

Getting start with Angular 8



Somkiat Puisungnoen

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Update Info 1

View Activity Log 10+

...

Timeline About Friends 3,138 Photos More

When did you work at Opendream? X

... 22 Pending Items

Post Photo/Video Live Video Life Event

What's on your mind?

Public Post

Intro

Software Craftsmanship

Software Practitioner at สยามชัมนาณกิจ พ.ศ. 2556

Agile Practitioner and Technical at SPRINT3r

Somkiat Puisungnoen 15 mins · Bangkok · Public

Java and Bigdata



Page

Messages

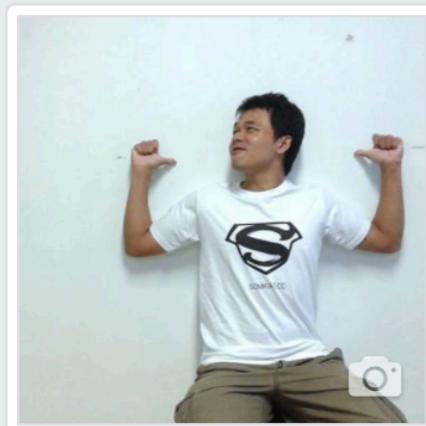
Notifications 3

Insights

Publishing Tools

Settings

Help ▾



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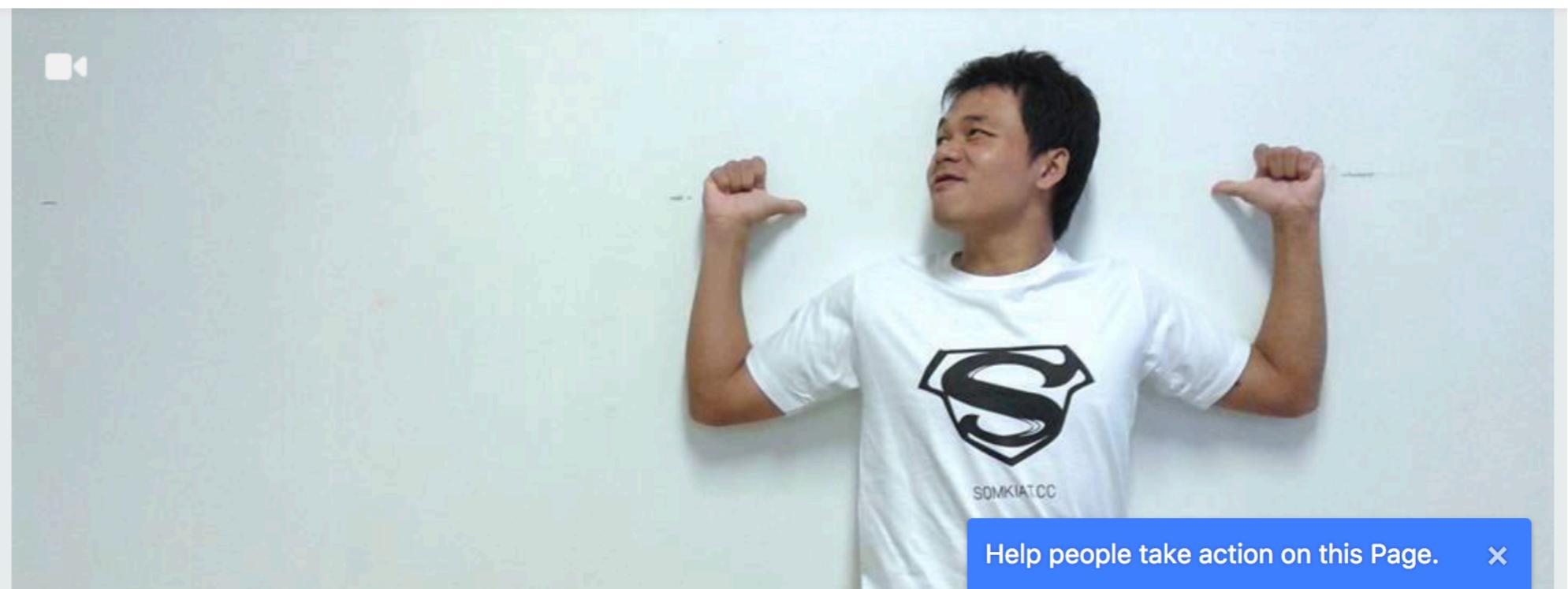
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Home

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Help people take action on this Page. 

+ Add a Button



Agenda

- Introduction to Angular 8
- Installation and configuration
- Structure of Angular project
- Introduction to TypeScript
- Design and develop component/service
- Routing management
- Working with RESTful APIs



Angular 8



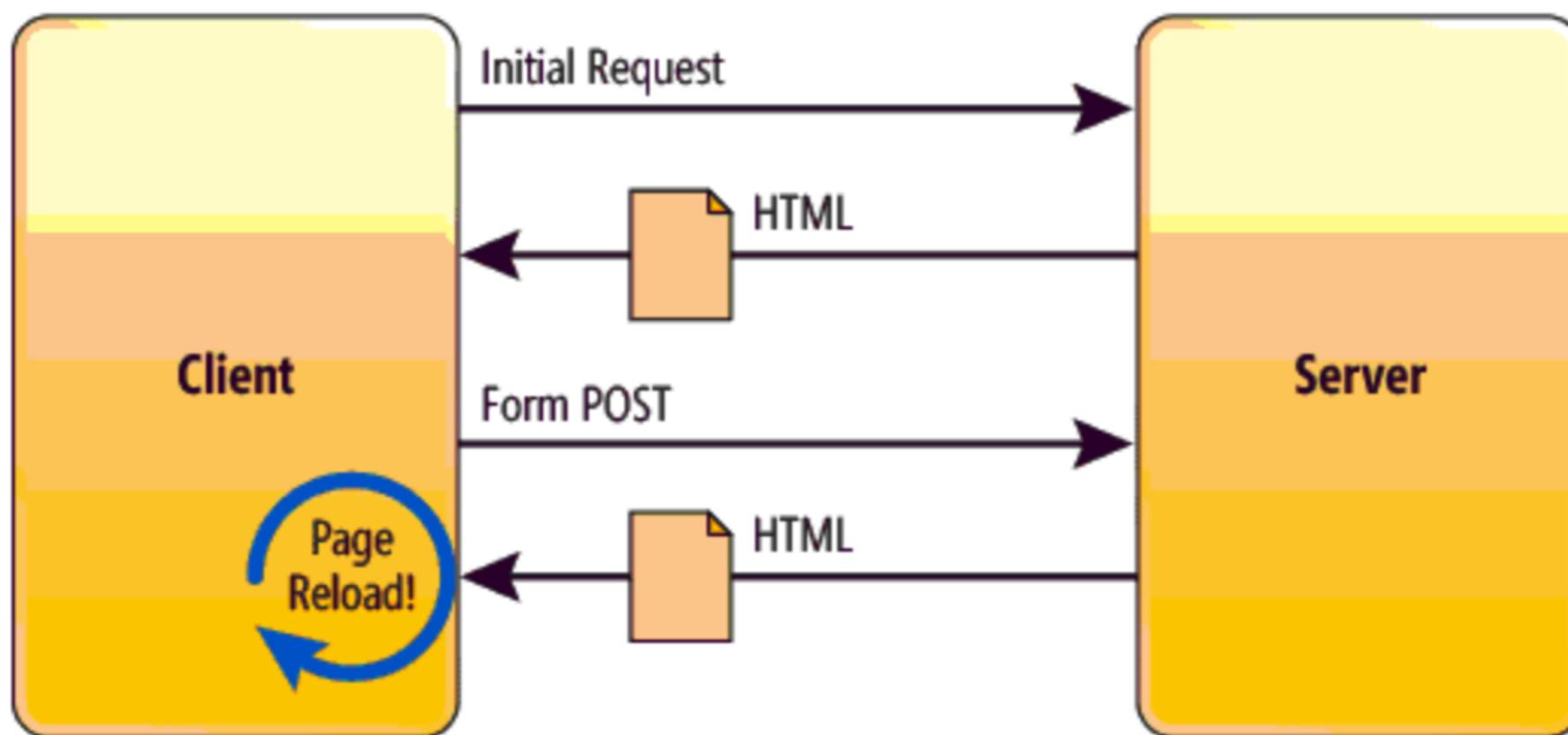
What is Angular ?

JavaScript framework with allows us to create
reactive Single Page Application (SPA)

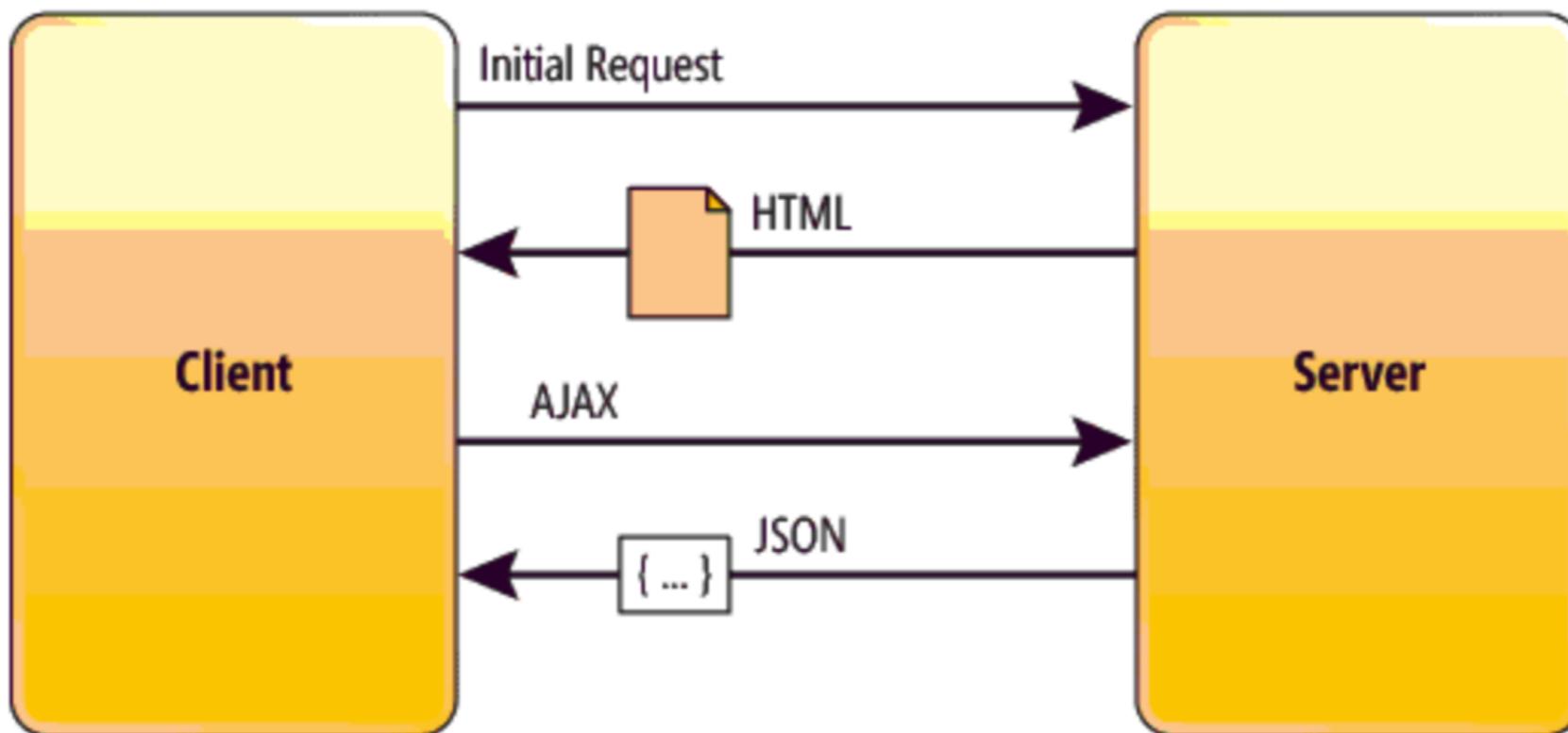
<https://angular.io/>



Traditional



Single Page Application

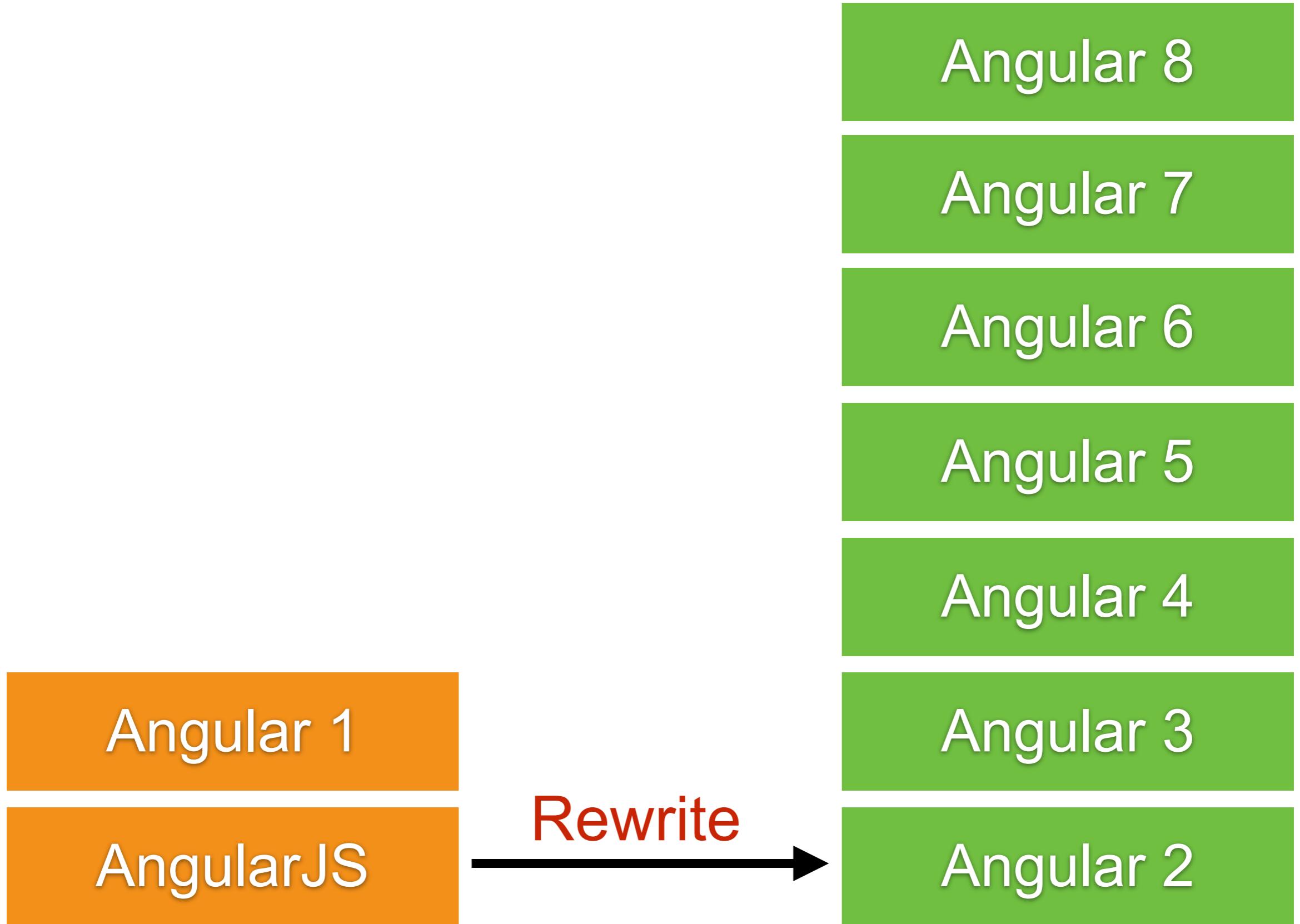


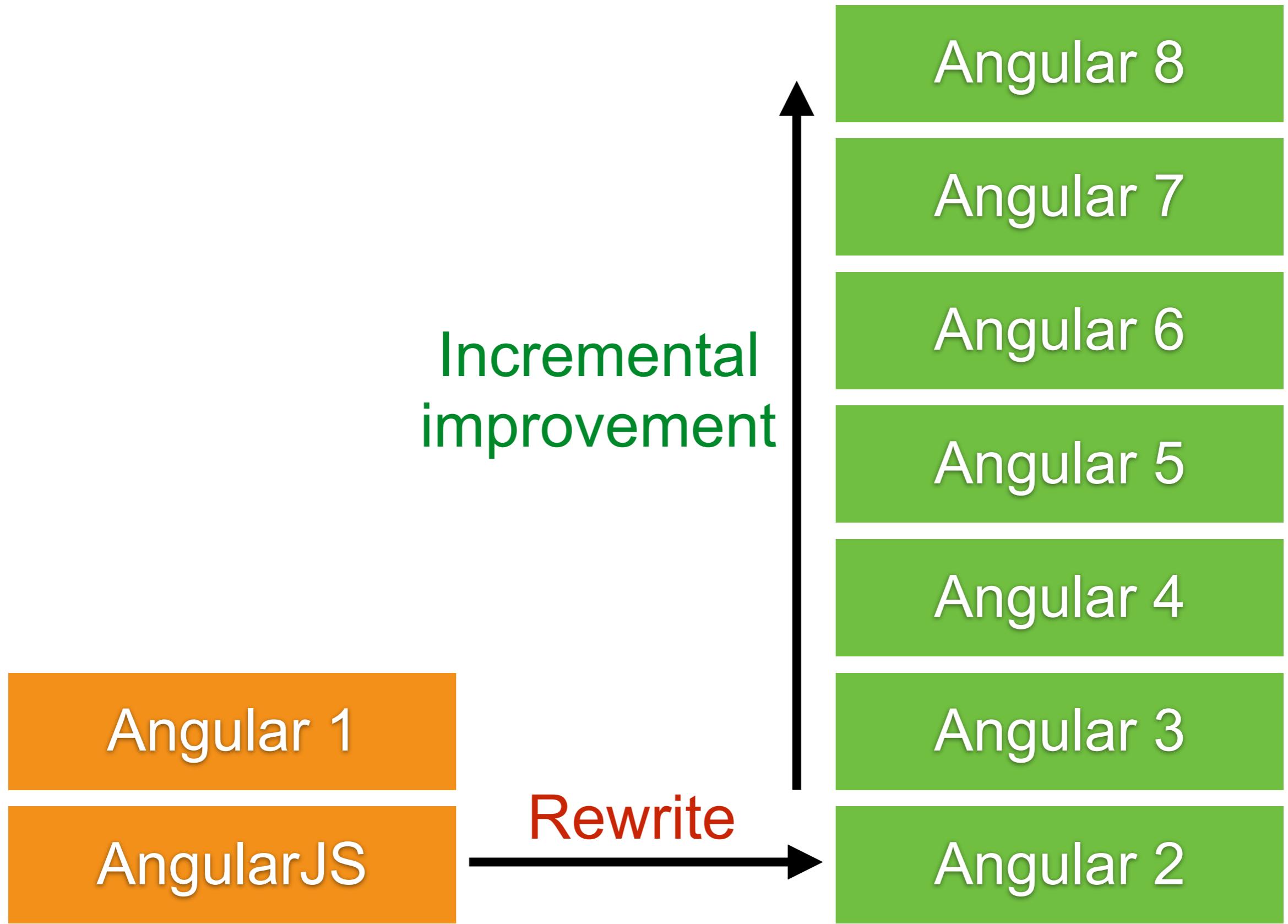
Angular 1

AngularJS









Software requirement

Install NodeJS

Download for macOS (x64)

8.11.3 LTS

Recommended For Most Users

10.7.0 Current

Latest Features

[Other Downloads](#) | [Changelog](#) | [API Docs](#)

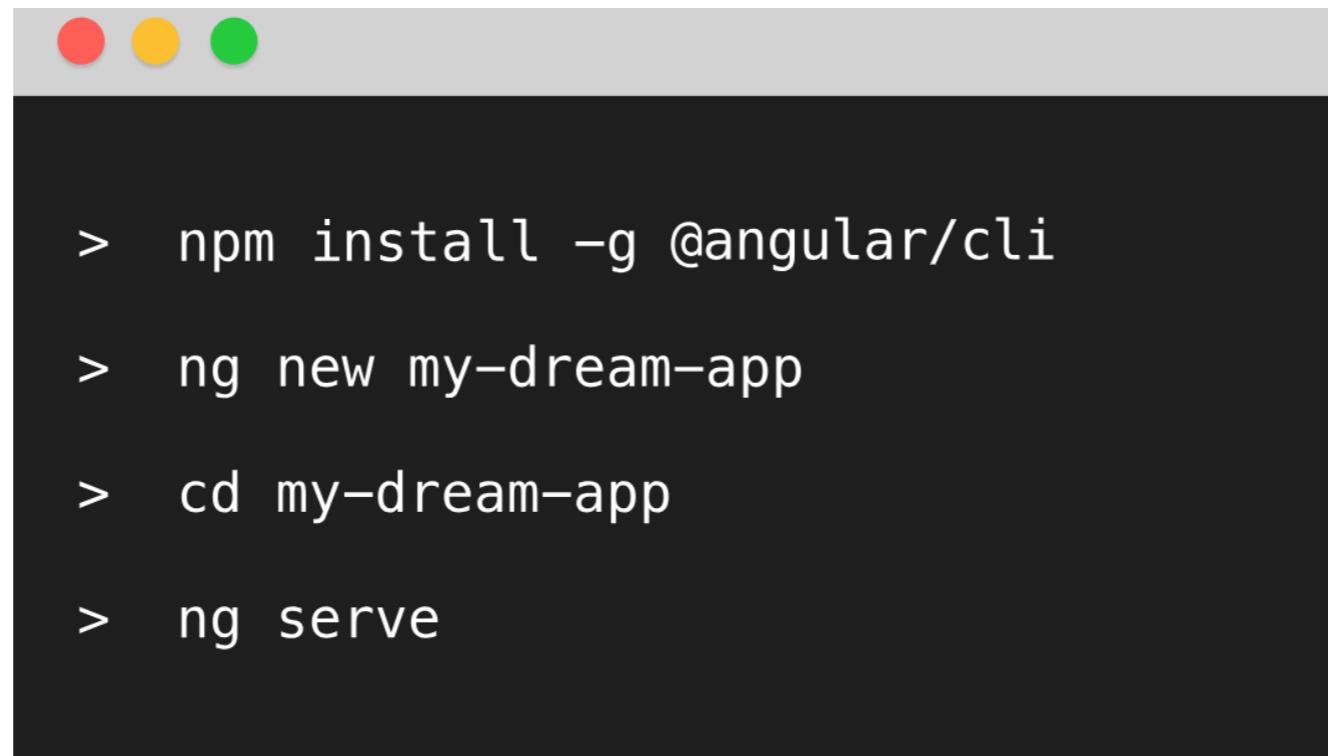
[Other Downloads](#) | [Changelog](#) | [API Docs](#)

