

Contract Testing with Pact

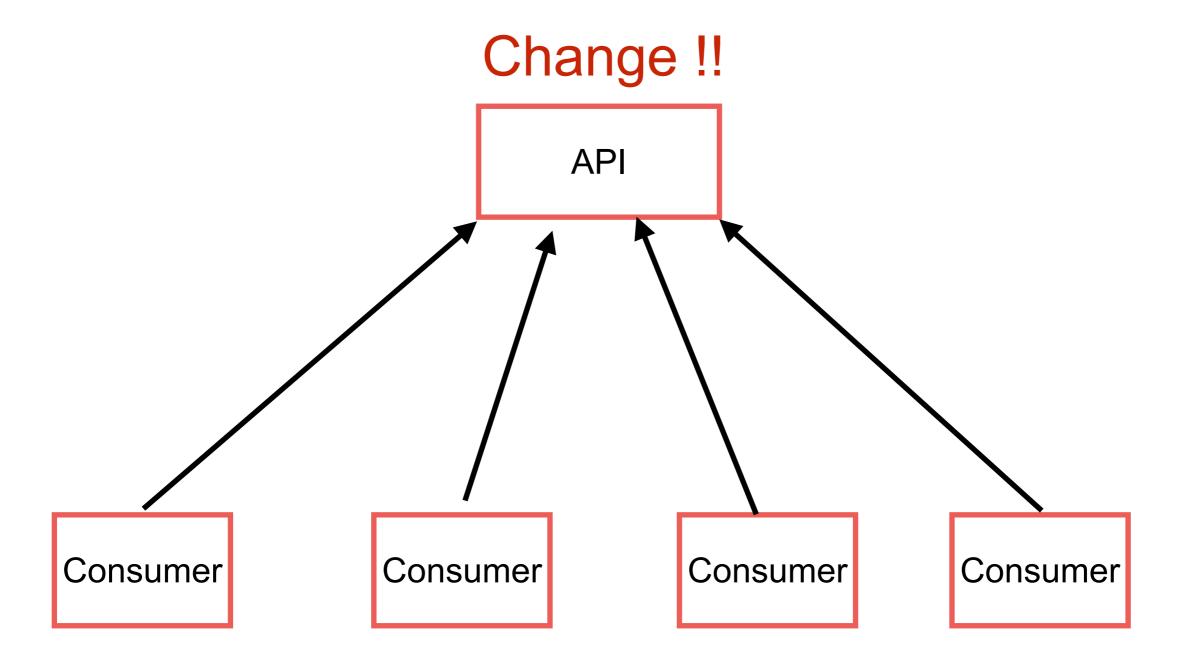


Topics

Problem ?
Contract testing
What is Pact ?
Workshop with NodeJS and Go



Problem?





