

DDD



DDD

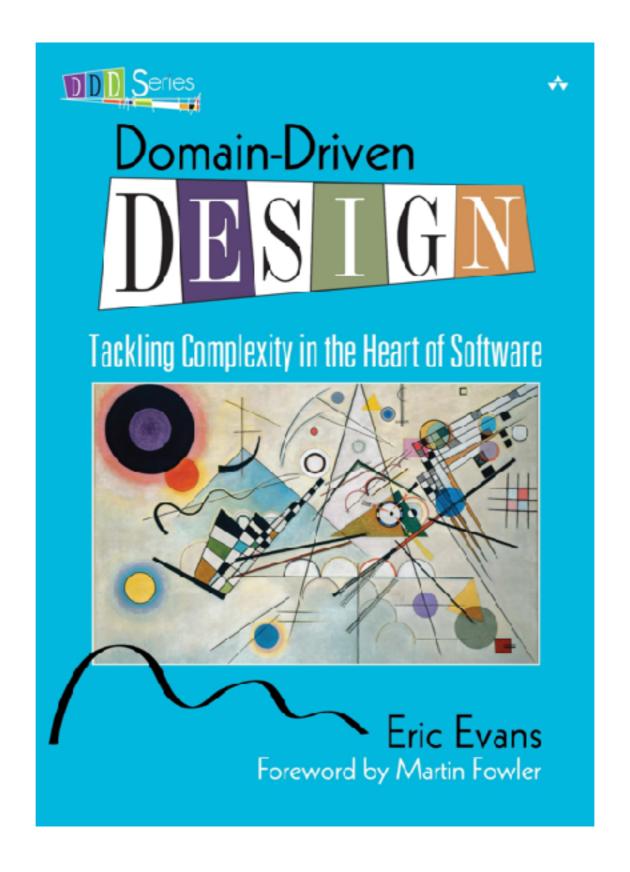


Deadline Driven Design

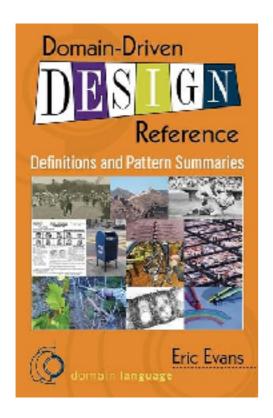


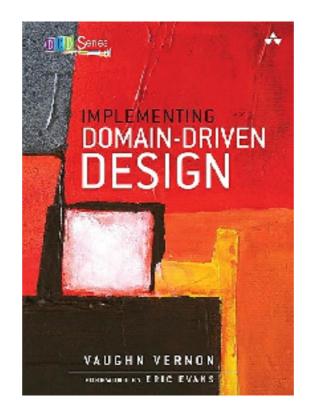
Domain Driven Design (DDD)

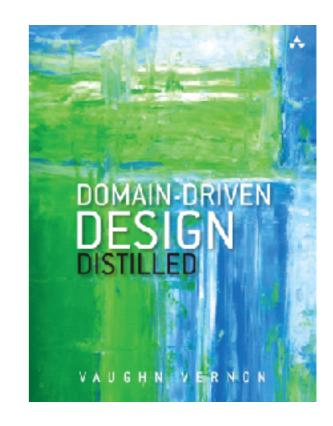


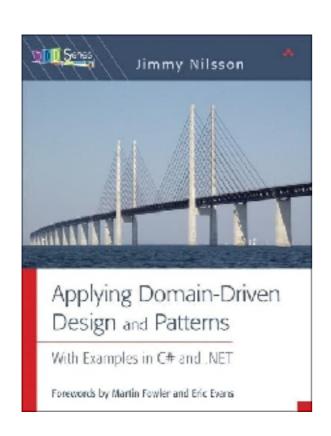




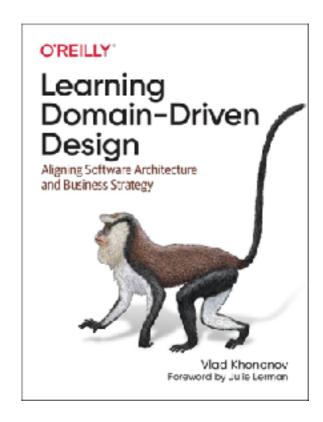














DDD?

Software development methodology
Focus in model complex system around business domain
Reshape legacy mainframe data input biz-friendly
Easier to understand and evolve
Create common language between tech and biz





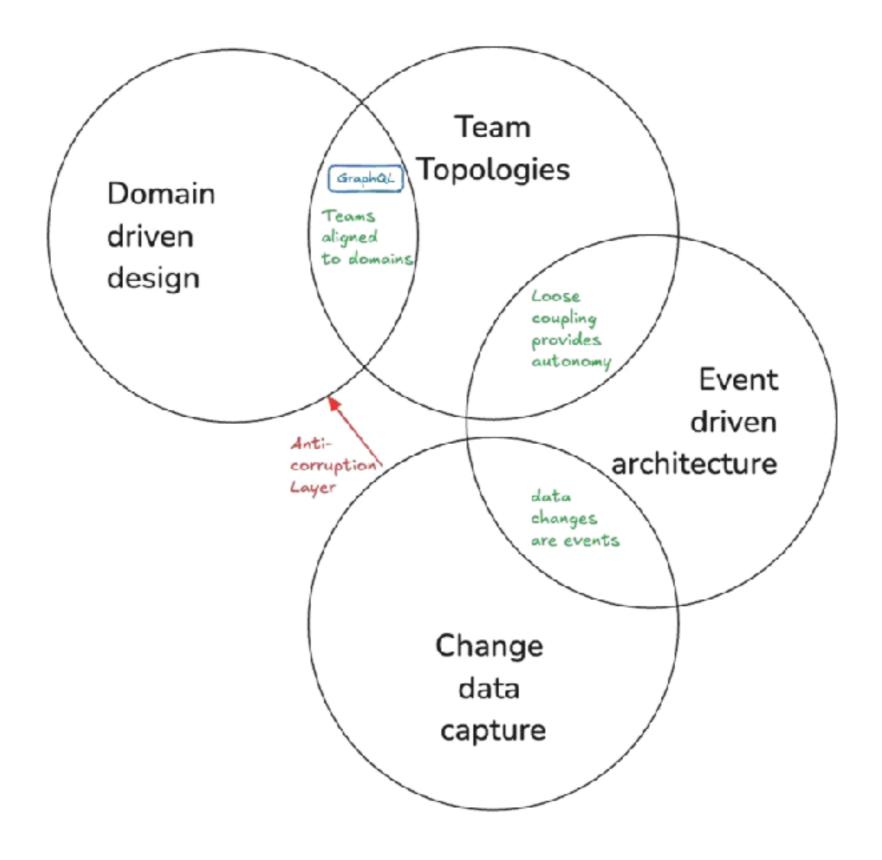
Business

Technical



Communication, Synchronous, discuss goal, way to success !!!





https://www.infoq.com/minibooks/architectures-2025/



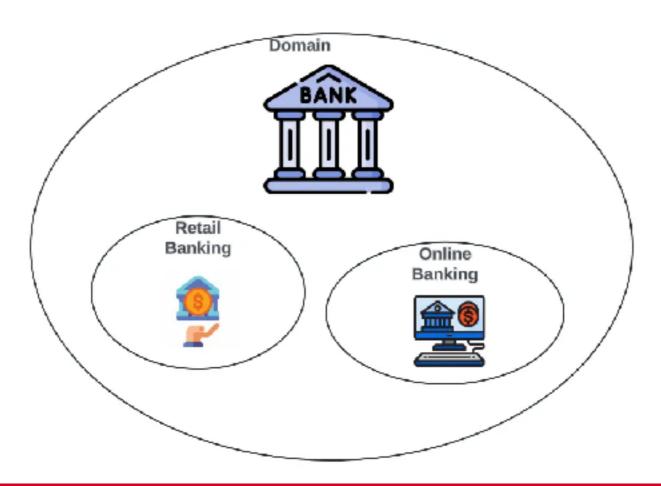
Domain?



