

Advance JAVA





Somkiat Puisungnoen

Somkiat Puisungnoen

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Timeline About Friends 3,138 Photos More

When did you work at Opendream? X

... 22 Pending Items

Intro

Software Craftsmanship

Software Practitioner at สยามชัมนาภิกิจ พ.ศ. 2556

Agile Practitioner and Technical at SPRINT3r

Post Photo/Video Live Video Life Event

What's on your mind?

Public Post

Somkiat Puisungnoen 15 mins · Bangkok · ⚙️

Java and Bigdata



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@somkiat.cc

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Help people take action on this Page. X



**[https://github.com/up1/
course-advance-java](https://github.com/up1/course-advance-java)**

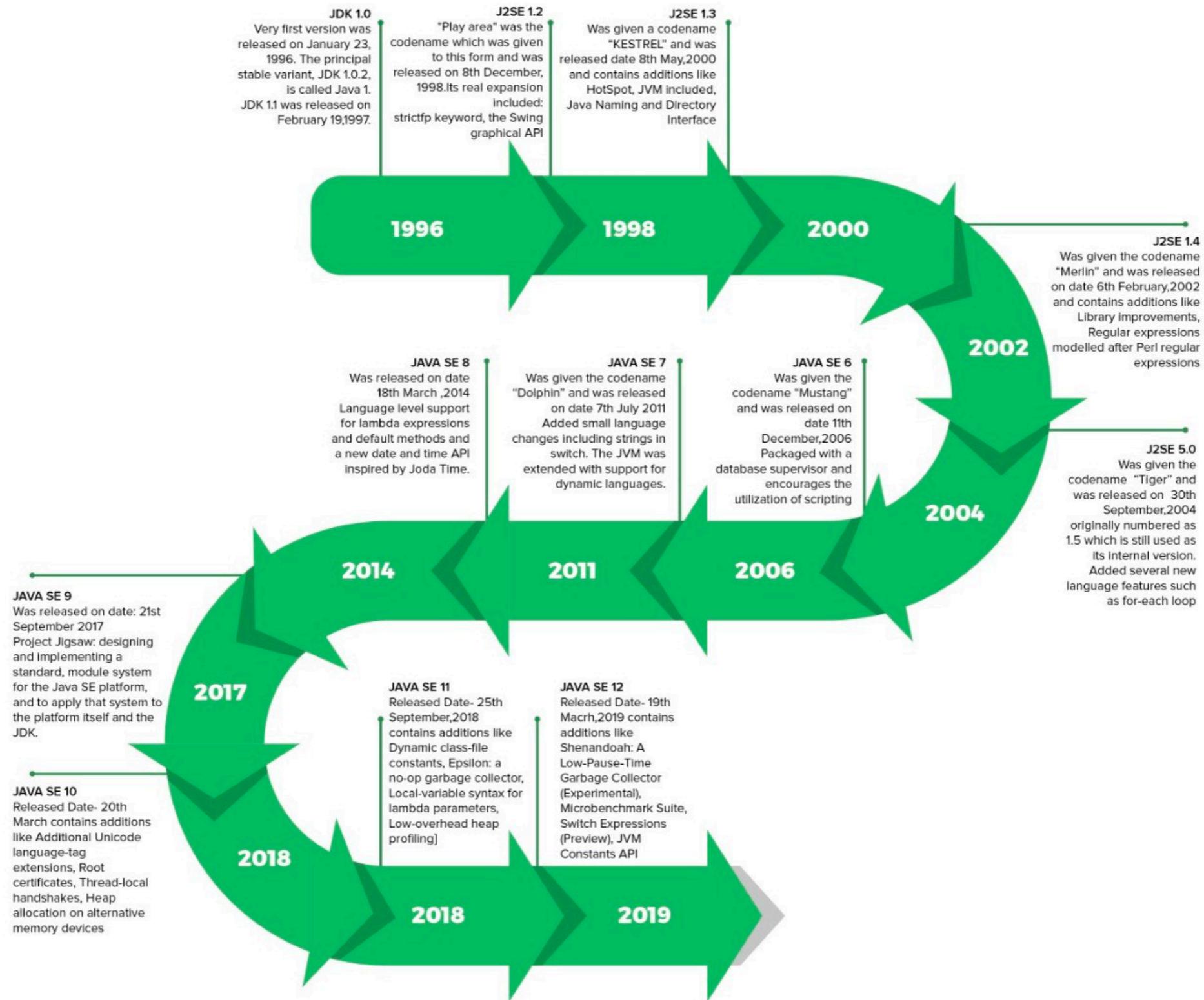


Agenda

- Test-Driven Develop (TDD)
- Clean Code
- Refactoring
- Object-Oriented Design
- S.O.L.I.D vs S.T.U.P.I.D
- Design patterns
- Working with Spring Boot

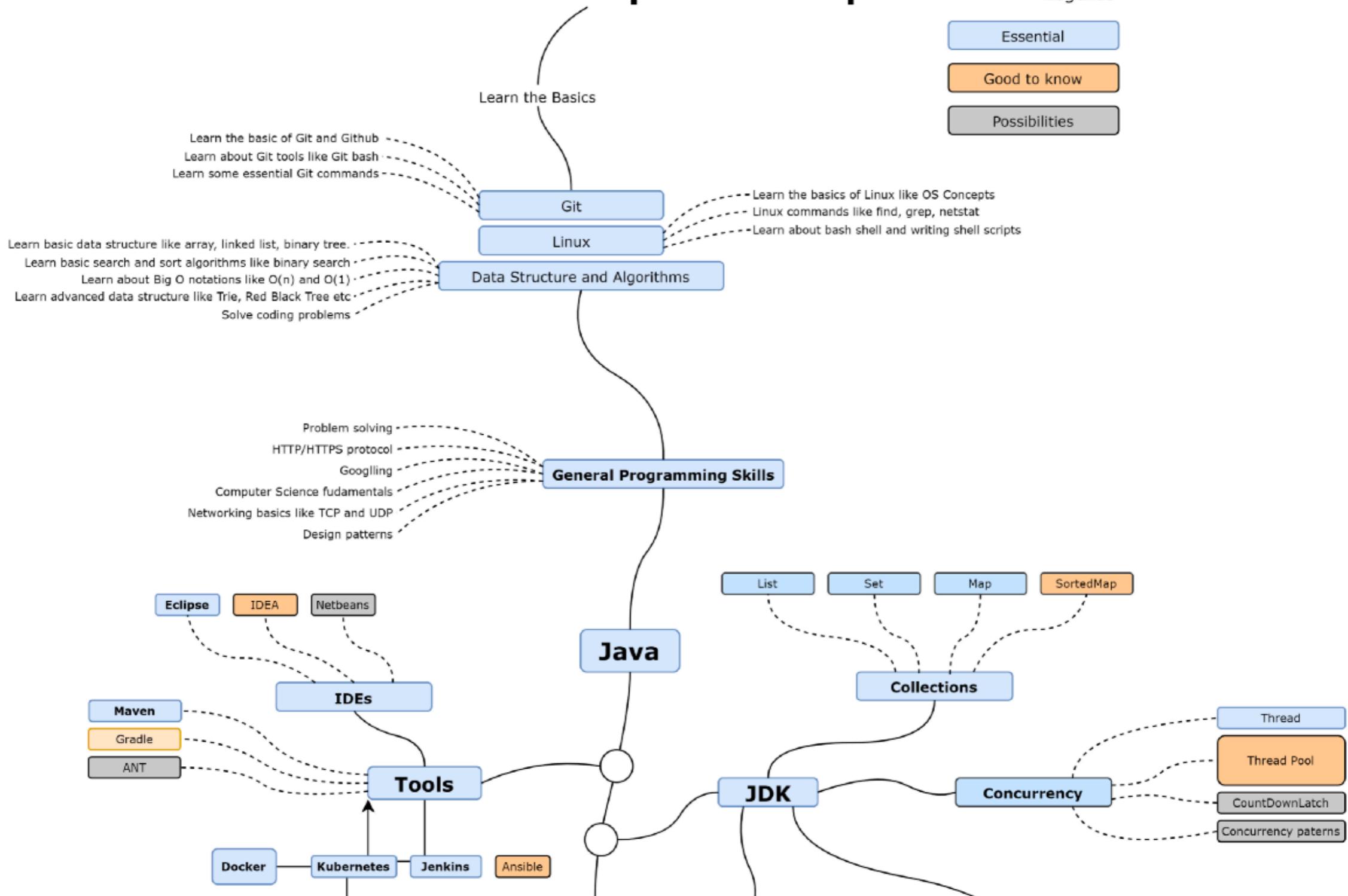


History of Java



2021 Java Developer RoadMap

Legends



<https://medium.com/javarevisited/the-java-programmer-roadmap-f9db163ef2c2>



Advance Java

Build tools

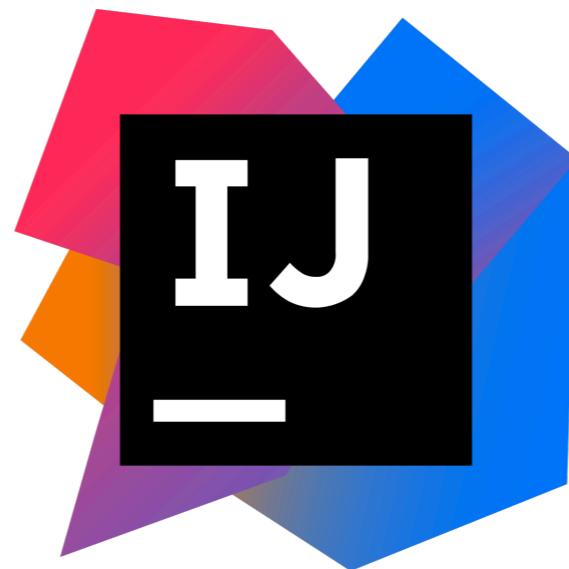


Maven™

 gradle

The logo consists of a green hexagonal icon with a white circle in the center, followed by the word "gradle" in a large, dark green, lowercase, sans-serif font.

IDE WARs



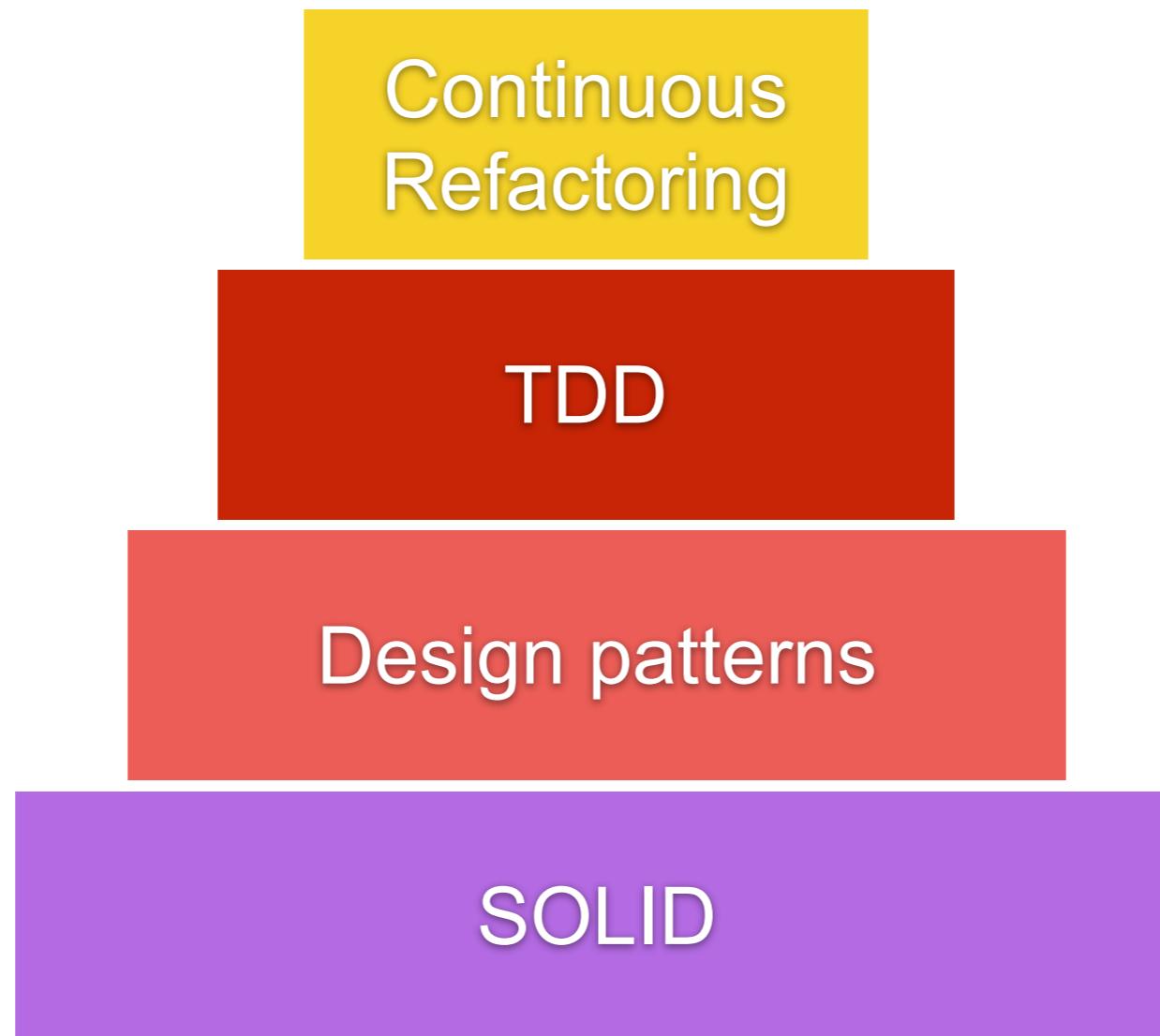
Coding is for Humans



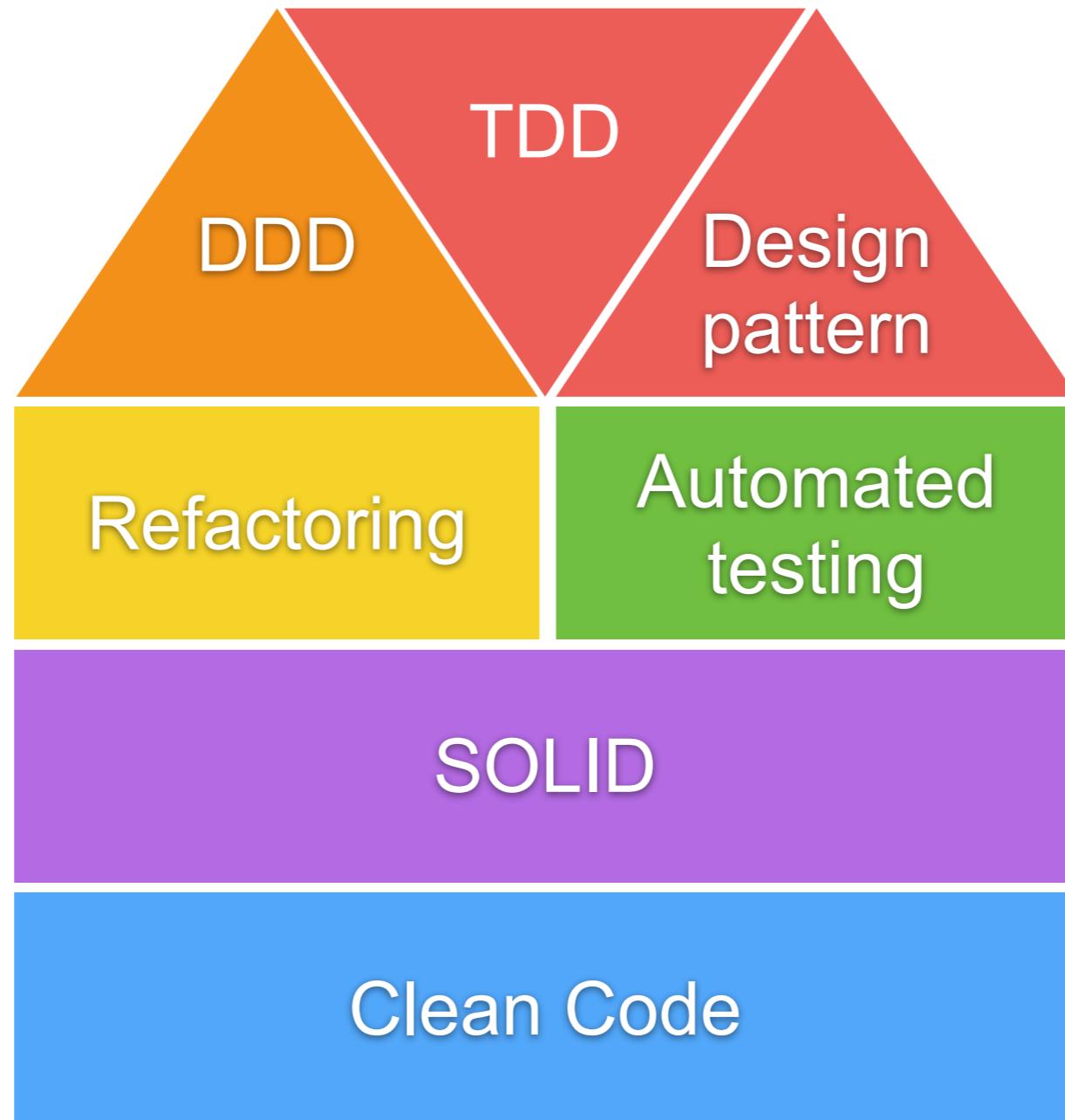
Why should care ?