Ensure API compatibility



Integration test

High confidence to release

Consumer API Provider



Problems of integration test

Control Dependency!!
Slow feedback
Break easily
A lots of maintenance



Improve collaboration and confidence with Contract testing

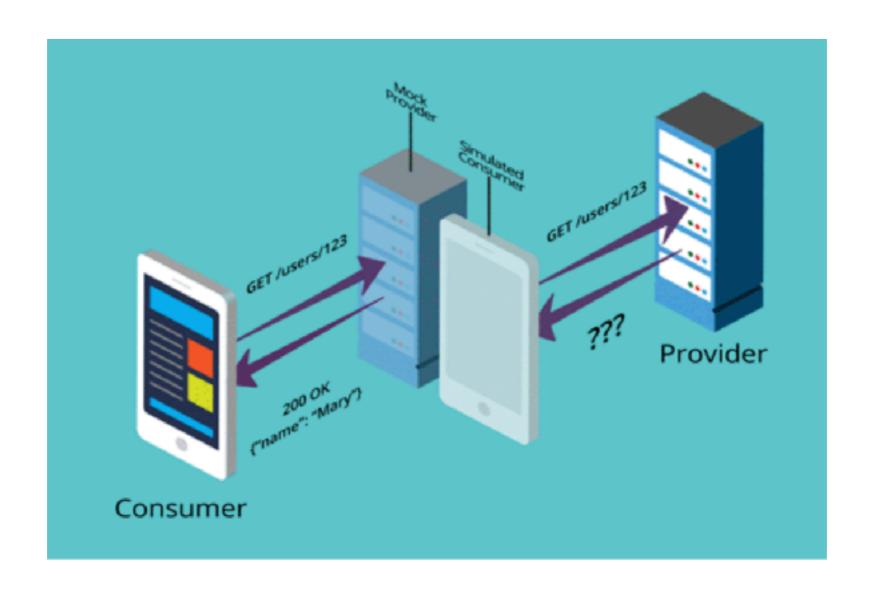




https://docs.pact.io/

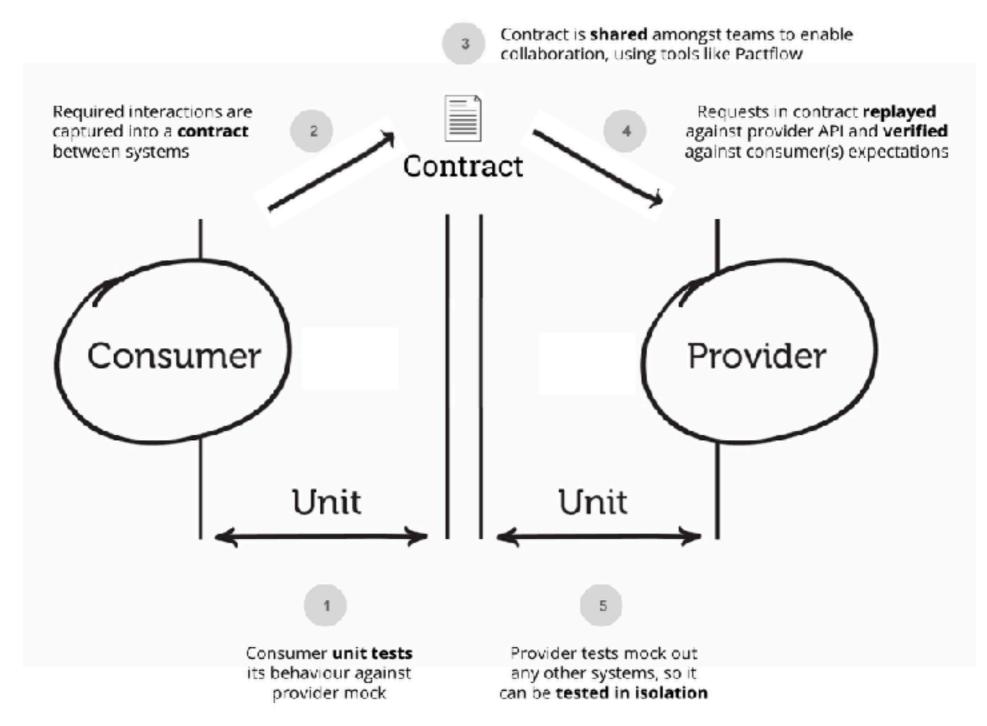


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https://pactflow.io/how-pact-works/#slide-2