<https://nodejs.org/en/>



Angular CLI

A tool to initialise, develop, scaffold and maintain
Angular application

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar shows three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green). The main window is black with white text. It contains four command-line entries, each preceded by a blue right-pointing arrow: 1. 'npm install -g @angular/cli' 2. 'ng new my-dream-app' 3. 'cd my-dream-app' 4. 'ng serve'

<https://cli.angular.io/>



Install Angular CLI

```
$npm install -g @angular/cli@latest
```

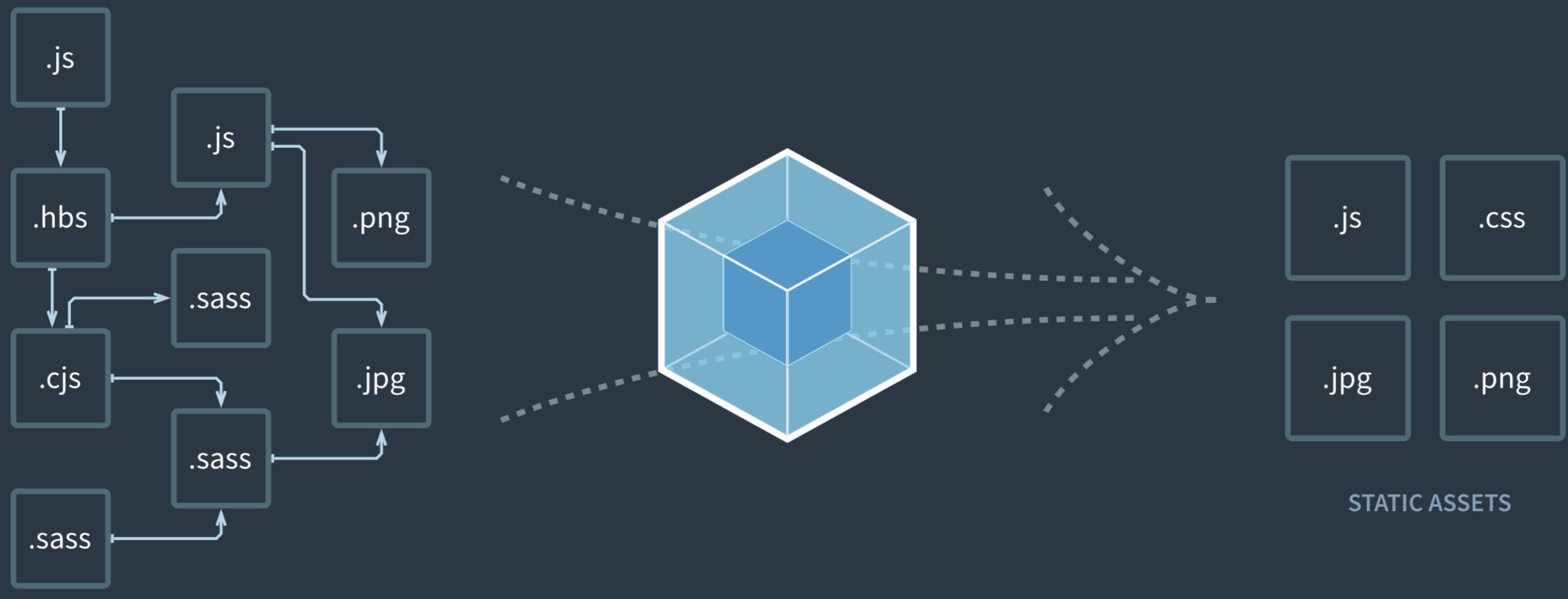


Try after installed

\$ng version



Webpack



<https://webpack.js.org>



RxJS



RxJS

Reactive Extensions Library for JavaScript

GET STARTED

API DOCS

<https://rxjs.dev/>



Try to create first project

\$ng new hello-app

```
CREATE hello-app/README.md (1025 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/angular.json (3575 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/package.json (1313 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/tsconfig.json (384 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/tslint.json (2805 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/.editorconfig (245 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/.gitignore (503 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/src/environments/environment.prod.ts (51 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/src/environments/environment.ts (631 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/src/favicon.ico (5430 bytes)
CREATE hello-app/src/index.html (295 bytes)
```



Run your app

```
$cd hello-app  
$ng serve
```

** Angular Live Development Server is listening on localhost:4200, open your browser to <http://localhost:4200>

Date: 2018-07-19T17:42:59.617Z

Hash: cf107798cf25722bc556

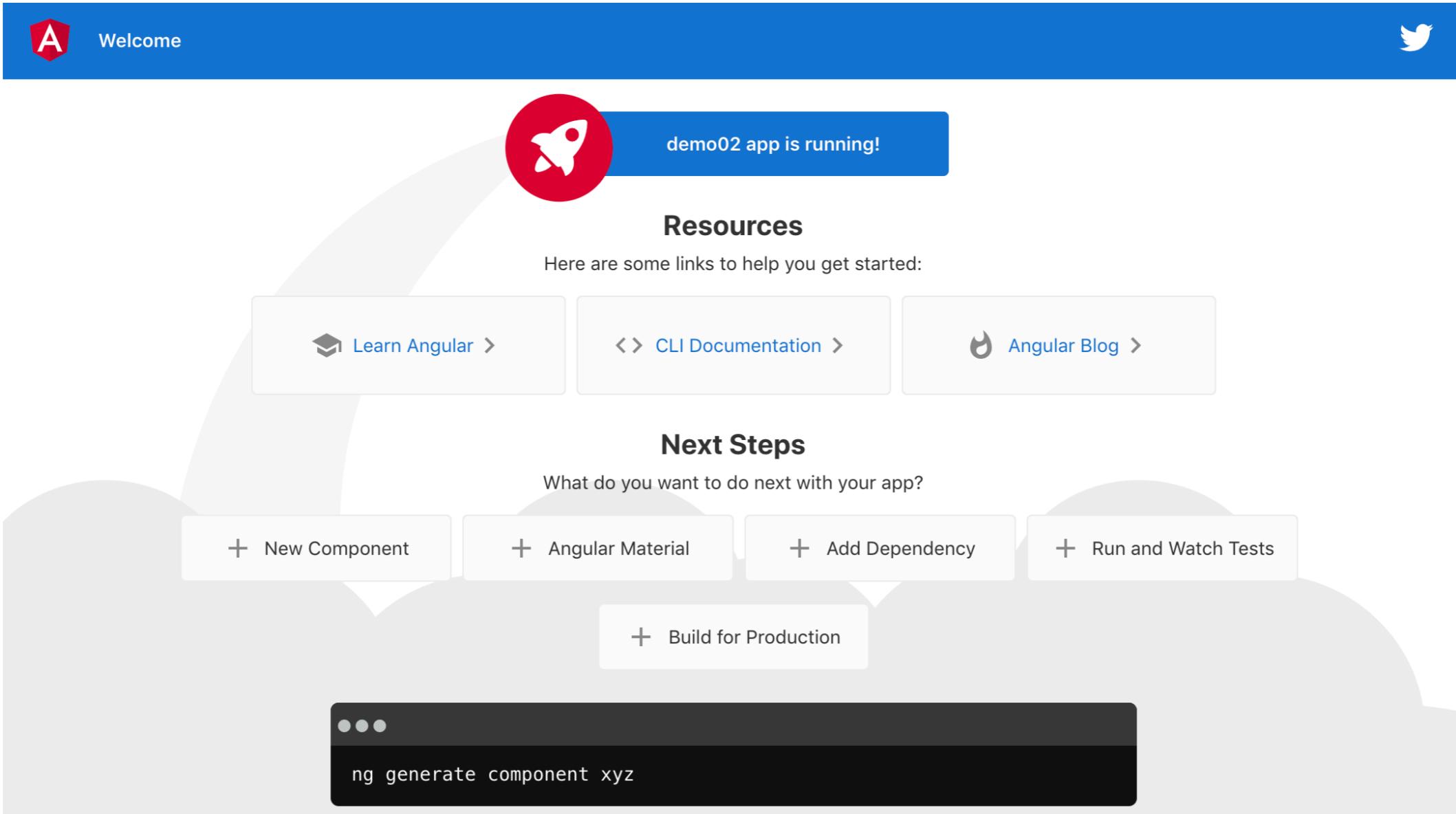
Time: 22285ms

```
chunk {main} main.js, main.js.map (main) 10.7 kB [initial] [rendered]
chunk {polyfills} polyfills.js, polyfills.js.map (polyfills) 227 kB [initial] [rendered]
chunk {runtime} runtime.js, runtime.js.map (runtime) 5.22 kB [entry] [rendered]
chunk {styles} styles.js, styles.js.map (styles) 15.6 kB [initial] [rendered]
chunk {vendor} vendor.js, vendor.js.map (vendor) 3.06 MB [initial] [rendered]
i 「wdm」: Compiled successfully.
```



Open in browser

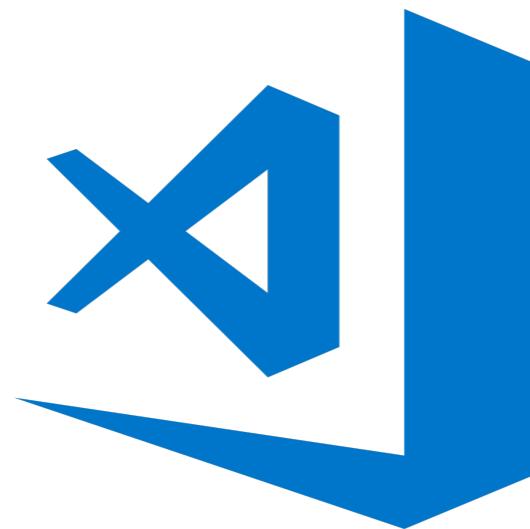
<http://localhost:4200/>



The screenshot shows the Angular CLI's welcome page. At the top, there's a blue header bar with the Angular logo and the word "Welcome". On the right side of the header is a Twitter icon. Below the header, a red circular icon with a white rocket ship contains the text "demo02 app is running!". Underneath this, the word "Resources" is centered, followed by the text "Here are some links to help you get started:". Three buttons are listed: "Learn Angular >" with a graduation cap icon, "<> CLI Documentation >" with a double arrow icon, and "Angular Blog >" with a blog post icon. Below this section is a "Next Steps" heading with the question "What do you want to do next with your app?". Four buttons are shown: "+ New Component", "+ Angular Material", "+ Add Dependency", and "+ Run and Watch Tests". A fifth button, "+ Build for Production", is positioned below the first four. At the bottom of the page, there's a dark footer bar with three dots and the command "ng generate component xyz".



Install Text Editor



What's new in Angular 7 ?



Bundle Budget features

Default value of budgets in `angular.json`

```
"budgets": [  
  {  
    "type": "initial",  
    "maximumWarning": "2mb",  
    "maximumError": "5mb"  
  }  
]
```



New in Angular 7

Step in Angular CLI

Bundle Budget features (limit size of app bundle)

Component Dev Kit (CDK)