Domain?

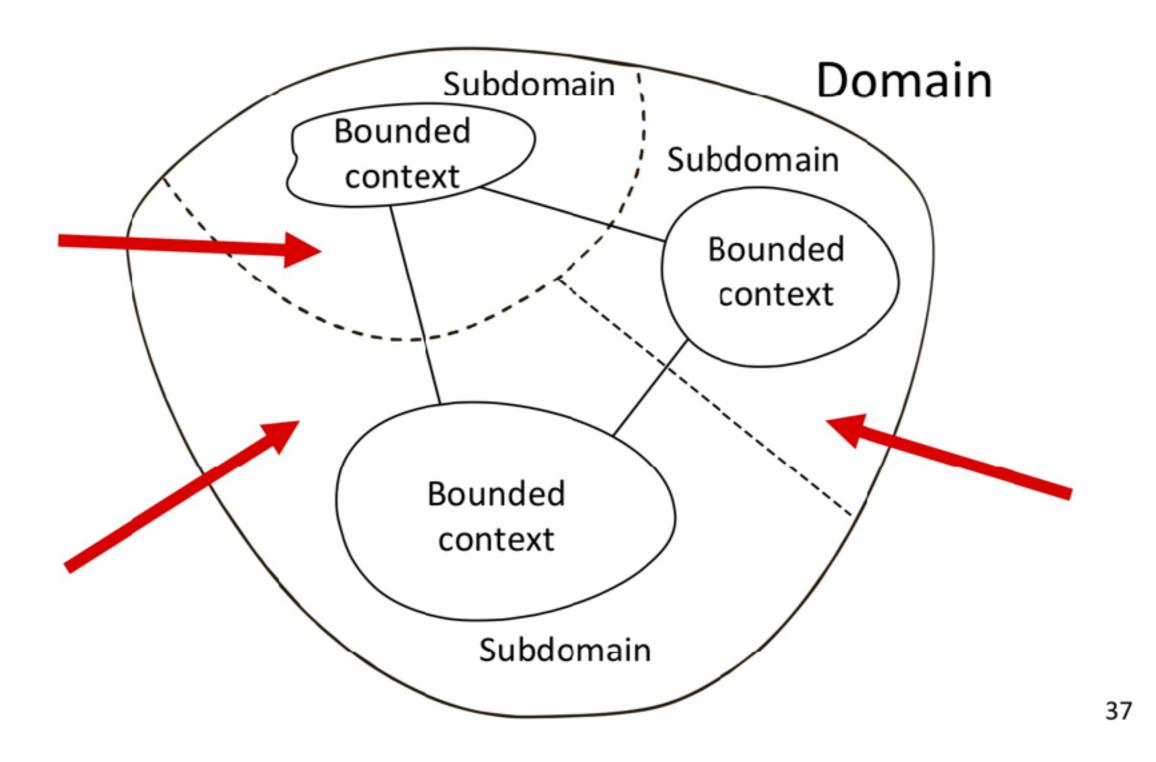
The area of knowledge or activity around which the application is centered

Bank Domain





Domain?





Subdomain?

Specific areas within the domain (part of business)
Core, Supporting and Generic (important and role)

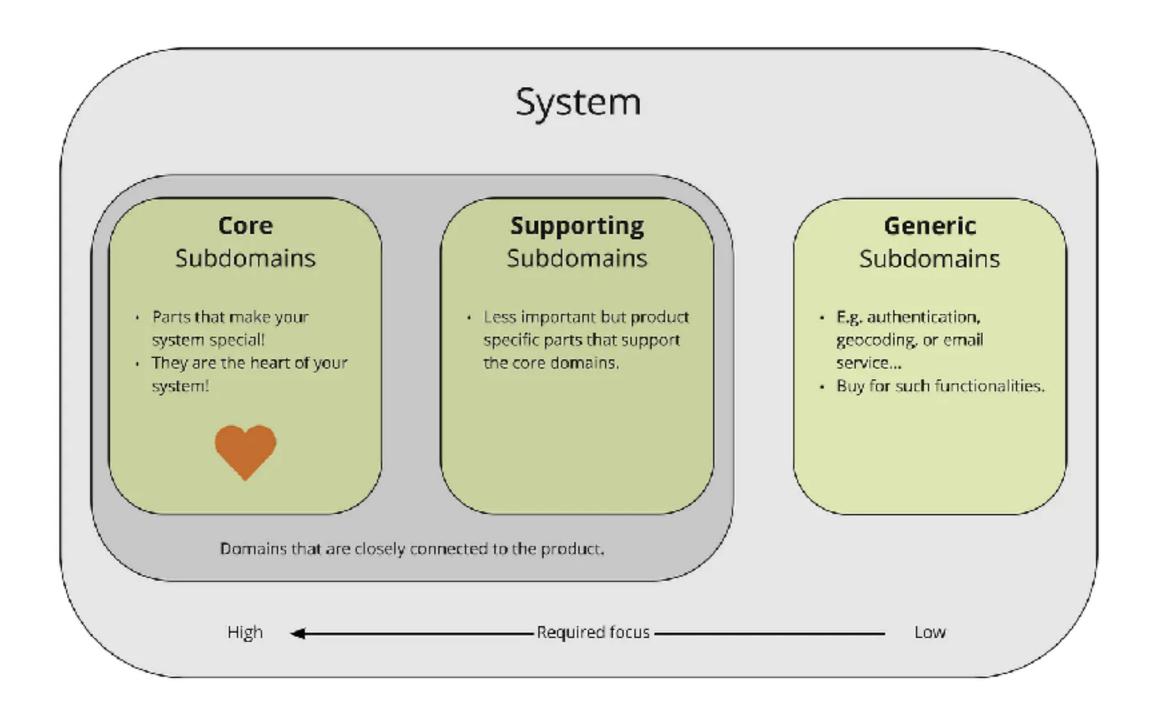
Core

Supporting

Generic



Subdomain?



https://medium.com/claimsforce/what-is-domain-driven-design-2686c935fc2f



Core Subdomain

Heart of business (competitive advantage)
Focus on delivering **business value** that matter the most for the **customer**



Supporting Subdomain

Crucial for the car subdomain to operate effectively

But don't provide the level of differentiation and not unique to the company



Generic Subdomain

Common functionality
Not specific to the business domain
Often be addressed with readily available solutions