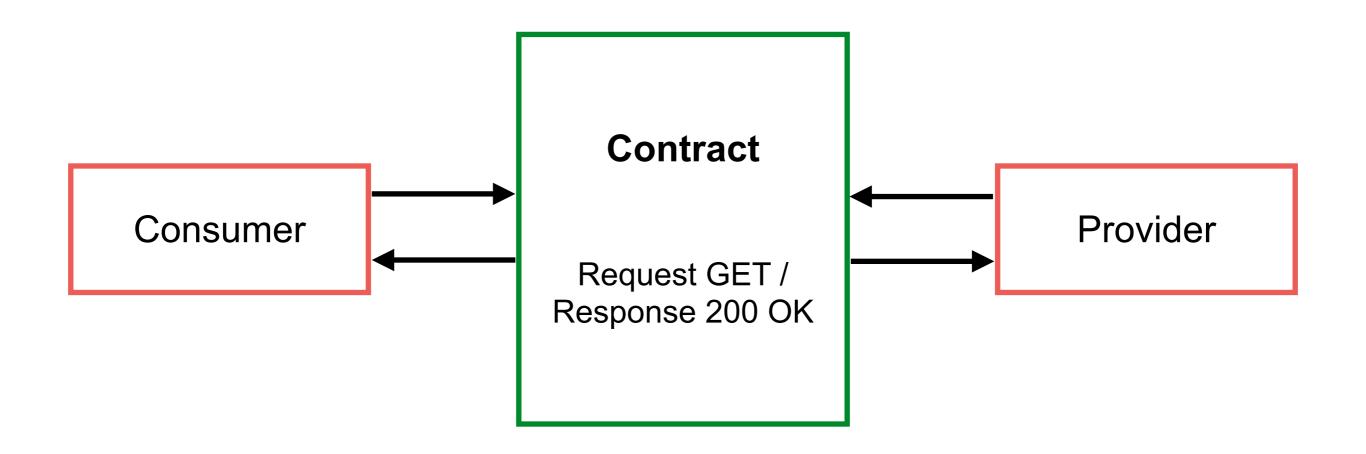




https://pactflow.io/how-pact-works/#slide-1

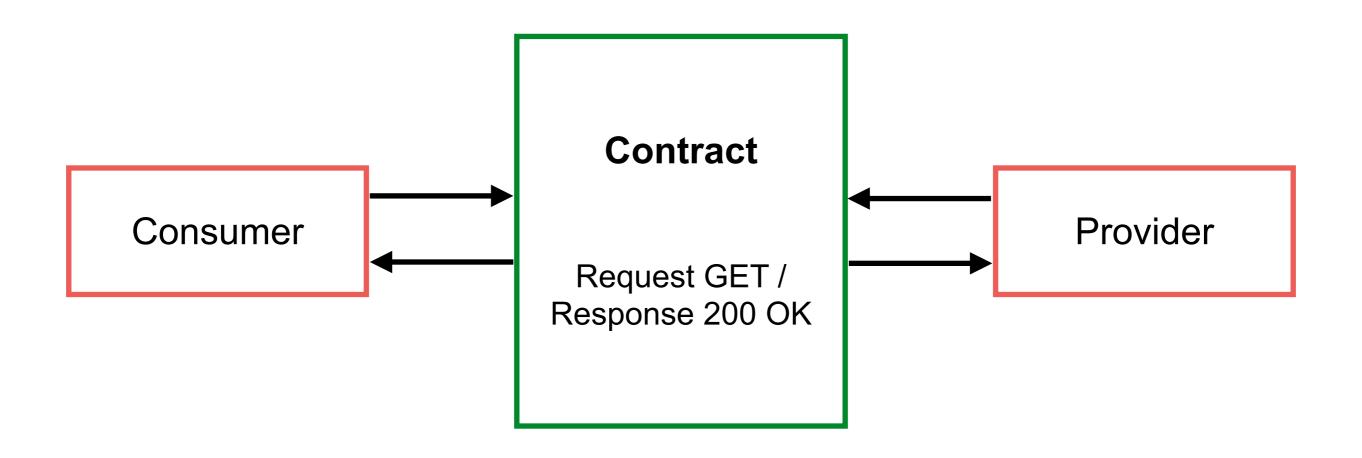


Check ad ensure the interoperability of software application in isolation



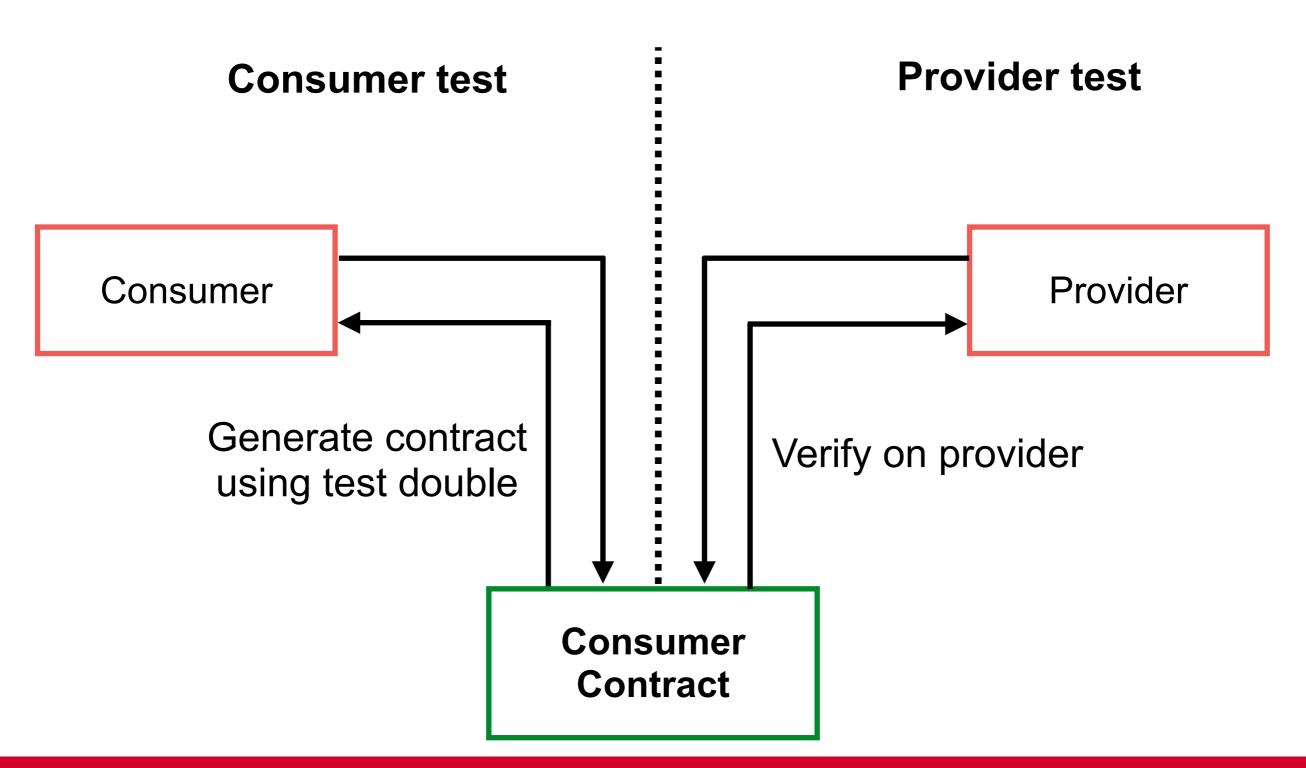