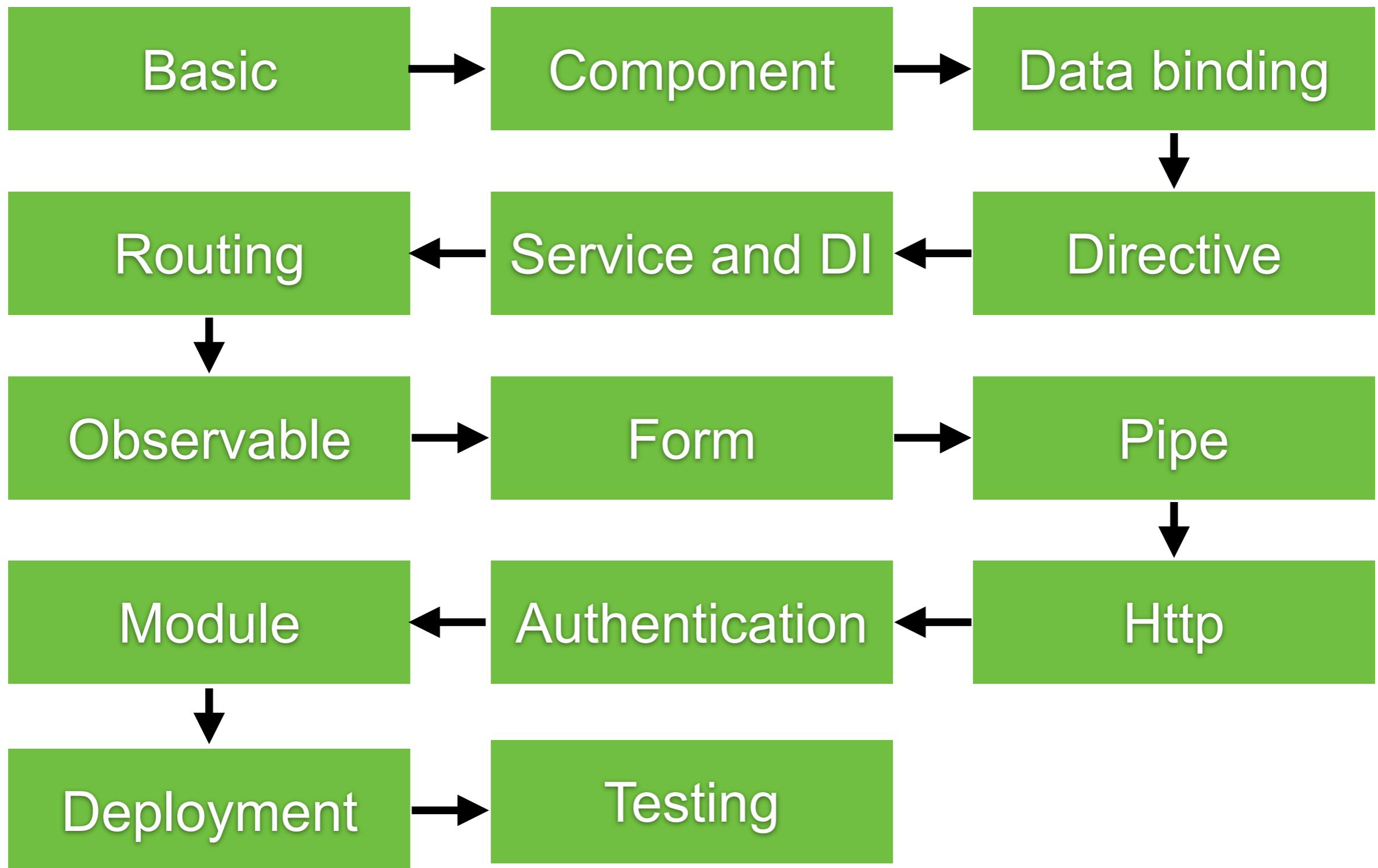
Support TypeScript 3, RxJs 6.3



Learning path



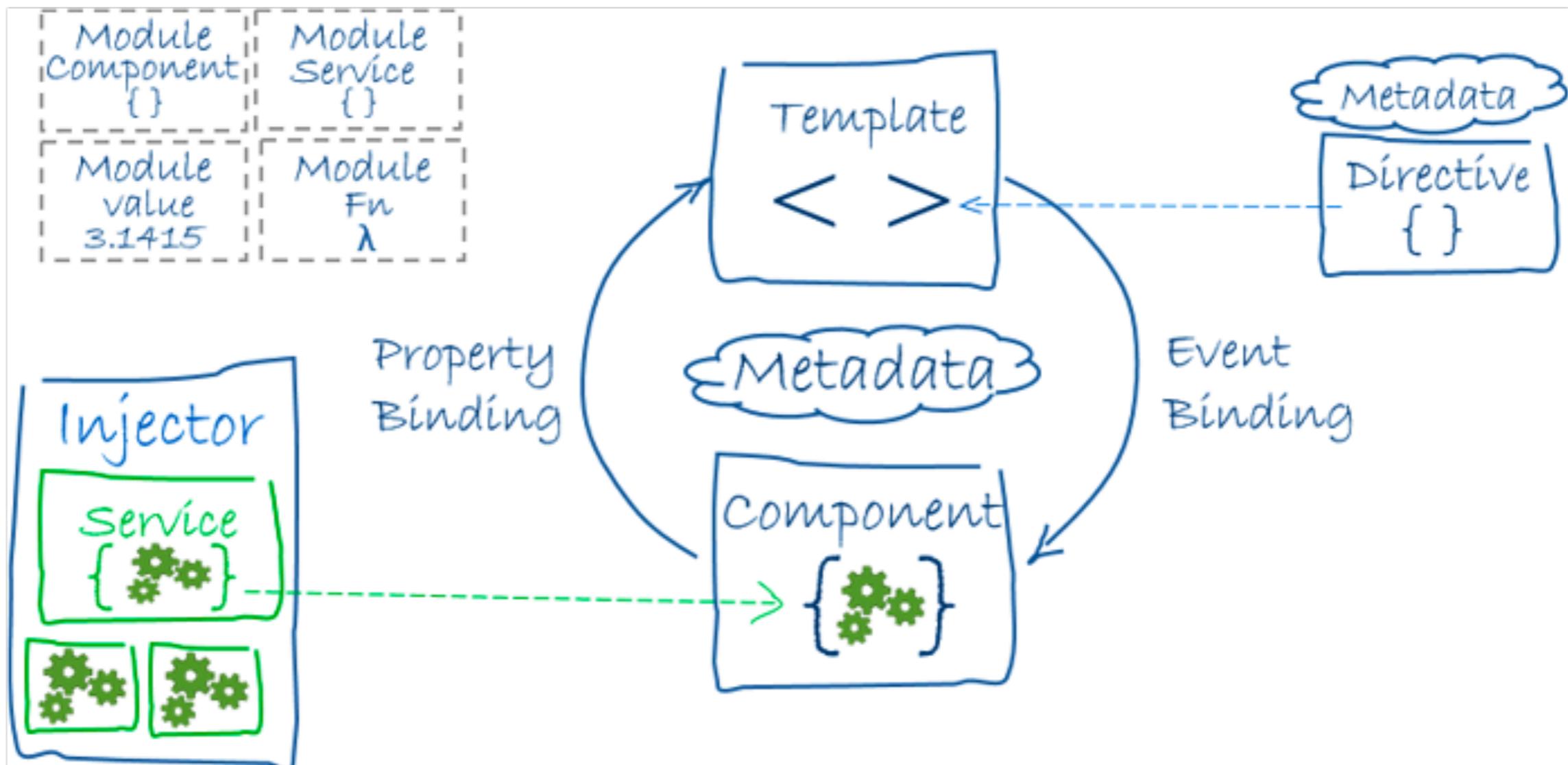
Learning path



Basic of Angular



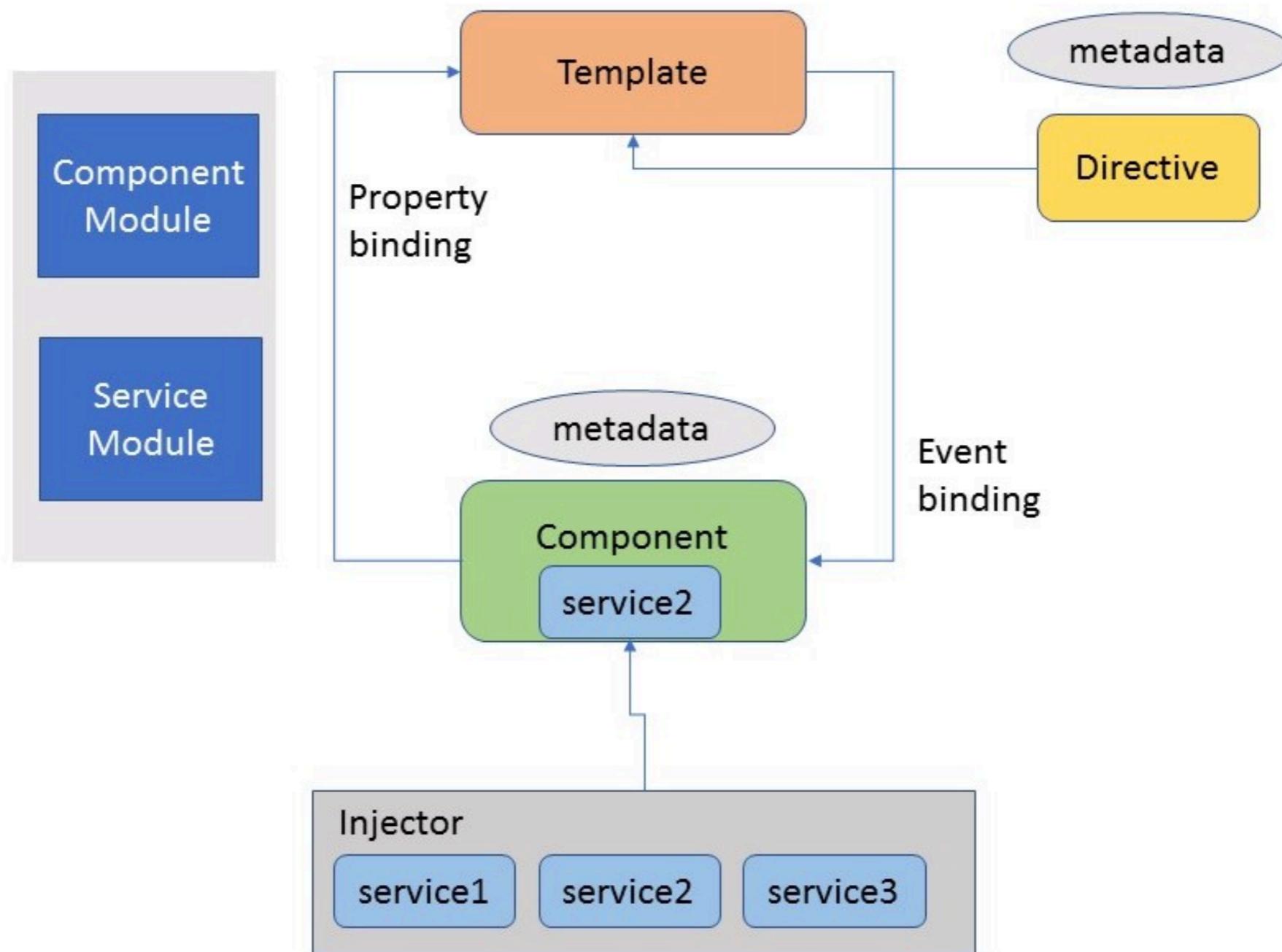
Angular Architecture



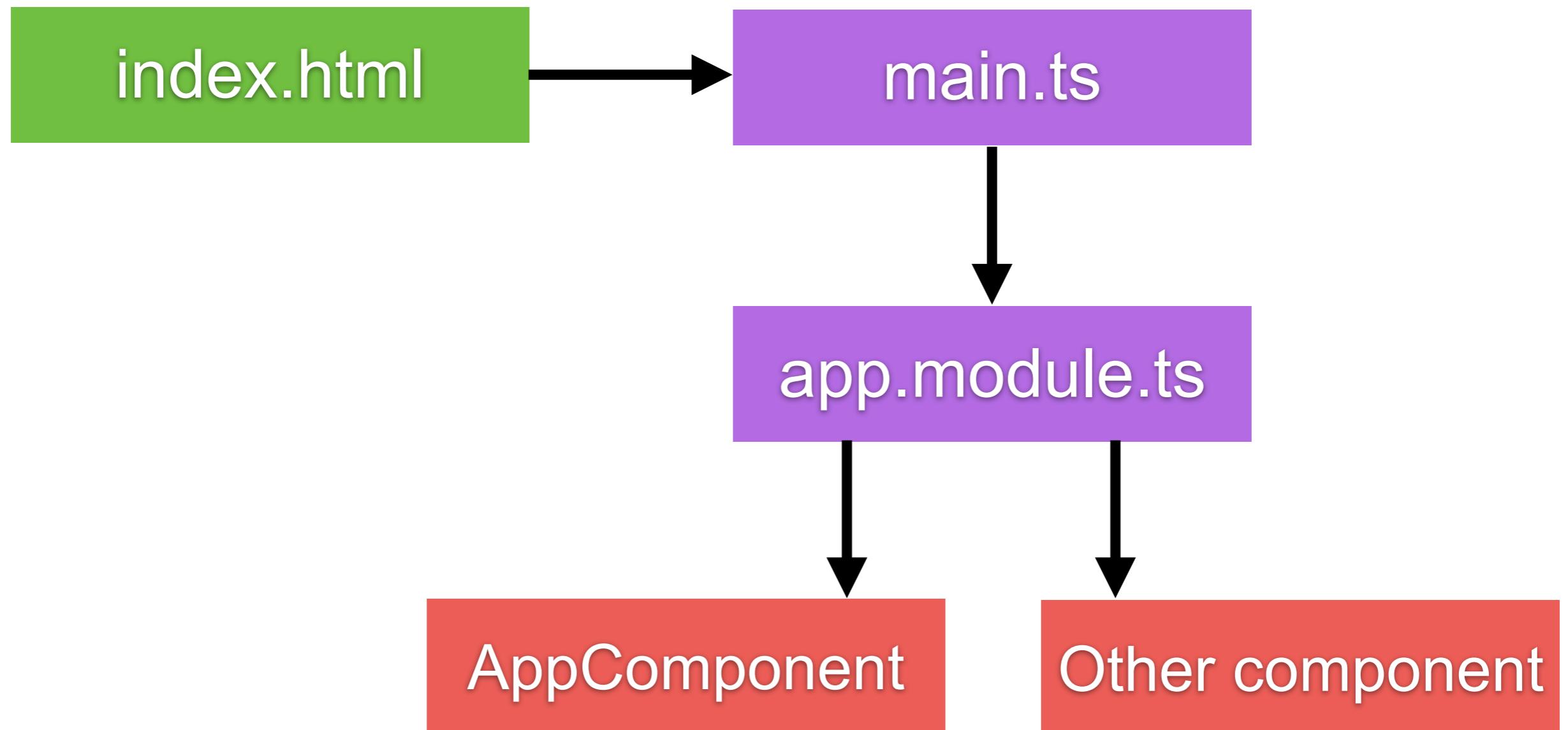
<https://angular.io/guide/architecture>



Angular Architecture



How Angular working ?

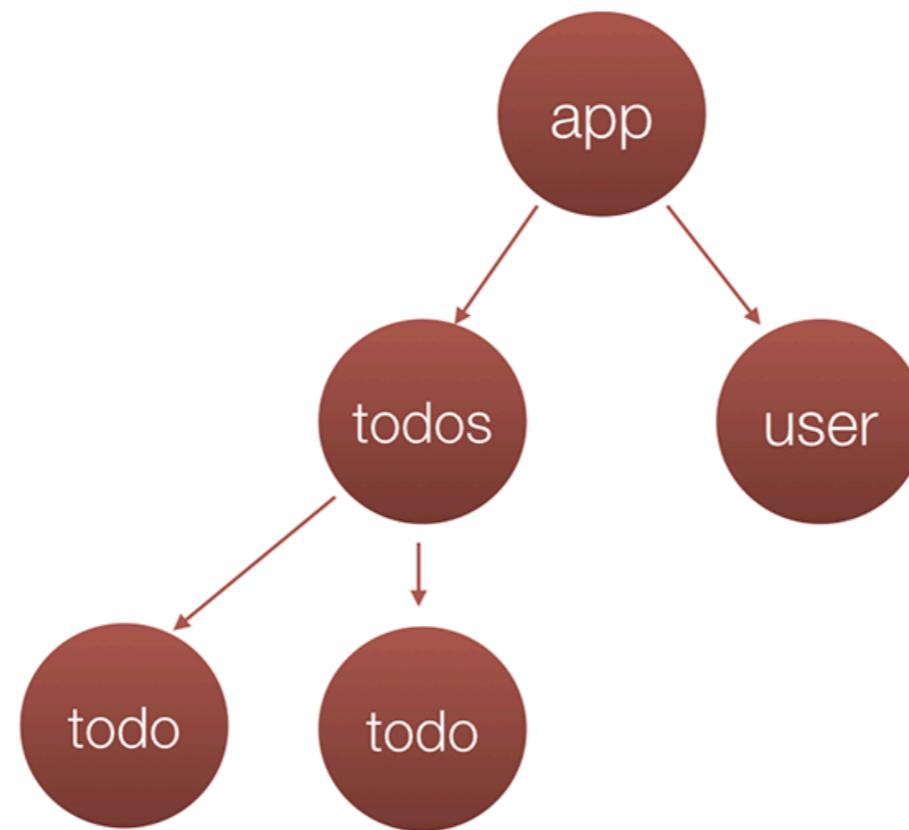


Components

Angular application is a tree of **Components**

Top level component is the application itself

Component is rendered by the browser



Components

Own template

Own style

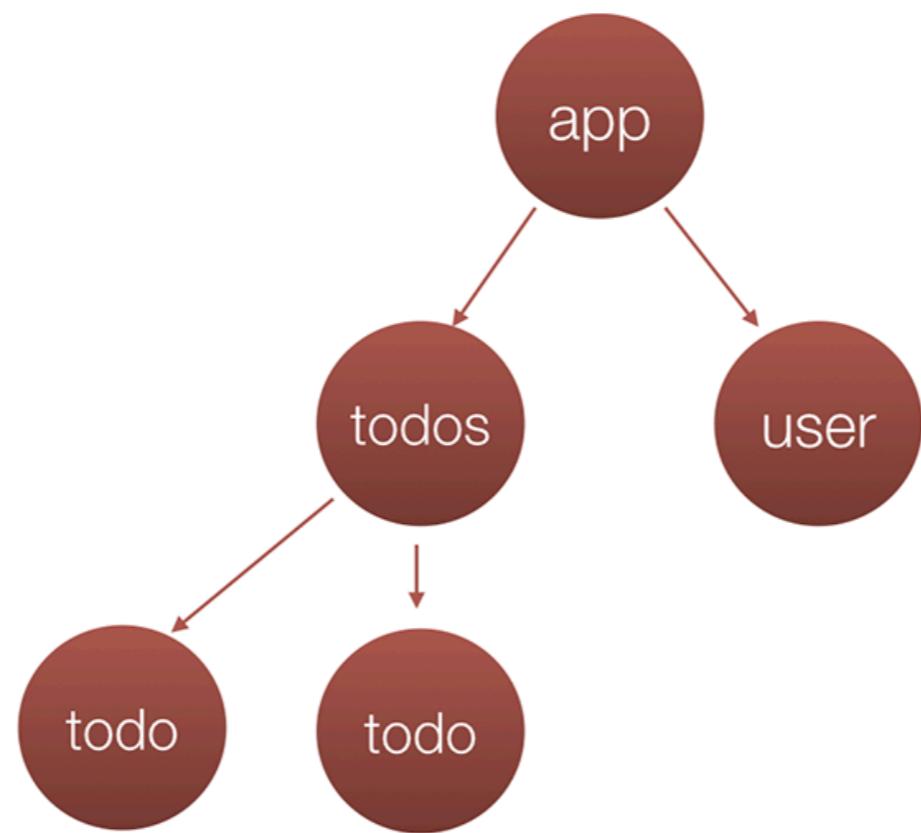
Own business logic

Split complex app to small component !!



Components

Composable
Reusable
Hierarchical



Design components

Home

About

Contact

Menu

Item 1

Item 2

Item 3



Header component

Home

About

Contact

Menu

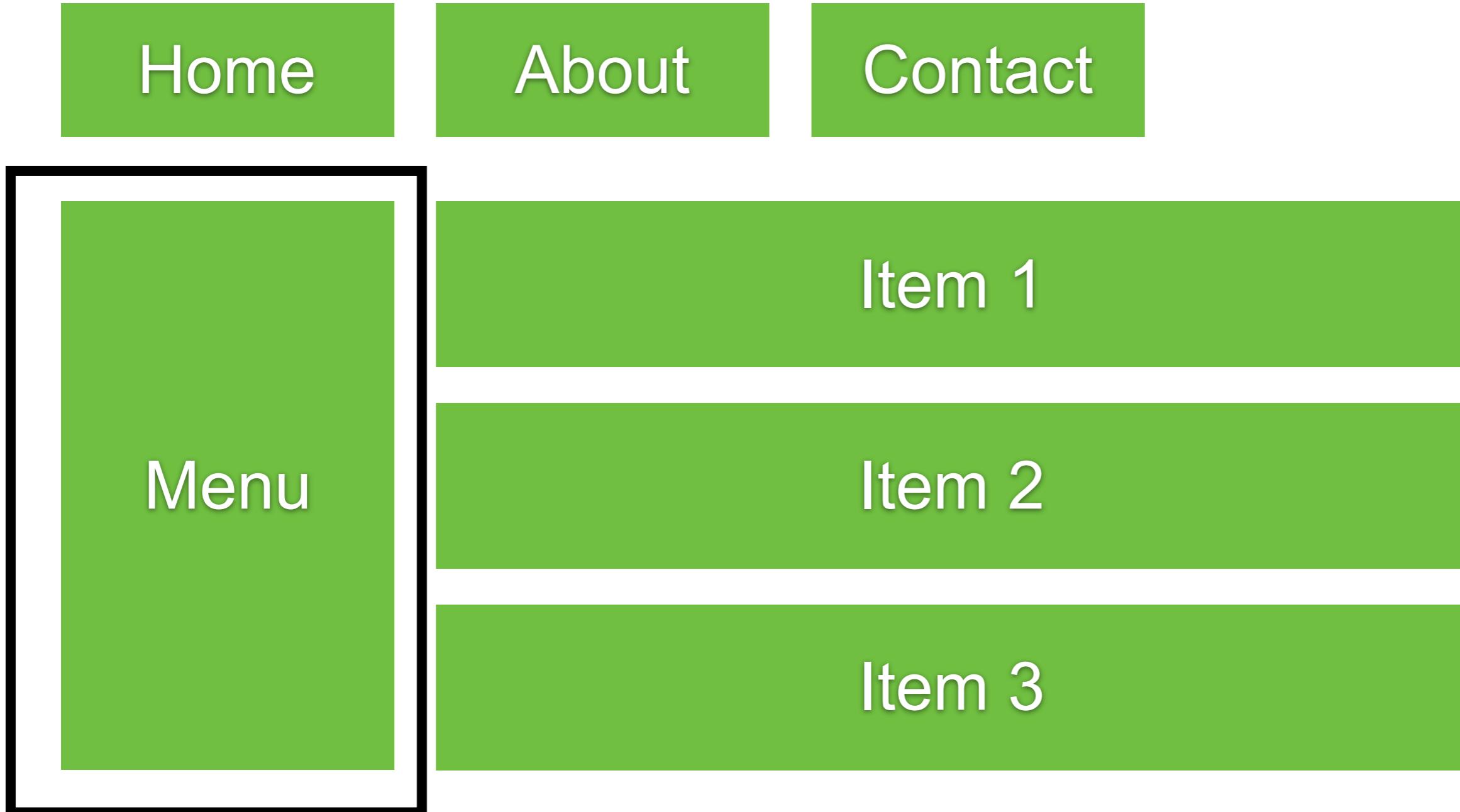
Item 1

Item 2

Item 3



Sidebar/Menu component



Item component

Home

About

Contact

Menu

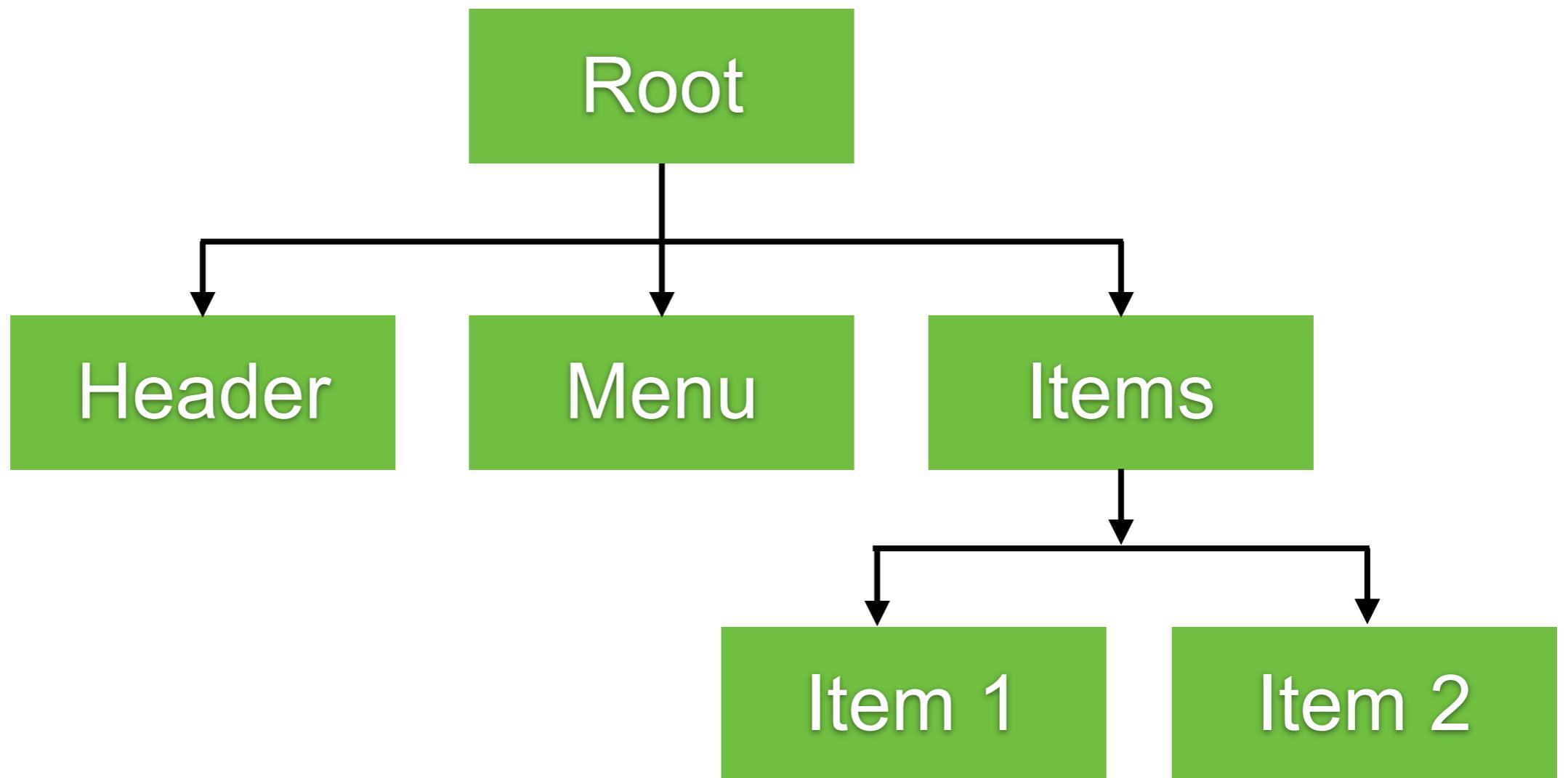
Item 1

Item 2

Item 3



Design components



Component

Template

Class

Metadata

View layout

Code support view

Extra data

Create with HTML

Create with TypeScript

Define decorator

Binding and directives

Data and logic

@Component



Component

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-root',  
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',  
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']  
})
```

Metadata

Template

```
export class AppComponent {  
  title = 'demo01';  
}
```



Metadata

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})

export class AppComponent {
  title = 'demo01';
}
```

Component decorator

Directive name used in HTML



Metadata

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({← Component decorator
  selector: 'app-root',← Directive name used in HTML
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})View layout , template and style
```

```
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'demo01';
}
```



Component

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})
```

```
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'demo01';
}
```

Class



Component

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-root',  
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',  
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']  
})
```

Import module/library

```
export class AppComponent {  
  title = 'demo01';  
}
```



Import ?

3-party libraries

ES modules

Angular modules



Angular is Modular

@angular/
core

@angular/
http

@angular/
router



Hello



Hello World

Textfield

Button

Output=



Click button

Add

```
<button type="button"  
        (click)="onAdd( )">Add</button>
```



Show data (interpolation)

Add

Output=

```
<button type="button"  
        (click)="onAdd()>Add</>  
<p>Output={{output}}</p>
```



Show array data (*ngFor)

```
tasks = ['Task 1', 'Task 2'];
```

```
<p>My Tasks:</p>
<ul>
  <li *ngFor="let task of tasks">
    {{ task }}
  </li>
</ul>
```

<https://angular.io/guide/structural-directives>



Get data from input (template reference)

Textfield

Button

Output=

```
<input #box2 (keyup.enter)="onEnter(box2.value)">
```

```
<button (click)="onAdd(box3.value)">Add</button>
```



Workshop



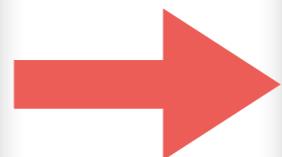
Workshop

Login Page

Email address:

Password:

Login



List of users

Id	First Name	Last Name	Email
1	User 1	Last name 1	user1@gmail.com
2	User 2	Last name 2	user2@gmail.com
3	User 3	Last name 3	user3@gmail.com



Login Page

Login Page

Email address:

Password:

Login



Create new component with CLI

```
$ng generate component <name>
```



Create Login Component

\$ng generate component login

```
CREATE  src/app/login/login.component.css (0 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/login/login.component.html (24 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/login/login.component.spec.ts (621 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/login/login.component.ts (265 bytes)
UPDATE  src/app/app.module.ts (560 bytes)
```



Edit file login.component.html

```
<form>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="email">Email address:</label>
    <input type="email" class="form-control"
           id="email" name="email" [(ngModel)]
           ="email">
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="pwd">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" class="form-control"
           id="password" name="password" [
           (ngModel)]="password">
  </div>
  <button class="btn btn-success" (click)="login()"
         ">Login</button>
</form>
```



Form have email and password

```
<form>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="email">Email address:</label>
    <input type="email" class="form-control"
           id="email" name="email" [(ngModel)]="email">
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="pwd">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" class="form-control"
           id="password" name="password" [(ngModel)]="password">
  </div>
  <button class="btn btn-success" (click)="login()">Login</button>
</form>
```



Handle click event of Login button

```
<form>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="email">Email address:</label>
    <input type="email" class="form-control"
           id="email" name="email" [(ngModel)]="email">
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label for="pwd">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" class="form-control"
           id="password" name="password" [(ngModel)]="password">
  </div>
  <button class="btn btn-success" (click)="login()">Login</button>
</form>
```



Edit file login.component.ts

Add fields to keep email and password

```
export class LoginComponent implements OnInit {  
  email: string;  
  password: string;  
  
  constructor() { }  
}
```



Edit file login.component.ts

Add login() to handle click action from HTML

```
login() {  
  if (this.email === 'test' && this.password === 'test') {  
    alert('Login success');  
  } else {  
    alert('Login failure');  
  }  
}
```



Run and see result

Login Page

Email address:

Password:

Login



List of user page

List of users

Id	First Name	Last Name	Email
1	User 1	Last name 1	user1@gmail.com
2	User 2	Last name 2	user2@gmail.com
3	User 3	Last name 3	user3@gmail.com



Create User Component

\$ng generate component user

```
CREATE  src/app/user/user.component.css (0 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/user/user.component.html (23 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/user/user.component.spec.ts (614 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/user/user.component.ts (261 bytes)
UPDATE  src/app/app.module.ts (531 bytes)
```



Create Model of User

\$ng generate class models/user

```
export class User {  
    id: number;  
    firstName: string;  
    lastName: string;  
    email: string;  
}
```



Edit file user.component.ts

Create list of user field to UserComponent

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { User } from '../models/user';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-user',
  templateUrl: './user.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./user.component.css']
})
export class UserComponent implements OnInit {

  users: User[];

  constructor() { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.getUsers();
  }

  getUsers() {
    this.userService.getUsers()
      .subscribe(users => this.users = users);
  }
}

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    UserComponent
  ],
  imports: [
    CommonModule
  ],
  providers: [
    UserService
  ]
})
export class UserModule { }
```



Edit file user.component.ts

Create **fake data** of users

```
ngOnInit() {  
  const fakeUsers = [  
    {id: 1, firstName: 'User 1', lastName: 'Last name 1', email: 'user1@gmail.com'},  
    {id: 2, firstName: 'User 2', lastName: 'Last name 2', email: 'user2@gmail.com'},  
    {id: 3, firstName: 'User 3', lastName: 'Last name 3', email: 'user3@gmail.com'},  
  ];  
  this.users = fakeUsers;  
}
```



We need routing ?

