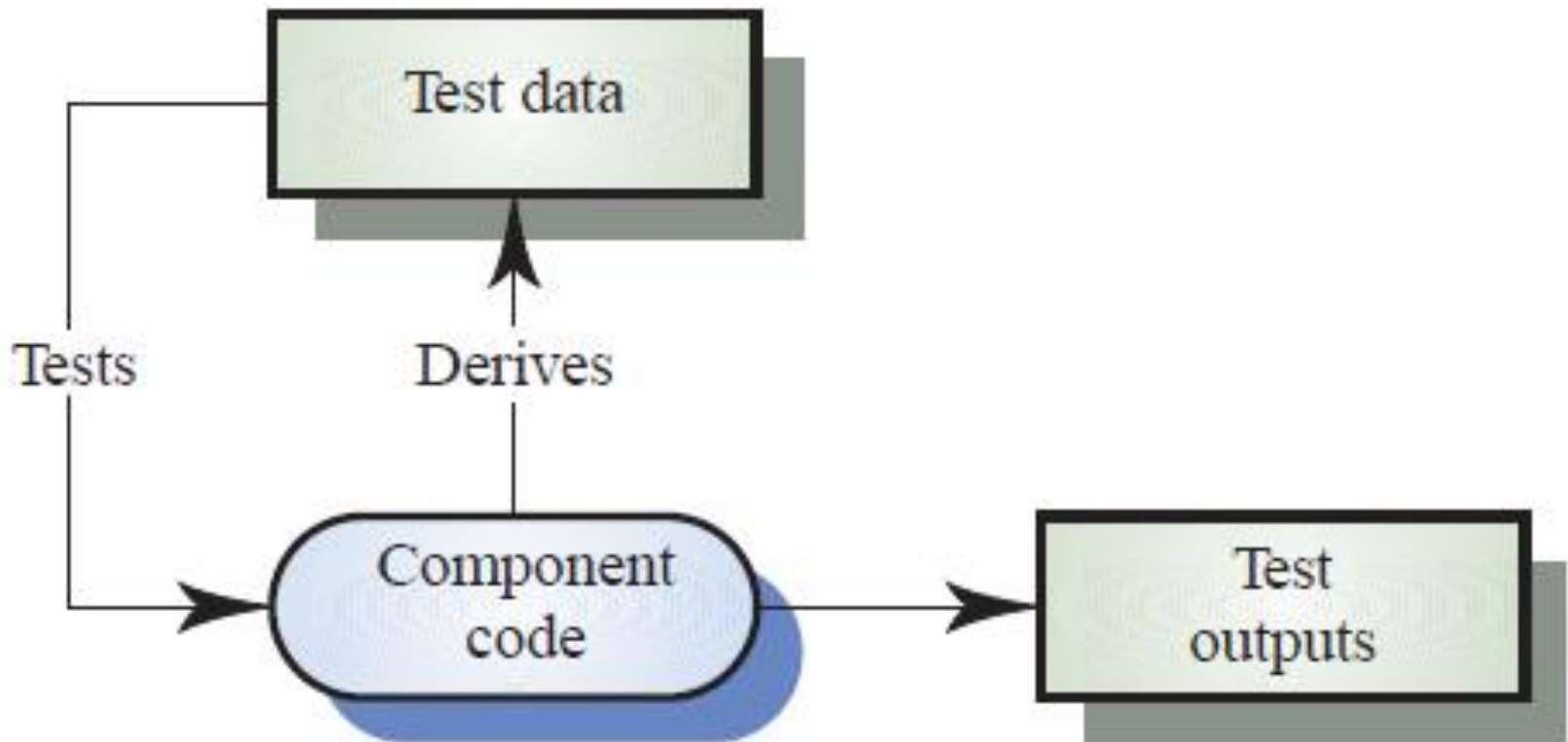


Structural testing

- Sometime called white-box testing
- 프로그램의 구조에 따라서 테스트 케이스들을 유도함. 부가적인 테스트 케이스들을 식별하기 위해 프로그램에 대한 지식이 사용됨.
- Objective is to exercise all program statements
(not all path combinations)



White-box testing





Path testing

- path testing: 프로그램에 있는 모든 경로가 적어도 한번은 실행되도록 테스트 케이스들의 집합을 구성하는 것.
- path testing의 시작점은 프로그램 판단(decision)들을 나타내는 노드와 제어 흐름을 나타내는 간선(arcs)들을 보여주는 프로그램 흐름 그래프임.
- Statements with conditions are therefore nodes in the flow graph



Program flow graphs

- 프로그램 제어 흐름을 보여줌. Each branch is shown as a separate path and loops are shown by arrows looping back to the loop condition node
- Used as a basis for computing the **cyclomatic complexity**
- Cyclomatic complexity = Number of edges - Number of nodes + 2