Enable teams to deploy microservices independently





Consumer-driven Contract Testing



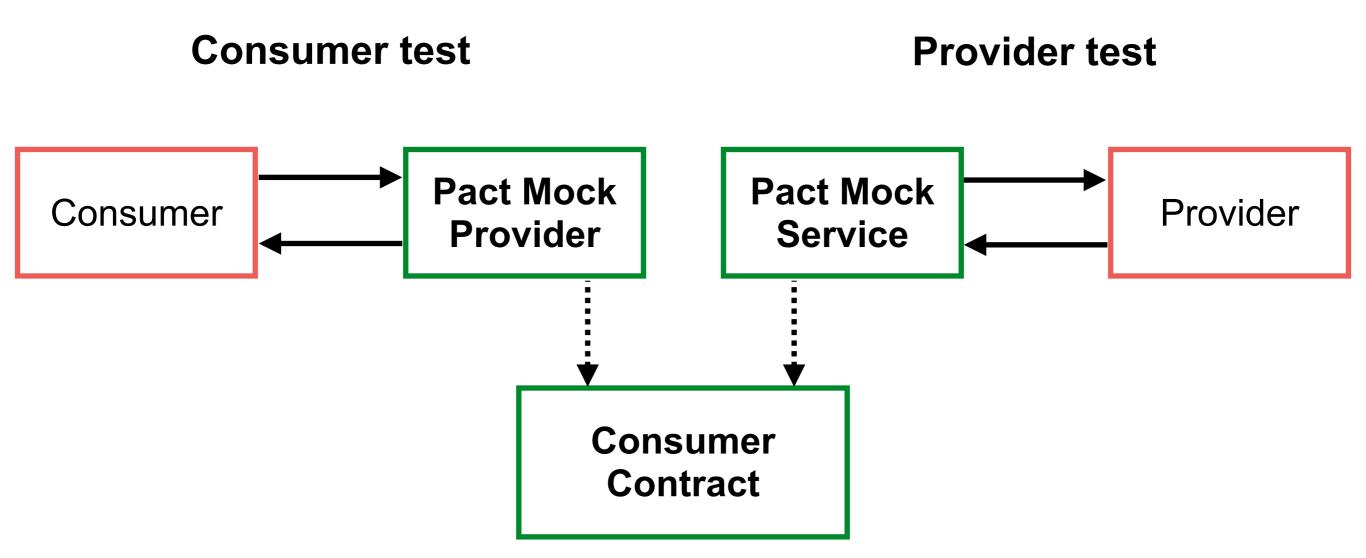


Working with Pact



Working with Pact

Code-first consumer-driven contract testing tool