Subdomain

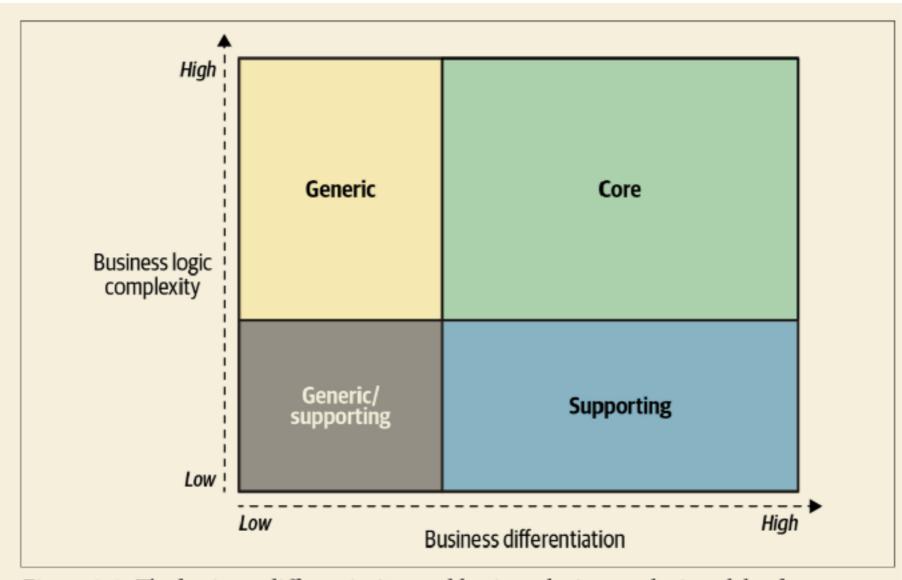
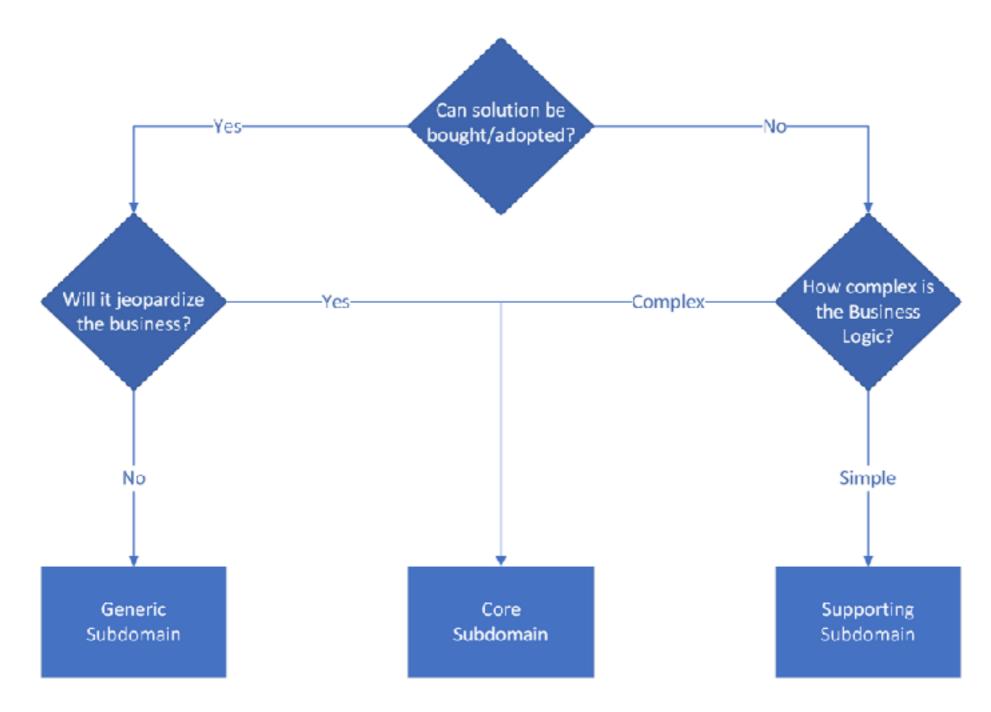


Figure 1-1. The business differentiation and business logic complexity of the three types of subdomains

https://datahonor.com/se/ddd/learning-ddd/#chap1-analyzing-business-domains



Categorize Subdomain?



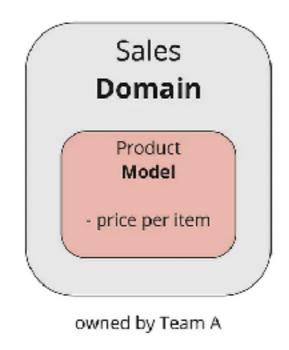
https://vladikk.com/2018/01/26/revisiting-the-basics-of-ddd/

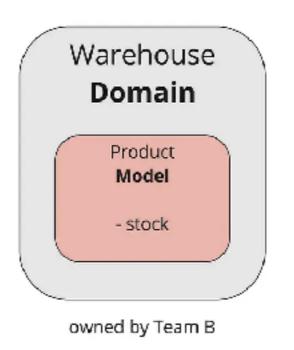


Boundary Context

Enable the whole team that working in the same domain to build a shared language

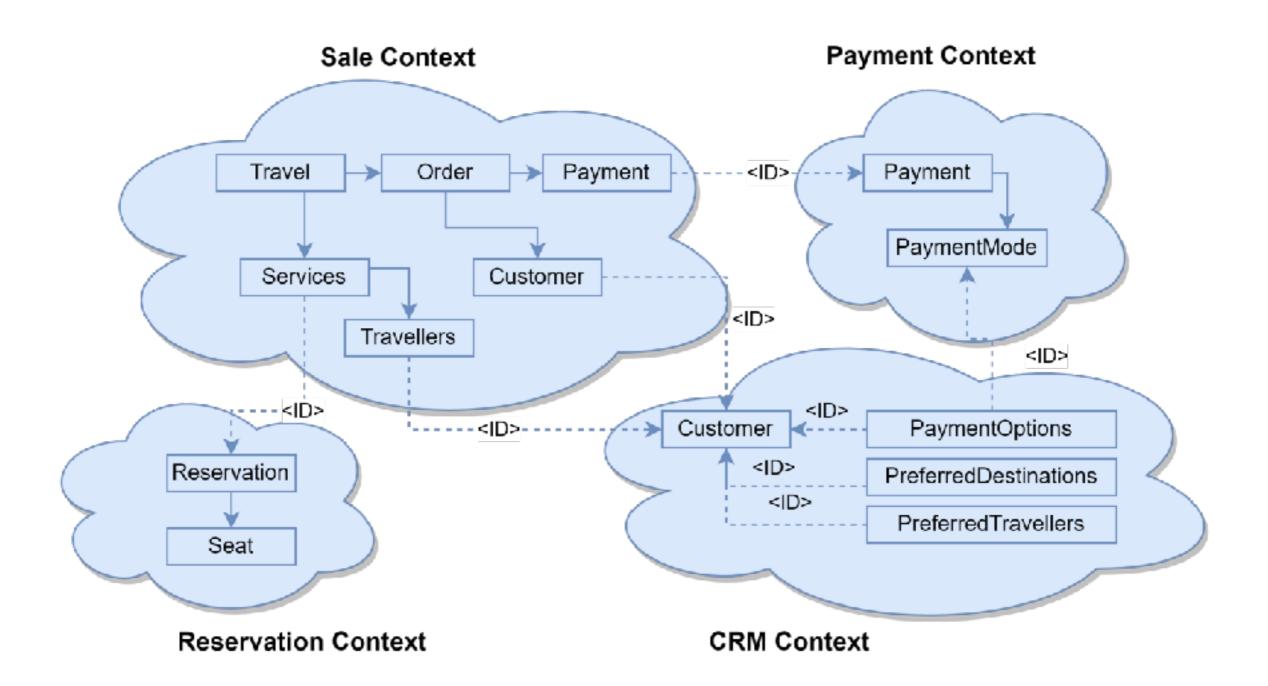
Short and precise communication with fewer misunderstanding







Boundary Context





How to commutation between domains?



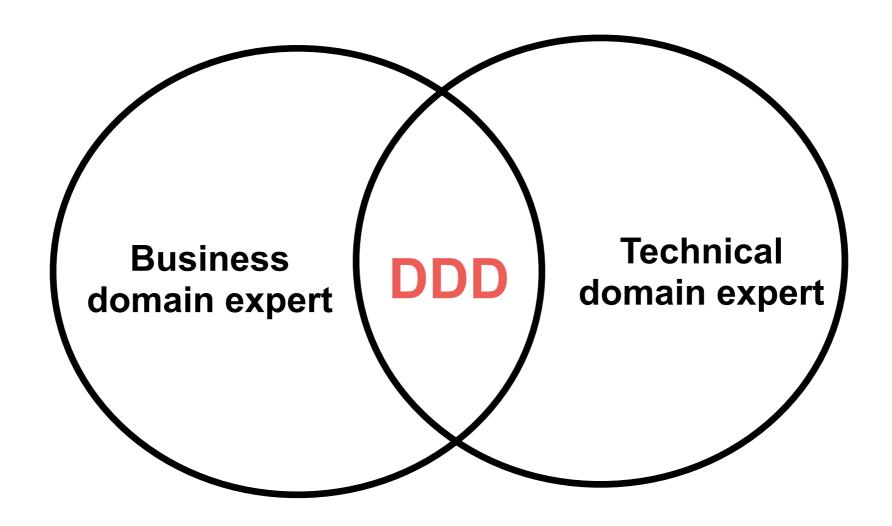
Avoid domain dependencies and Data sharing!!