Pyramid of Clean Code



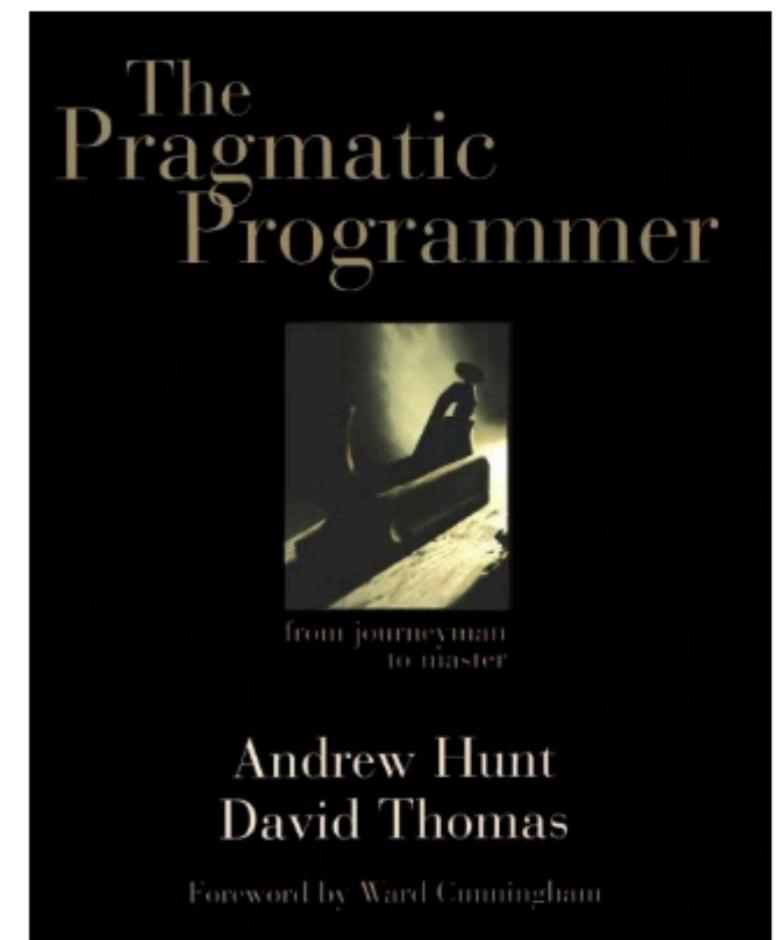
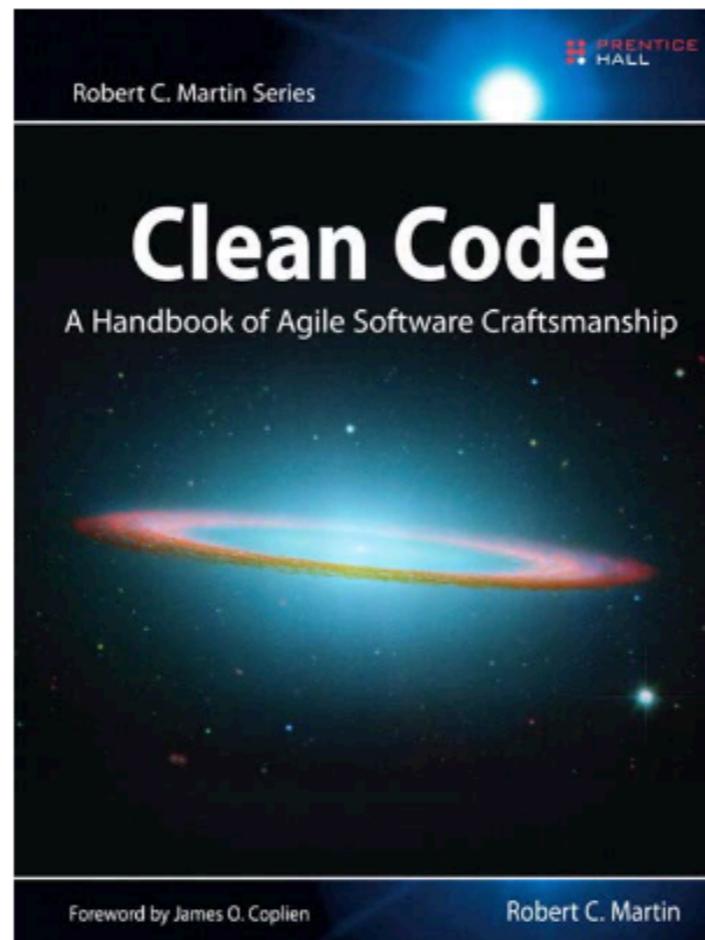
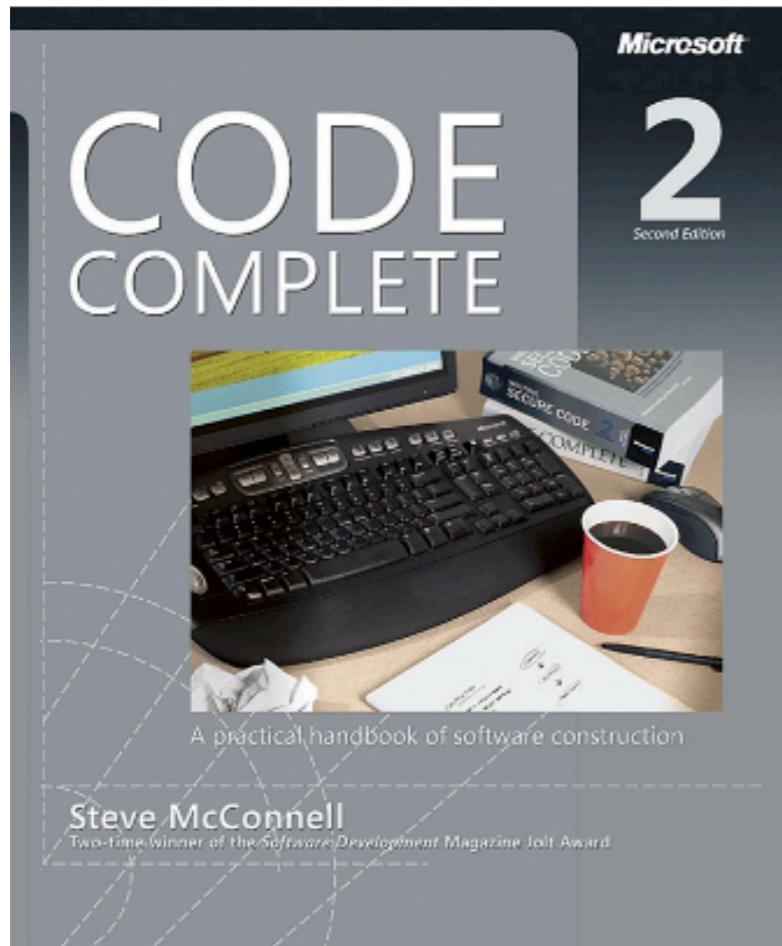
Foundation



Start with Clean Code



Books



Clean Code

Right tool for the job

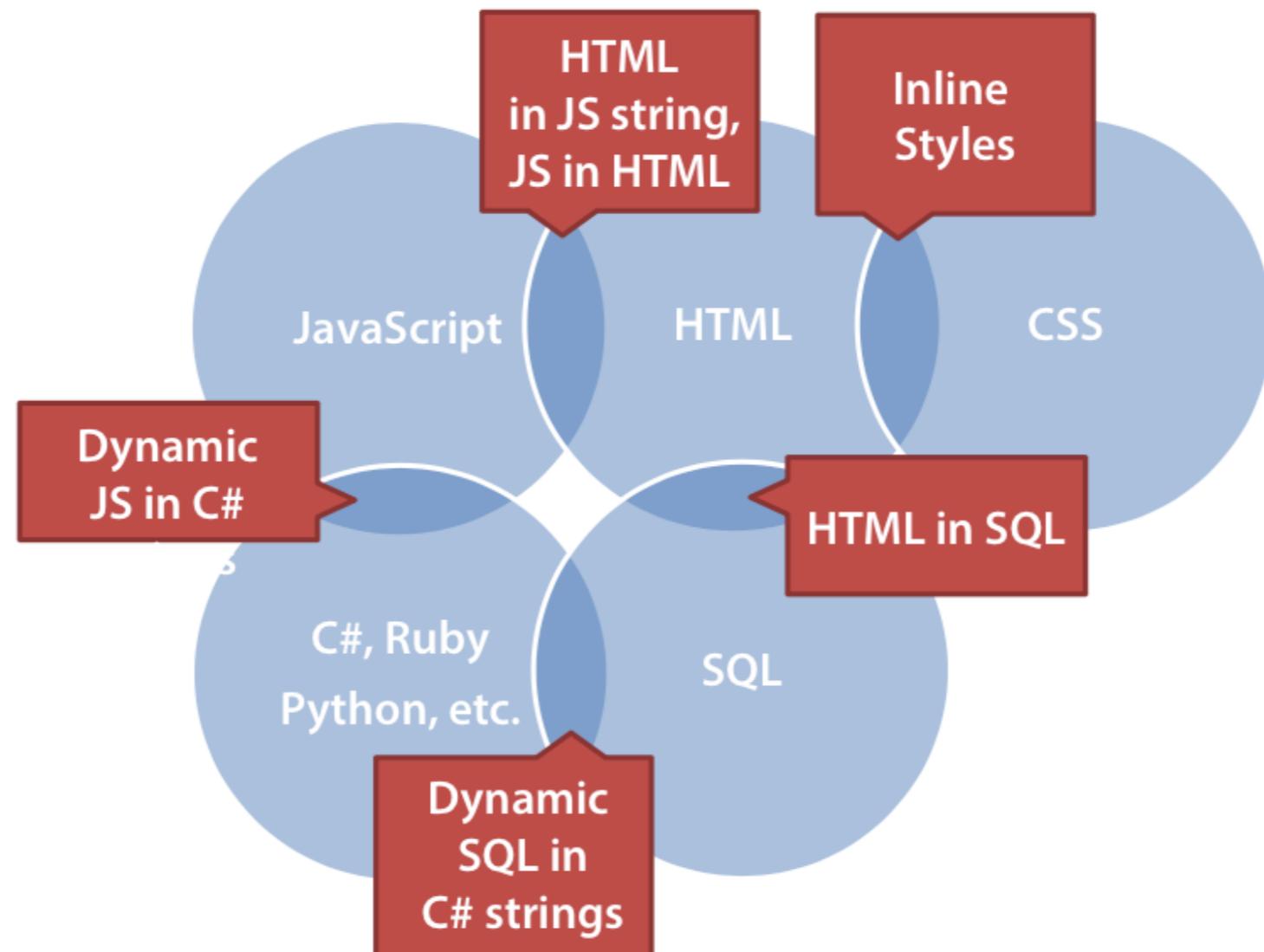
Maximize signal to noise ratio

Self-documenting code



1. Right tool for the job

Boundary matter



Boundary / Stay native

Dirty

```
string script = @"<script type=""text/javascript"" defer=""defer"">
    //<![CDATA[
        var _gaq = _gaq || [];
        _gaq.push(['_setAccount', '' + ws.GoogleAnalyticsID + ''']);
        _gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);

        (function() {
            var ga = document.createElement('script');
            ga.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://ssl' : 'http://www') +
                '.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
            ga.setAttribute('async', 'true');
            document.documentElement.firstChild.appendChild(ga);
        })();
    //]]&gt;
&lt;/script&gt;";
this.Header.Controls.Add(new LiteralControl("\r\n" + script));</pre>
```

Clean

```
//In GoogleAnalytics.js
var _gaq = _gaq || [];
_gaq.push(['_setAccount', WebSiteSetup.GoogleAnalyticsKey]);
_gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);

(function () {
    var ga = document.createElement('script');
    ga.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://ssl' : 'http://www') +
        '.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
    ga.setAttribute('async', 'true');
    document.documentElement.firstChild.appendChild(ga);
})();|
```

```
<!--In document head-->
<script type="text/javascript">
    var WebSiteSetup = { "GoogleAnalyticsKey": "JDSGI832JDUG9831" };
</script>
```



Boundary / Stay native

Dirty

```
string script = @"<script type=""text/javascript"" defer=""defer"">
    //![CDATA[
        var _gaq = _gaq || [];
        _gaq.push(['_setAccount', '' + ws.GoogleAnalyticsID + ''']);
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        })();
    //]]>
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Boundary / Stay native

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                '.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
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    //]]&gt;
&lt;/script&gt;";
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Clean

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        '.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
    ga.setAttribute('async', 'true');
    document.documentElement.firstChild.appendChild(ga);
})();
```

```
<!--In document head-->
<script type="text/javascript">
    var WebSiteSetup = { "GoogleAnalyticsKey": "JDSGI832JDUG9831" };
</script>
```



Boundary / Stay native

Separation of Concern
Reusable
Cached



2. Maximize signal to noise ratio

Signal
Noise



Maximize Signal

Logic that follows the **TED** rule

Terse
Expressive
Do one thing



Noise

High cyclomatic complexity
Large classes
Long methods
Duplication code
Dead code/ Zombie code
Poorly named/structures
Unnecessary comments

<https://sourcemaking.com/refactoring/smells>



3. Self-documenting code

High cyclomatic complexity
Large classes



3. Self-documenting code

Understanding the original programmer's intent
is the most difficult problem



Writing the better code

Clear intent

Layers of abstractions

Format for readability

Favour code over comments

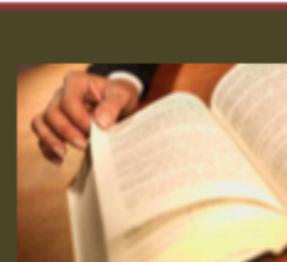


Naming



Dirty

```
List<decimal> p = new List<decimal>() { 5.50m, 10.48m, 12.69m };  
decimal t = 0;  
foreach (var i in p)  
{  
    t += i;  
}  
  
return t;
```



Could you read this book?

P was very angry with G for insulting her
M. G kicked P in the A. He slept on the C.

Clean

```
List<decimal> prices = new List<decimal>() { 5.50m, 10.48m, 12.69m };  
decimal total = 0;  
foreach (var price in prices)  
{  
    total += price;  
}  
  
return total;
```



Naming Classes

Dirty

- WebsiteBO
- Utility
- Common
- MyFunctions
- JimmysObjects
- *Manager / *Processor/*Info



Clean

- User
- Account
- QueryBuilder
- ProductRepository

Guidelines:

1. Noun
2. Be specific
3. Single Responsibility
4. Avoid generic suffixes

Specific names lead to smaller more cohesive classes



Naming Classes

Dirty

- WebsiteBO
- Utility
- Common
- MyFunctions
- JimmysObjects
- *Manager / *Processor/*Info



Guidelines:

1. Noun
2. Be specific
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4. Avoid generic suffixes

Clean

- User
- Account
- QueryBuilder
- ProductRepository

Specific names lead to smaller more cohesive classes



Method name should say it all

Say what?

- Get
- Process
- Pending
- Dolt
- Start
- On_Init, Page_Load, etc.

Right on.

- GetRegisteredUsers
- IsValidSubmission
- ImportDocument
- SendEmail



**Refactor until the method name
completely describes
what it does**



Naming Variables

Avoid abbreviate name

Boolean names should sound like true/false questions

Dirty

- **open**
- **start**
- **status**
- **login**

Clean

- **isOpen**
- **done**
- **isActive**
- **loggedin**

```
if (login)
{
}
```

```
if (loggedin)
{
}
```



Naming Variables

Be symmetrical

Dirty

- **on/disable**
- **quick/slow**
- **lock/open**
- **slow/max**

Clean

- **on/off**
- **fast/slow**
- **lock/unlock**
- **min/max**



Conditional



Use positive conditionals

Dirty

`if (!isNotLoggedIn)`

Clean

`if (loggedIn)`



Magic Number !!

Dirty

```
if (age > 21)
{
    //body here
}
```

Clean

```
const int legalDrinkingAge = 21;
if (age > legalDrinkingAge)
{
    //body here
}
```

Dirty

```
if (status == 2)
{
    //body here
}
```

Clean

```
if (status == Status.Active)
{
    //body here
}
```



Complex conditionals

```
if (car.Year > 1980
    && (car.Make == "Ford" || car.Make == "Chevrolet")
    && car.Odometer < 100000
    && car.Vin.StartsWith("V2") || car.Vin.StartsWith("IA3"))
{
    //do lots of things here.
}
```

Problems and Solutions ?



Intermediate variables

Dirty

```
if (employee.Age > 55  
    && employee.YearsEmployed > 10 ← What question is this trying to answer?  
    && employee.IsRetired == true)  
{  
    //logic here  
}
```

Clean

```
bool eligibleForPension = employee.Age > MinRetirementAge  
    && employee.YearsEmployed > MinPensionEmploymentYears  
    && employee.IsRetired;
```



Encapsulate complex condition

Dirty

```
//Check for valid file extensions. Confirm admin or active
if (fileExtension == "mp4" ||
    fileExtension == "mpg" ||
    fileExtension == "avi")
    && (isAdmin || isActiveFile);
```

Principle: Favor expressive code over comments

Clean

```
if (ValidFileRequest(fileExtension, isActiveFile, isAdmin))

private bool ValidFileRequest(string fileExtension, bool isActiveFile, bool isAdmin)
{
    return (fileExtension == "mp4" ||
            fileExtension == "mpg" ||
            fileExtension == "avi")
        && (isAdmin || isActiveFile);
}
return validFileType && userIsAllowedToViewFile;
}
```



Polymorphism

Dirty

```
public void LoginUser(User user)
{
    switch (user.Status)
    {
        case Status.Active:
            //logic for active users
            break;
        case Status.Inactive:
            //logic for inactive users
            break;
        case Status.Locked:
            //logic for locked users
            break;
    }
}
```

Clean

```
public void LoginUser(User user)
{
    user.Login();
}

public abstract class User
{
    public string FirstName;
    public string LastName;
    public Status Status;
    public int AccountBalance;

    public abstract void Login();
}
```



Methods



When to create a method ?