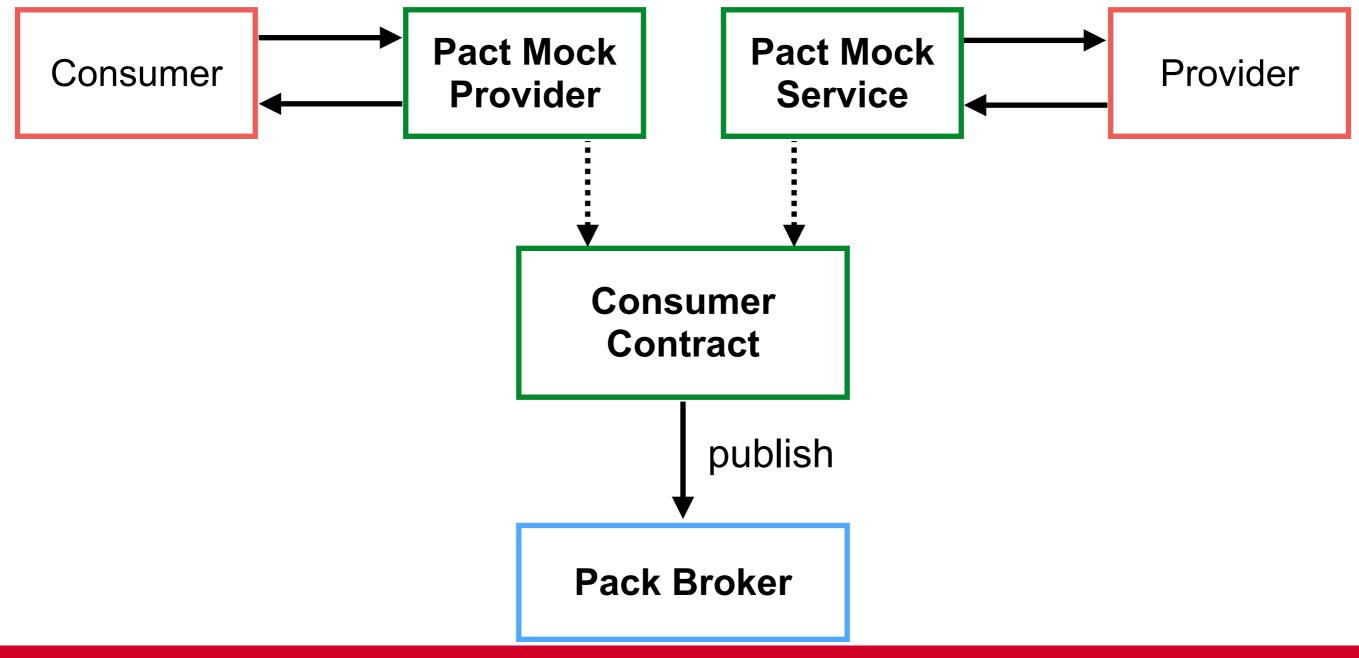
Pact broker



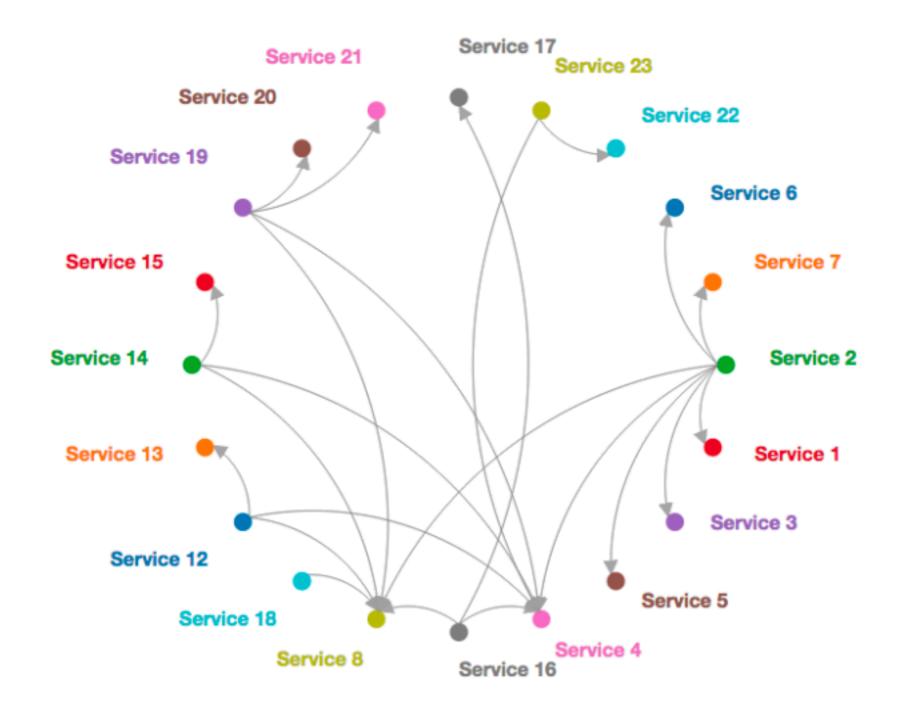
Working with Pact broker

Consumer test

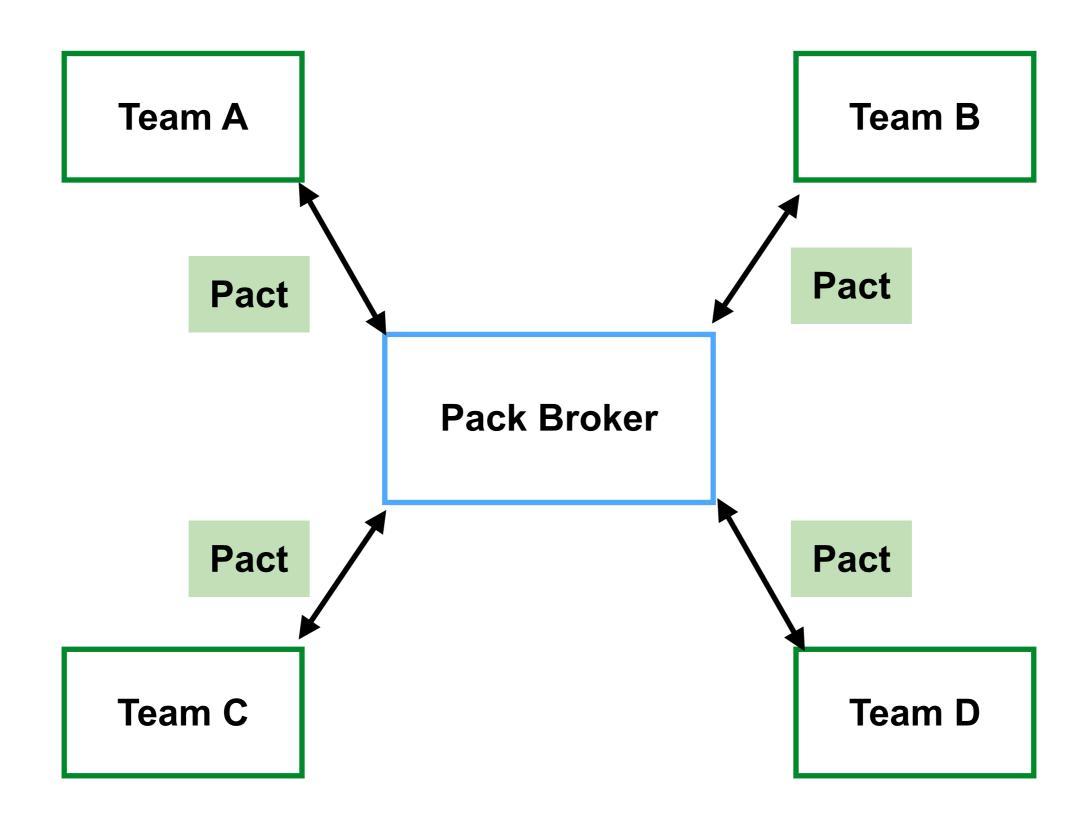
Provider test