Domain Driven Design is not About technologies

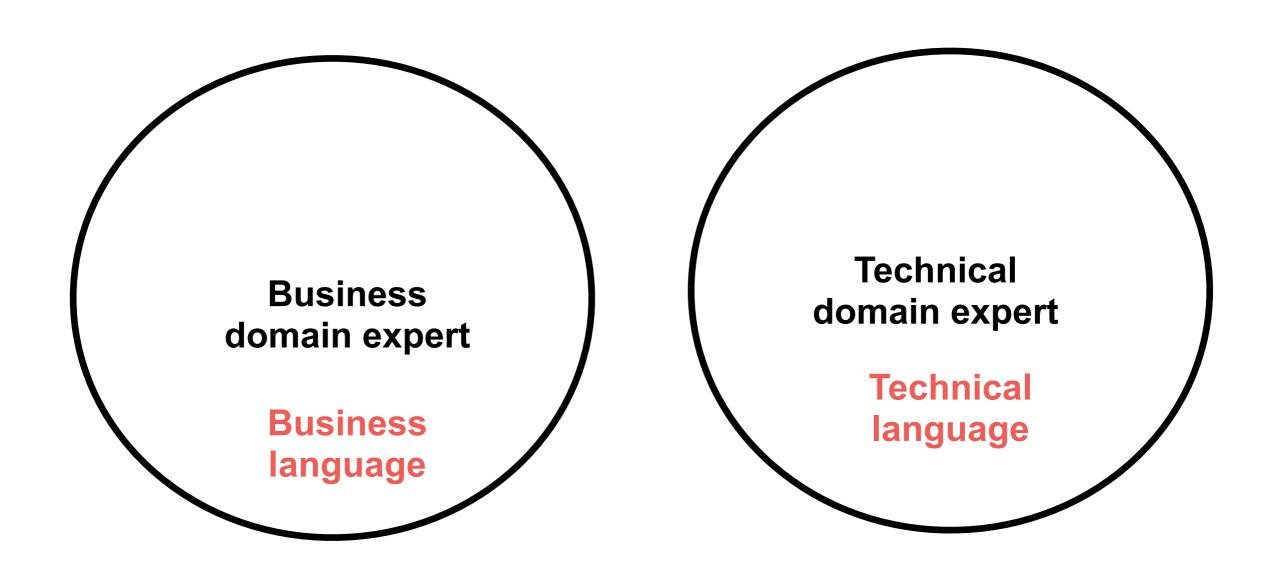


DDD



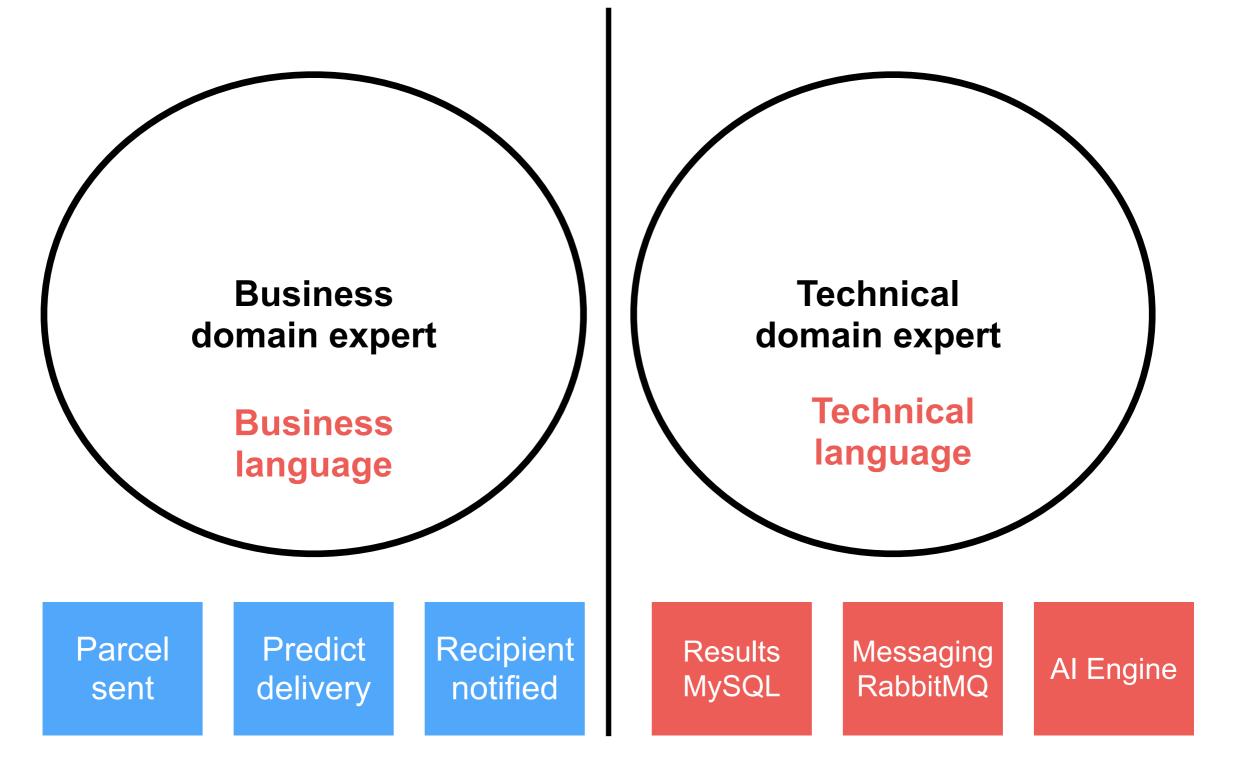


Problem?

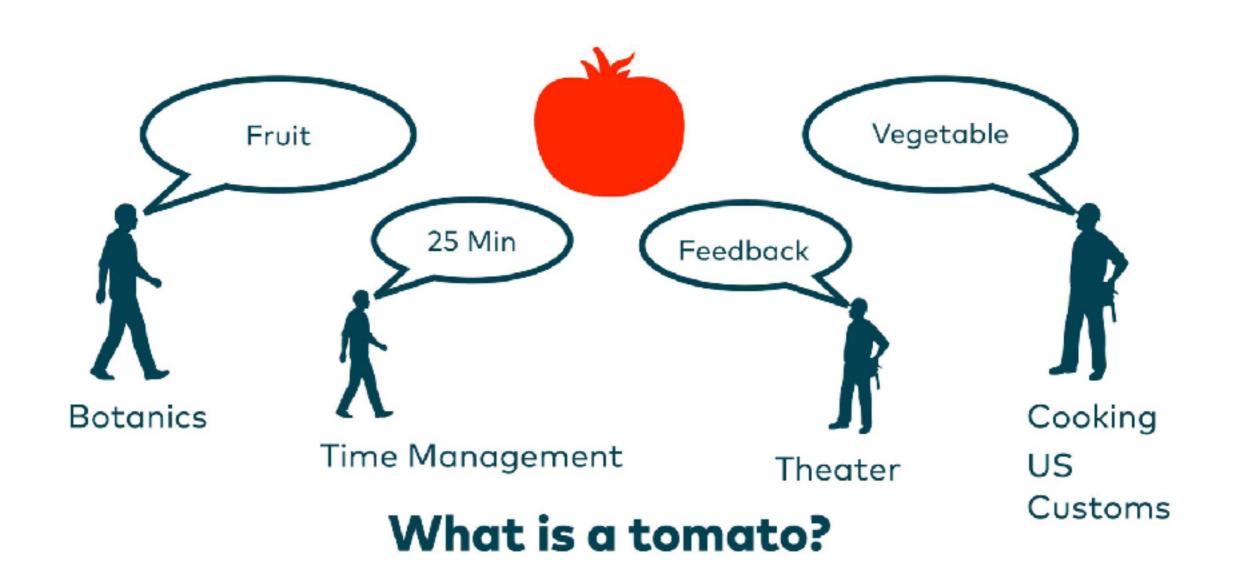




Problem with language?