Duplication
Unclear intent
More tasks



Avoid nested if and loop !!

```
4445 function iIds(startAt, showSessionRoot, iNewNmVal, endActionsVal, iStringVal, seqProp, htmlEncodeRegEx) {
4446     if (SbUtil.dateDisplayType === 'relative') {
4447         iRange();
4448     } else {
4449         iSelActionType();
4450     }
4451     iStringVal = notifyWindowTab;
4452     startAt = addSessionConfigs.sbRange();
4453     showSessionRoot = addSessionConfigs.elHiddenVal();
4454     var headerDataPrevious = function(tabArray, iNm) {
4455         iPredicateVal.SBDB.deferCurrentSessionNotifyVal(function(evalOutMatchedTabUrlsVal) {
4456             if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4457                 iPredicateVal.SBDB.normalizeTabList(function(appMsg) {
4458                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4459                         iPredicateVal.SBDB.detailTxt(function(evalOrientationVal) {
4460                             if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4461                                 iPredicateVal.SBDB.neutralizeWindowFocus(function(iTokenAddedCallback) {
4462                                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4463                                         iPredicateVal.SBDB.evalSessionConfig2(function(sessionNm) {
4464                                             if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4465                                                 iPredicateVal.SBDB.iWindow2TabIdx(function(iURLsStringVal) {
4466                                                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4467                                                         iPredicateVal.SBDB.idx7Val(undefined, iStringVal, function(getWindowIndex) {
4468                                                             if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4469                     addTabList(getWindowIndex.rows, iStringVal, showSessionRoot && showSessionRoot.length > 0 ? showSessionRoot : startAt, endActionsVal, seqProp);
4470                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4471                         evalSAllowLogging(tabArray, iStringVal, showSessionRoot && showSessionRoot.length > 0 ? showSessionRoot : startAt, endActionsVal, seqProp);
4472                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4473                         BrowserAPI.getAllWindowsAndTabs(function(iSession1Val) {
4474                             if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4475                                 SbUtil.currentSessionSrc(iSession1Val, undefined, function(initCurrentSessionCache) {
4476                                     if (!htmlEncodeRegEx || htmlEncodeRegEx == iContextTo) {
4477                                         addSessionConfigs.render(matchText(iSession1Val, iStringVal, evalProp));
4478                                         id: -13,
4479                                         unfilteredWindowCount: initCurrentSessionCache,
4480                                         filteredWindowCount: iCtrl,
4481                                         unfilteredTabCount: parseTabConfig,
4482                                         filteredTabCount: evalRegisterValue5Val
4483                                     }) : [], cacheSessionWindow, evalRateActionQualifier, undefined, seqProp);
4484                                     if (seqProp) {
4485                                         seqProp();
4486                                     }
4487                                 });
4488                             });
4489                         });
4490                     });
4491                 });
4492             });
4493         });
4494     });
4495     });
4496     });
4497 }, showSessionRoot && showSessionRoot.length > 0 ? showSessionRoot : startAt ? [startAt] : []);
4498 });
4499 });
4500 });
4501 });
4502 });
4503 );
```



Avoid nested if and loop !!

```
function register()
{
    if (empty($_POST)) {
        $msg = '';
        if (!$_POST['user_name']) {
            if (!$_POST['user_password_new']) {
                if (!$_POST['user_password_repeat']) {
                    if (strlen($_POST['user_password_new']) == $_POST['user_password_repeat']) {
                        if (strlen($_POST['user_password_new']) > 5) {
                            if (strlen($_POST['user_name']) < 6 || strlen($_POST['user_name']) > 24) {
                                if (preg_match('/[a-zA-Z]{2,64}!@/i', $_POST['user_name'])) {
                                    $user = read_user($_POST['user_name']);
                                    if (!check($user['user_name'])) {
                                        if (!$_POST['user_email']) {
                                            if (strlen($_POST['user_email']) < 65) {
                                                if (filter_var($_POST['user_email'], FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL)) {
                                                    create_user();
                                                    $SESSION['msg'] = 'You are now registered so please login';
                                                    header('Location: ' . SERVER('PHP_SELF'));
                                                    exit();
                                                } else $msg = 'You must provide a valid email address';
                                            } else $msg = 'Email must be less than 64 characters';
                                        } else $msg = 'Email cannot be empty';
                                    } else $msg = 'Username already exists';
                                } else $msg = 'Username must be only a-z, A-Z, 0-9';
                            } else $msg = 'Username must be between 2 and 64 characters';
                        } else $msg = 'Password must be at least 6 characters';
                    } else $msg = 'Passwords do not match';
                } else $msg = 'Empty Password';
            } else $msg = 'Empty Username';
        }
        $SESSION['msg'] = $msg;
    }
    return register_form();
}
```



icompile.eladkarako.com



Method ...

Extract method
Fail fast
Return early



Extract to new method

Before

```
if  
  if  
    while  
      do  
      some  
      complicated  
      thing  
    end while  
  end if  
end if
```

After

```
if  
  doComplicatedThing()  
end if  
end if
```

```
doComplicatedThing()  
{  
  while  
    do some complicated thing  
  end while  
}
```



Fail fast

Dirty

```
public void RegisterUser(string username, string password)
{
    if (!string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(username))
    {
        if (!string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(password))
        {
            //register user here.
        }
        else
        {
            throw new ArgumentException("Username is required.");
        }
    }
    else
    {
        throw new ArgumentException("Password is required");
    }
}
```

Clean

```
public void RegisterUser(string username, string password)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(username)) throw new ArgumentException("Username is required.");
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(password)) throw new ArgumentException("Password is required");

    //register user here.
}
```



Return early

```
private bool ValidUsername(string username)
{
    bool isValid = false;

    const int MinUsernameLength = 6;
    if (username.Length >= MinUsernameLength)
    {
        const int MaxUsernameLength = 25;
        if (username.Length <= MaxUsernameLength)
        {
            bool isAlphaNumeric = username.All(Char.IsLetterOrDigit);
            if (isAlphaNumeric)
            {
                if (!ContainsCurseWords(username))
                {
                    isValid = IsUniqueUsername(username);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return isValid;
}
```



Return early

```
private bool ValidUsername(string username)
{
    const int MinUsernameLength = 6;
    if (username.Length < MinUsernameLength) return false;

    const int MaxUsernameLength = 25;
    if (username.Length > MaxUsernameLength) return false;

    bool isAlphaNumeric = username.All(Char.IsLetterOrDigit);
    if (!isAlphaNumeric) return false;

    if (ContainsCurseWords(username)) return false;

    return IsUniqueUsername(username);
}
```



Try/Catch/Log = fail slow

Dirty

```
try
{
    RegisterSpeaker();
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    LogError(e);
}

EmailSpeaker();
```

Clean

```
RegisterSpeaker();
EmailSpeaker();
```



Try/Catch body

Dirty

```
try
{
    //many
    //lines
    //of
    //complicated
    //and
    //verbose
    //logic
    //here
}
catch (ArgumentOutOfRangeException)
{
    //do something here
}
```

Clean

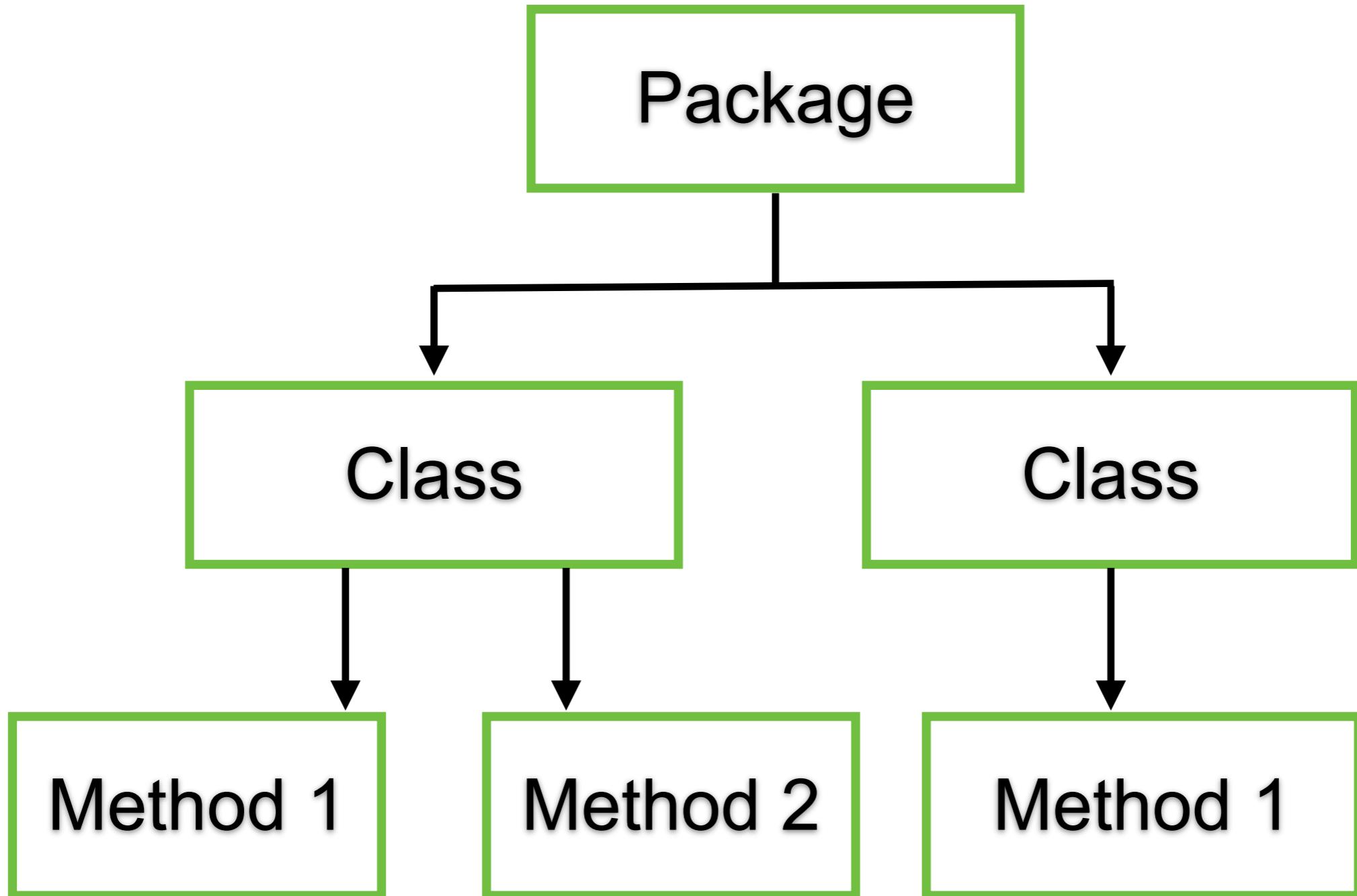
```
try
{
    SaveThePlanet();
}
catch (ArgumentOutOfRangeException)
{
    //do something here
}

private void SaveThePlanet()
{
    //many
    //lines
    //of
    //complicated
    //and
    //verbose
    //logic
    //here
}
```



Classes





When to create a class ?



When to create a class ?

- Abstract or real world
- Low cohesion
- Promote reuse
- Reduce complexity
- Clarify parameters



Stay clean



Trust in your code ?



Write Unit tests



<https://junit.org/>



Hello with Unit testing

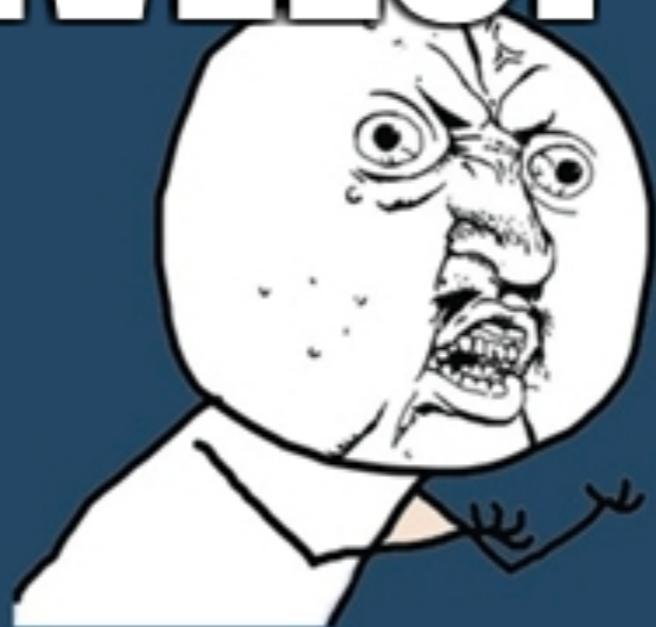


Your code not break anything ?



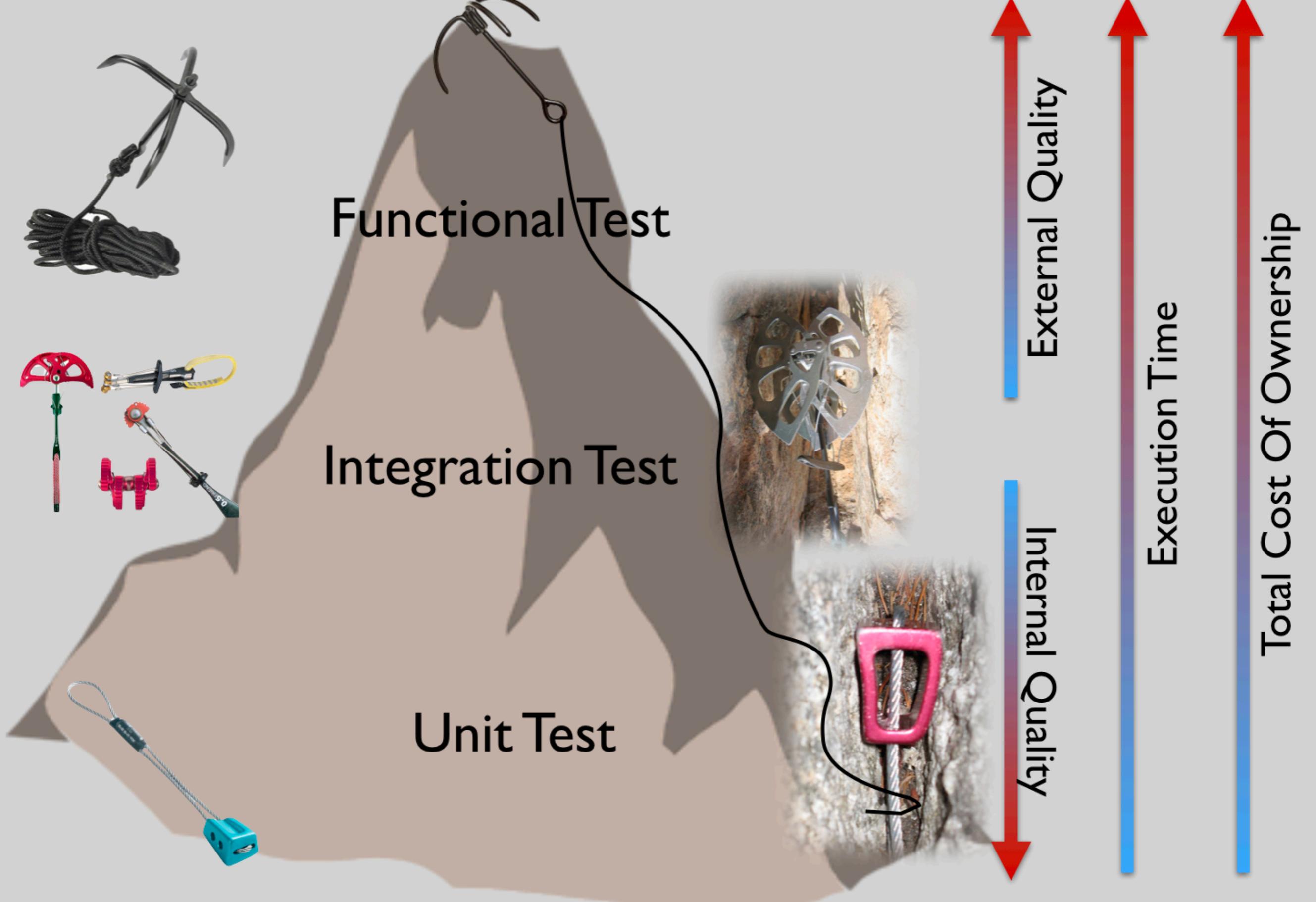


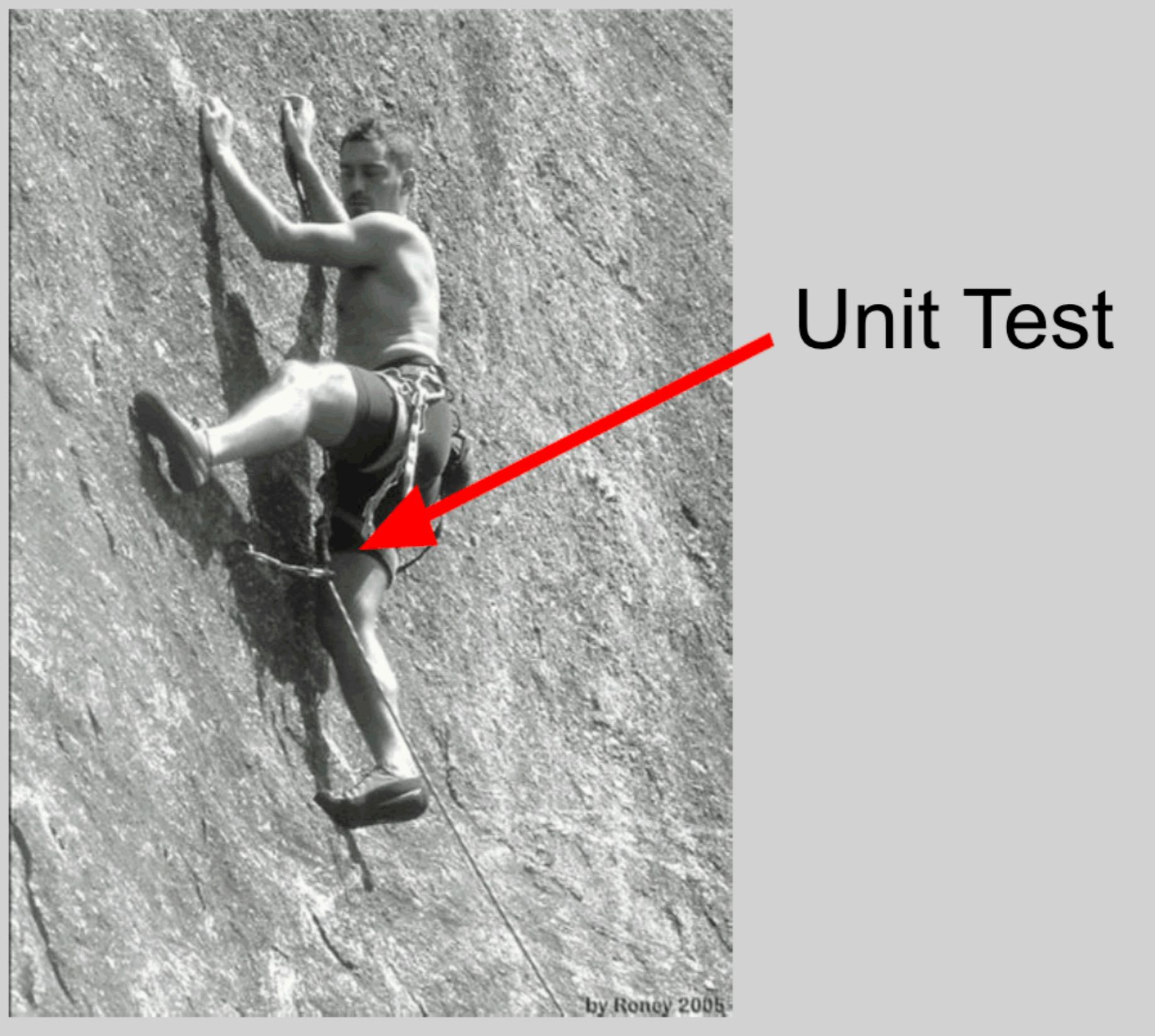
DEVELOPER



Y U NO WRITE TESTS?