Angular have @angular/router

/login

Login Page

Email address:

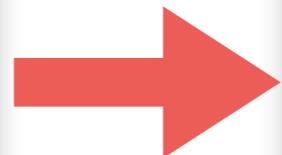
Password:

Login

/user

List of users

Id	First Name	Last Name	Email
1	User 1	Last name 1	user1@gmail.com
2	User 2	Last name 2	user2@gmail.com
3	User 3	Last name 3	user3@gmail.com



Create AppRoutingModule

```
$ng generate module app-routing --flat --module=app
```

```
CREATE  src/app/app-routing.module.spec.ts (308 bytes)
CREATE  src/app/app-routing.module.ts (194 bytes)
UPDATE  src/app/app.module.ts (933 bytes)
```



Open file app-routing.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    CommonModule
  ],
  declarations: []
})
export class AppRoutingModule { }
```



Open file app-routing.module.ts

Add RouterModule to module

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { RouterModule, Routes } from '@angular/router';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    RouterModule
  ],
  declarations: []
})
export class AppRoutingModule { }
```



Open file app-routing.module.ts

Add all route to Angular Routes

```
import { LoginComponent } from './login/login.component';
import { UserComponent } from './user/user.component';

const routes: Routes = [
  { path: 'login', component: LoginComponent },
  { path: 'user', component: UserComponent },
  { path: '', component: UserComponent },
];

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    RouterModule.forRoot(routes)
  ],
  declarations: []
})
```



Edit app.component.html

Create template of app component

```
<h1 class="title">Main Page</h1>
<nav>
  <a routerLink="/login" routerLinkActive="active">Login</a> |
  <a routerLink="/user" routerLinkActive="active">List of user</a>
</nav>
<hr/>
<router-outlet></router-outlet>
```



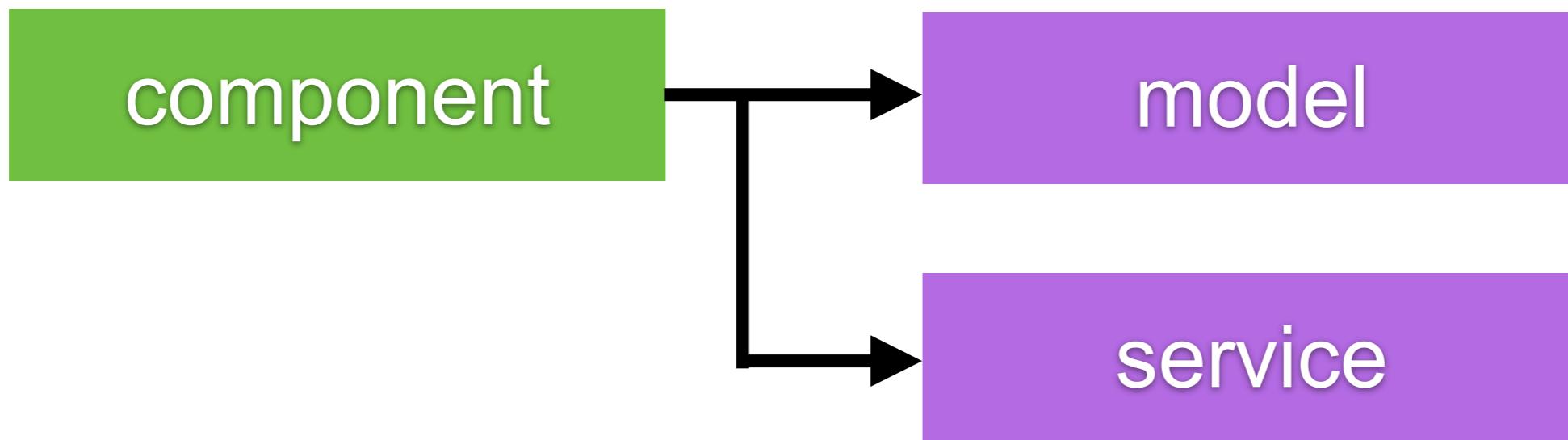
See result in first page

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:4200'. The main content area displays the text 'Main Page' in large bold letters, followed by a link 'Login | List of user'.

A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:4200'. The main content area displays the text 'Main Page' in large bold letters, followed by links 'Login | List of user'. Below this, it says 'Login Page' and contains two input fields labeled 'Email address:' and 'Password:', each with a corresponding text input box. A green 'Login' button is positioned below the password field.



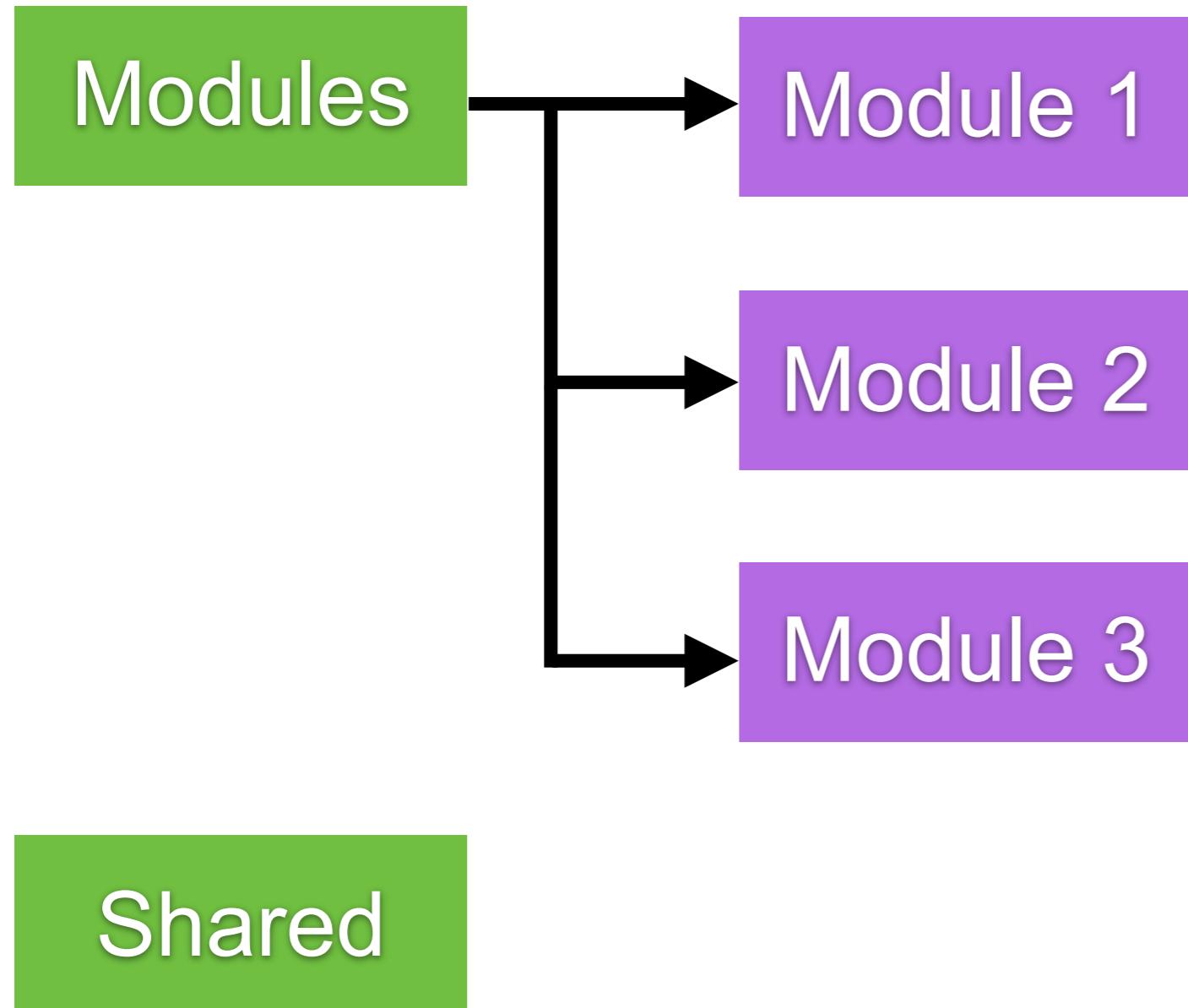
Better Structure of project



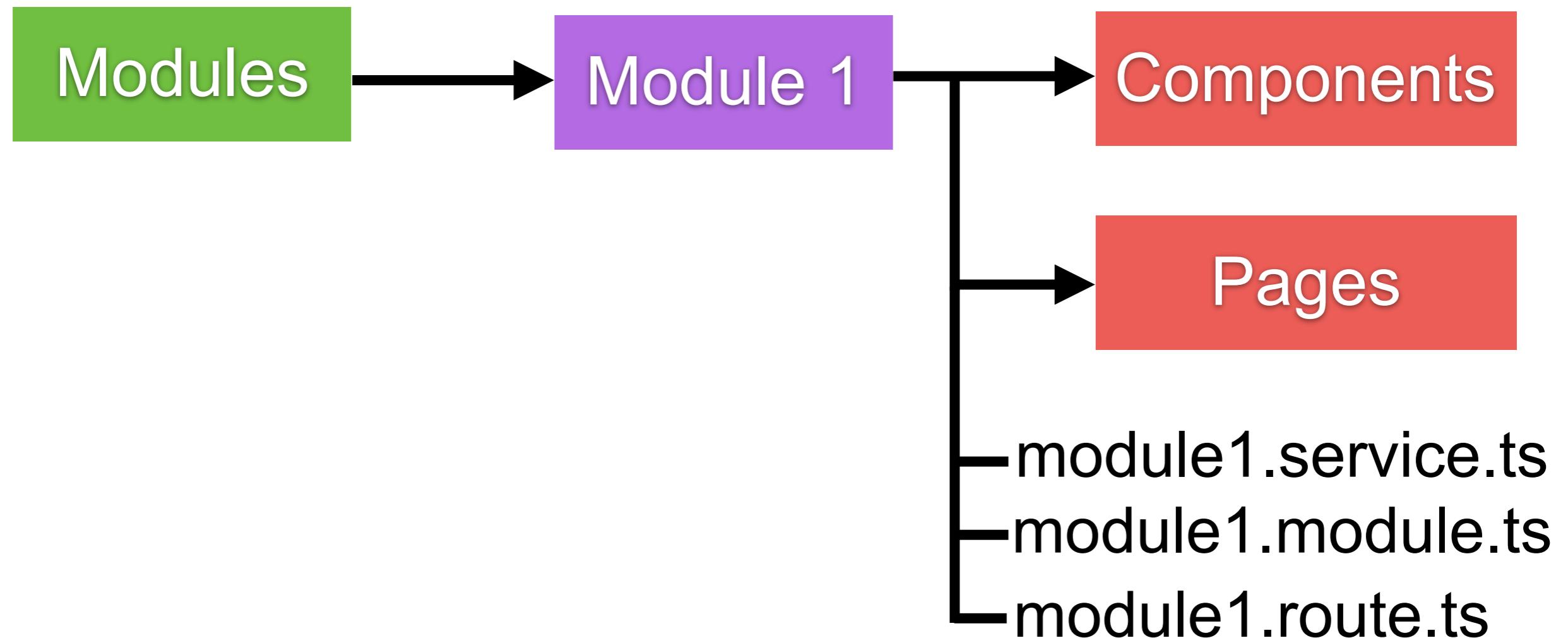
Large Project Structure



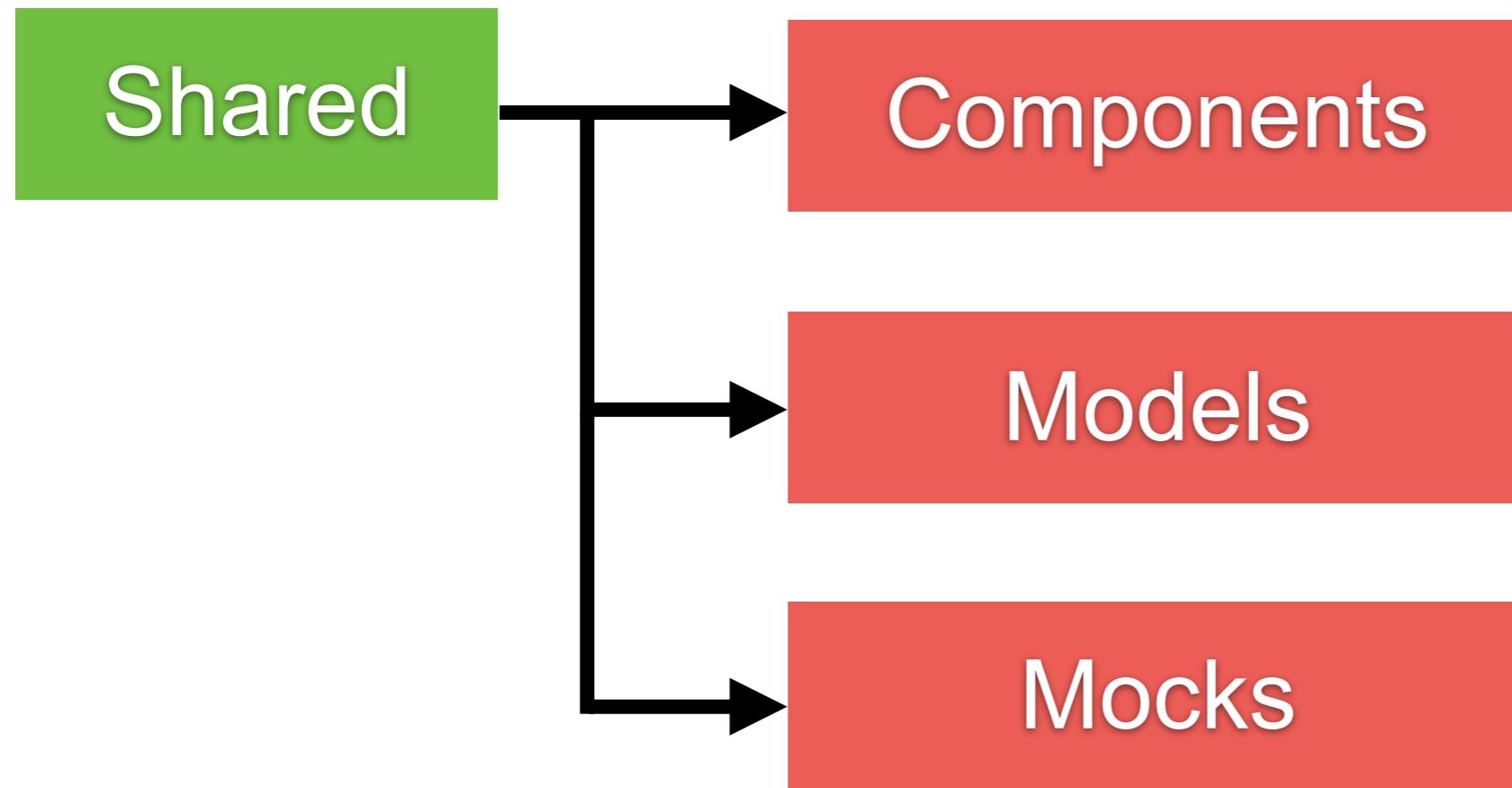
Better Structure of project



Module structure



Shared



BENWARE

...//...//...//...//...//...//...



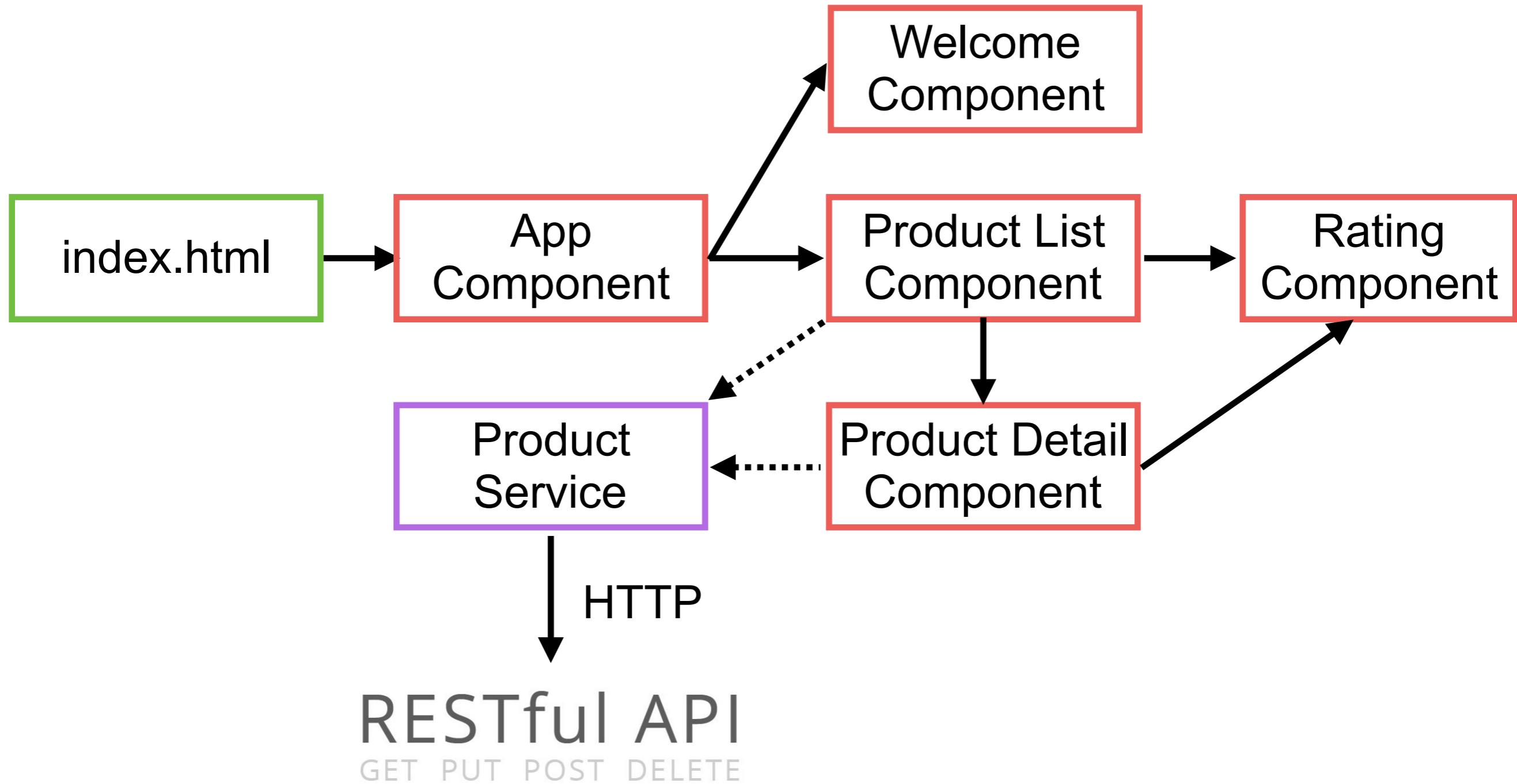
Environment with build



Application Architecture



Application Architecture



Component

Template

+

Class

+

Metadata

View layout

Code support view

Extra data

Create with HTML

Create with TypeScript

Define decorator
@Component

Binding and directives

Data and logic



Component



Module



Template



Template

Building template

Using component as a **directive**

Binding with **Interpolation**

Add logic with directive



Define template in component

Inline template
Link template

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  template: `<h1>Welcome to {{ title }}!</h1>`,
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'hello';
}
```

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'hello';
}
```



Create Product List page



Product List Page



1. Install bootstrap and font

```
$npm install bootstrap font-awesome
```



2. Setting global stylesheet

Edit in file style.css

```
@import "~bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css";
@import "~font-awesome/css/font-awesome.min.css";

div.card-header {
  font-size: large;
}

div.card {
  margin-top: 16px
}

.table {
  margin-top: 16px
}
```

<http://bit.ly/2WTOsRt>



3. Create product list

Create directory /app/products

Create file product-list.component.html

\$ng generate component products



4. Edit product-list-component.html

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Choosing ▾

Filtered by ...