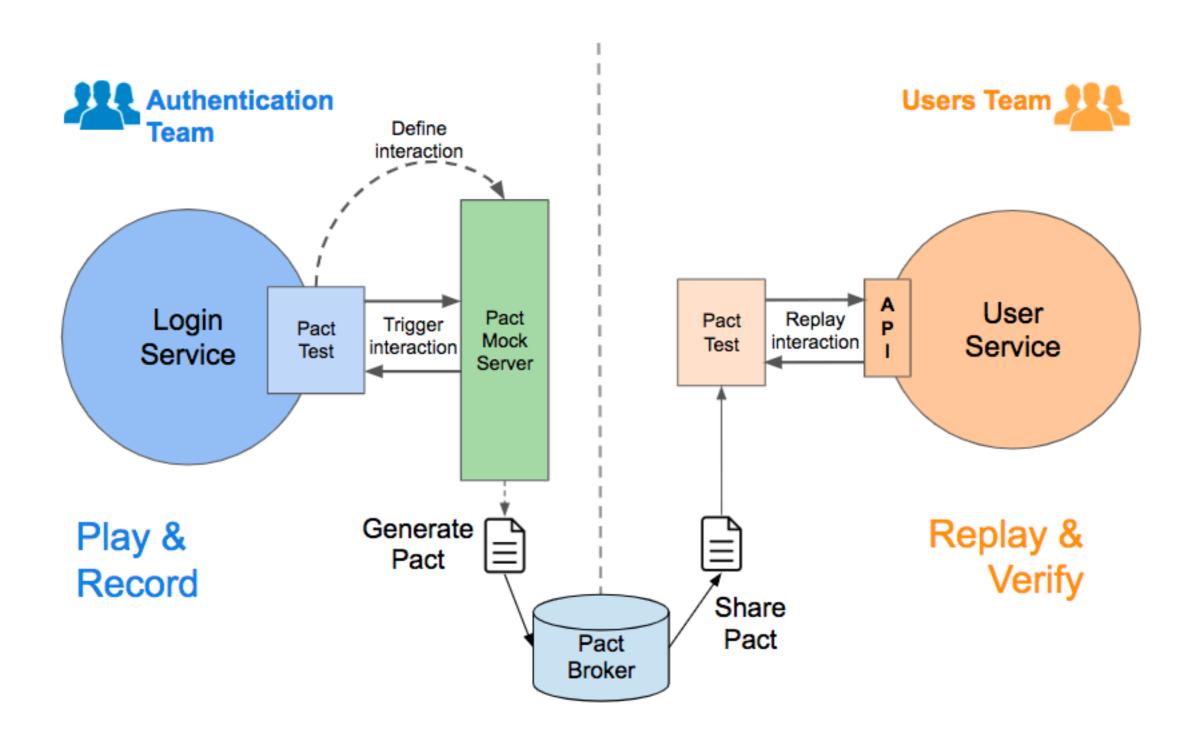








Example with Pact





Steps to use Pact

Write code for consumer test
Generate contract from consumer test
Create Pact Mock Service to test the provider API
Create Pact Mock Provider as mock API