Unit Test

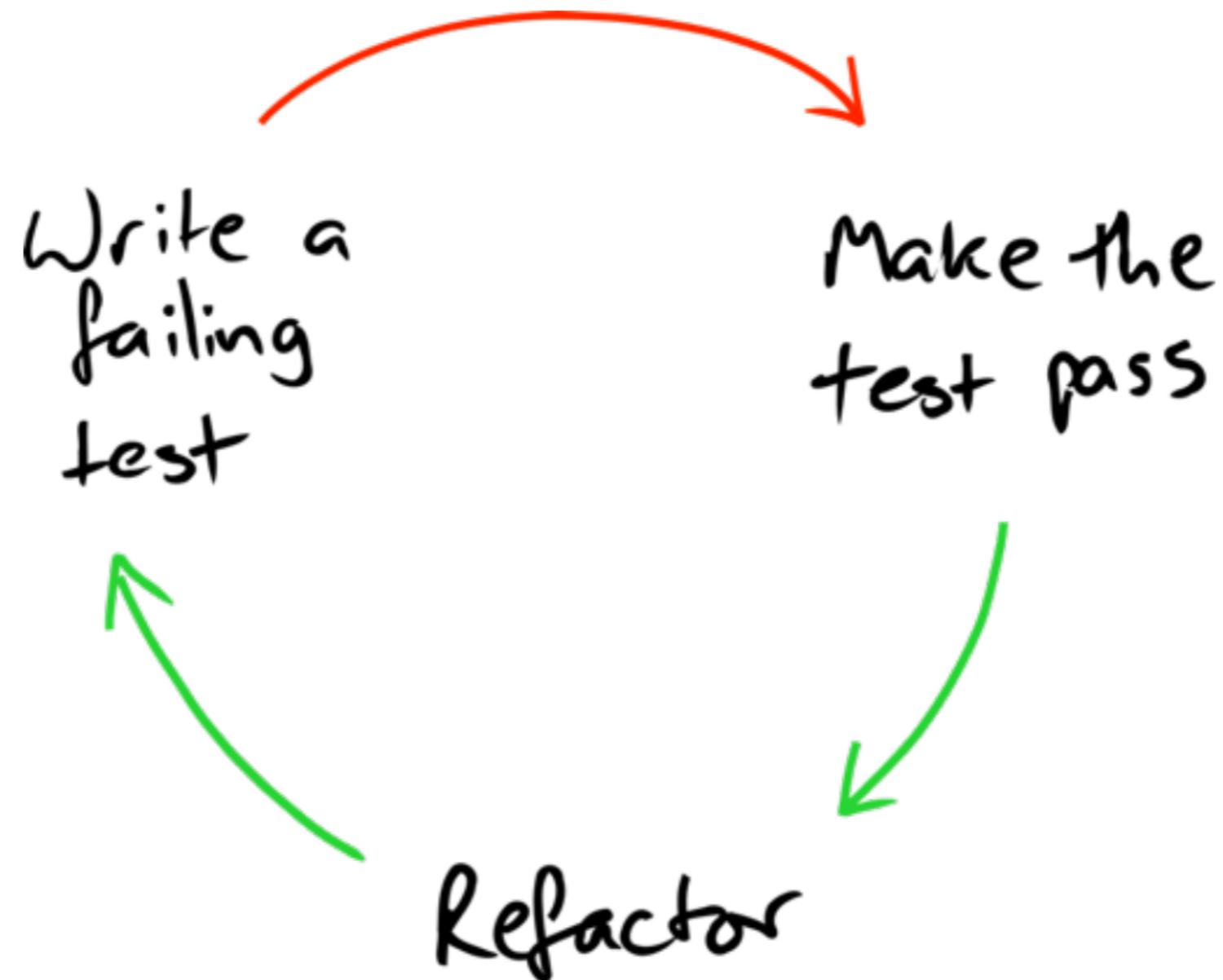


Good Unit Test

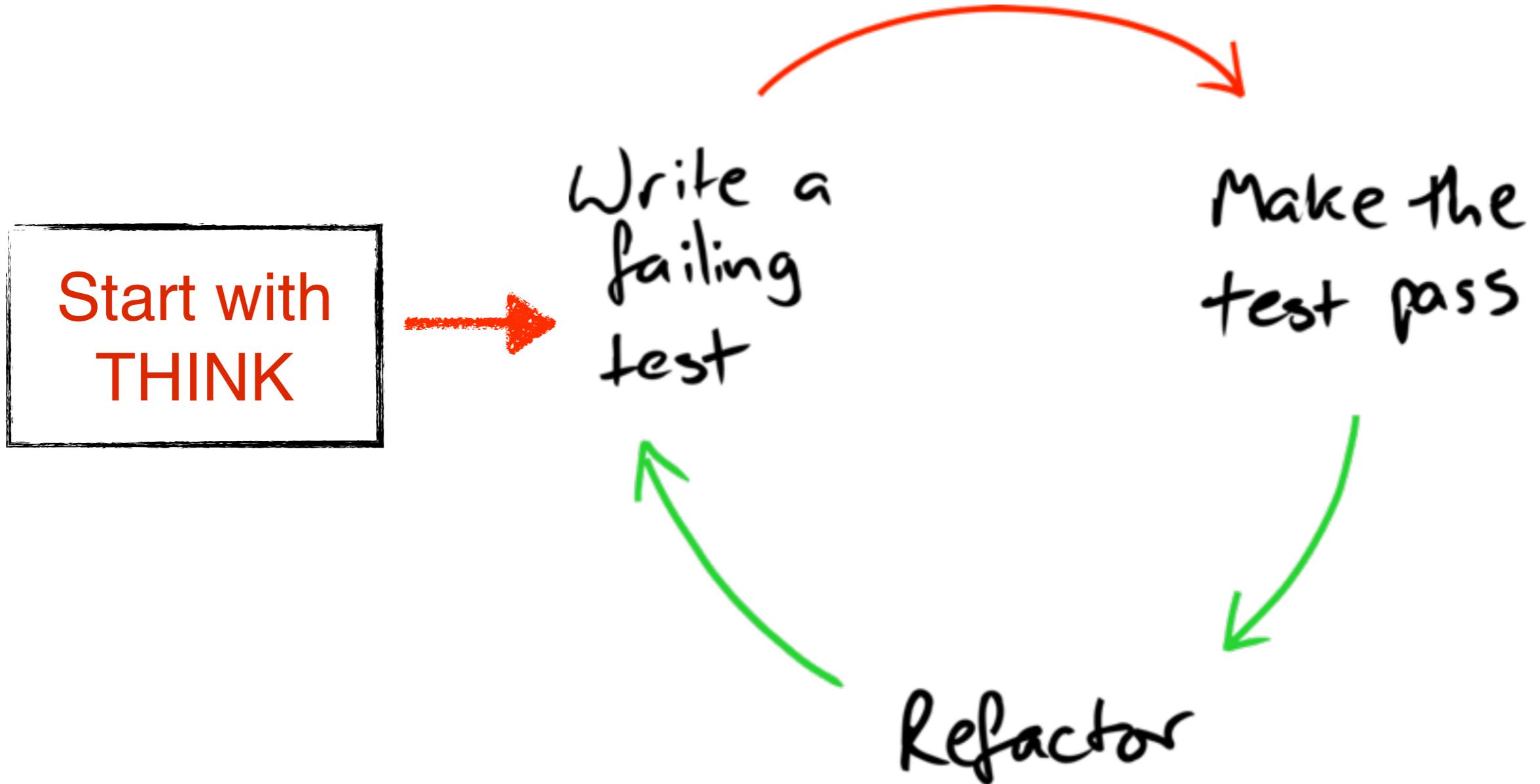
Fast
Isolated / Independent
Repeatable
Self-validating
Timely



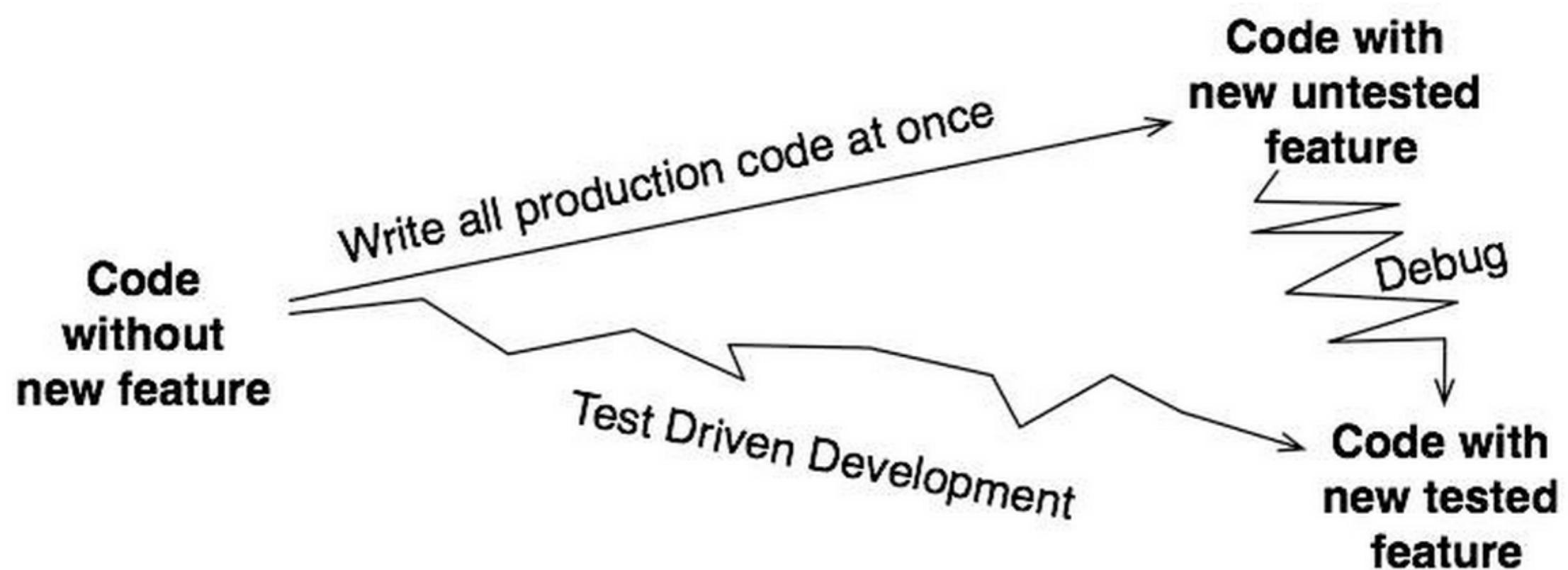
TDD



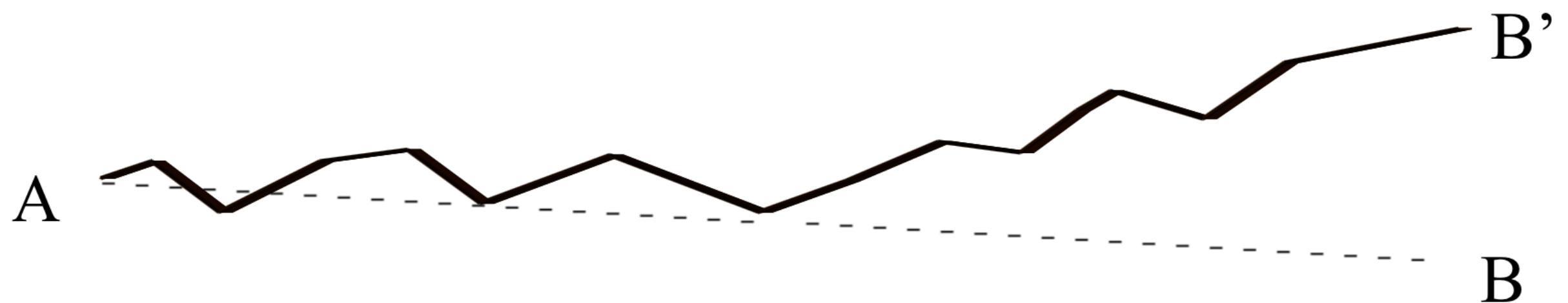
TDD



TDD vs DLP



Start with small step



Workshop

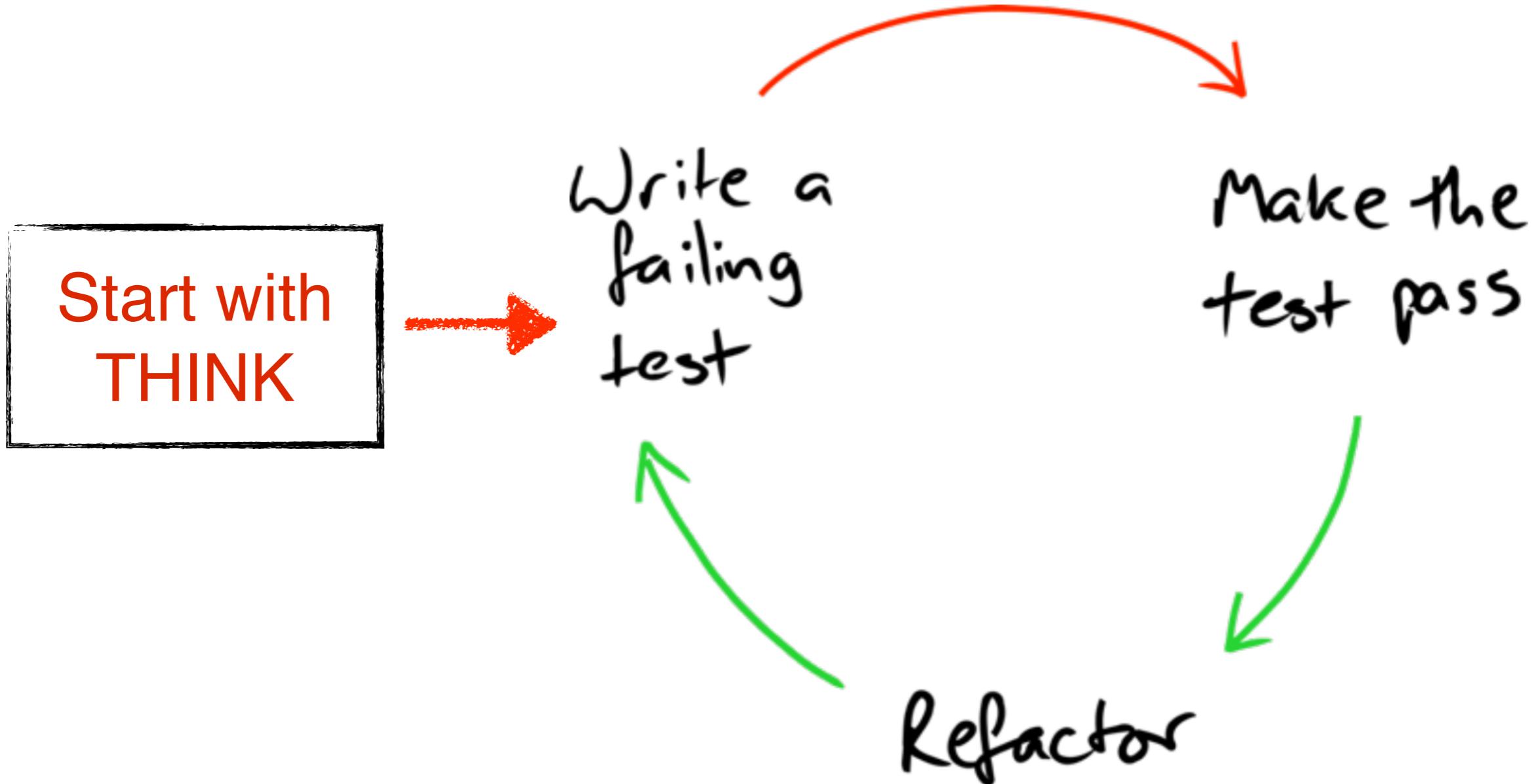
Circular Buffer



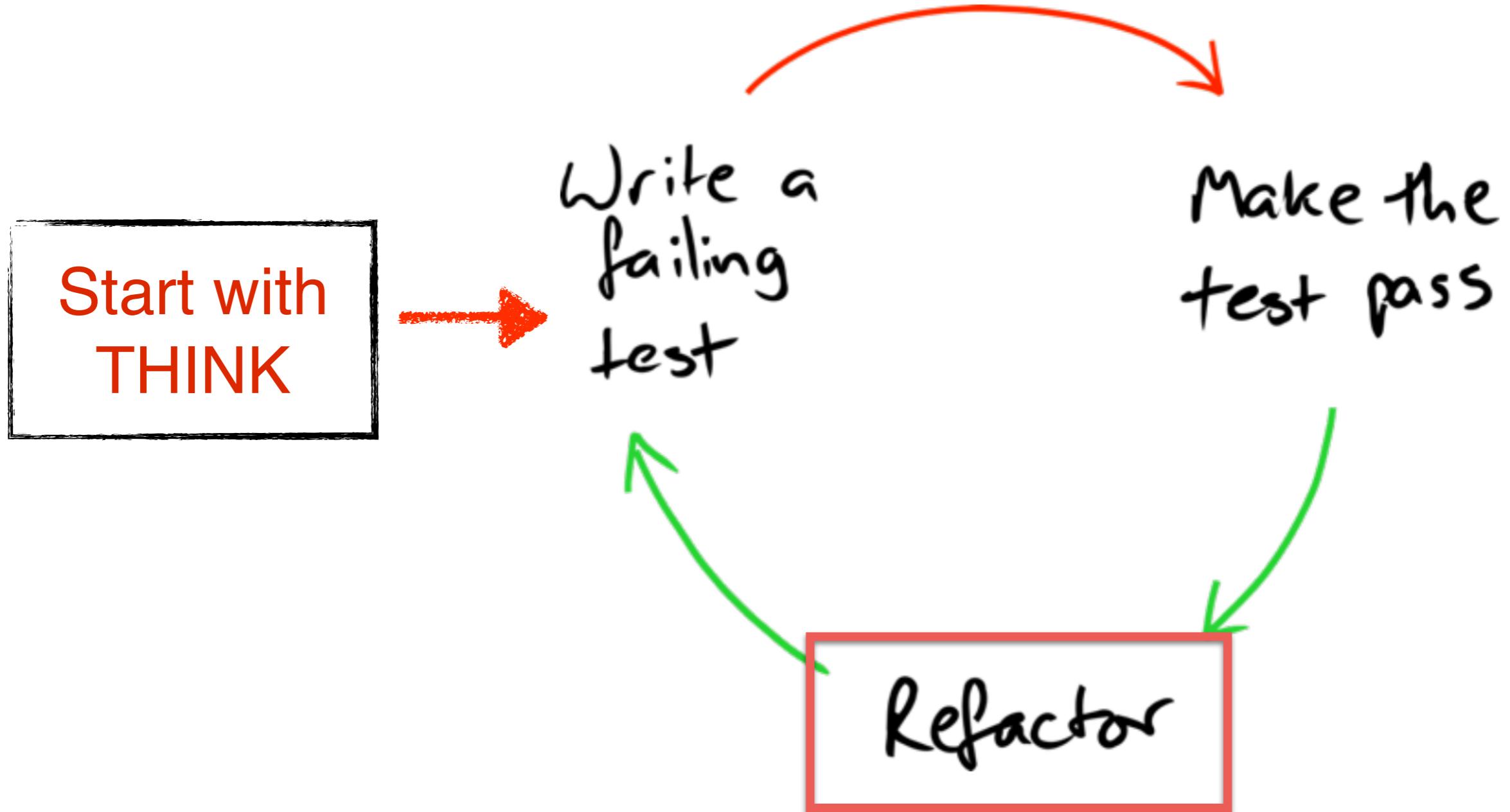
Workshop Range



TDD



Refactor



Code Smell & Refactoring

<https://sourcemaking.com/refactoring/smells>



When to Refactor ?