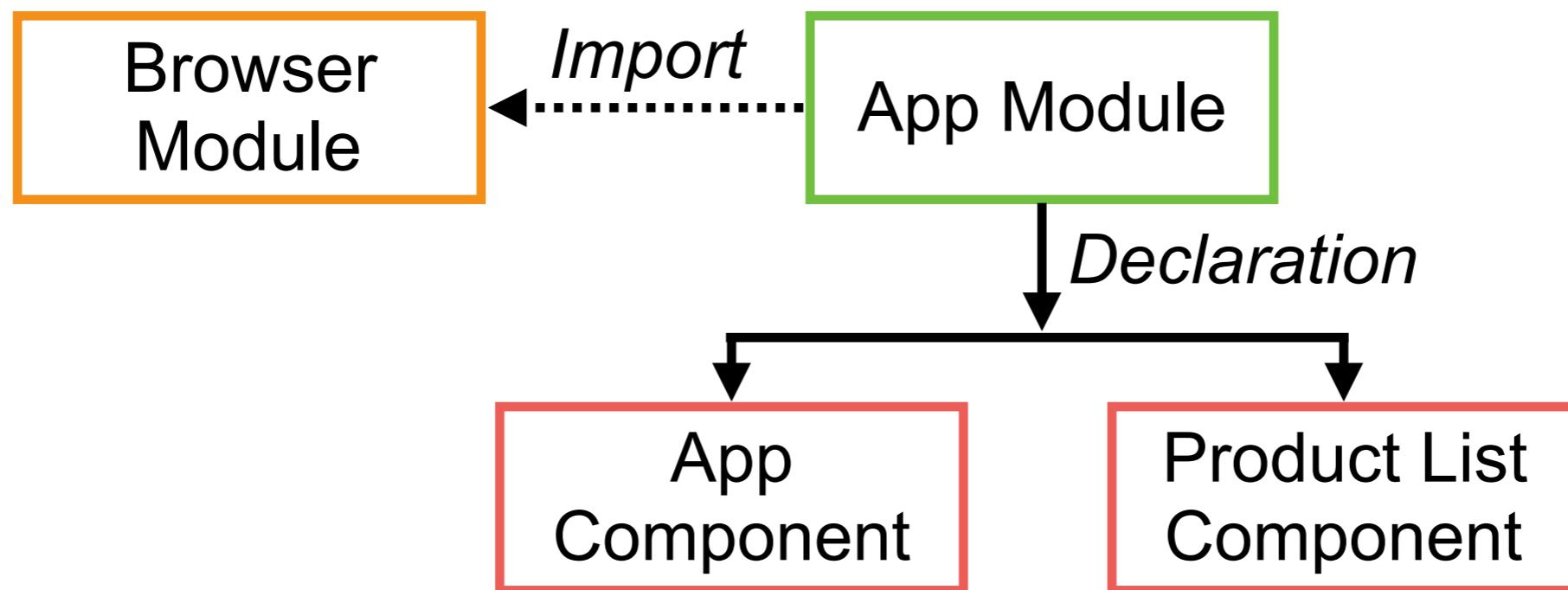
Product Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
XXX	0001	Name 01	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0002	Name 02	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0003	Name 03	1000.00	Yes	****

<http://bit.ly/2WTOsRt>



5. Add component to App Module

Edit file /app/app.module.ts



5. Add component to App Module

Edit file /app/app.module.ts

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { ProductListComponent } from './product-list/product-list.component';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    ProductListComponent,
  ],
  imports: [
    BrowserModule
  ],
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})
export class AppModule { }
```



6. Use component as directive

Edit file /app/app.component.html

```
<div style="text-align:center">
  <h1 id="welcome_title">
    Welcome to {{ title }}!
  </h1>
</div>
```

```
<app-product-list></app-product-list>
```



Component directive



What is angular directives ?

Custom HTML element or attribute use to power up and extend HTML



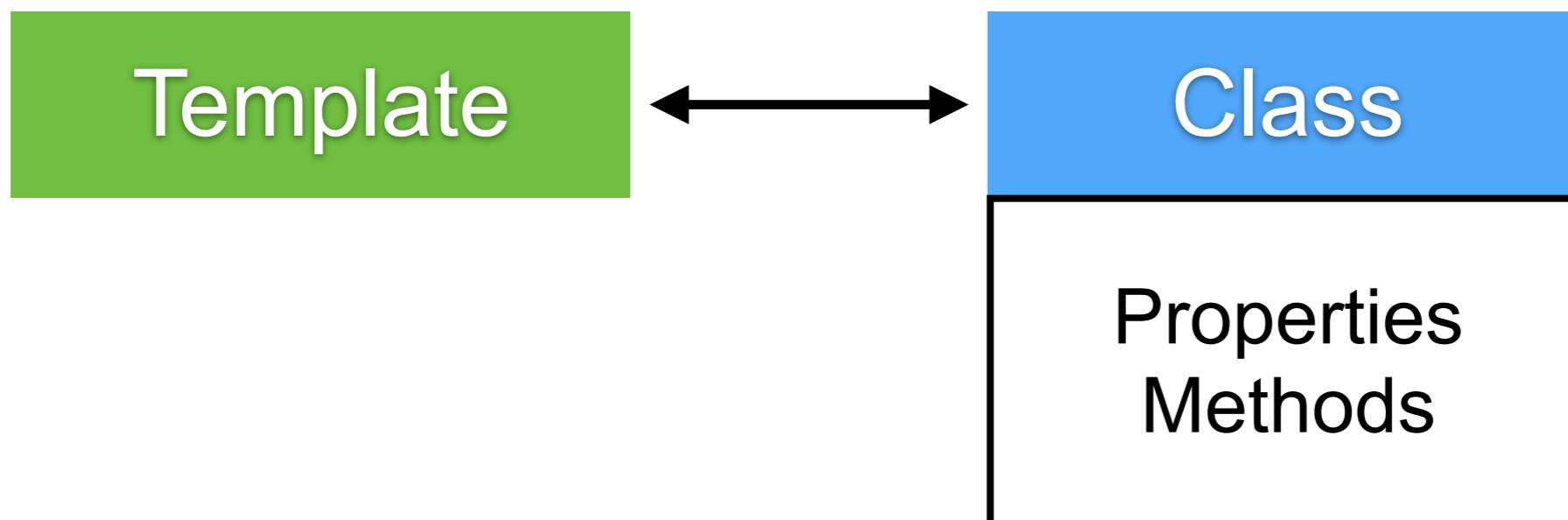
Types of directives

Component directive
Structural directive
Attribute directive



Data binding in Angular

Coordinate communication between component class and template



Data binding in Angular

One-way data binding
Two-way data binding



Interpolation

One-way data binding

Template

```
<div class='card'>
  <div class='card-header'>
    {{pageName}}
  </div>
```

Class

```
export class ProductListComponent {
  pageName = 'List of Product Page';
  constructor() { }
}
```

Template expression



Structure directive

Build-in directive from Angular

***ngIf:** if logic

***ngFor:** for loop



List of product

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Choosing ▾

Filtered by ...

Product Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
XXX	0001	Name 01	1000.00	Yes	***
XXX	0002	Name 02	1000.00	Yes	***
XXX	0003	Name 03	1000.00	Yes	***



Show data when found product(s)



Use *ngIf to check products

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Choosing ▾

Filtered by ...

Product Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
XXX	0001	Name 01	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0002	Name 02	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0003	Name 03	1000.00	Yes	****



Show data when found product(s)



Use *ngIf to check products

Class

```
export class ProductListComponent {  
  
  pageName = 'List of Product Page';  
  
  products = [  
    {  
      code: '0001',  
      name: 'Product name 1',  
      price: 100  
    },  
    {  
      code: '0002',  
      name: 'Product name 2',  
      price: 200  
    }  
  ];
```

Template

```
<table class='table'>  
  <tr>  
    <td>*ngIf="products && products.length">  
      </td>  
    </tr>
```



Use *ngFor to display all products

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Choosing ▾

Filtered by ...

Product Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
XXX	0001	Name 01	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0002	Name 02	1000.00	Yes	****
XXX	0003	Name 03	1000.00	Yes	****



Show data when found product(s)



Use *ngFor to display all products

```
<tbody>
  <tr *ngFor="let product of products">
    <th>
      XXX
    </th>
    <th>{{product.code}}</th>
    <th>{{product.name}}</th>
    <th>{{product.price}}</th>
    <th>Yes</th>
    <th>*****</th>
  </tr>
</tbody>
```



For loops

For ... of
For ... in

For ... in
1, 2

```
▼Array(2) ⓘ  
  ▼0:  
    code: "0001"  
    name: "Product name 1"  
    price: 100  
    ► __proto__: Object  
  ▼1:  
    code: "0002"  
    name: "Product name 2"  
    price: 200  
    ► __proto__: Object  
  length: 2
```

For ... of
Product 0
Product 1



Data binding in Angular

One-way data binding

Two-way data binding



More ..

Property binding

Handling events with event binding

Handling input with 2-way binding



Property binding

```
<img [src]="product.imageUrl" />
```



Binding target



Binding source



Property binding

```
<img  
  [src]="product.imageUrl"  
  [title]="product.name"  
  [style.width.px]="imageWidth"  
/>
```

<https://angular.io/guide/template-syntax>



List of product

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by ...

Handling input

Product Image

Product Code

Product Name

Price

Available

Rating

XXX

0001

Product name 1

100

Yes

XXX

0002

Product name 2

200

Yes

Handling events



Event binding

Template

Class

```
<button class='btn btn-primary'  
       (click)="toggleToShow()">  
>  
{isShowImage ?  
  'Hide Image' : 'Show Image'}  
</button>
```

```
isShowImage = true;  
  
toggleToShowProductImage() {  
  this.isShowImage = !this.isShowImage;  
}
```



Two-way binding



<https://angular.io/guide/user-input>



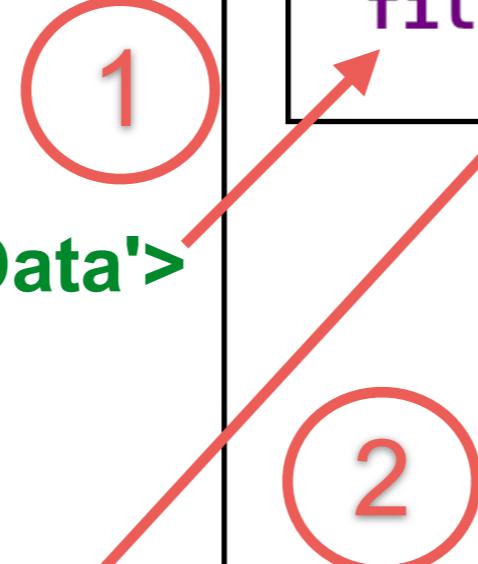
Two-way binding

Template

```
<div class='row'>
  <div class='col-md-2'>
    Filter by:
  </div>
  <div class='col-md-4'>
    <input type="text"
      [(ngModel)] = 'filterData'>
  </div>
</div>
<div class='row'>
  <div class='col-md-6'>
    Filtered by {{filterData}}
  </div>
</div>
```

Class

```
export class ProductListComponent {
  filterData = '';
```



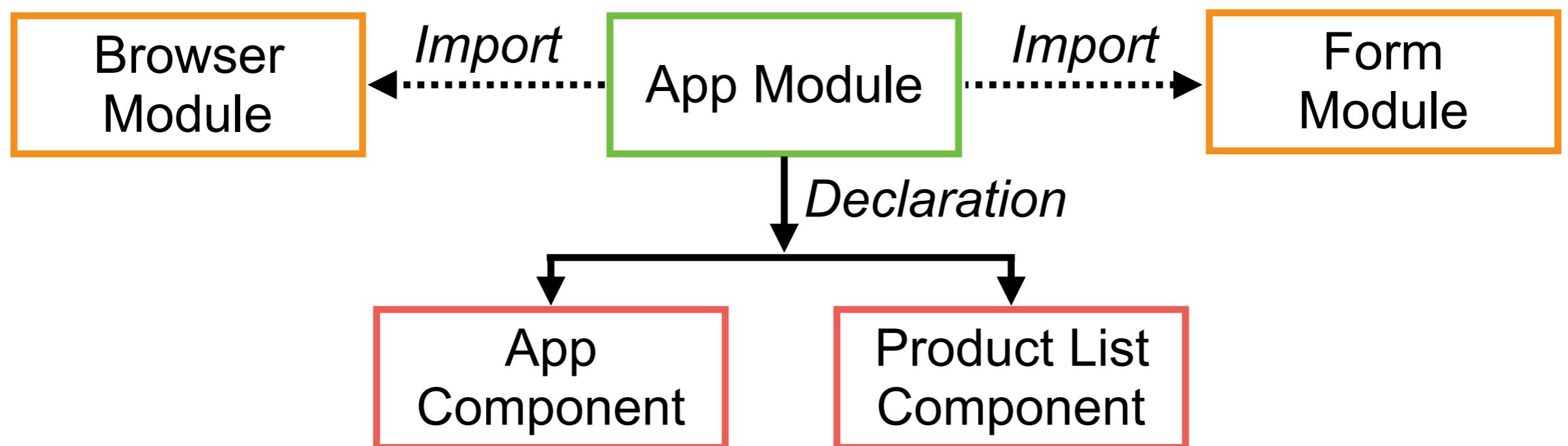
Error !!

✖ Uncaught Error: Template parse errors:
Can't bind to 'ngModel' since it isn't a known property of 'input'. ("
 <div class='col-md-4'>
 <input type="text"
 [ERROR ->] [(ngModel)] = 'filterData'>
 </div>
 </div>
"): ng:///AppModule/ProductListComponent.html@10:15
at syntaxError ([compiler.js:2426](#))



Add FormModule to AppModule

Edit file /app/app.module.ts



Add FormModule to AppModule

Edit file /app/app.module.ts

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

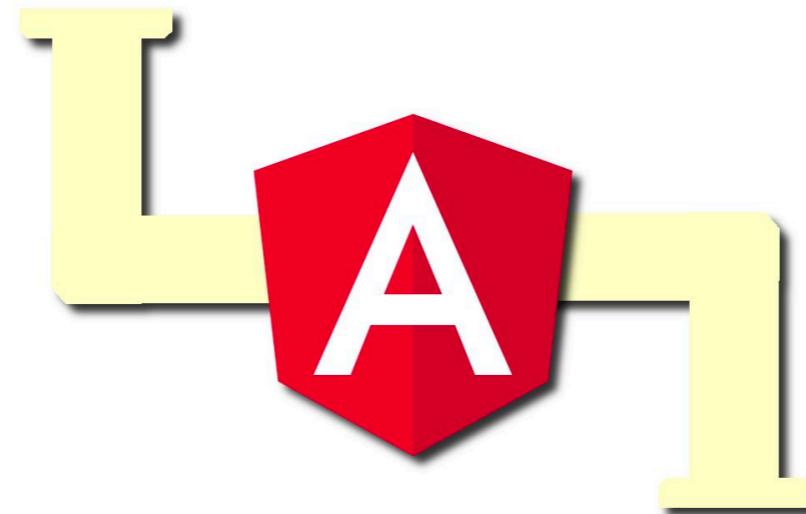
import {FormsModule} from '@angular/forms';

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { ProductListComponent } from './product-list/product-list.component';

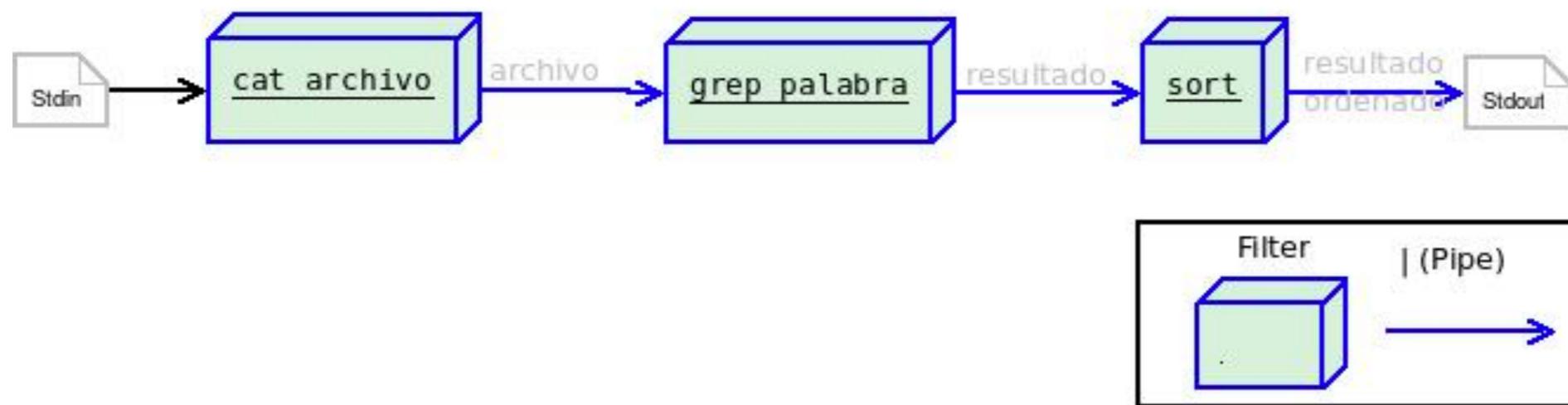
@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    ProductListComponent,
  ],
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    FormsModule,
  ],
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})
export class AppModule { }
```



Transform data with Pipe



```
$cat Arquivo | grep palabra | sort
```



Angular Pipe

Pipes allow us to change the way to show data and transform data in our template



Angular Pipe

Build-in pipe

Parameterize pipe

Chaining pipe

Custom pipe

Filter



Build-in pipes

Date

Lowercase

Uppercase

Currency

Percent

<https://angular.io/api?type=pipe>



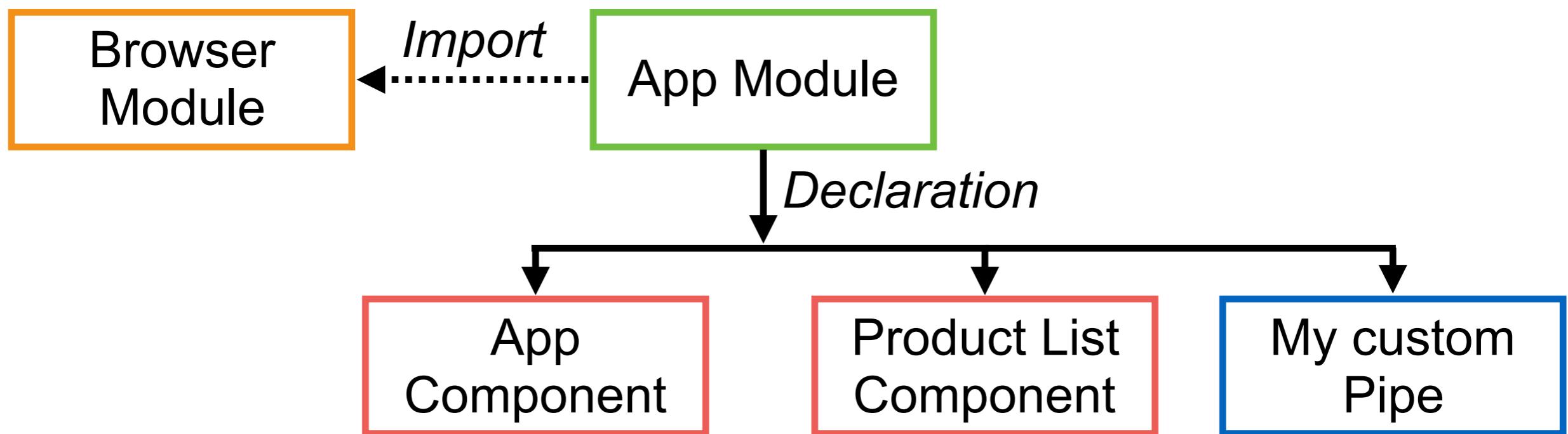
Build-in pipes

```
<th>{{product.code}}</th>
<th>{{product.name | uppercase}}</th>
<th>{{product.price | currency: 'THB ' : 'symbol': '1.2'}}</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>****</th>
```



Custom pipes

\$ng generate pipe <pipe name>



Create custom pipes

\$ng generate pipe ReplaceWithDash

replace-with-dash.pipe.ts

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({
  name: 'replaceWithDash'
})
export class ReplaceWithDashPipe implements PipeTransform {

  transform(value: string, character: string): any {
    return value.replace(character, '-');
  }
}
```



Add pipe in app module

\$ng generate pipe ReplacewithDash

app.module.ts