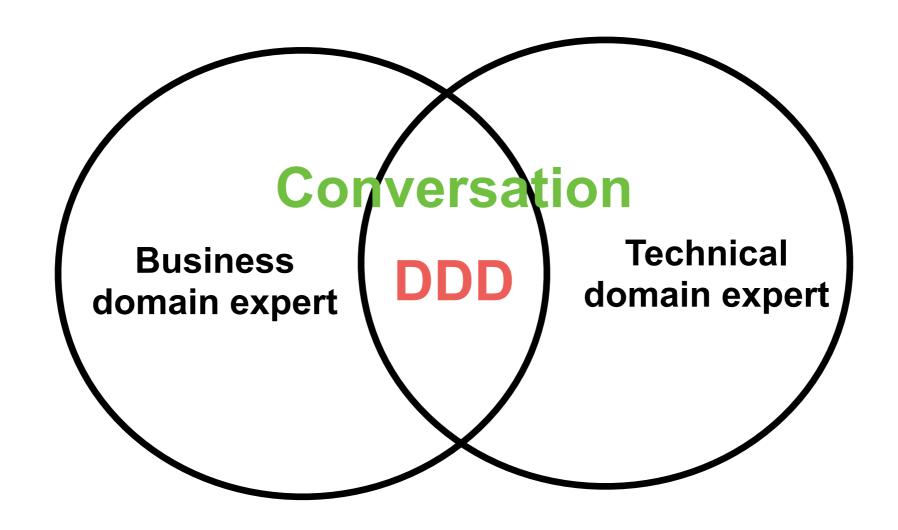




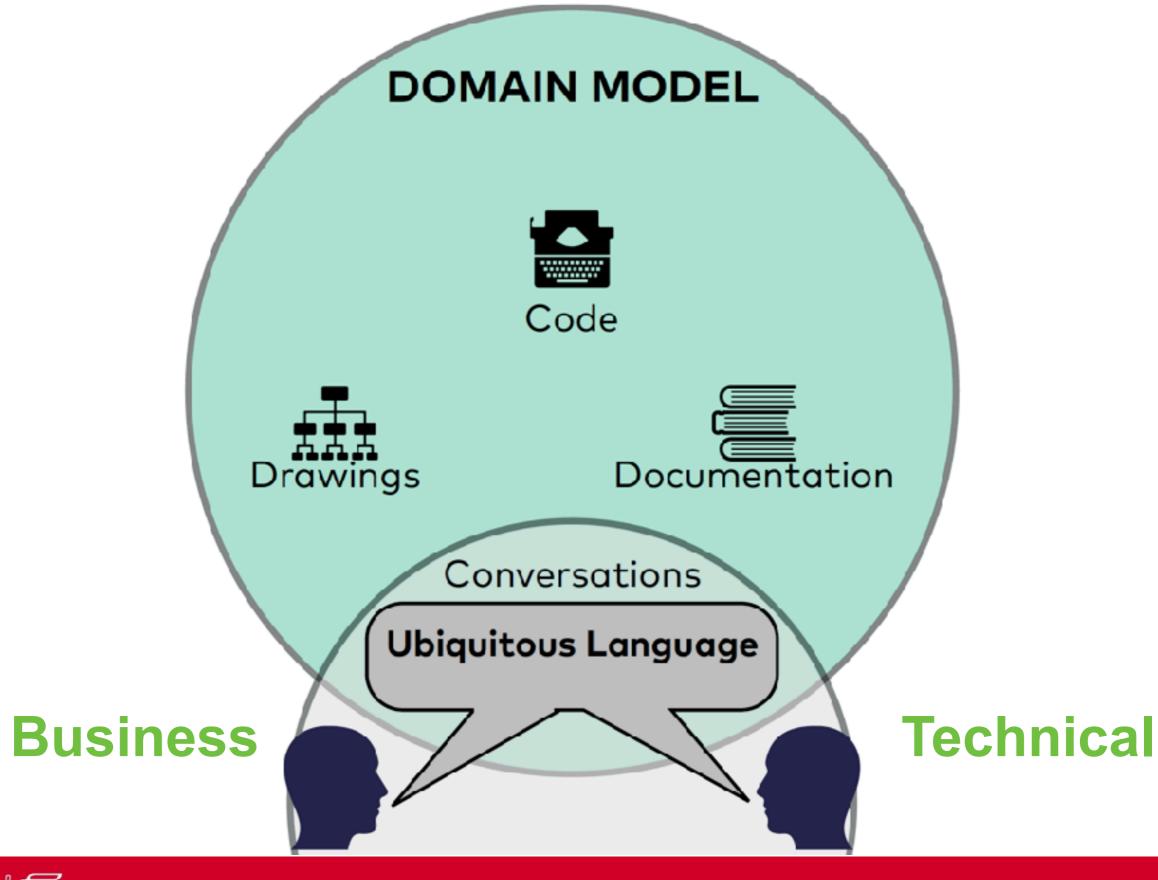
Need Same Language?



Ubiquitous Language









Need Same Direction?



Need for DDD

Top-down approach
Aligning with business
Communication (ubiquitous language)
Remaining flexible and scalable for biz changing
Mapping dependencies (clear boundary)



Start with Problem Space



Problem Space

- Defined by Users -

- WHAT to solve
- Fact: How things are
- Feelings: How users feel

* Absolutely NO SOLUTIONS



Solution Space

- Defined by Product Team -

- HOW product solves the problem
- A specific implementation

* Prerequisite: Understanding of the problem



Start with Problem?

Ubiquitous language

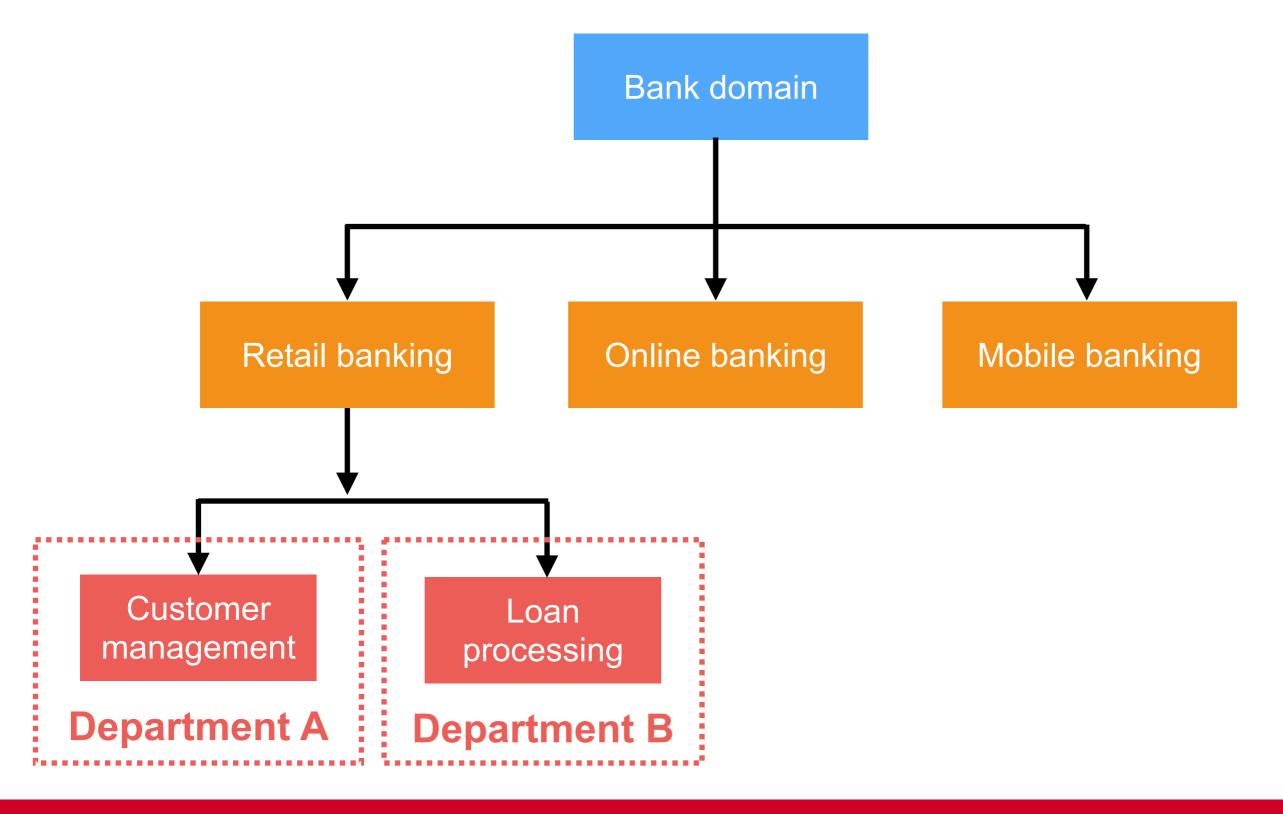
Effective communication Knowledge Crunching