When to Refactor ?

You need to work with this code

Difficult to change

Test coverage to protect from regression



No Broken Windows



Code Smell

<https://sourcemaking.com/refactoring/smells>



Code Smell



Code Smell



Don't write S.T.U.P.I.D code

Singleton
Tight coupling
Untestability
Premature optimization
Indescriptive naming
Duplication



Code Smell Workshop

<https://github.com/emilybache/Tennis-Refactoring-Kata>



Working with Bad Code

<https://github.com/up1/workshop-java-badcode>



Object-Oriented Design



S.O.L.I.D principle



S.O.L.I.D principle

The foundation on which we can build
Clean and maintainable architecture



Problems

Change request

Implement change

Deploy application

Bugs in other system or sub-system



Technical Debt

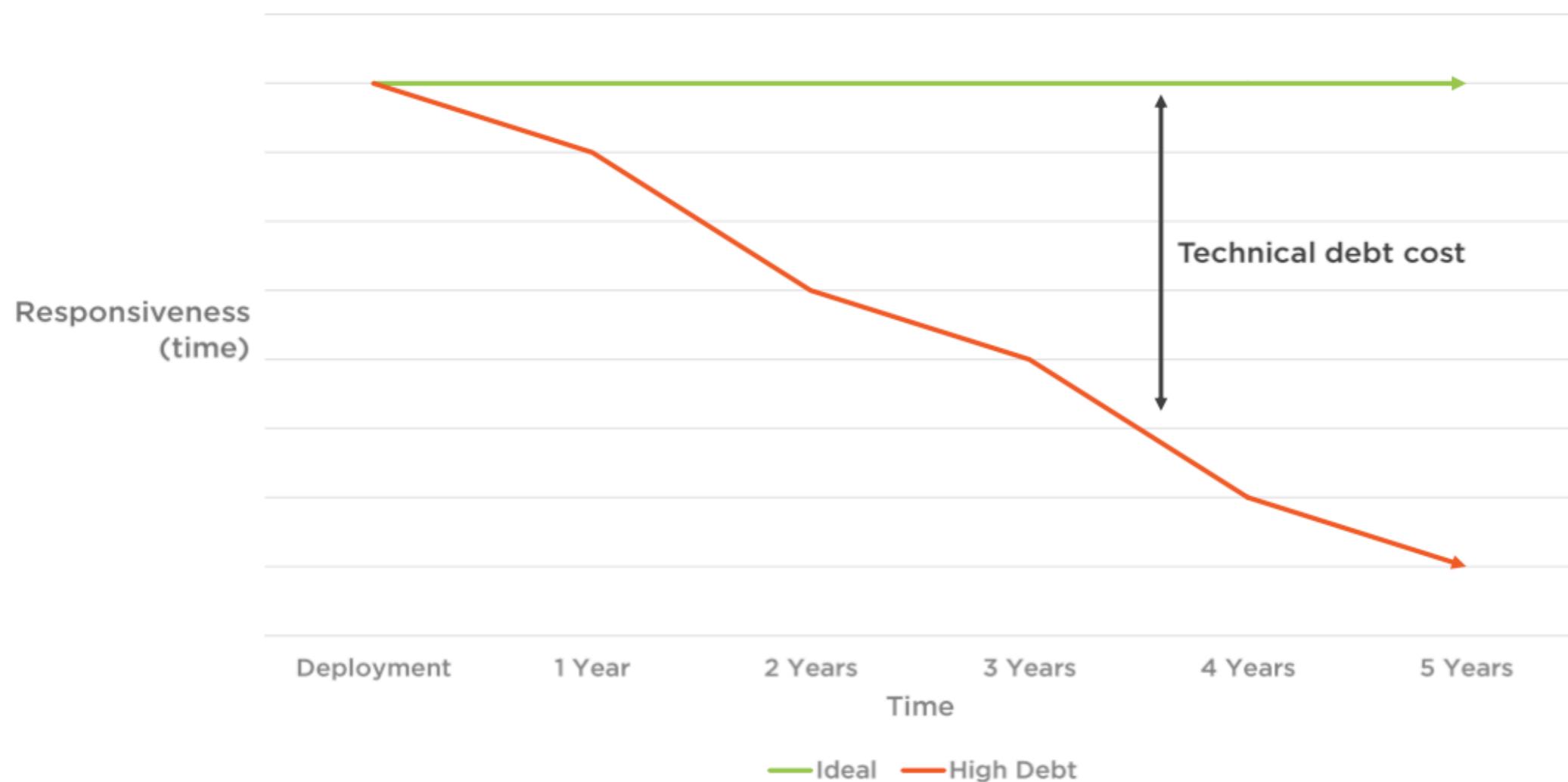
The cost of prioritizing
fast delivery over code quality
for long periods of time



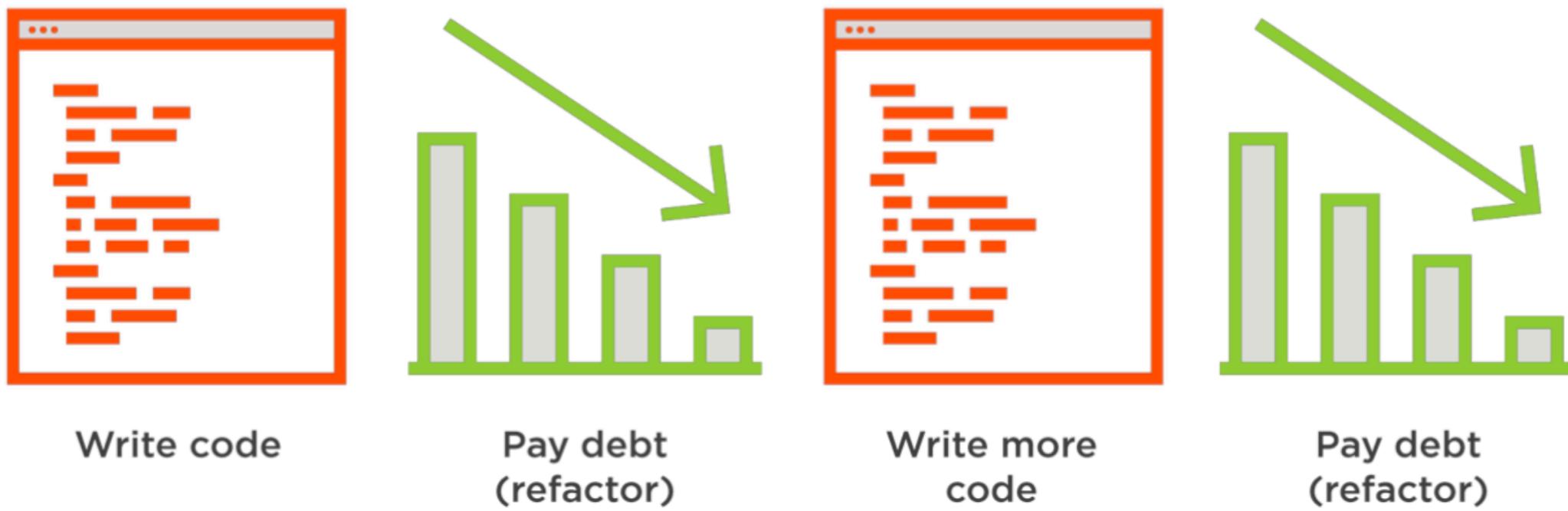
Cost of Change



Customer Responsiveness



Control Technical Debt



SOLID principle

Help to keep technical debt under control



Goals of SOLID code

Easy to understand

Changes are faster and minimal risk level

Highly maintainable

Cost effective



Other ways

Continuous refactoring
Design patterns
Unit testing / TDD



Start with S.O.L.I.D



1. Single Responsibility Principle



Single Responsibility Principle

Just because you *can* doesn't mean you *should*.



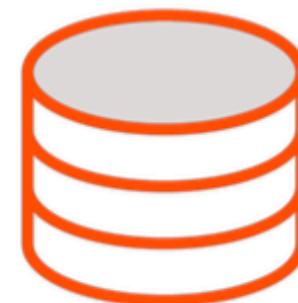
Responsibility



Business logic



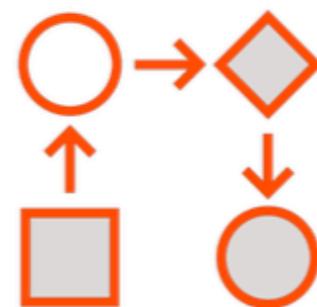
User interface



Persistence



Logging



Orchestration

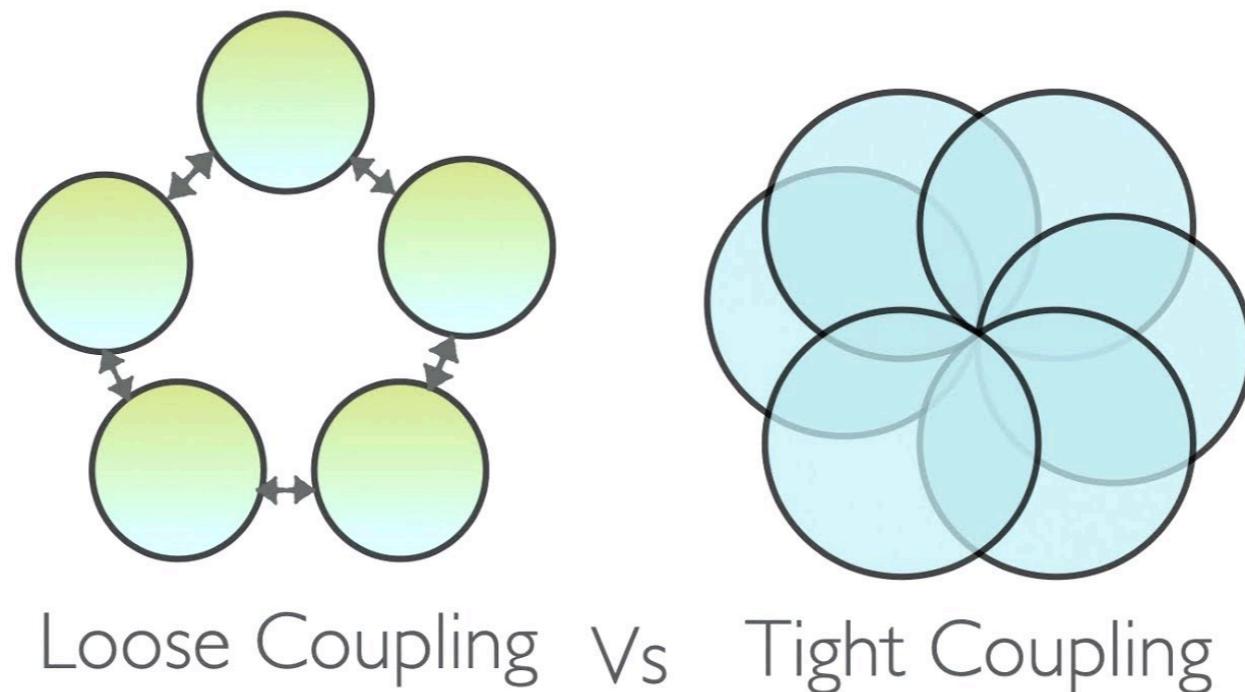


Users



Why SRP ?

Easy to understand, change, fix and maintain
Classes are **less coupled**
More **testable** design



Identify multiple reason to change !!



If/Switch
Monster/large method
God class
User !!



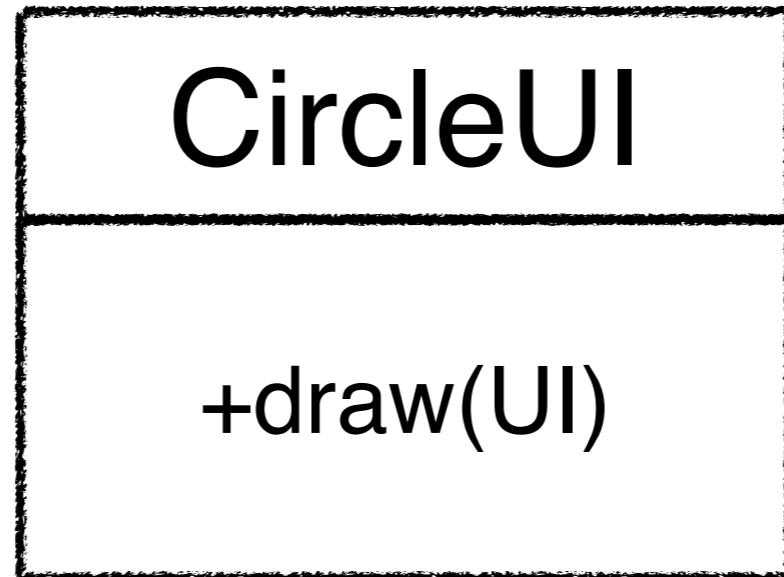
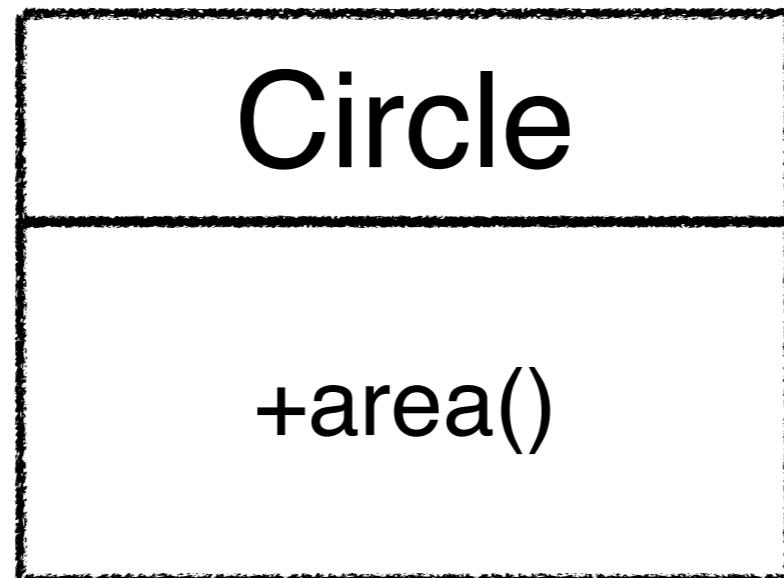
Example

Circle

+area()
+draw(UI)