```
import { ReplaceWithDashPipe } from './replace-with-dash.pipe';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    ProductListComponent,
    ReplaceWithDashPipe,
  ])
})
```



Using pipe in template

product-list.component.html

```
<th>{{product.code | replaceWithDash: '-'}}</th>
```

List of Product Page		
Filter by:		
Filtered by		
Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2



Improve your component



Improve your component

Strong type and interface
Encapsulate style
Component Life cycle



Strong type

TypeScript is static type language
Cannot change type after assigned

```
16  pageName = 'List of Product Page';
17  imageWidth = 50;
18  imageWidth = 'New';
```

TS2300: Duplicate identifier 'imageWidth'.

TS2717: Subsequent property declarations must have the same type. Property 'imageWidth' must be of type 'number', but here has type 'string'.

[Remove unused field 'imageWidth'](#) [More actions...](#)

22 **code: '0001',**

<https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/handbook/basic-types.html>



Improve product-list.componet.ts

Any for unknown type or dynamic content

```
products: any[] = [
  {
    code: '0001',
    name: 'Product name 1',
    price: 100,
    imageUrl: 'https://th-live-01.sstatic.net/c
  },
  {
    code: '0002',
    name: 'Product name 2',
    price: 2000,
    imageUrl: 'https://th-live-01.sstatic.net/c
  }
];
```



Interface is a specification

Using **interface** instead any type
Use interface as data type

```
export interface ProductDataModel {  
  
    code: string;  
    name: string;  
    price: number;  
    imageUrl: string;  
  
}
```

<https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/handbook/interfaces.html>



Use interface as data type

Edit file product-list.component.ts

```
import {ProductDataModel} from './product';

export class ProductListComponent {

  products: ProductDataModel[] = [
    {
      code: '0001',
      name: 'Product name 1',
      price: 100,
      imageUrl: '',
    }
  ];
}
```



Encapsulate style in component

Styles

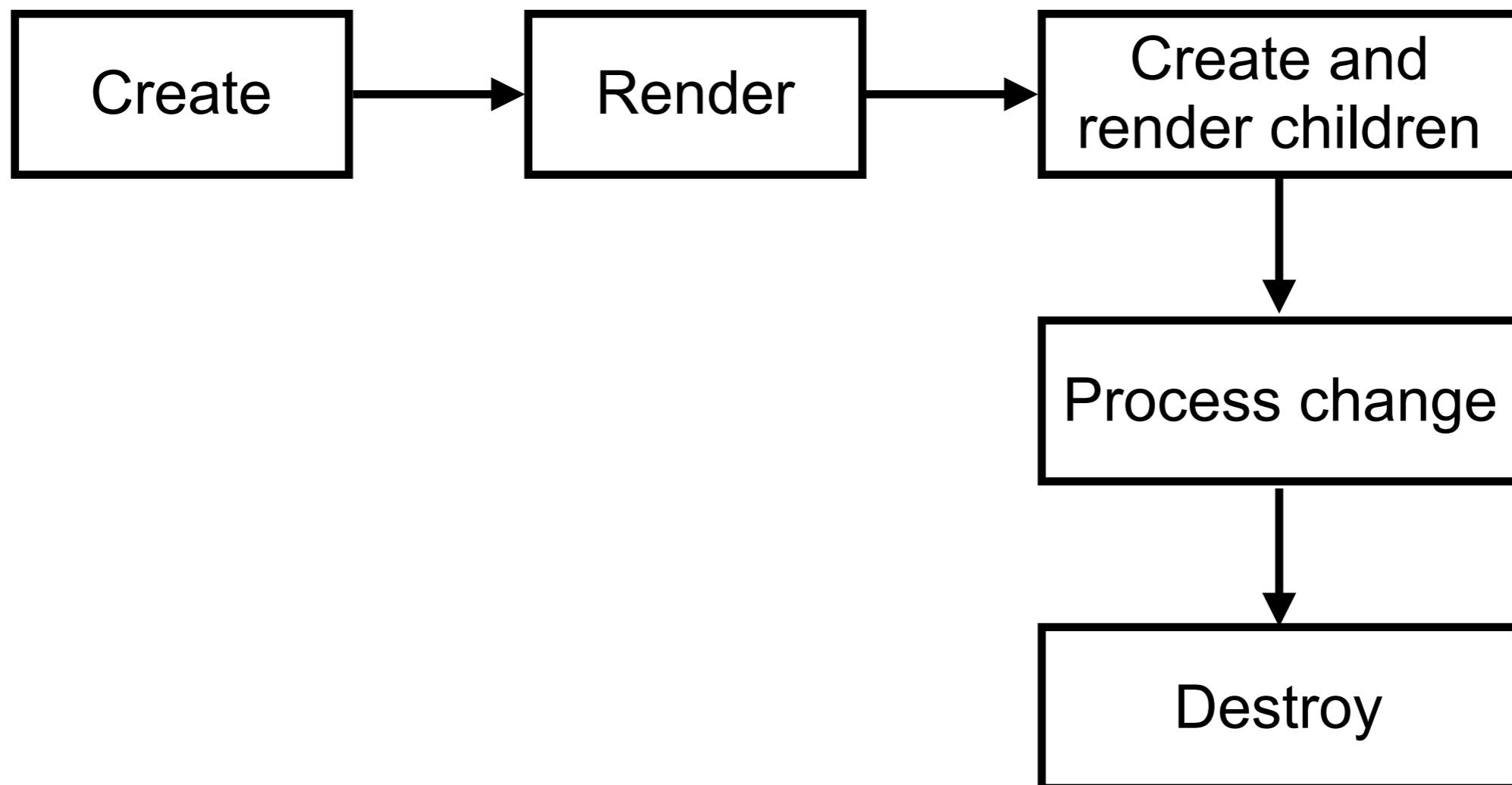
```
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-product-list',  
  templateUrl: './product-list.component.html',  
  
  styles: ['thead {background: #337AB7; color: white}']  
})
```

StyleUrls

```
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-product-list',  
  templateUrl: './product-list.component.html',  
  
  styleUrls: ['./product-list.component.css']  
})
```



Component life cycle



Component life cycle hooks

Method	Description
OnInit()	Perform component initialization Retrive data
OnChanges()	Perform action after properties are changed
OnDestroy()	Perform cleanup

<https://angular.io/guide/lifecycle-hooks>



Using life cycle hook

1. Import hook from @angular core

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
```

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {
```

```
  constructor() {  
    console.log(this.products);  
  }
```

2. Implement Hooks interface

```
  ngOnInit(): void {  
    console.log('Called ngOnInit');  
  }
```

```
}
```

3. Implement methods from hook



Filter data in product list



Filter data in product list

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by ...

1. Key-in data

Product Image

Product Code

Product Name

Price

Available

Rating

XXX

0001

Product name 1

100

Yes

XXX

0002

Product name 2

200

Yes

2. Filter and display data from criteria



Filter data using Pipe !!

“Angular not offer such pipe Filtering and Sorting because they perform poorly and prevent aggressive minification”

Filtering and sorting are expensive operation

<https://angular.io/guide/pipes#no-filter-pipe>



How to filtering and sorting ?

“Moving filtering and sorting login into component”

<https://angular.io/guide/pipes#no-filter-pipe>



Filter data

Create setter/getter method in component

Product-list.component.ts

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {  
  
  private _filterData = '';  
  
  set filterData(value: string) {  
    this._filterData = value;  
  }  
  
  get filterData(): string {  
    return this._filterData;  
  }  
}
```



Filter data

Filter data by input from HTML

Product-list.component.ts

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {  
  
    private _filterData: string;  
    filteredProducts: ProductDataModel[];  
  
    set filterData(value: string) {  
        this._filterData = value;  
        this.filteredProducts =  
            this.filterData ?  
                this.performFilter(this.filterData) : this.products;  
    }  
  
    get filterData(): string {  
        return this._filterData;  
    }  
}
```

Create filteredProduct to keep result



Filter data

Create function performFilter()

Product-list.component.ts

```
private performFilter(filterBy: string) {  
  filterBy = filterBy.toLocaleLowerCase();  
  
  return this.products.filter(  
    (p: ProductDataModel) =>  
      p.name.toLocaleLowerCase().indexOf(filterBy) !== -1);  
}
```



Filter data from product name

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Array/filter



Change in template

Product-list.component.html

```
<tbody>
  <tr *ngFor="let product of filteredProducts">
    <th>
      <img *ngIf="isShowImage"
        [src]="product.imageUrl"
        [title]="product.name"
        [style.width.px]="'imageWidth'"
      />
    </th>
```



Try to run

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
----------------------------	--------------	--------------	-------	-----------	--------

Sorry,
No Data Found !



Filter data

Initial data in constructor

Product-list.component.ts

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {  
  
  constructor() {  
    console.log(this.products);  
    this.filteredProducts = this.products;  
  }  
  
}  
}
```

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Array/filter



Try to run

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

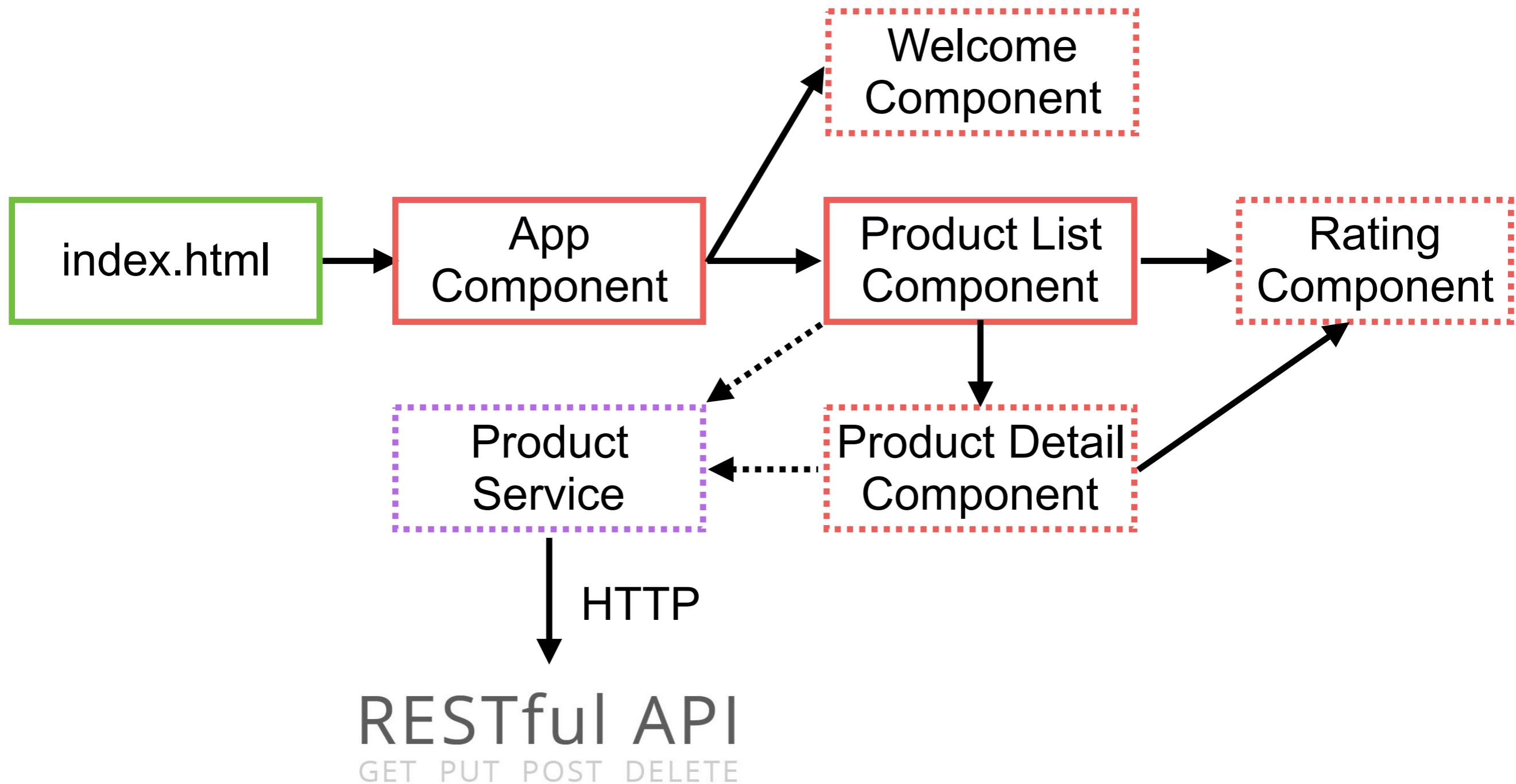
Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	****
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	****



Nested components



Application Architecture



Rating component

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

<button>Hide Image</button>	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	****
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	****



Nested component

Building component

Using component

Passing data to component (@Input)

Raising event from component (@Output)



Nested component

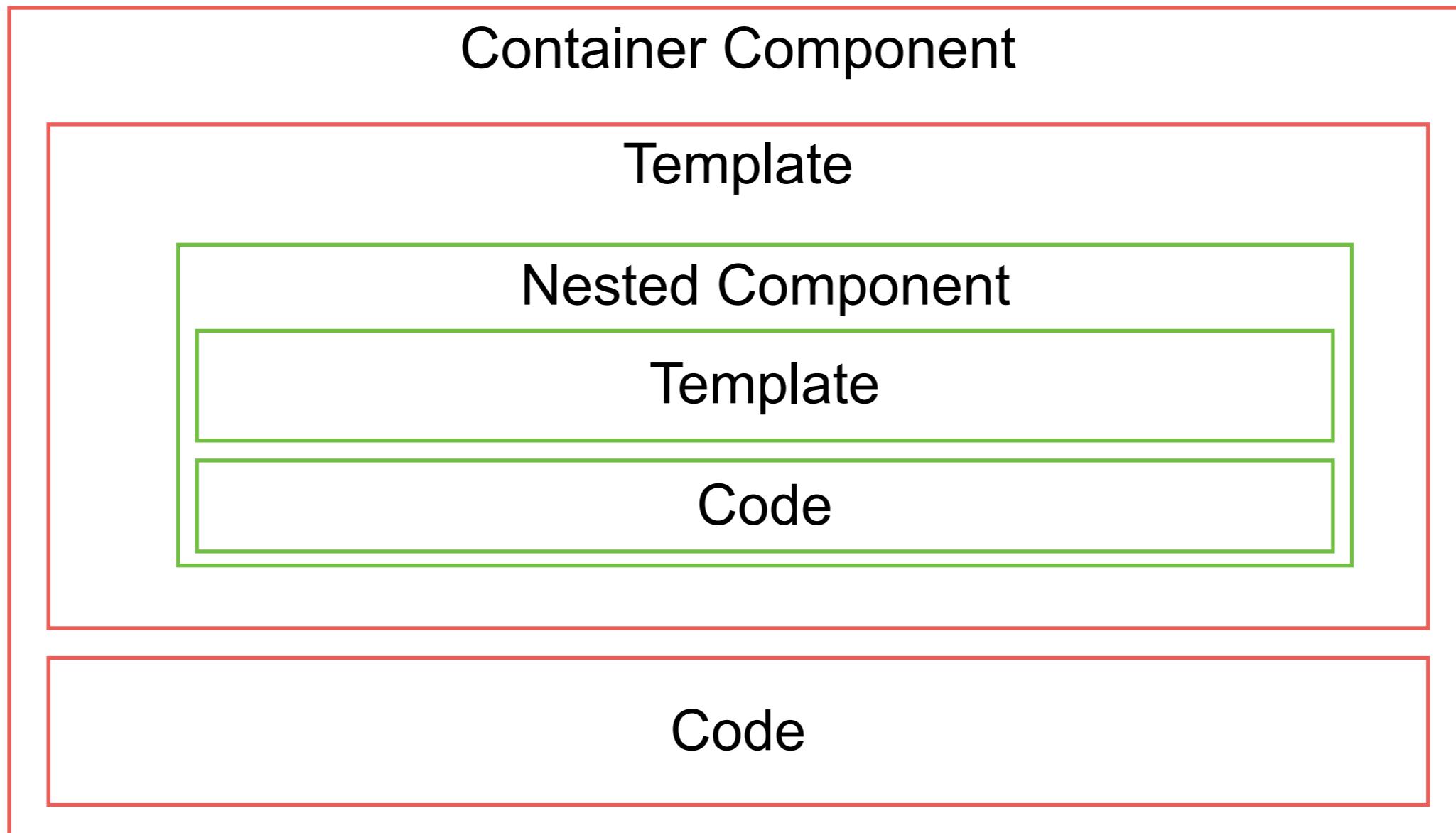
Container Component

Template

Code

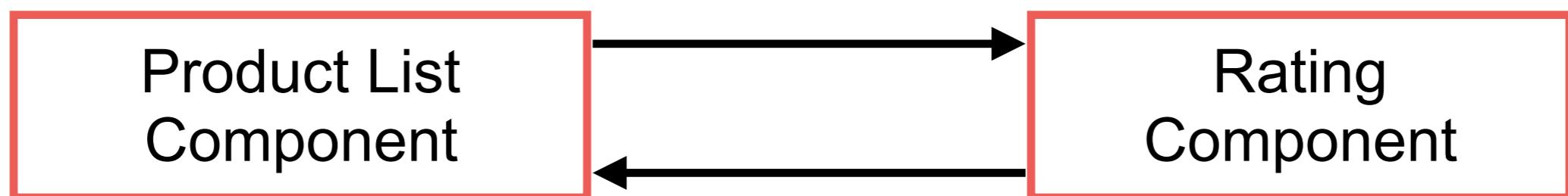


Nested component



Nested component

Passing data using @Input



Raising event using @Outout

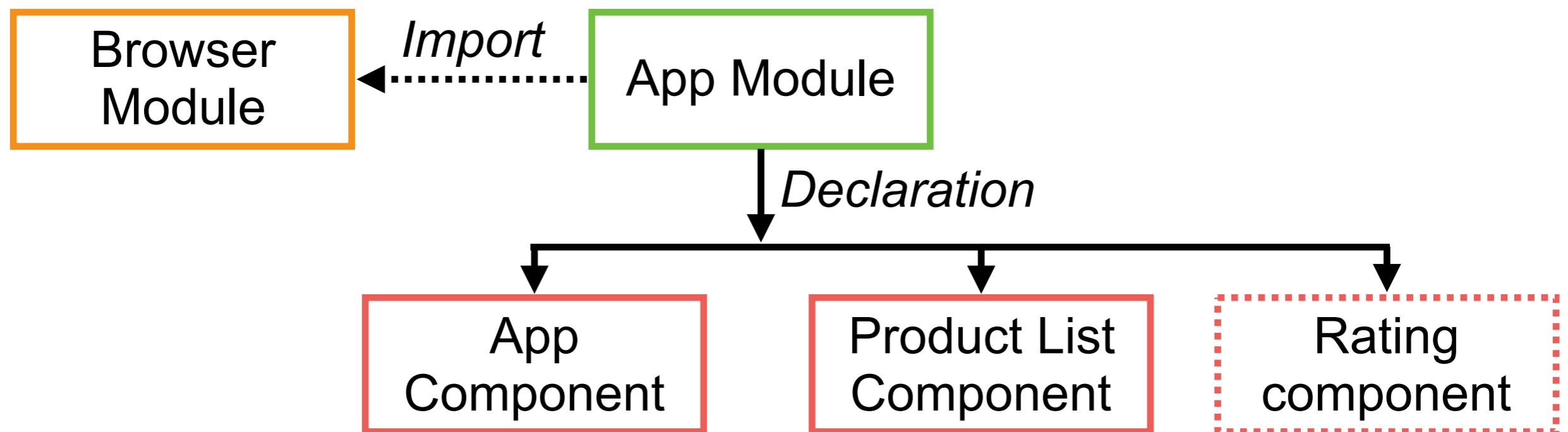


Building component



1. Create rating component

\$ng generate component rating



1. Create rating component

\$ng generate component rating

Rating.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-rating' → Directive name of rating component
  templateUrl: './rating.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./rating.component.css']
})
export class RatingComponent implements OnInit {

}
```



2. Add rating component in module

/app/app.module.ts

App.module.ts

```
import { RatingComponent } from './rating/rating.component';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    ProductListComponent,
    ReplaceWithDashPipe,
    RatingComponent,
  ],
})
```

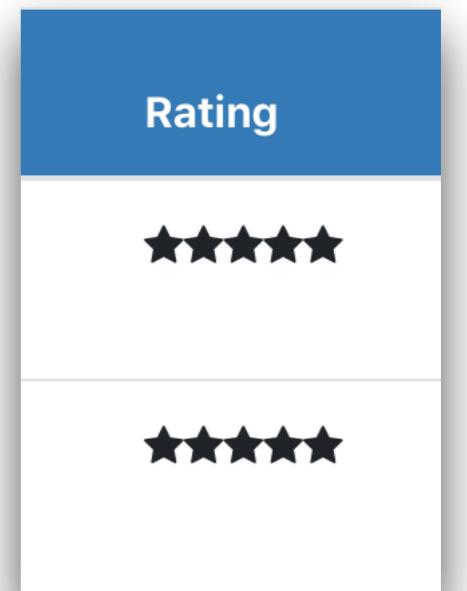


3. Edit template of rating

/app/rating/rating.component.html

Rating.component.html

```
<div>
  <div style="width: 75px">
    <span class="fa fa-star"></span>
    <span class="fa fa-star"></span>
    <span class="fa fa-star"></span>
    <span class="fa fa-star"></span>
    <span class="fa fa-star"></span>
  </div>
</div>
```



4. Using rating in product list

/app/product-list/product-list.component.html

Product-list.component.html