Write code for consumer test



Design First with APIs

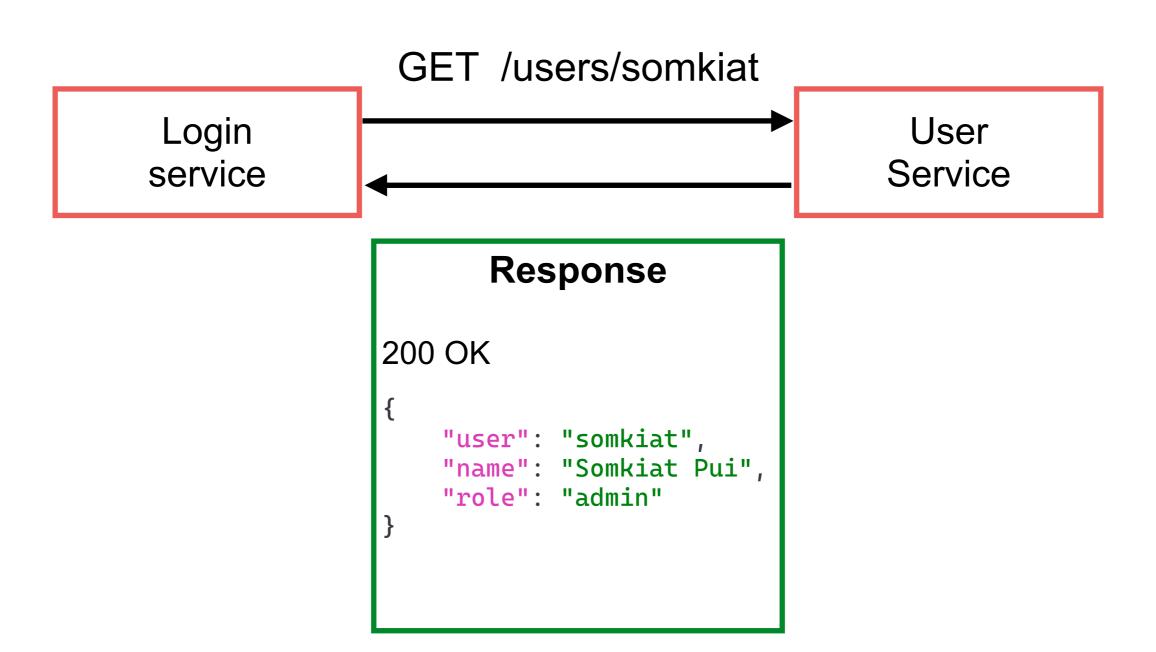
Design APIs specification

Create contract test

Generate contract from test

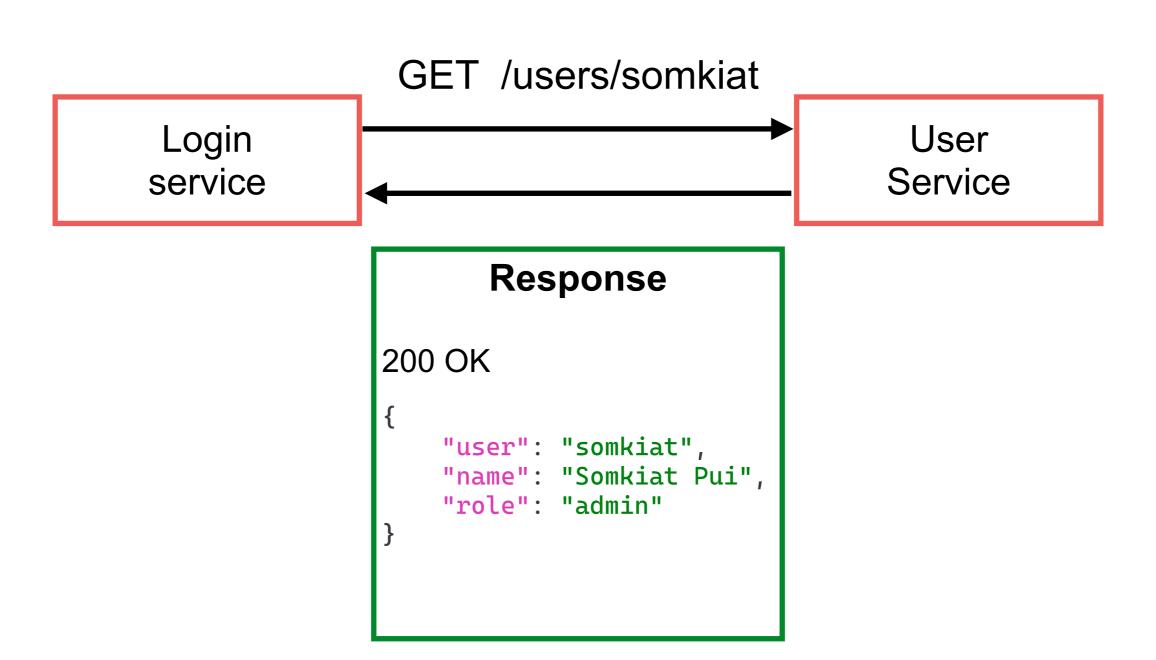


API





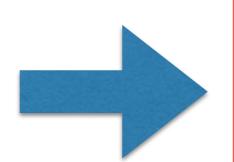
How do we test?





Change in User service!!

Response 200 OK { "user": "somkiat", "name": "Somkiat Pui", "role": "admin" }



Response

```
200 OK
{
    "user": "somkiat",
    "name": "Somkiat Pui",
    "roles": ["admin", "user"]
}
```



Change in User service!!