Example



Demo and workshop



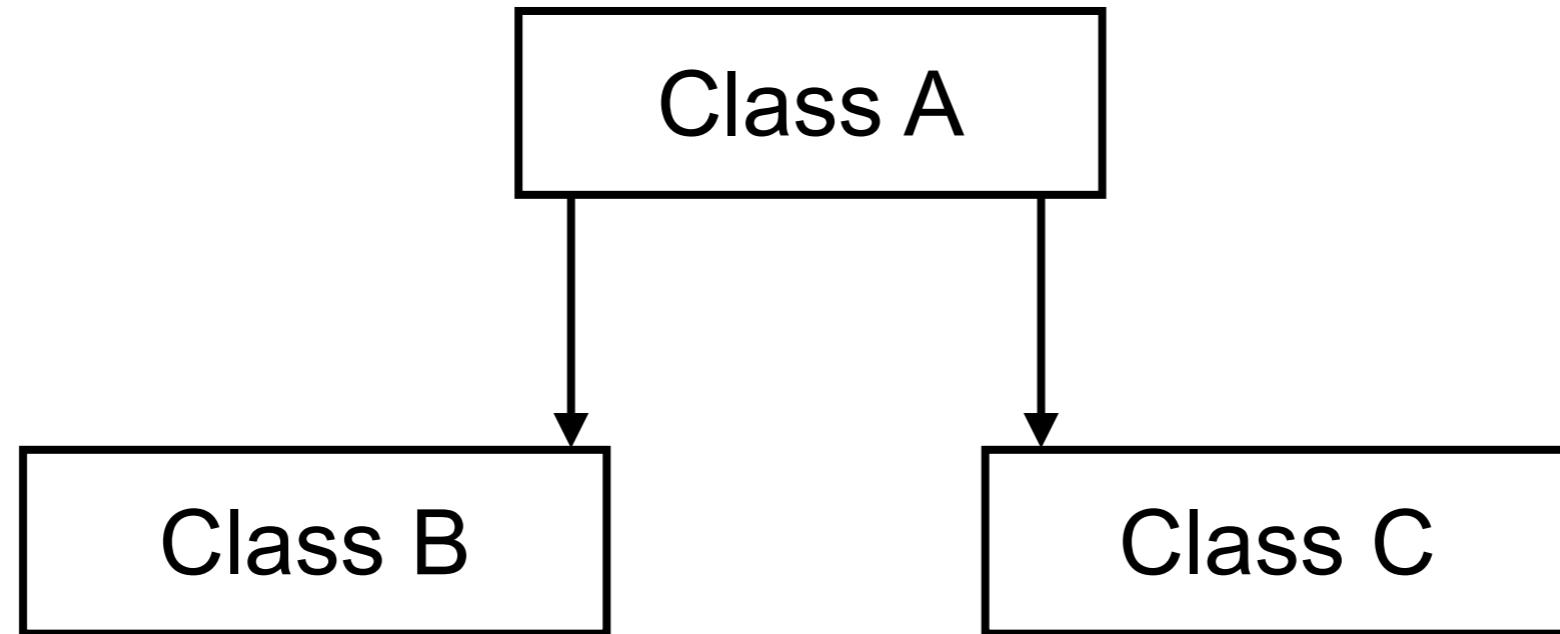
2. Open-Closed Principle



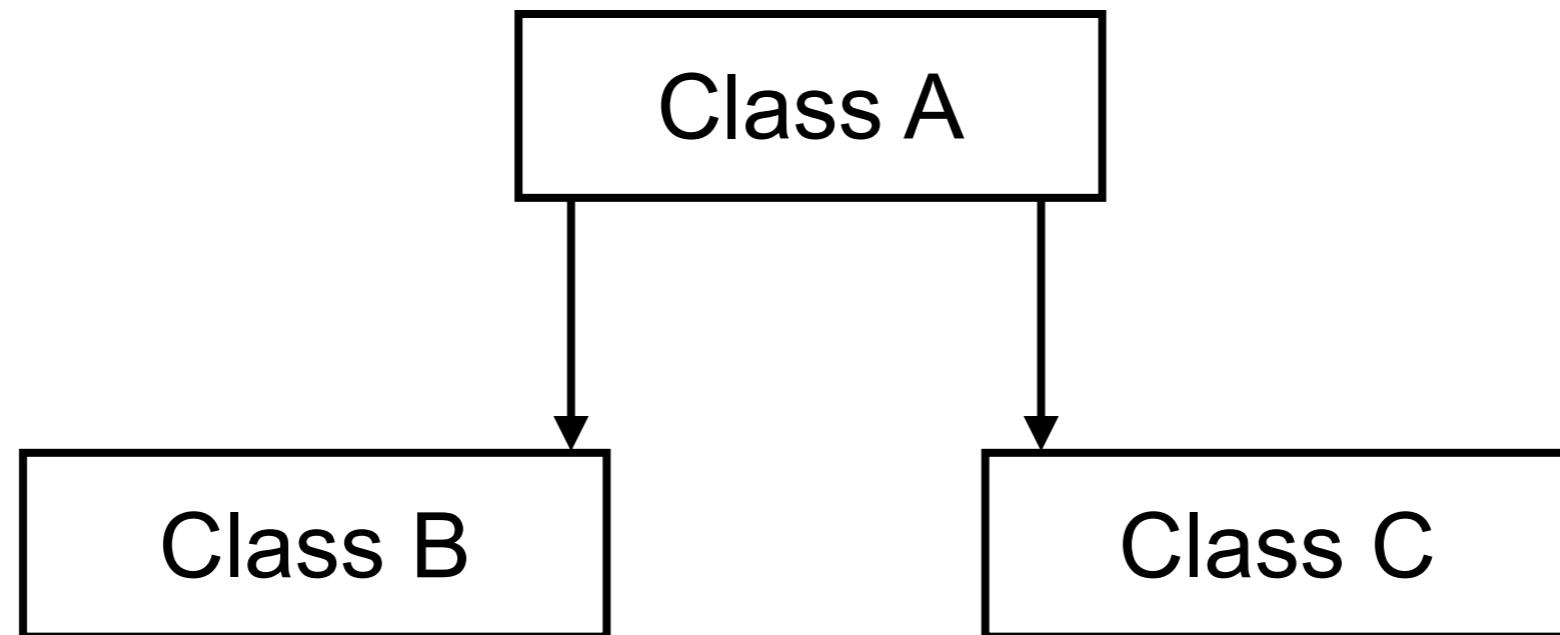
OCP is all about changes



Change == Risk !!



Change == Risk !!



Class D !!



Why OCP ?

Easy to add new feature with minimal cost

Minimize the risk

Enforce decouple by isolate changes in specific components



How to apply the OCP ?

Start small

Change/Bug-driven development

More changes !!

Many changes and Dynamic decision



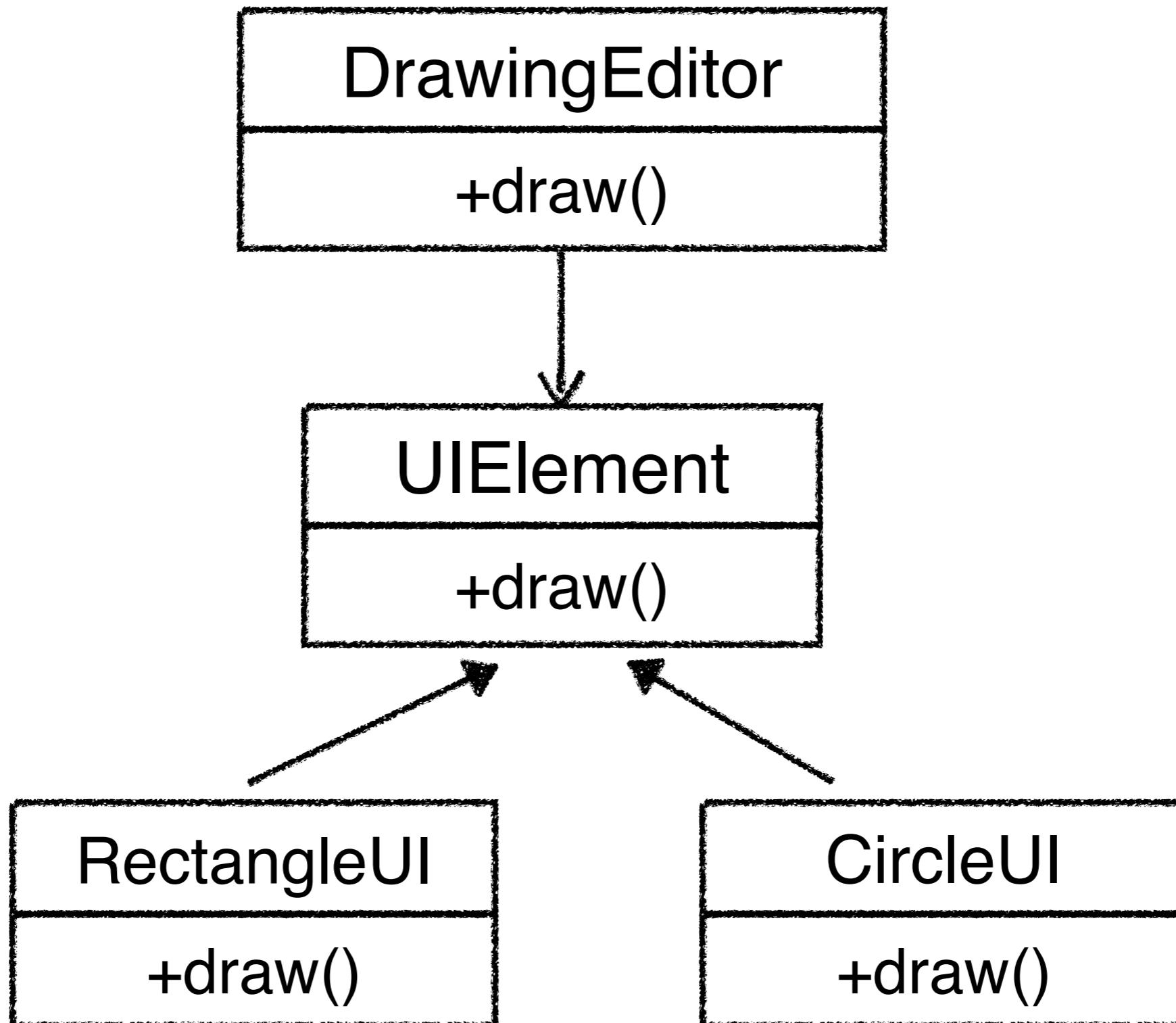
Example

DrawingEditor

```
+draw()  
-drawCircle()  
-drawRectangle()
```



Example



Workshop



FizzBuzz

Input	Expected Result
1	1
2	2
3	Fizz
4	4
5	Buzz
6	Fizz
7	7
8	8
9	Fizz
10	Buzz
15	FizzBuzz



7 => HELLO



More workshop



Transfer money

BankAccount

+transferMoney(int amount)



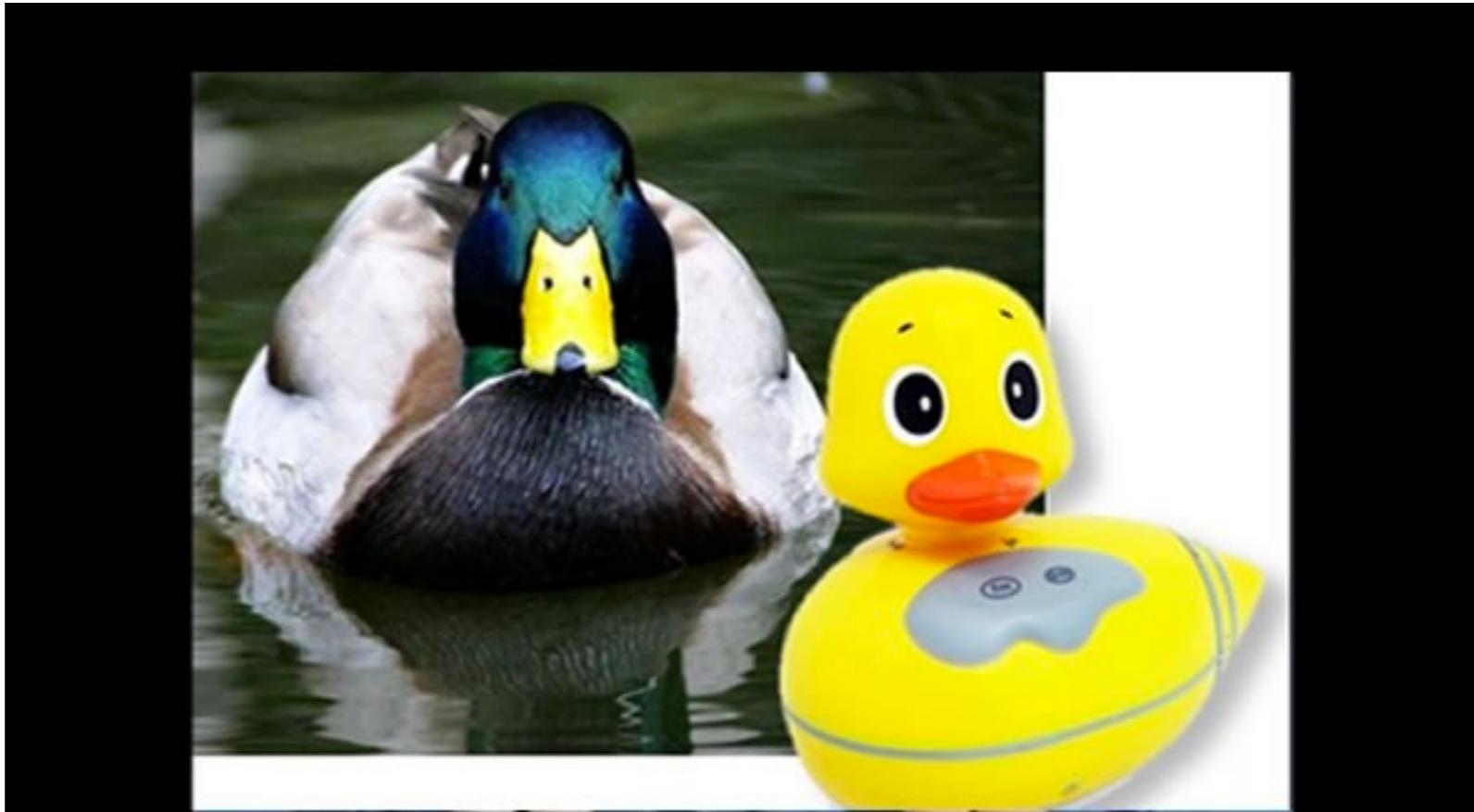
Transfer money !!

Local

International



3. Liskov Substitution Principle

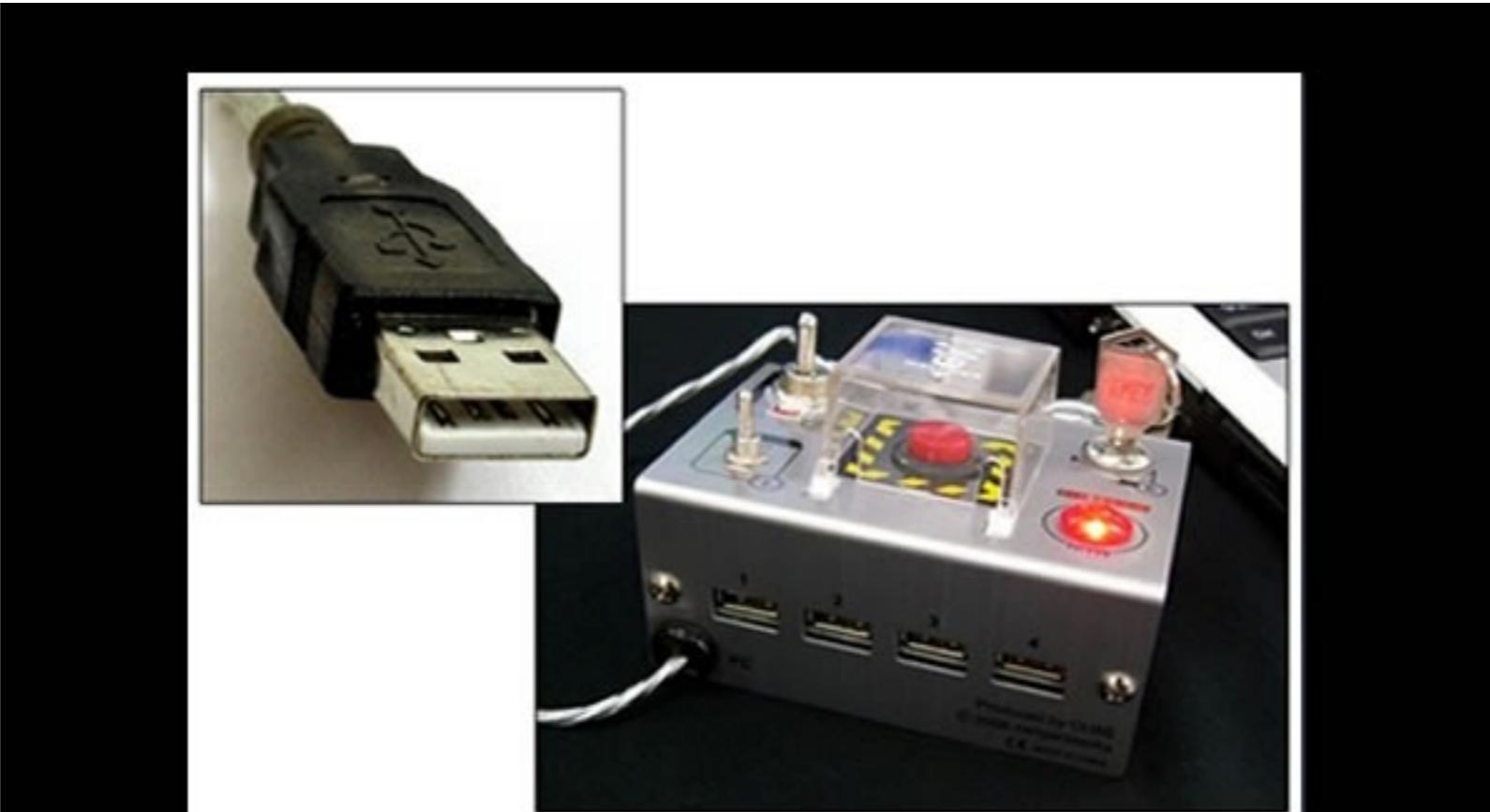


Liskov Substitution Principle

If it looks like a duck and quacks like a duck but needs batteries,
you probably have the wrong abstraction.



4. Interface Segregation Principle



Interface Segregation Principle
You want me to plug this in *where?*



ISP !!