Business rules

Features

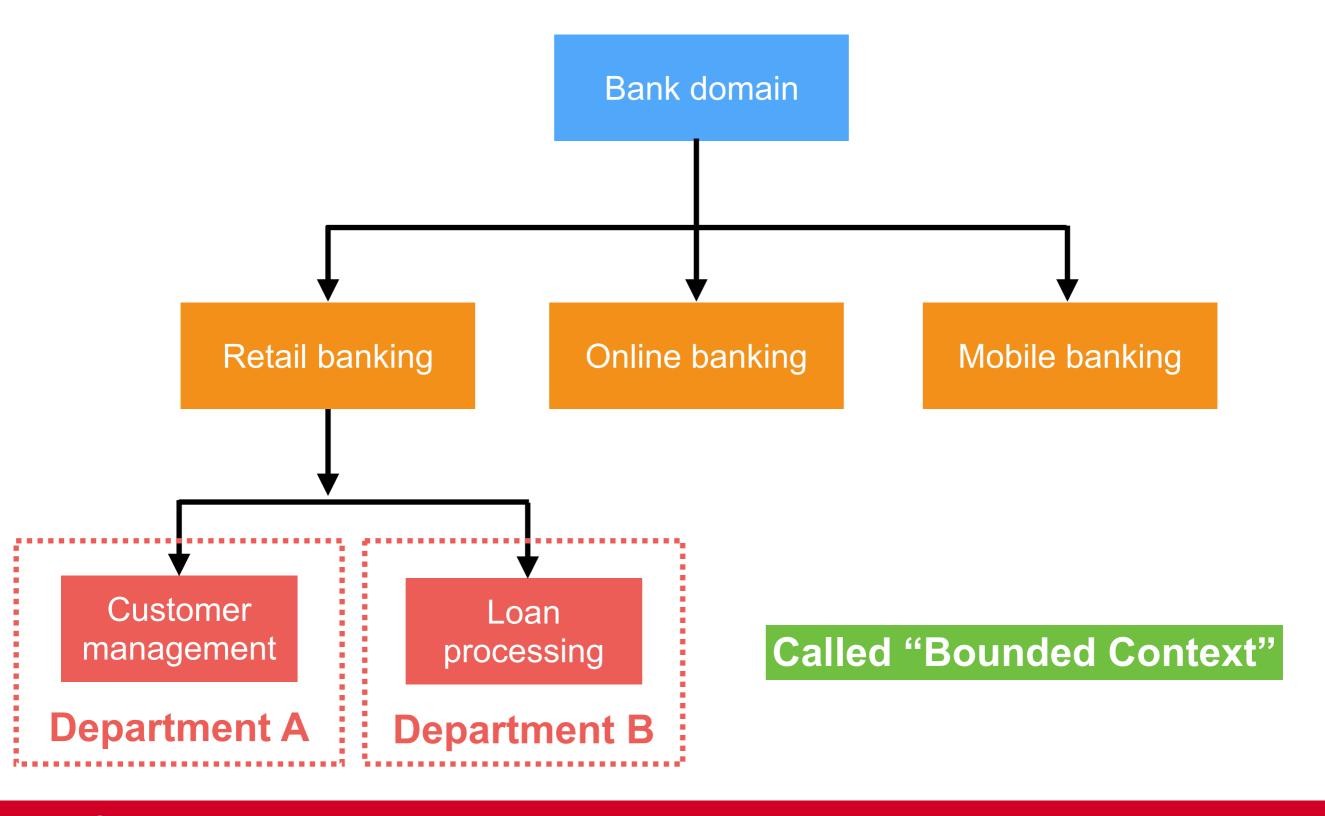


Example of Bank





Example of Bank





Retail Banking

Bounded Context!!

Customer management

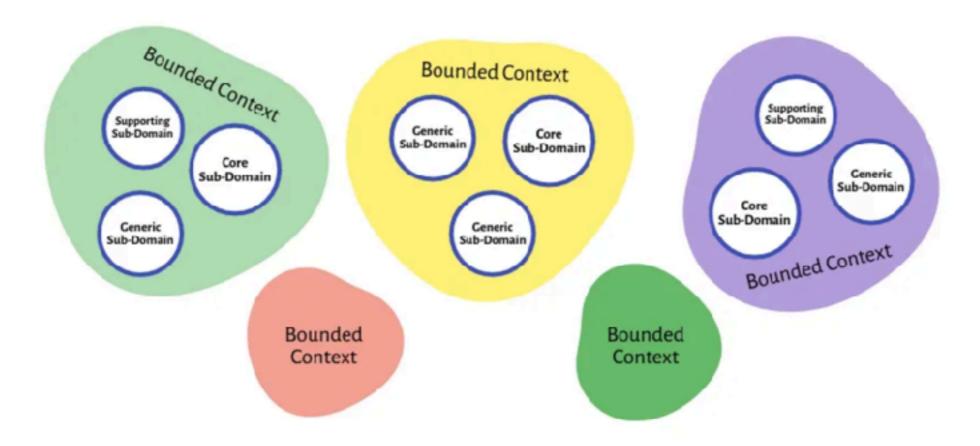
Delivery

Loan processing

Finance



Bounded Context





Retail Banking

Language in each Bounded Context!!