User Service

Testing

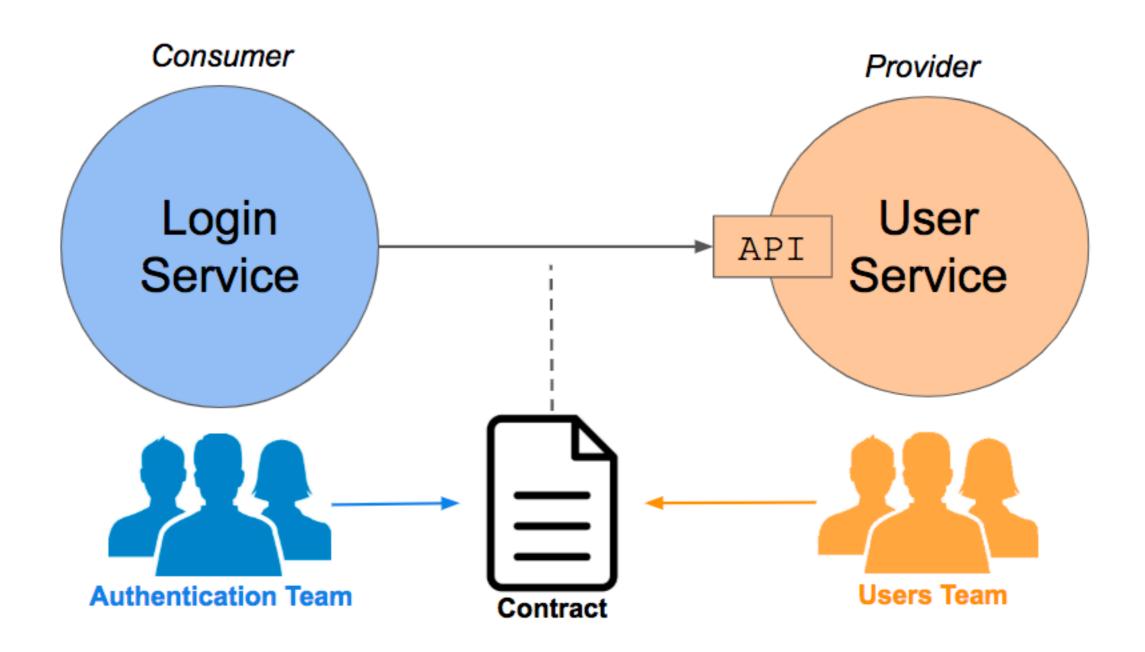
Deploy

Login service

Testing?

Deploy?





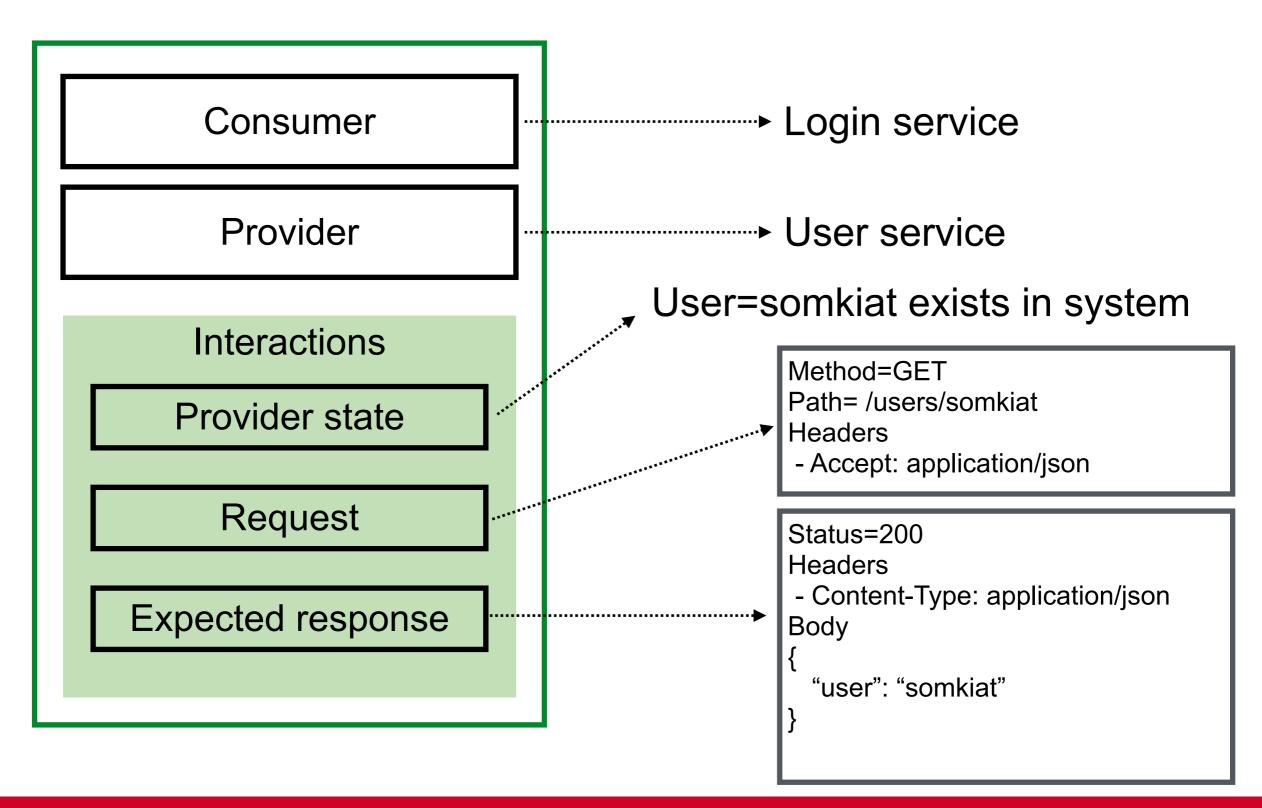


Structure of contract test

Consumer and Provider Interaction, provider state Request and expected response



Structure of contract test





Working in CI/CD pipeline



CI/CD pipeline

When code/api changes !!

- or -

Consumer introduces a new change

Generate Pact

Push Pacts to Broker

Providers verifies Pacts

Deploy

Provider introduces a new change

Retrieve Pacts from Broker

Verify Pacts

Deploy



CI/CD pipeline

When code/api changes !!

Implement changes

Generate Pact Contract test Push pact to broker

Each provider verified Pacts

Deploy service



Contract test

Provider state setup for each interaction

Don't limit contracts to happy paths

Automation process in deployment pipeline



Q/A