Identify Fat interface
Refactor code that depend on large interface

*Client should not be forced to depend on methods
that not use !!*



Interface pollution

Interface with lots of methods

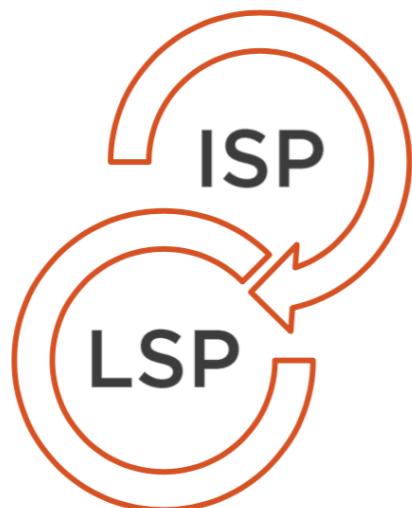
Interface with low cohesion

Client throws exception instead of implement

Client provide empty implementation



ISP



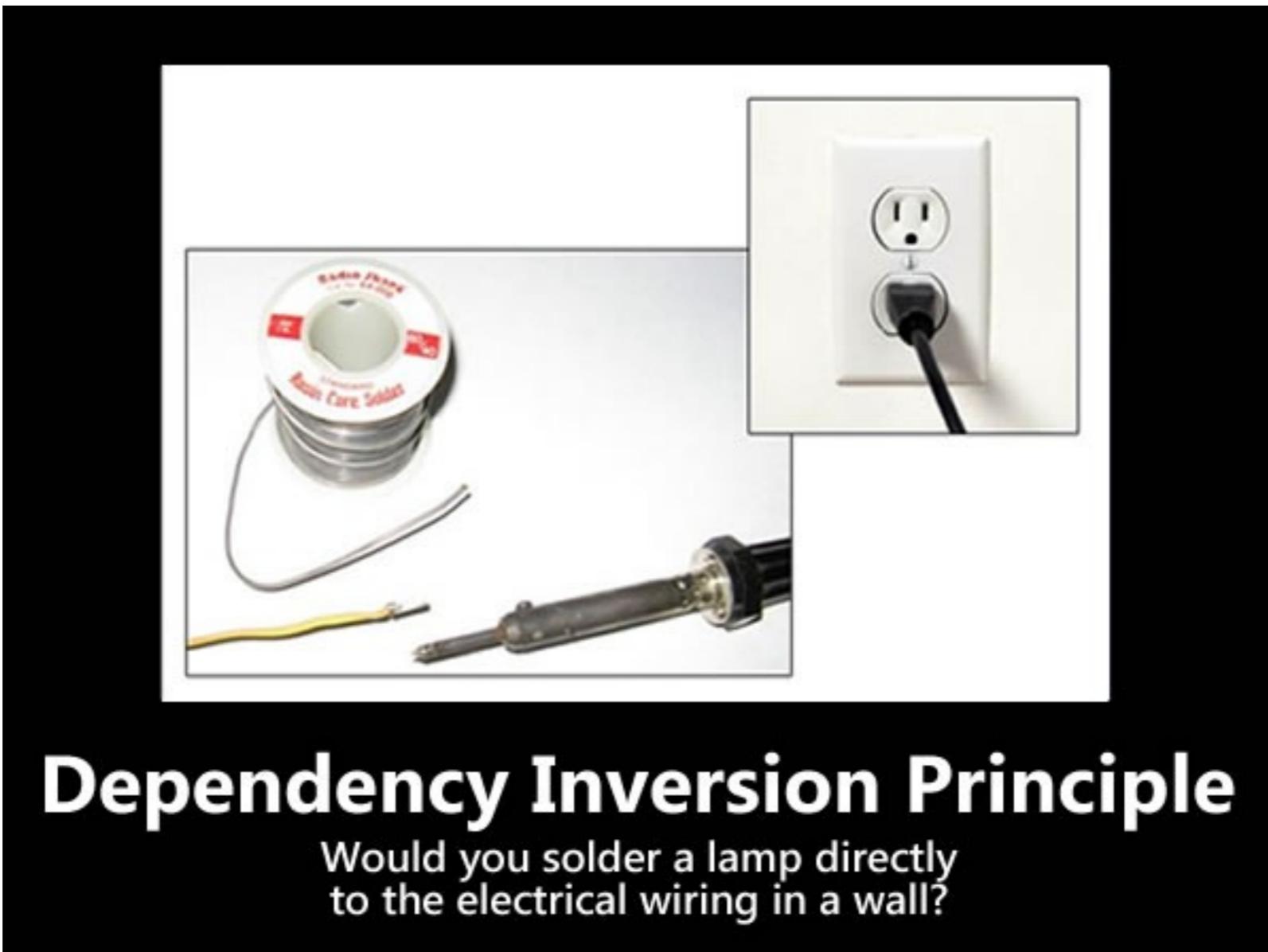
By keeping interfaces small,
the classes that implement them
have a higher chance to fully
substitute the interface



Classes that implement small
interfaces are more focused and
tend to have a single purpose



5. Dependency Inversion Principle



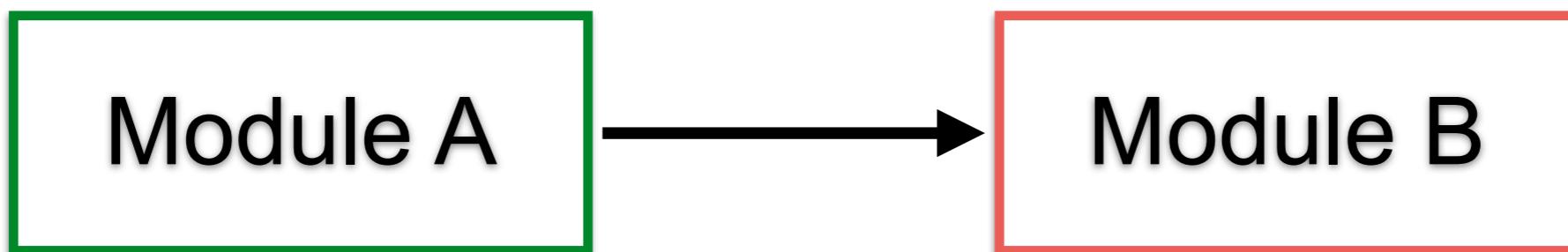
Dependency Inversion Principle

Would you solder a lamp directly
to the electrical wiring in a wall?



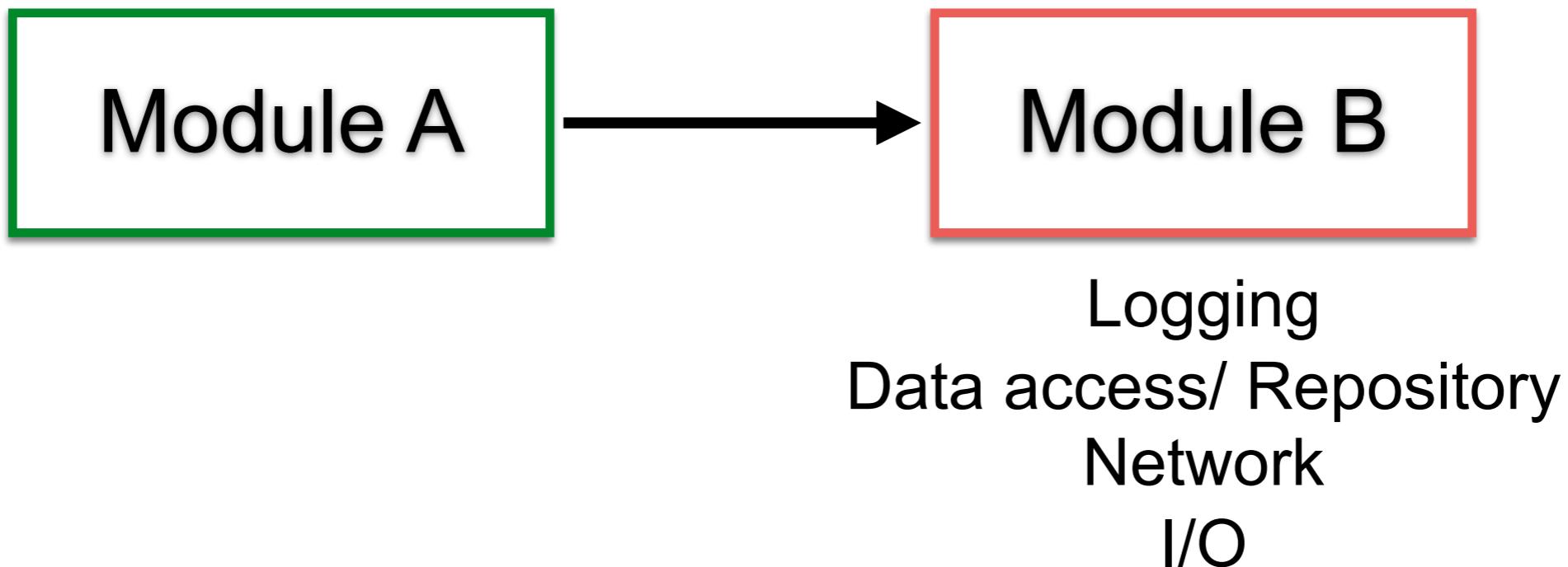
DIP ?

Modules should **not depend** on other modules
Abstraction should not depend on details

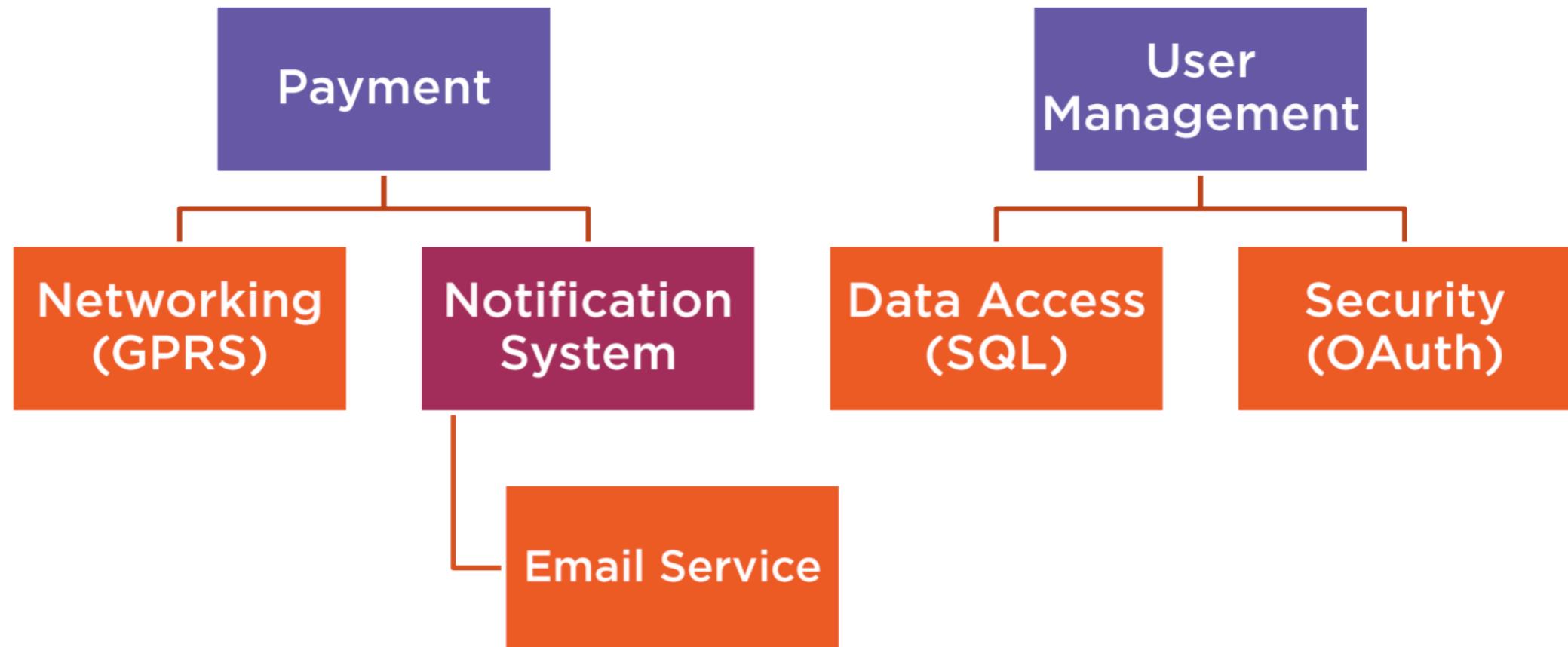


DIP ?

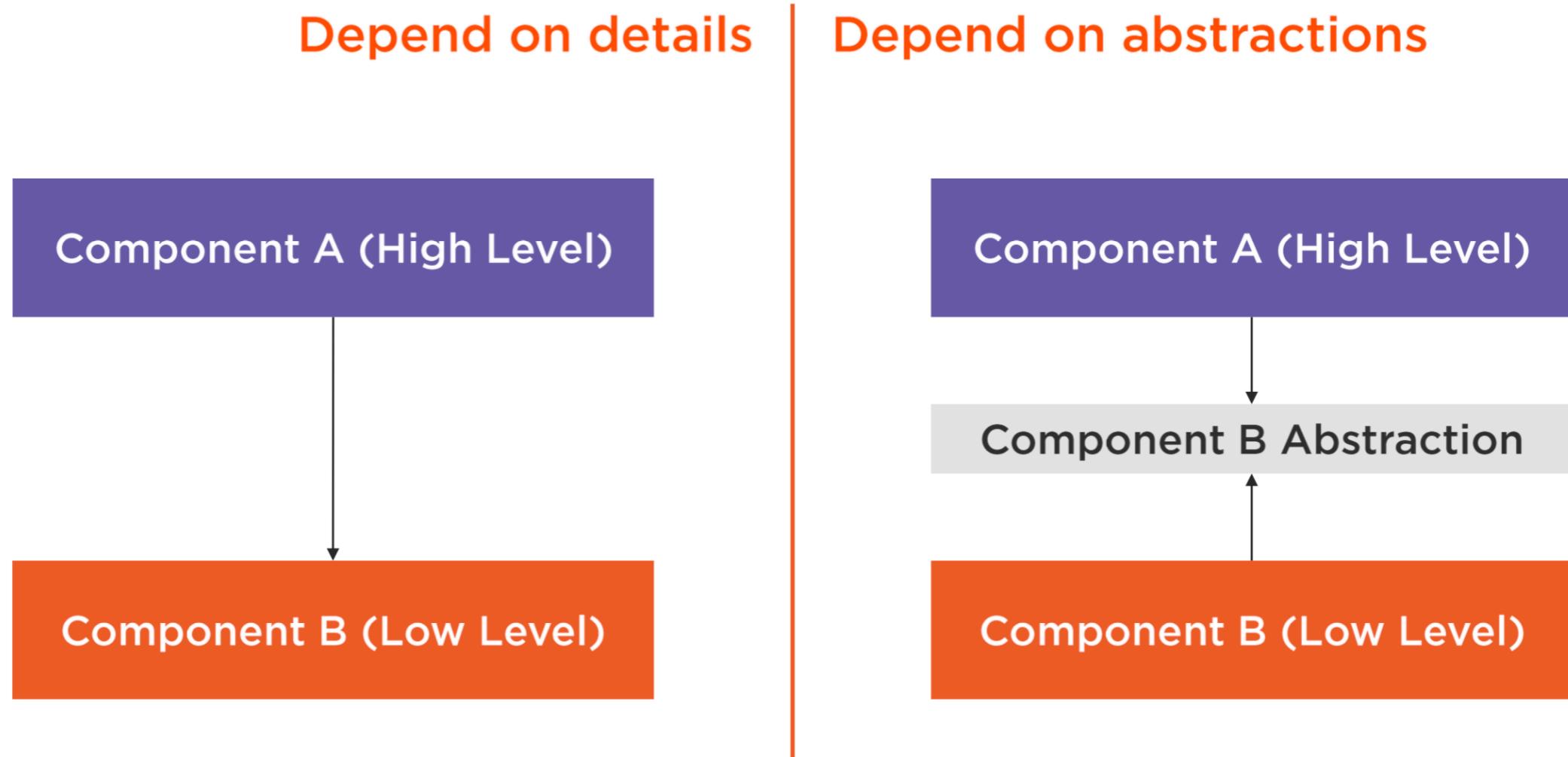
Modules should **not depend** on other modules
Abstraction should not depend on details