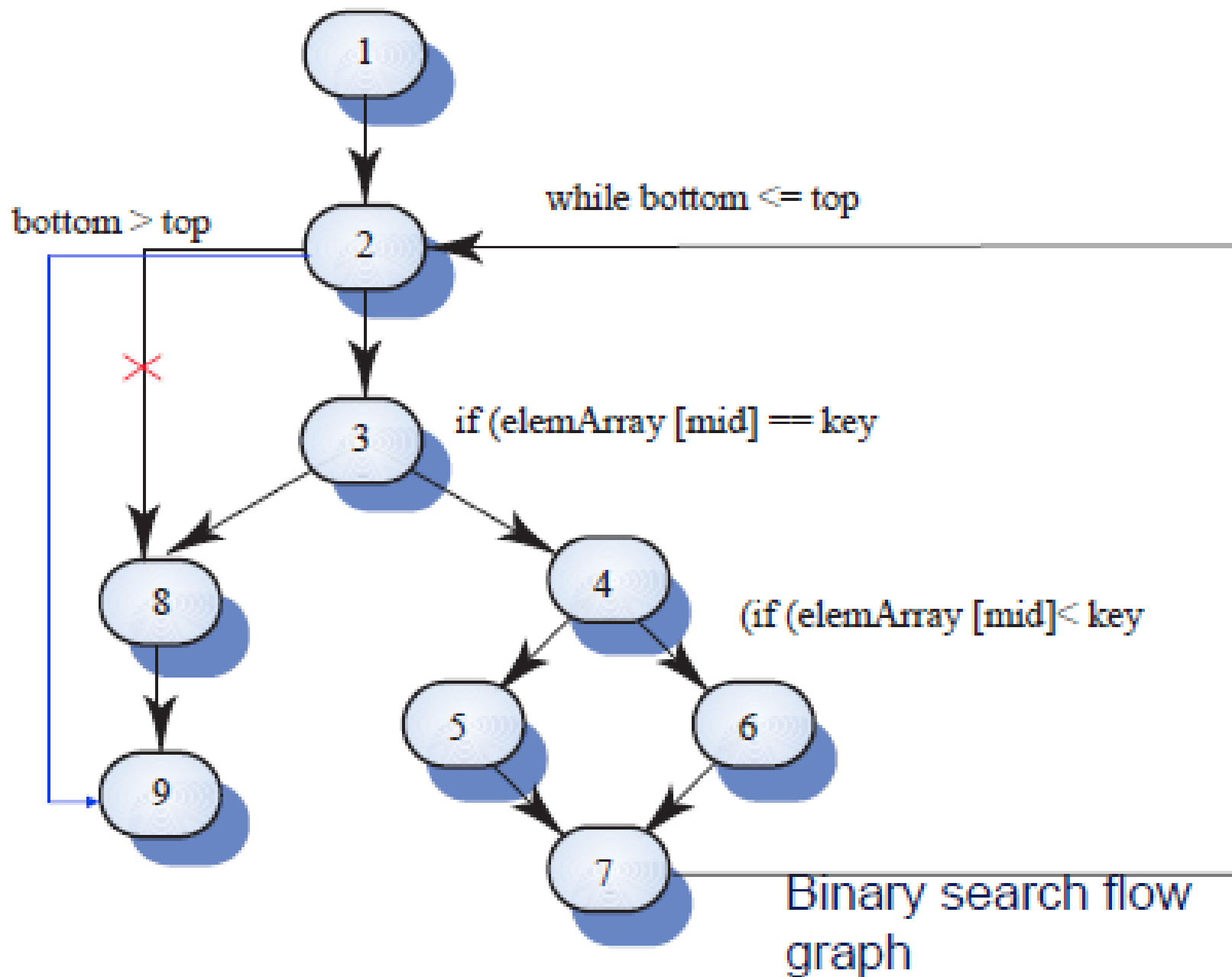




Cyclomatic complexity

- 모든 제어 문장들을 시험하기 위한 테스트들의 수는 cyclomatic complexity와 같다.
- Cyclomatic complexity는 프로그램에 있는 조건문의 수 + 1 이다.
- Useful if used with care. Does not imply adequacy of testing.
- Although all paths are executed, all combinations of paths are not executed







Independent paths

- 1, 2, 3, 8, 9
- 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 2
- 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 2
- 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 2, 8, 9
- 테스트 케이스들은 이런 모든 경로들이 실행될 수 있도록 유도되어야 한다.
- 동적 프로그램 분석기가 경로들이 시험되었는지 검사하기 위해 사용될 수 있다.