```
<tbody>
  <tr *ngFor="let product of filteredProducts">
    <th>
      <img *ngIf="isShowImage"
        [src]="product.imageUrl"
        [title]="product.name"
        [style.width.px]="'imageWidth'"
      />
    </th>
    <th>{{product.code | replaceWithDash: '-'}}</th>
    <th>{{product.name | uppercase}}</th>
    <th>{{product.price | currency: 'THB ' : 'symbol': '1.2'}}</th>
    <th>Yes</th>
    <th>
      <app-rating></app-rating>
    </th>
  </tr>
</tbody>
```



4. Using rating in product list

List of Product Page					
Filter by: <input type="text"/>					
Filtered by					
Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	

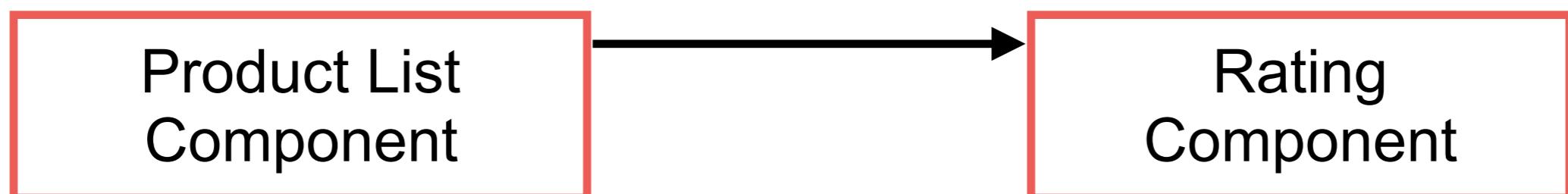


Passing data to component



Passing data to component

Passing data using @Input



Passing data to component

Product-list.component.html

```
<th>
  <app-rating [rating]="product.rating"></app-rating>
</th>
```

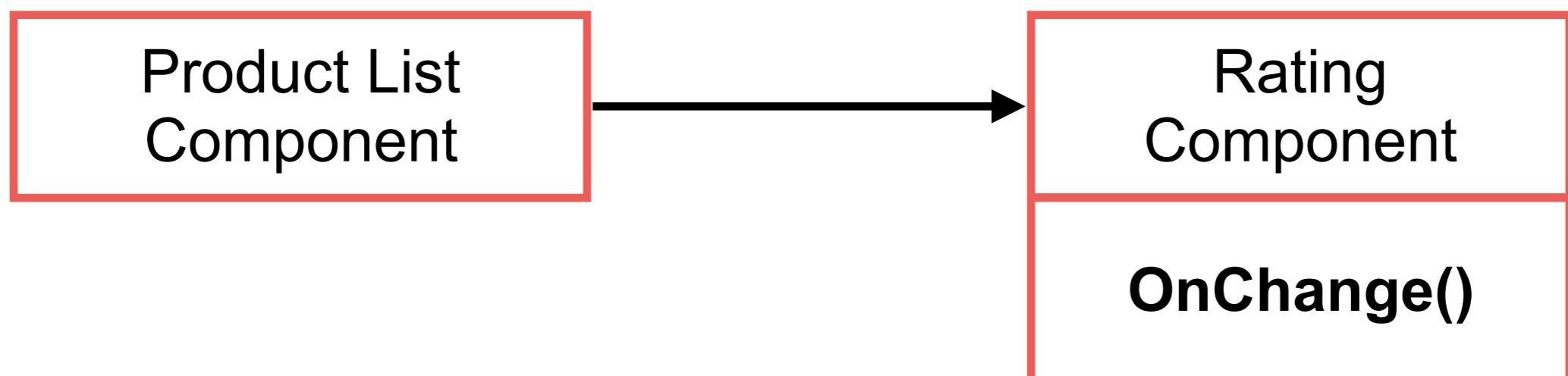
Rating.component.ts

```
export class RatingComponent implements OnInit {
  @Input() rating: number;
}
```



Detect data change in component

Passing data using `@Input`



Detect data change in component

Rating.component.html

```
<div  
  [style.width.px] = "starWidth"  
  style="overflow: hidden;"  
>  
  <div style="width: 75px"></div>  
</div>
```

Rating.component.ts

```
import {Component, Input, OnChanges} from '@angular/core';  
  
export class RatingComponent implements OnChanges {  
  @Input() rating: number;  
  private starWidth: number;  
  
  ngOnChanges(): void {  
    this.starWidth = this.rating * 75 / 5;  
  }  
}
```



Result

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

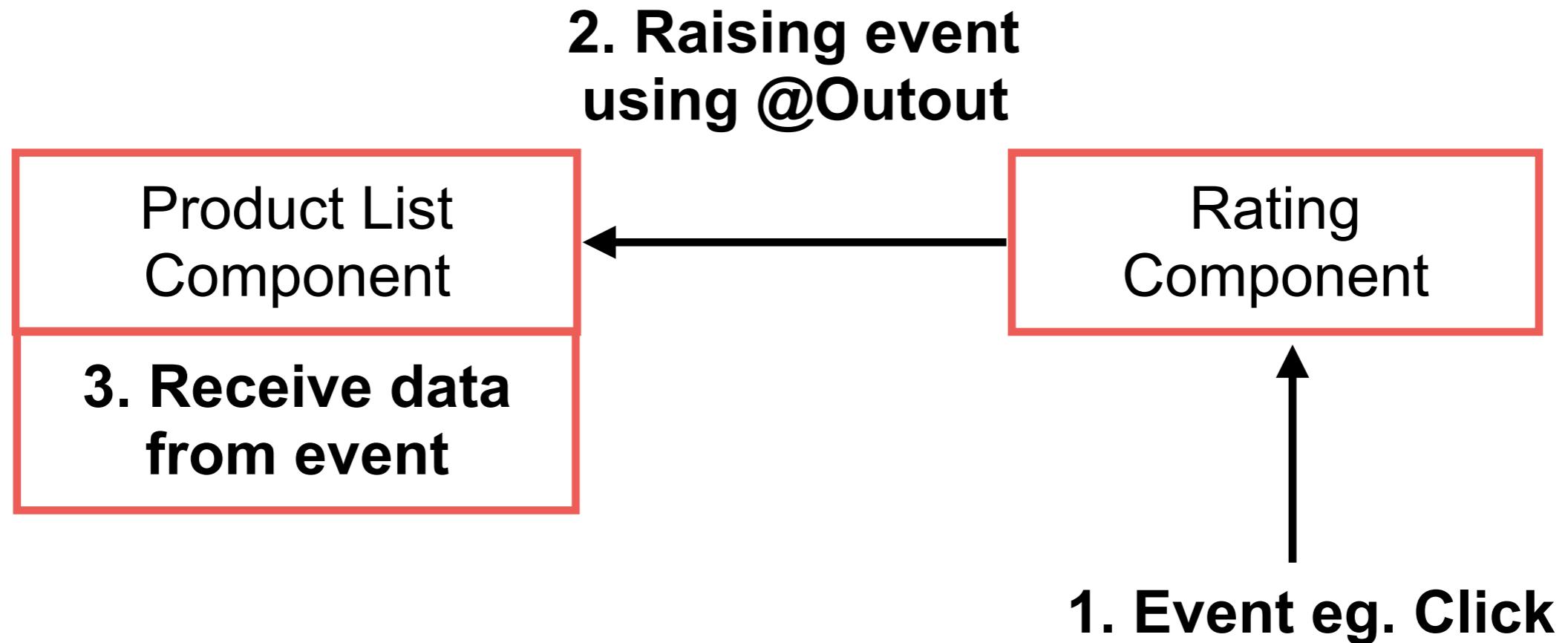
Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	
	BB-0003	PRODUCT NAME 3	THB 2,000.00	Yes	



Raising event from component



Raising event from component



1. Event handling on rating

Rating.component.html

```
<div  
  [style.width.px] = "starWidth"  
  style="overflow: hidden;"  
  (click)="onClickRating()">  
</div>
```

Rating.component.ts

```
import {Component, Input, OnChanges} from '@angular/core';  
  
export class RatingComponent implements OnChanges {  
  
  onClickRating() {  
    console.log('Click on rating');  
  }  
}
```



2. Raising event with @Output

Product-list.component.html

```
<app-rating  
  [rating] = "product.rating"  
  (ratingClicked) = "onRatingClicked($event)">  
</app-rating>
```

Rating.component.ts

```
export class RatingComponent implements OnChanges {  
  
  @Output() ratingClicked: EventEmitter<string>  
    = new EventEmitter<string>();  
  
  onClickRating() {  
    console.log('Click on rating');  
    this.ratingClicked.emit(`Rating ${this.rating} was clicked`);  
  }  
}
```



3. Receive data from event

Product-list.component.html

```
<app-rating  
  [rating] = "product.rating"  
  (ratingClicked) = "onRatingClicked($event)">  
</app-rating>
```

Product-list.component.ts

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {  
  
  onRatingClicked(message: string) {  
    this.pageName = `List of Product Page :: ${message}`;  
  }  
}
```



Navigation and Routing



Navigation and Routing

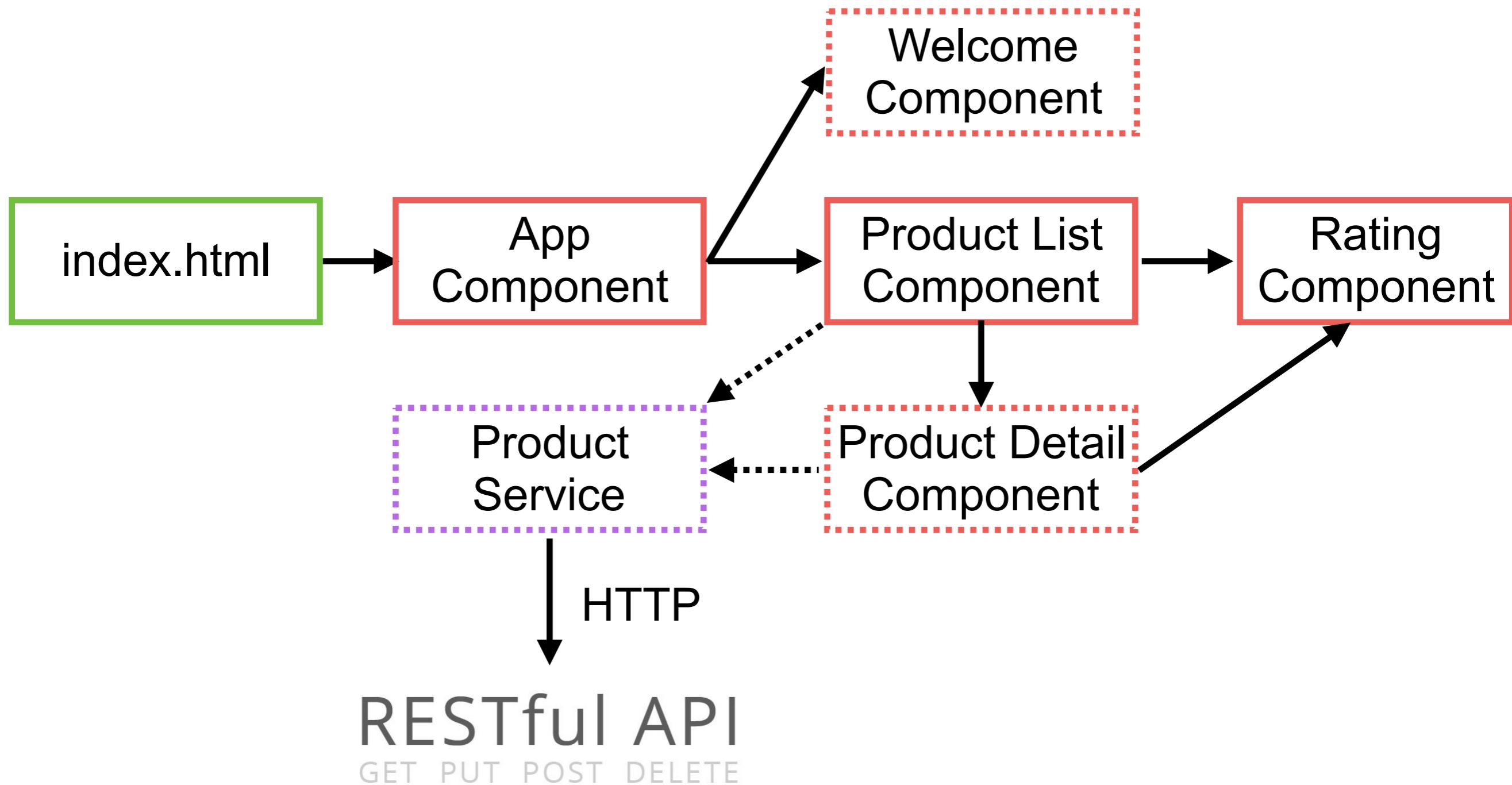
Configure route in each component

Define actions and route

Display routing in each component's view



Application Architecture



Create angular router

Route	Description
/welcome	Show welcome page
/products	Show list of product page
/product/:id	Show product detail page
“”	Default page
**	For other path (Page not found)



Configure router in app module

Add RouterModule and configure routes

app.module.ts

```
import {RouterModule} from '@angular/router';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    FormsModule,
    RouterModule.forRoot([
      { path: 'products', component: ProductListComponent },
      { path: '', redirectTo: 'products', pathMatch: 'full' },
      { path: '**', redirectTo: 'products', pathMatch: 'full' }
    ]),
  ],
})
```



RouterModule

Register router service
Declare router directives
Expose configured routes



Using router as directive

Add configured routes in template

app.component.html

```
<nav class='navbar navbar-expand navbar-light bg-light'>
  <a class='navbar-brand'>{{pageTitle}}</a>
  <ul class='nav nav-pills'>
    <li><a class='nav-link' routerLinkActive='active'
           [routerLink]="/welcome">Home</a></li>
    <li><a class='nav-link' routerLinkActive='active'
           [routerLink]="/products">Product List</a></li>
  </ul>

</nav>
<div class='container-fluid'>
  <router-outlet></router-outlet>
</div>
```

Use configured routes

Show content from component's view



Result

Home Product List

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

<button>Hide Image</button>	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	★★★★★
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★
	BB-0003	PRODUCT NAME 3	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★★



Working with route

Passing parameter

Activate route with code

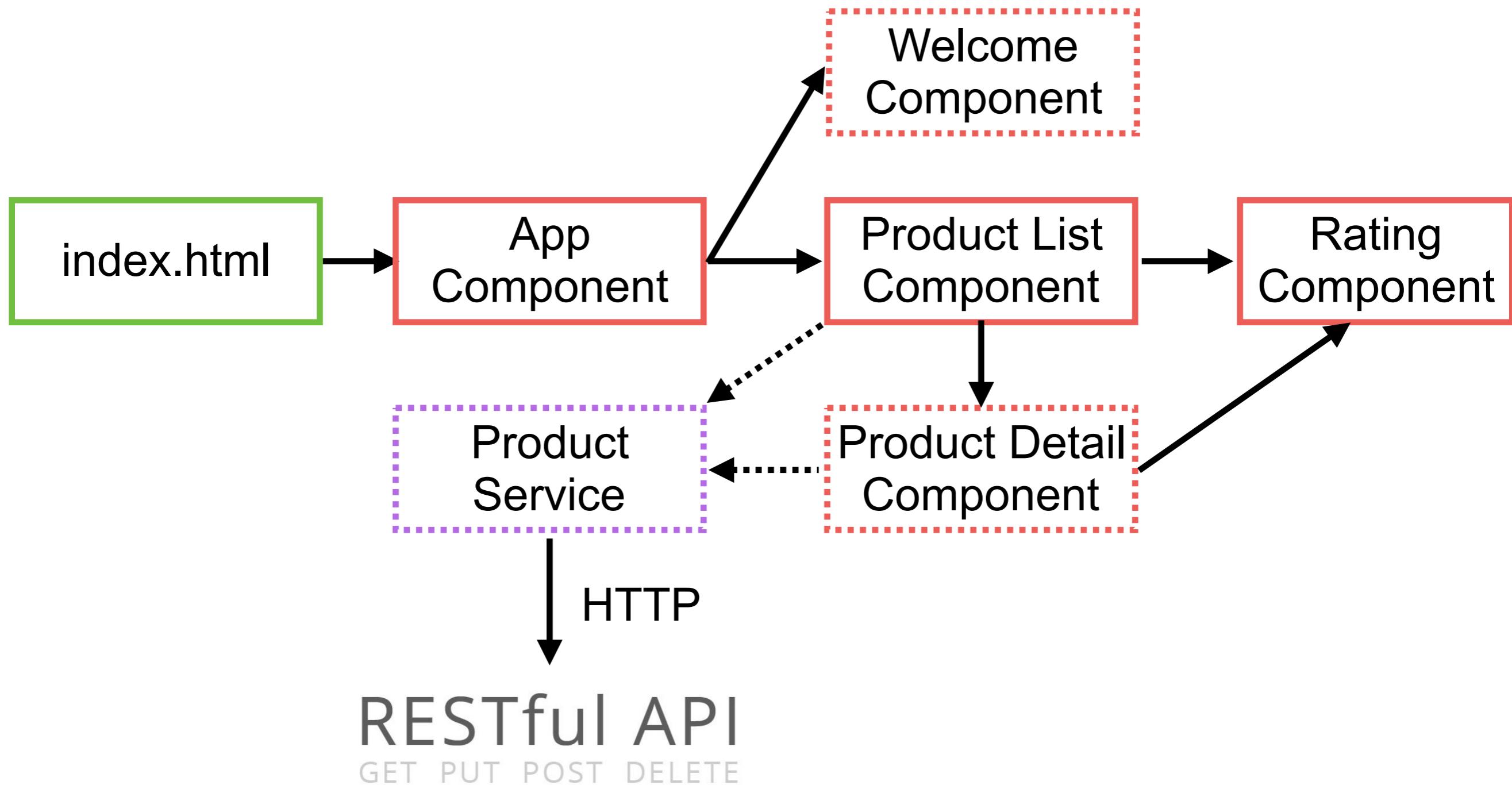
Protect routes with **guards**



Passing parameters with route



Application Architecture



Product detail

URL = /product/:id



Paramater



Create product detail component

```
$ng generate component productDetail
```

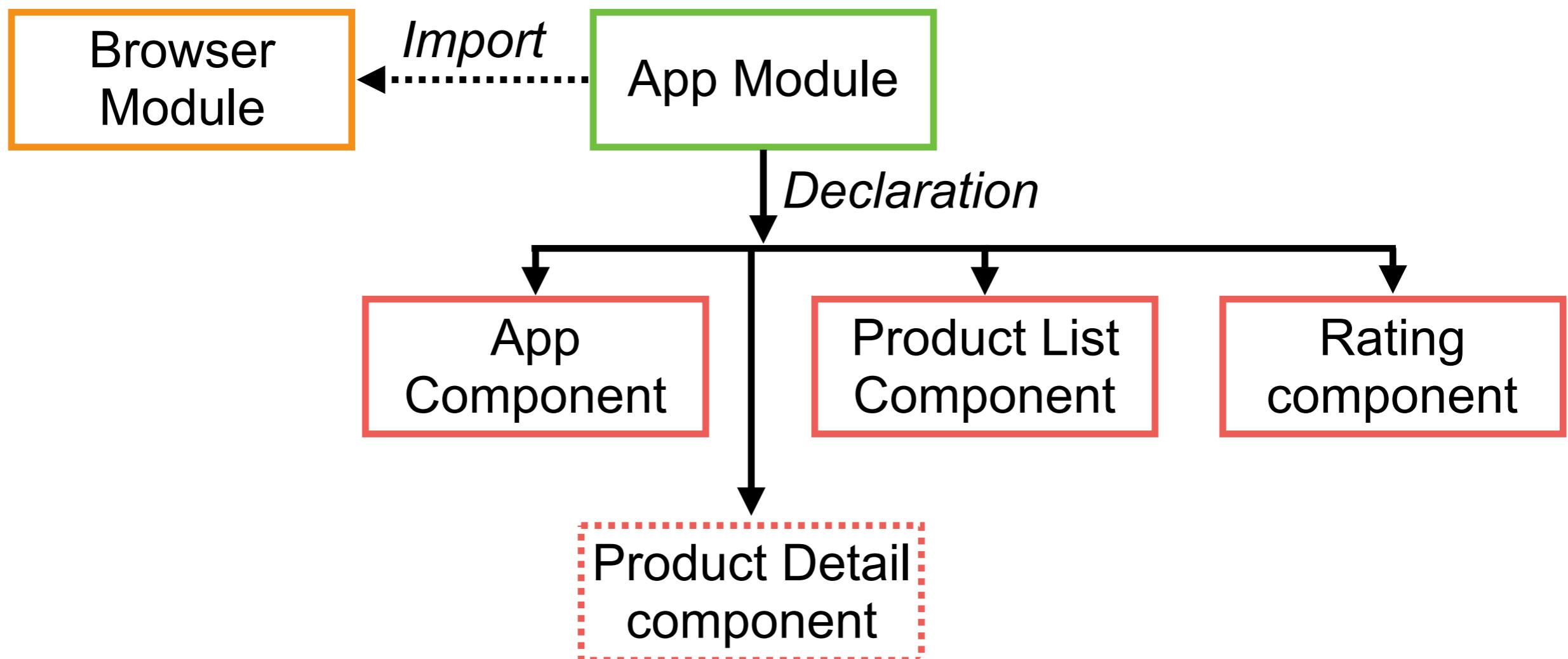
```
$ng generate component product/productDetail --flat
```