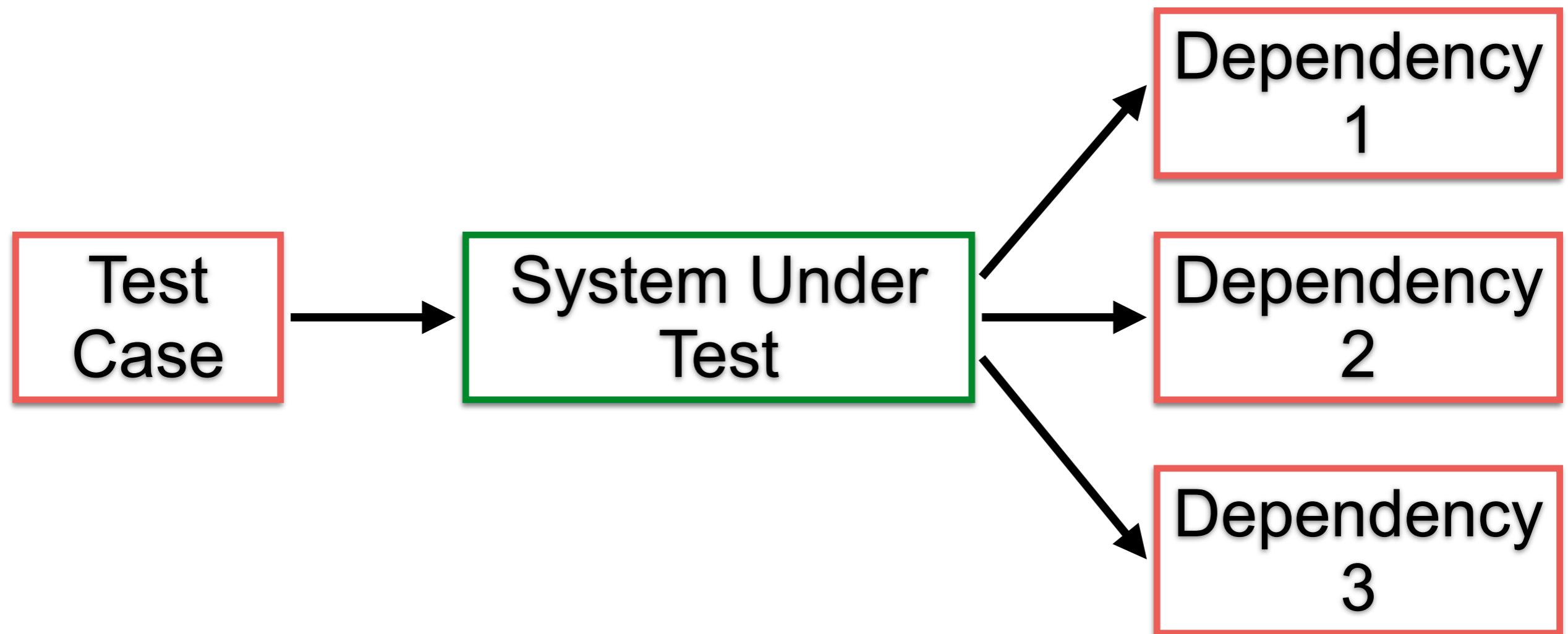
Example



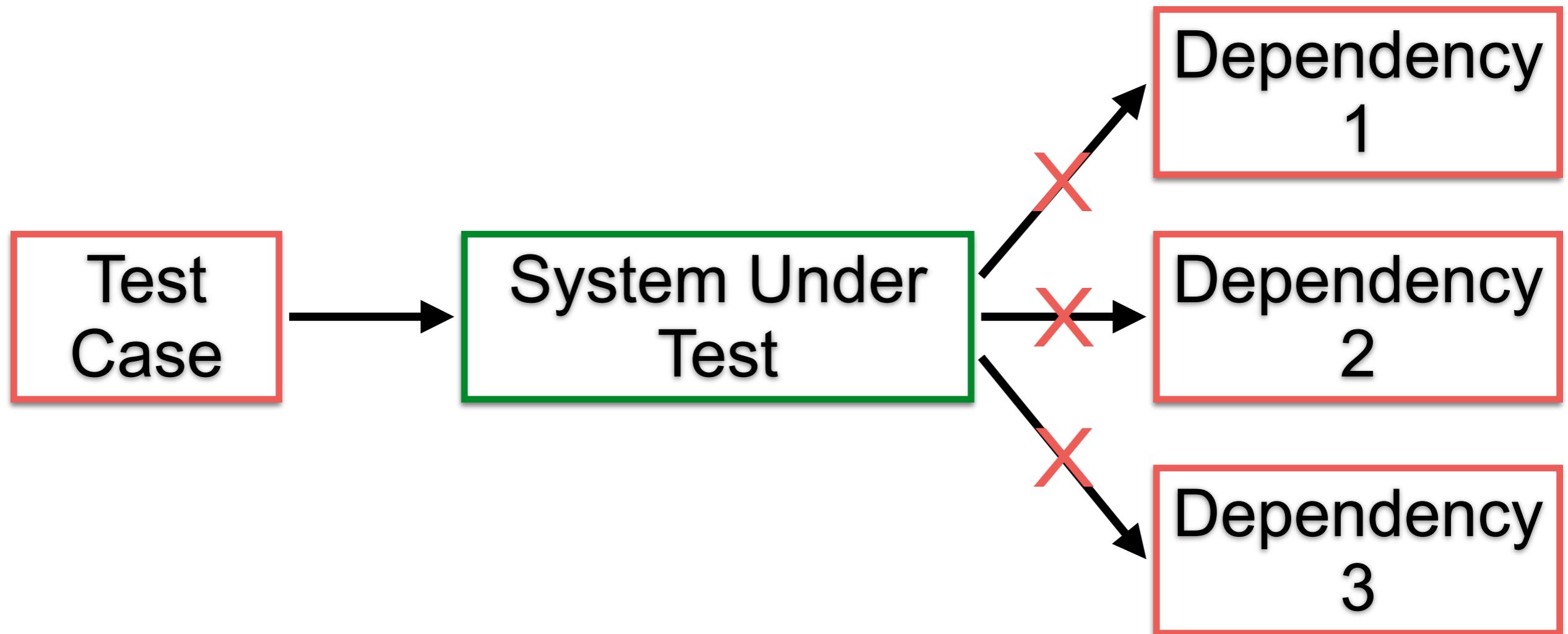
Solutions



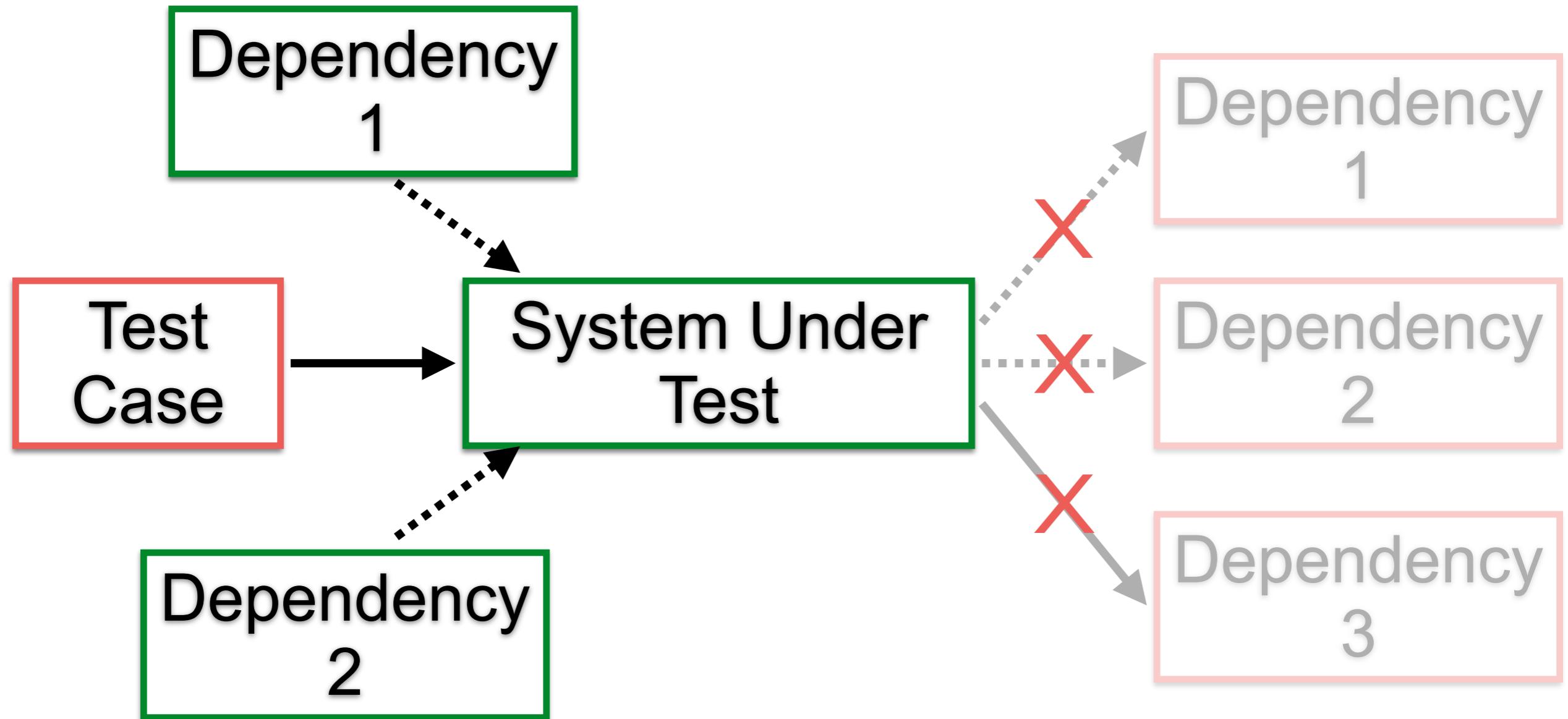
How to test ?



Remove dependencies !!



Inject dependencies !!



Dependency Injection (DI)

Constructor
Property/Setter
Method



Test Double

Dummy

Stub

Spy

Mock

Fake

<http://xunitpatterns.com/Test%20Double.html>



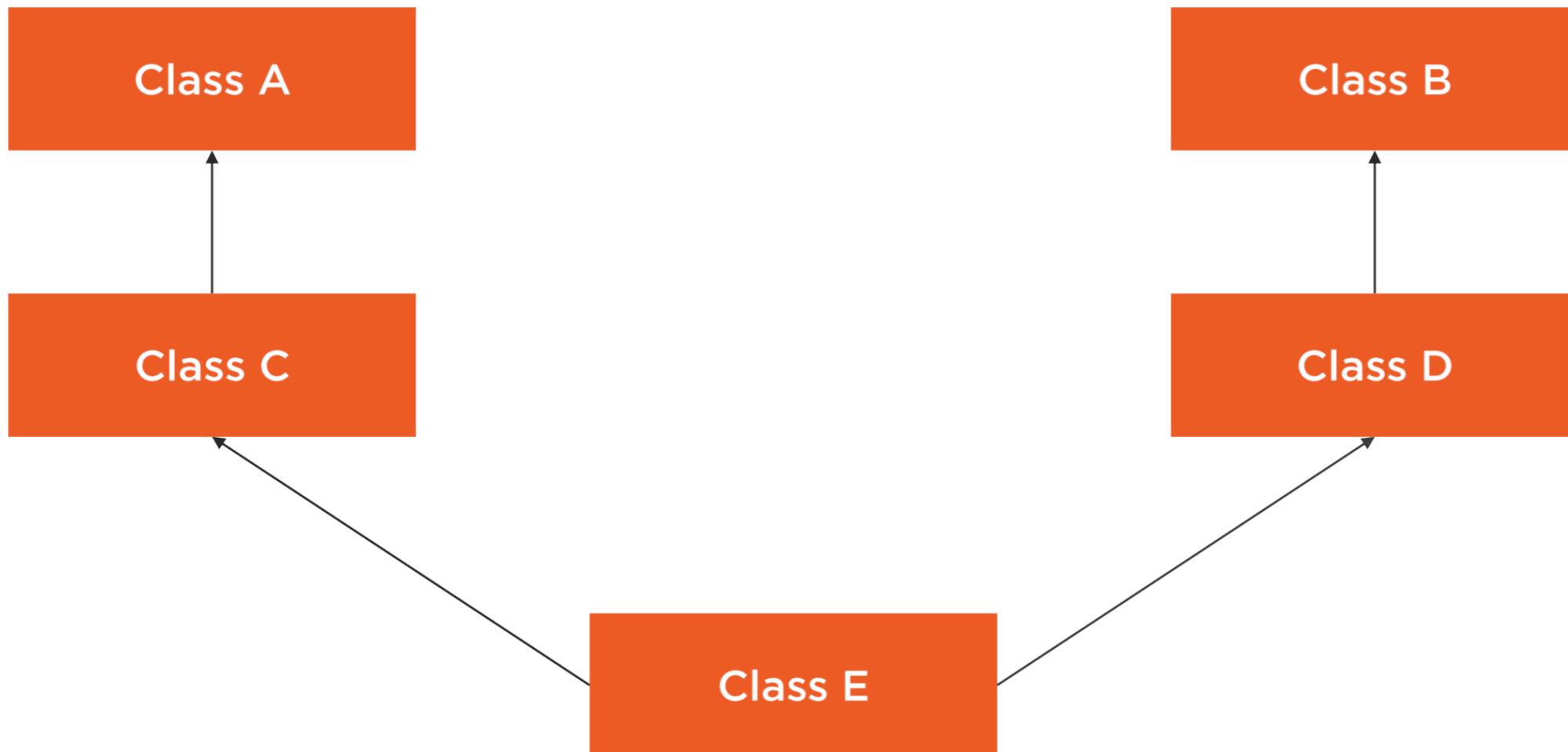
Workshop with Test Double



More complex dependencies



Example



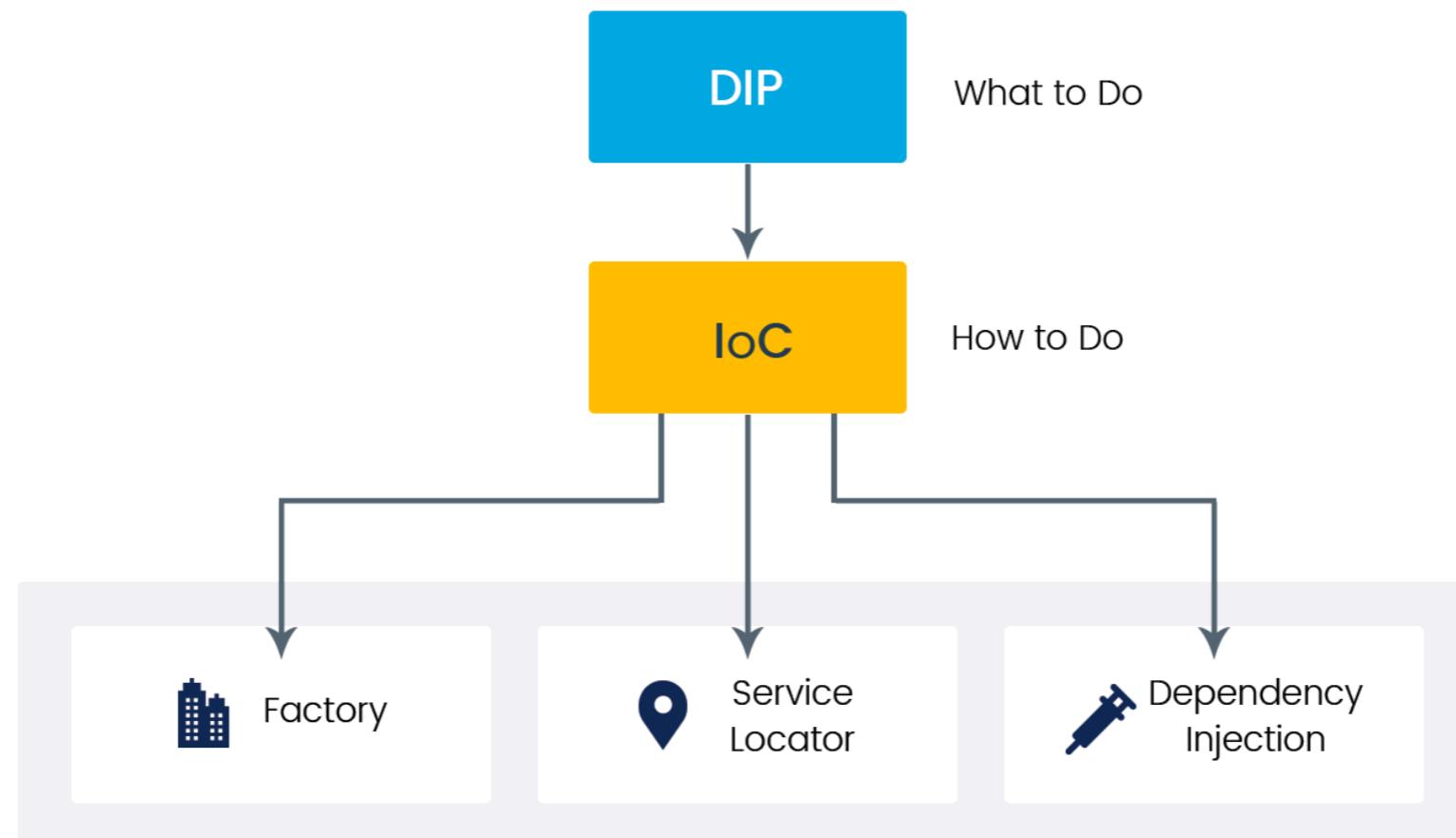
???

```
A a = new A();  
B b = new B();  
C c = new C(a);  
D d = new D(b);  
E e = new E(c, d);  
  
e.doSomething();
```



Inversion of Control (IoC)

Control of object creation, configuration and lifecycle is passed to a container



DIP, DI and IoC

**Effective ways to eliminate code coupling and
keep system easy to maintain and evolve**



OOP with Harry Potter



Design

Book

BookItem

Order

PriceCalculator

DiscountCalculator



Properties/Behaviors

Book

BookItem

Order

PriceCalculator

DiscountCalculator



Relationships ?

Book

BookItem

Order

PriceCalculator

DiscountCalculator



Develop



Develop

1. Create book class
2. Create Order class
3. Create BookItem class
4. Create Price Calculator
5. Create Discount Calculator



1. Create Book



How to create instance ?

1. With constructor
2. With Creation Method
3. With Builder pattern



Create Book

```
@Test
```

```
public void createBookWithConstructor() {  
    Book book1 = new Book("H1", 8, 2);  
}
```

```
@Test
```

```
public void createBookWithCreationMethod() {  
    Book book1 = Book.createHarryPotterOne();  
    Book book2 = Book.createHarryPotterTwo();  
}
```

```
@Test
```

```
public void createBookWithBuilderPattern() {  
    Book book1 = new BookBuilder()  
        .setPrice(8)  
        .setName("H1")  
        .build();
```



2. Create Order



Create Order

One order can have 0-N item(s)

Order

BookItem 1

Book 1

BookItem 2

Book 2

BookItem 3

Book 3



Start with Empty Order

```
@Test  
public void createEmptyOrder() {  
    Order order = new Order();  
    order.process();  
    assertEquals(0, order.getBookAmount());  
    assertEquals(0, order.getTotalPrice(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals(0, order.getDiscount(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals(0, order.getNetPrice(), 0.00);  
}
```



Order with 1 item

```
@Test  
public void createOrderWithOneBook() {  
    Book book1 = new Book("H1", 8, 2);  
    BookItem bookItem = new BookItem(book1, 1);  
    Order order = new Order();  
    order.addItem(bookItem);  
    order.process();  
  
    assertEquals(1, order.getBookAmount());  
    assertEquals(8, order.getTotalPrice(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals(0, order.getDiscount(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals(8, order.getNetPrice(), 0.00);  
}
```



Order with 2 item = 5%

```
@Test
```

```
public void createOrderWithTwoBook() {  
    Book book1 = new Book("H1", 8, 2);  
    Book book2 = new Book("H2", 8, 2);  
    BookItem bookItem1 = new BookItem(book1, 1);  
    BookItem bookItem2 = new BookItem(book2, 1);  
    Order order = new Order();  
    order.addItem(bookItem1);  
    order.addItem(bookItem2);  
    order.process();  
  
    assertEquals(2, order.getBookAmount());  
    assertEquals(16, order.getTotalPrice(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals("Discount not correct", 16 * 0.05, order.getDiscount(), 0.00);  
    assertEquals(16 - (16 * 0.05), order.getNetPrice(), 0.00);  
}
```



3. Create BookItem



4. Price Calculation



5. Discount Calculation



Working with Spring Boot



Spring Initializr



Project
 Maven Project Gradle Project

Language
 Java Kotlin Groovy

Spring Boot
 2.5.0 (SNAPSHOT) 2.5.0 (M1) 2.4.3 (SNAPSHOT) 2.4.2
 2.3.9 (SNAPSHOT) 2.3.8

Project Metadata

Group	com.example
Artifact	demo
Name	demo
Description	Demo project for Spring Boot
Package name	com.example.demo
Packaging	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Jar <input type="radio"/> War
Java	<input type="radio"/> 15 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 8

Dependencies

[ADD DEPENDENCIES...](#) ⌘ + B

Spring Web WEB

Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.

H2 Database SQL

Provides a fast in-memory database that supports JDBC API and R2DBC access, with a small (2mb) footprint. Supports embedded and server modes as well as a browser based console application.

Spring Data JPA SQL

Persist data in SQL stores with Java Persistence API using Spring Data and Hibernate.

<https://start.spring.io/>



Workshop