Customer management

Delivery

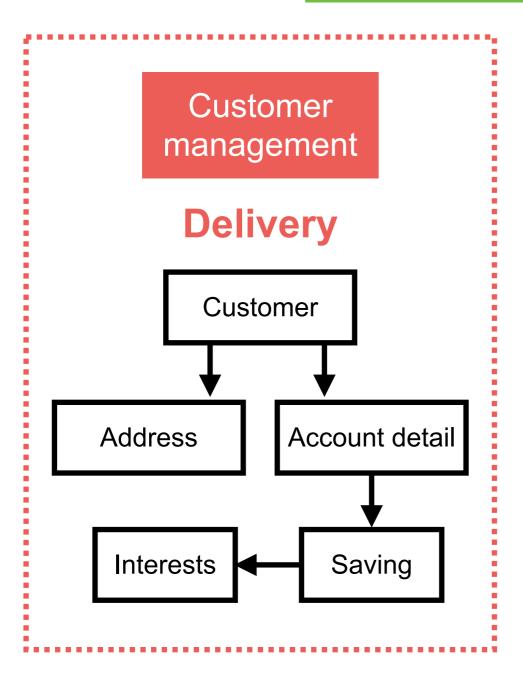
Loan processing

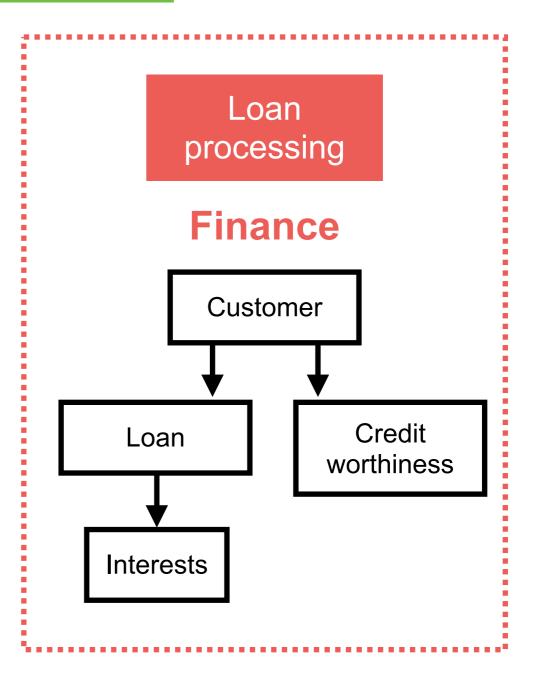
Finance



Each context has own language

Need "Domain Expert"





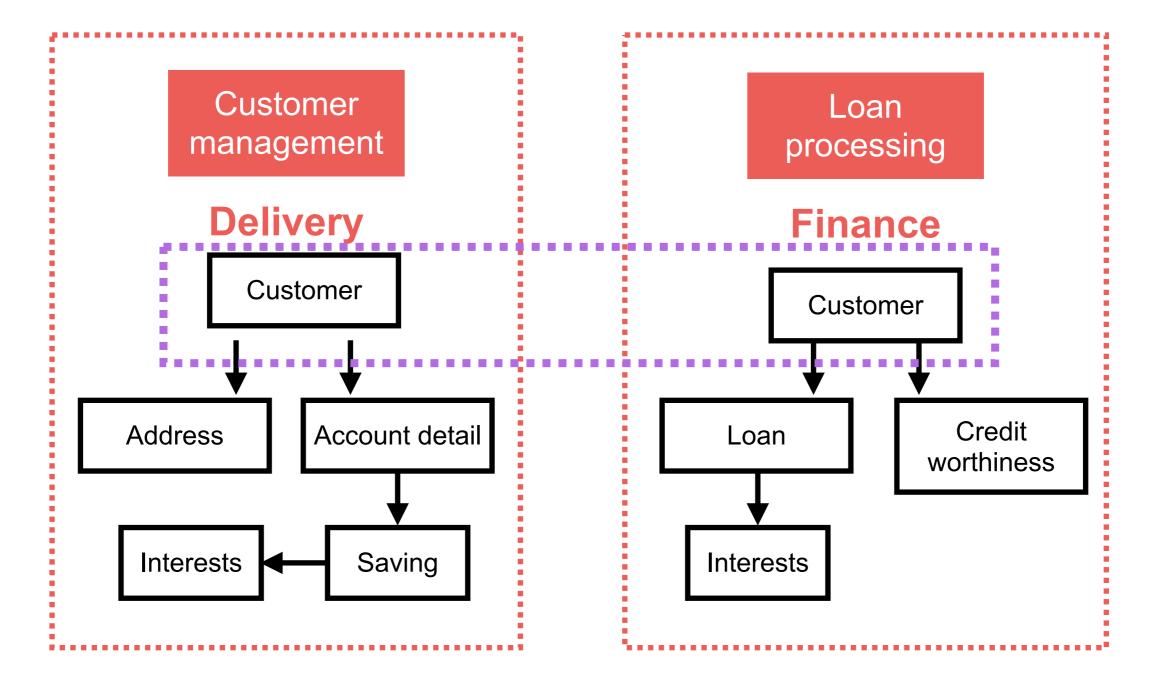


Relationship between bounded contexts?



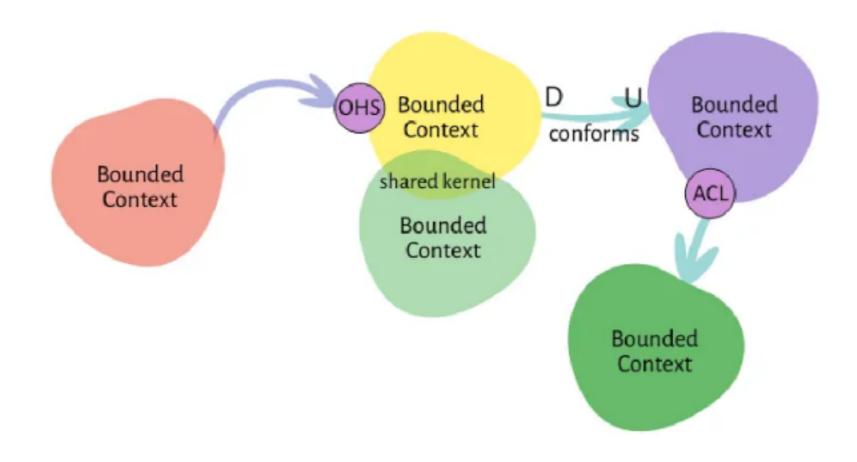
Relationship?

Called "Context Mapping"





Context Mapping





Context Mapping

Open / Host Service

A Bounded Context offers a defined set of services that expose functionality for other systems. Any downstream system can then implement their own integration. This is especially useful for integration requirements with many other systems. Example: public APIs.



Conformist

The downstream team conforms to the model of the upstream team. There is no translation of models. Couples the Conformist's domain model to another bounded context's model.



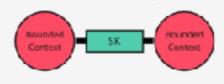
Anticorruption Layer

The anticorruption layer is a layer that isolates a client's model from another system's model by translation. Only couples the integration layer (or adapter) to another bounded context's model but not the domain model itself.



Shared Kernel

Two teams share a subset of the domain model including code and maybe the database. Typical examples: shared JARs. DLLs or a shared database schema. Teams with a Shared Kernel are often mutually dependent and should form a Partnership.



Customer / Supplier

There is a customer / supplier relationship between teams.

The downstream team is considered to be the customer.

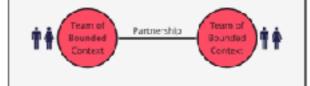
Downstream requirements factor into upstream planning.

Therefore, the downstream team gains some influence over the priorities and tasks of the upstream team.



Partnership

Partnership is a cooperative relationship between two teams. These teams establish a process for coordinated planning of development and joint management of integration.



Published Language

A Published Language is a well documented shared language between Bounded Contexts which can translate in and out from that language. Published Language is often combined with Open Host Service. Typical examples are iCalandar privCard.



Separate Ways

Bounded Contexts and their corresponding teams have no connections because integration is sometimes too expensive or it takes very long to implement. The teams chose to go separate ways in order to focus on their specific solutions.



Big Ball Of Mud

A (part of a) system which is a mess by having mixed models and inconsistent boundaries. Don't let this lousy model propagate into the other Bounded Contexts. Big Ball Of Mud is a demarcation of a bad model or system quality.