Generate component with existing directory



Create product detail component

\$ng generate component productDetail



Configure router in app module

Add RouterModule and configure routes

app.module.ts

```
import {RouterModule} from '@angular/router';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    FormsModule,
    RouterModule.forRoot([
      { path: 'products', component: ProductListComponent },
      { path: 'product/:id', component: ProductDetailComponent },
      { path: '', redirectTo: 'products', pathMatch: 'full' },
      { path: '**', redirectTo: 'products', pathMatch: 'full' }
    ]),
  ],
})
```



Link to product detail page

List of Product Page					
Filter by: <input type="text"/>					
Filtered by					
Hide Image	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	★★★★★
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★
	BB-0003	PRODUCT NAME 3	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★★



Using router as directive

Add configured routes in template

product-list.component.html

```
<a  
  [routerLink] = “[‘/product’, product.id]”>  
  {{product.name}}  
</a>
```

product-detail.component.ts

```
import {ActivatedRoute} from '@angular/router';  
  
export class ProductDetailComponent {  
  
  constructor(private route: ActivatedRoute) {  
    console.log(route.snapshot.paramMap.get('id'));  
  }  
}  
  
Read parameter from route
```



Result

List of Product Page

Filter by:

Filtered by

<button>Hide Image</button>	Product Code	Product Name	Price	Available	Rating
	AA-0001	PRODUCT NAME 1	THB 100.00	Yes	★★★★★
	BB-0002	PRODUCT NAME 2	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★
	BB-0003	PRODUCT NAME 3	THB 2,000.00	Yes	★★★

Link to /product/:id



Show product detail

Mock data to show product detail

product-detail.component.ts

```
import {ProductDataModel} from './product-list/product';

export class ProductDetailComponent {
  pageName = 'Product detail';
  product: ProductDataModel;

  constructor(private route: ActivatedRoute) {
    console.log(route.snapshot.paramMap.get('id'));
    this.product = {
      code: 'AA 0001',
      name: 'Product name 1',
      price: 100,
      rating: 5,
      imageUrl: '',
    };
  }
}
```



Activate route with code



Product detail

When click back button should show List product

Home Product List

Product detail: Product name 1

Code:	AA-0001
Name:	Product name 1
Price:	100
Rating:	★★★★★



[Back](#) *Back to List of product page*



Use route with code

Add configured routes in template

product-detail.component.ts

```
import {ActivatedRoute, Router} from '@angular/router';

export class ProductDetailComponent {

  constructor(private route: ActivatedRoute,
             private router: Router) {
  }

  onBack() {
    this.router.navigate(['/products']);
  }
}
```



Protect route with guard



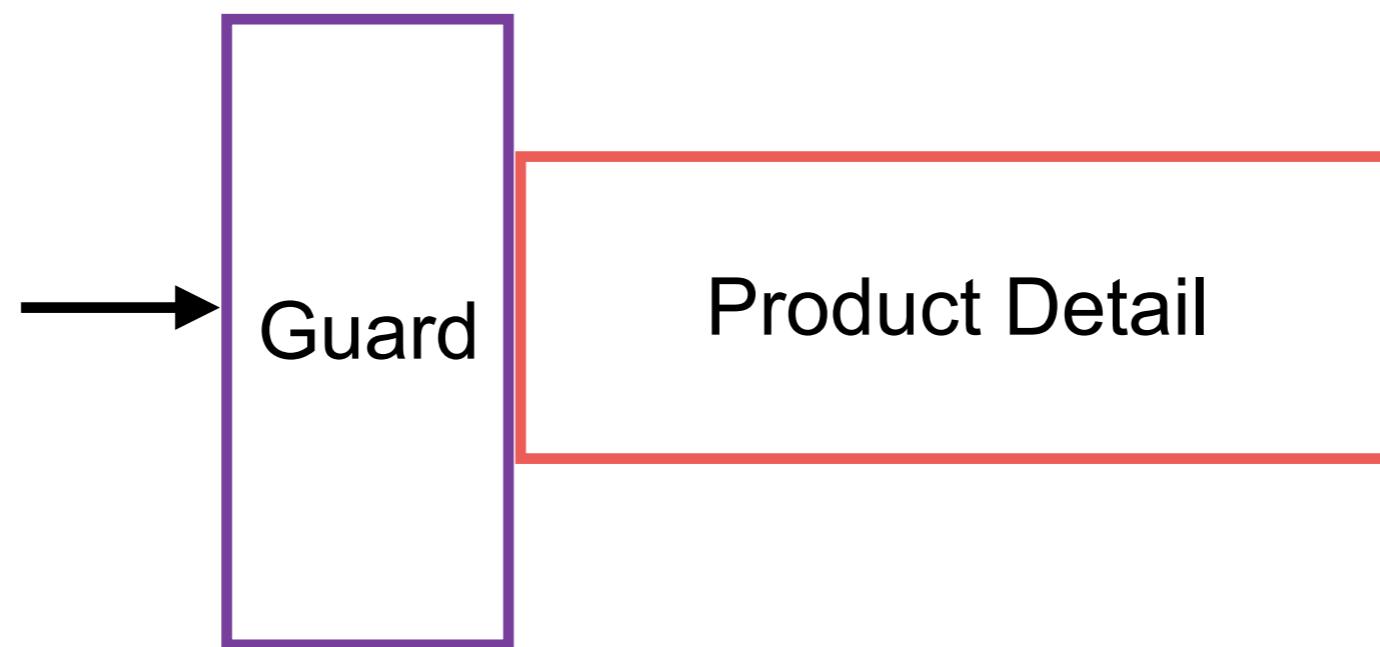
Protect route with guard

Guard	Description
CanActivate	Guard navigate to route
CanDeactivate	Guard navigate from route
Resolve	Prefetch data before activate route
CanLoad	Prevent asynchronous routing



Protect route with guard

Try to protect a product detail page



Product id MUST be number !!



Create guard

```
$ng generate guard product-detail/product-detail  
--flat
```



Create product detail guard

product-detail.guard.ts

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { CanActivate, Router, ActivatedRouteSnapshot, RouterStateSnapshot,
UrlTree } from '@angular/router';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

@Injectable({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
export class ProductDetailGuard implements CanActivate {

  constructor(private router: Router) { }

  canActivate(
    next: ActivatedRouteSnapshot,
    state: RouterStateSnapshot): Observable<boolean | UrlTree> |
Promise<boolean | UrlTree> | boolean | UrlTree {
    return true;
  }
}
```



Create product detail guard

product-detail.guard.ts

```
export class ProductDetailGuard implements CanActivate {  
  constructor(private router: Router) { }  
  
  canActivate(  
    next: ActivatedRouteSnapshot,  
    state: RouterStateSnapshot): Observable<boolean | UrlTree> |  
Promise<boolean | UrlTree> | boolean | UrlTree {  
  
  const id = +next.url[1].path;  
  if (isNaN(id) || id < 1) {  
    alert('Invalid product Id');  
    this.router.navigate(['/products']);  
    return false;  
  }  
  return true;  
}  
}
```



Services



Service

Class with specified purpose

Independent from any component

Provide shared data and logic across components

Encapsulate external interactions

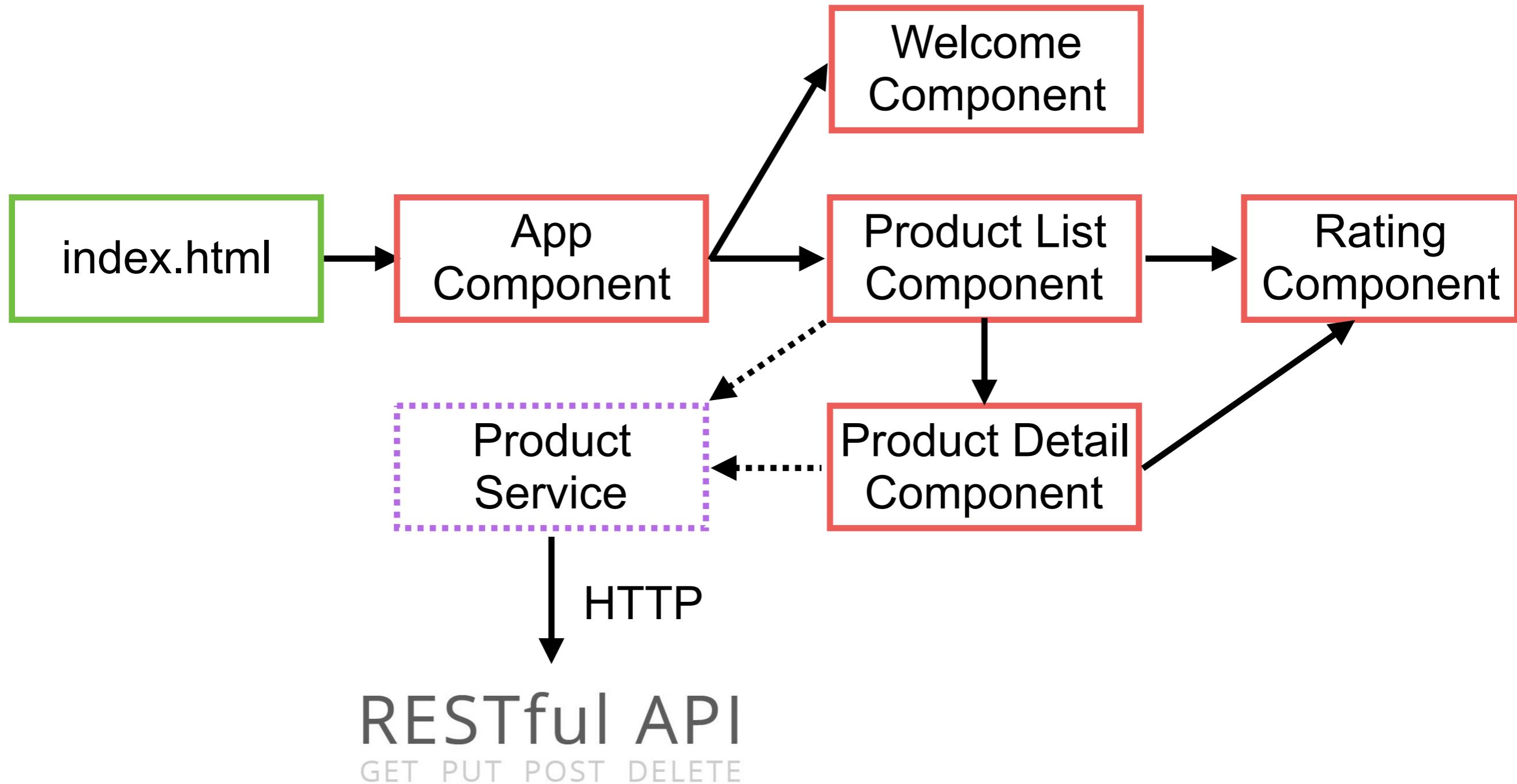


Service

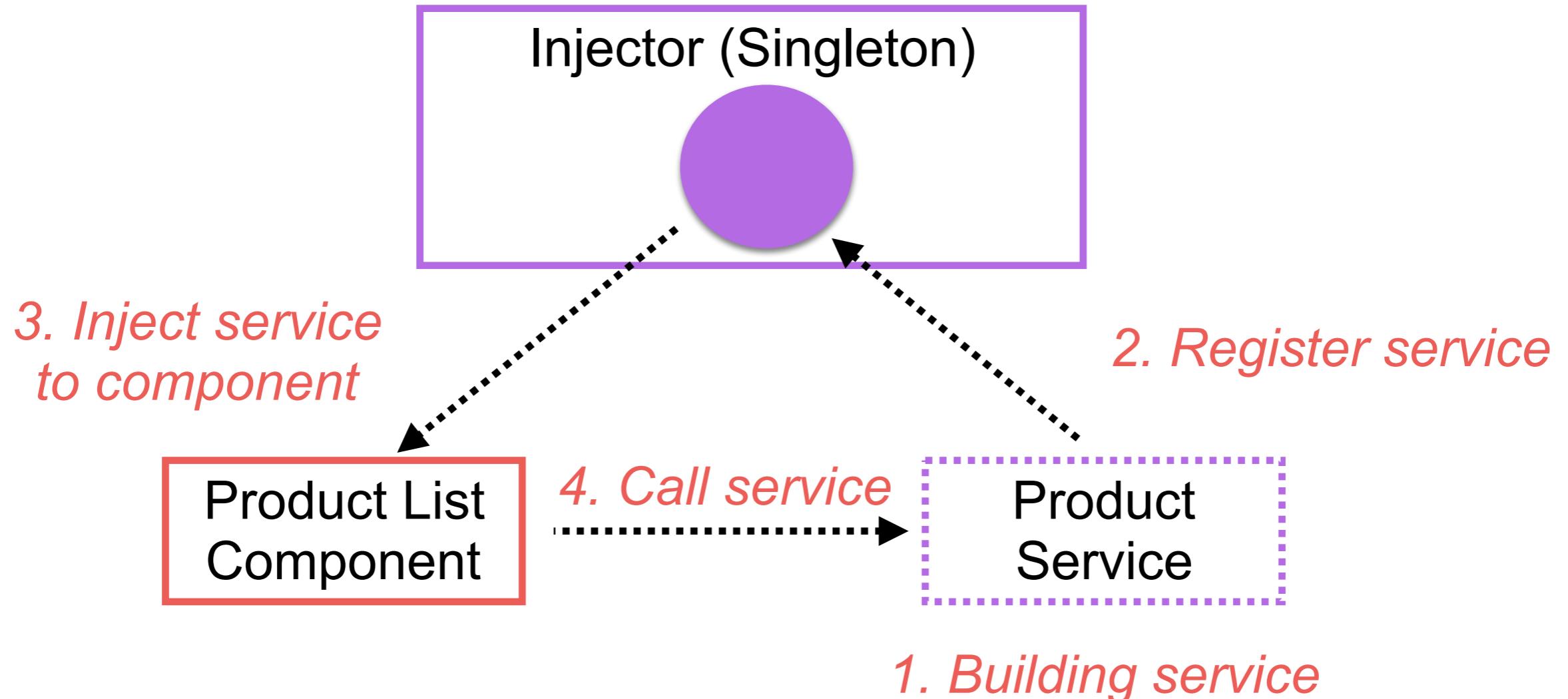
How service working ?
Building service
Register service
Inject service



Application Architecture



How service working ?



Building service

\$ng generate service products/product

product.service.ts

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import {ProductDataModel} from './product';

@Injectable({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
export class ProductService {

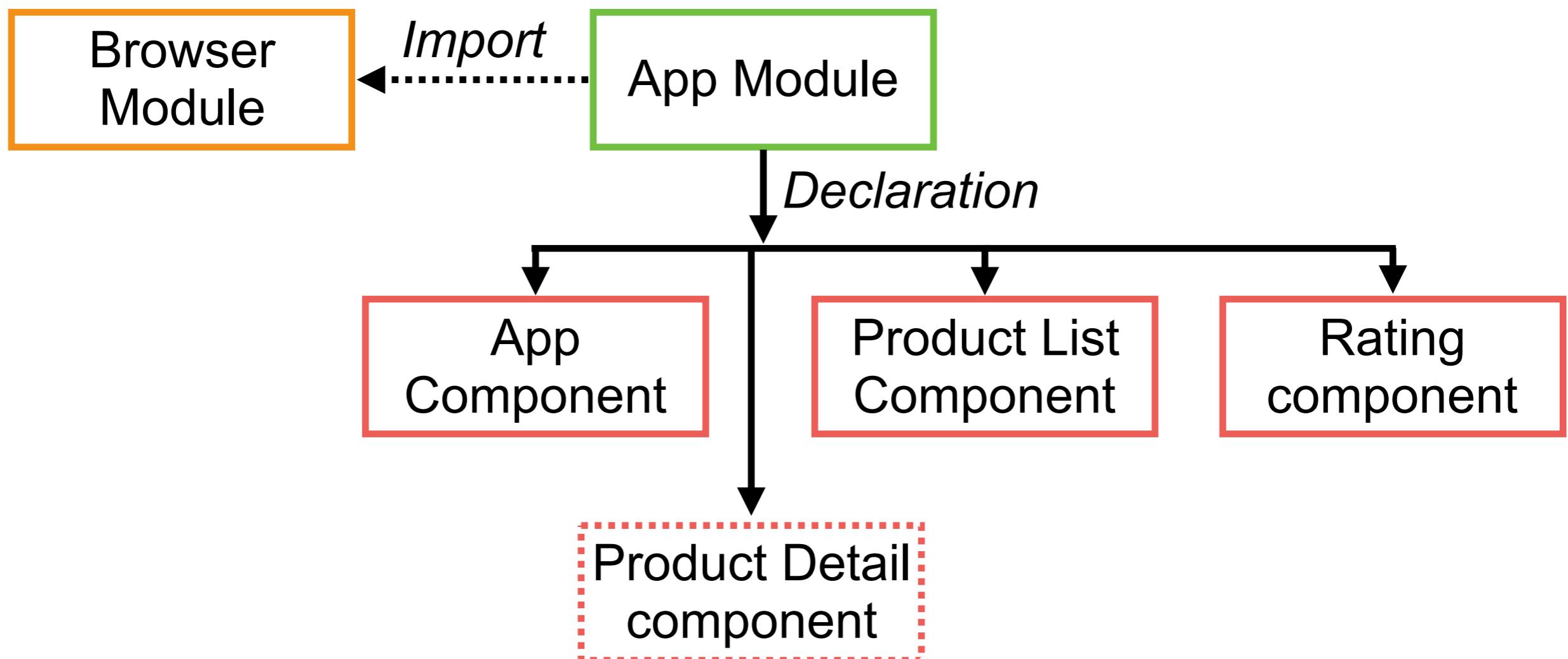
  constructor() { }

  getProducts(): ProductDataModel[] {
    return;
  }
}
```

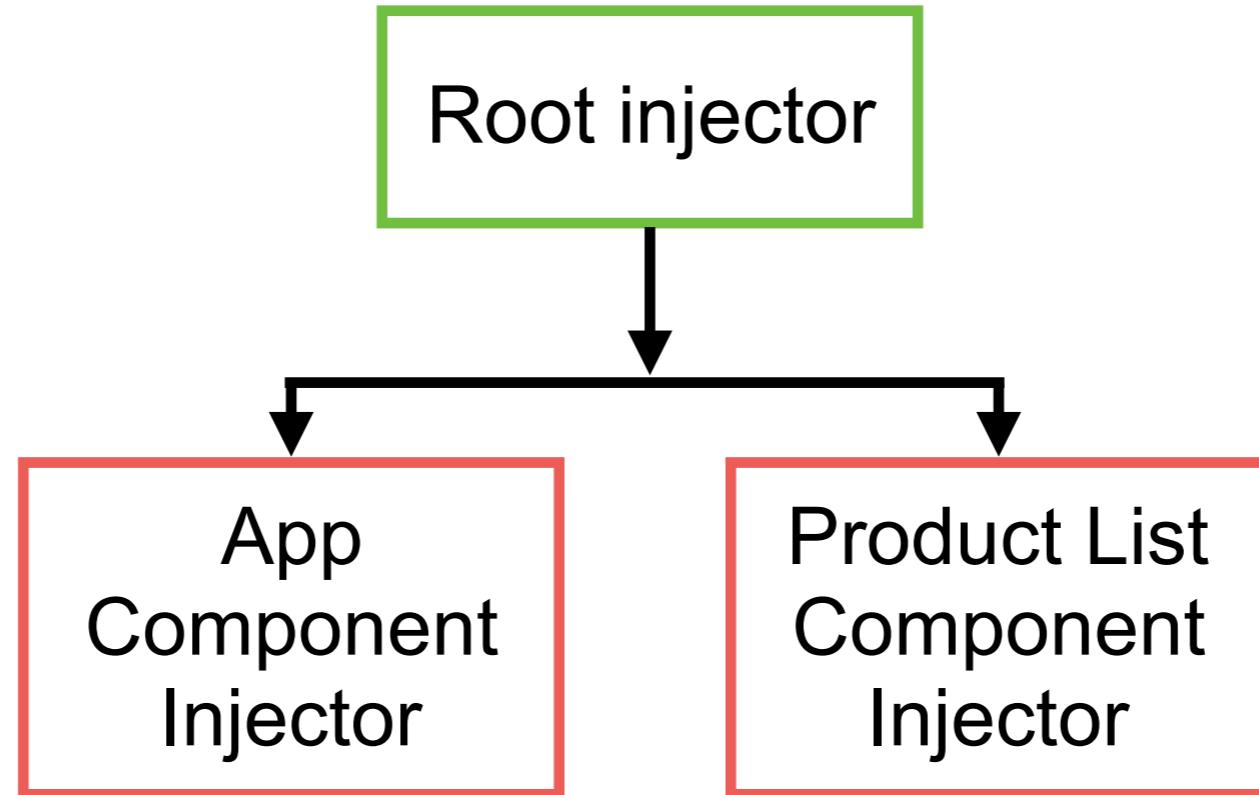


Create product detail component

\$ng generate component productDetail



Register service



Register service

Root injector
Component injector

product.service.ts

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import {ProductDataModel} from './product';

@Injectable({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
export class ProductService {

  constructor() { }

  getProducts(): ProductDataModel[] {
    return;
  }
}
```

→ *Root injector*



Add service in component

product-list.component.ts

```
import {ProductService} from './product.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-product-list',
  providers: [ProductService],
})
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {
```

Add service providers



Inject service to component

Using constructor

product-list.component.ts

```
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit {  
  private _filterData: string;  
  filteredProducts: ProductDataModel[];      Constructor injection  
  constructor(private productService: ProductService) {  
    console.log(this.products);  
  }  
  
  ngOnInit(): void {  
    this.products = this.productService.getProducts();  
    this.filteredProducts = this.products;  
  }  
}
```



Working with HTTP



Angular Modules