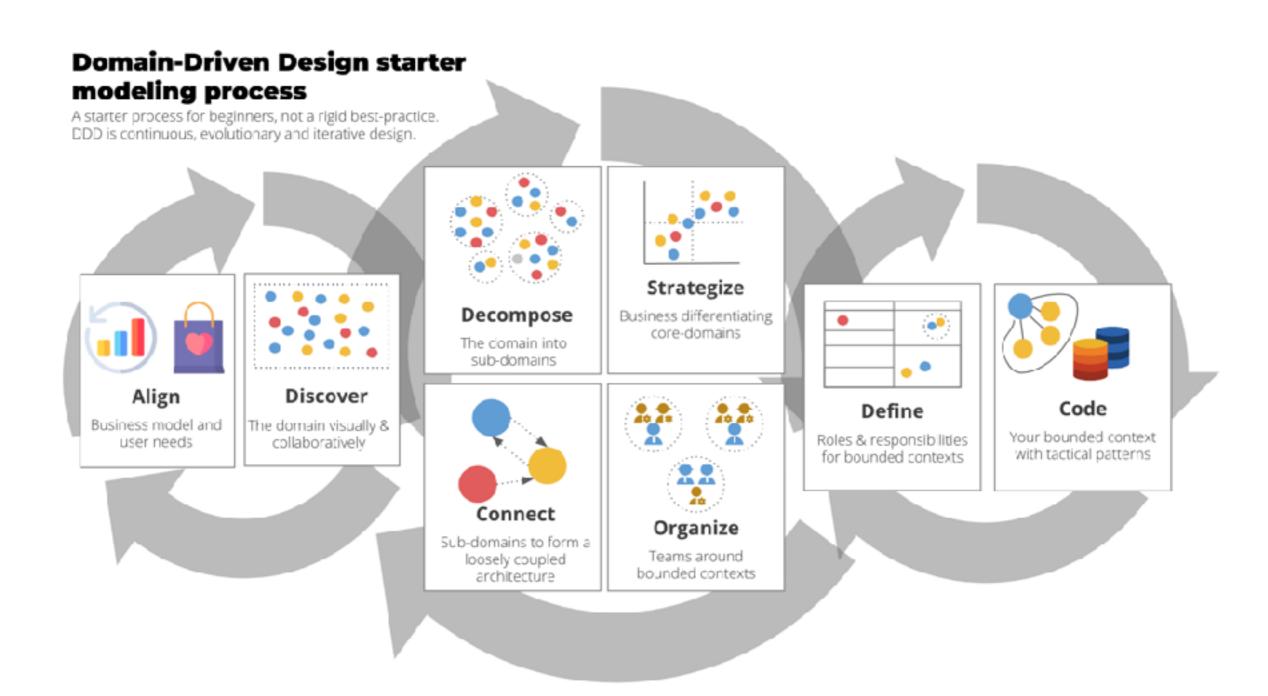
https://github.com/ddd-crew/context-mapping/



DDD Modeling process

Continuous, evolutionary and iterative design

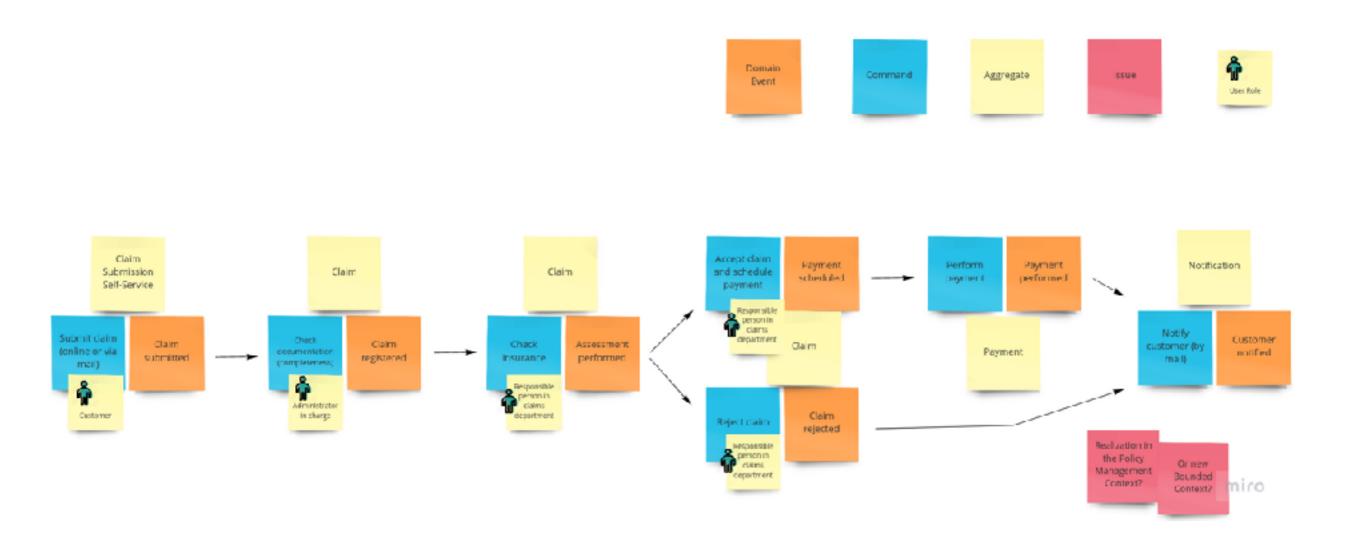




https://github.com/ddd-crew/ddd-starter-modelling-process



Event Storming



https://contextmapper.org/docs/event-storming/



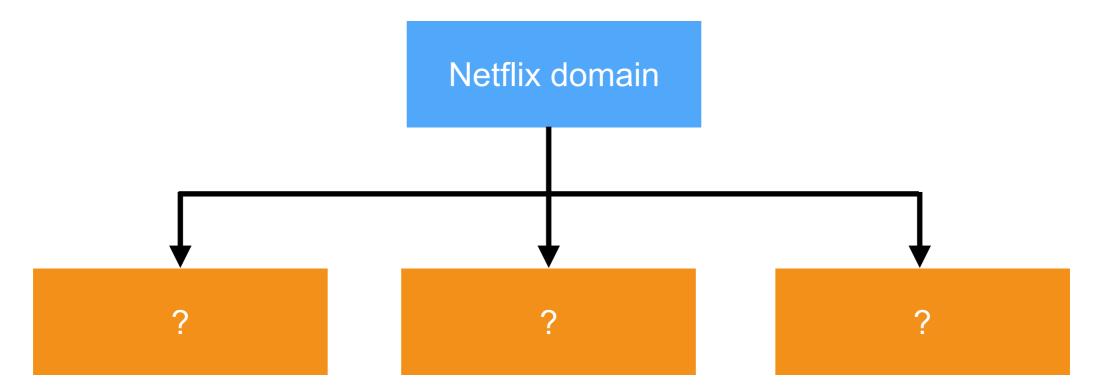
Workshop



Example

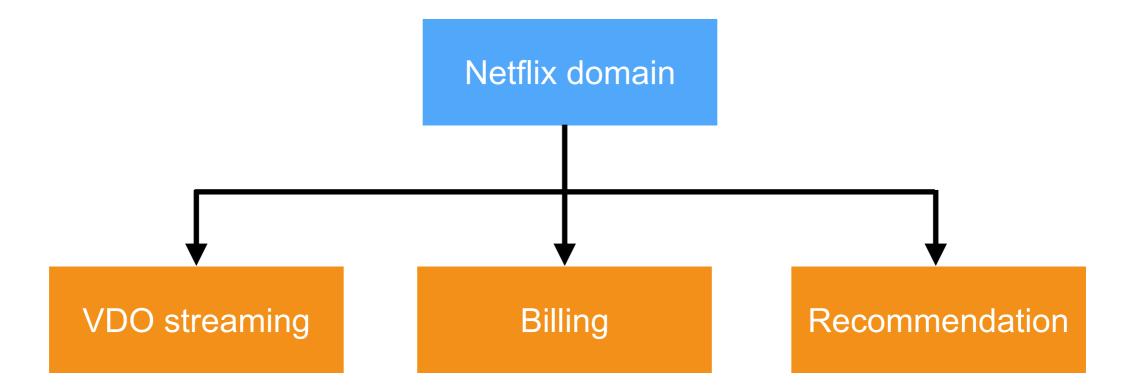


Streaming Platform (1)



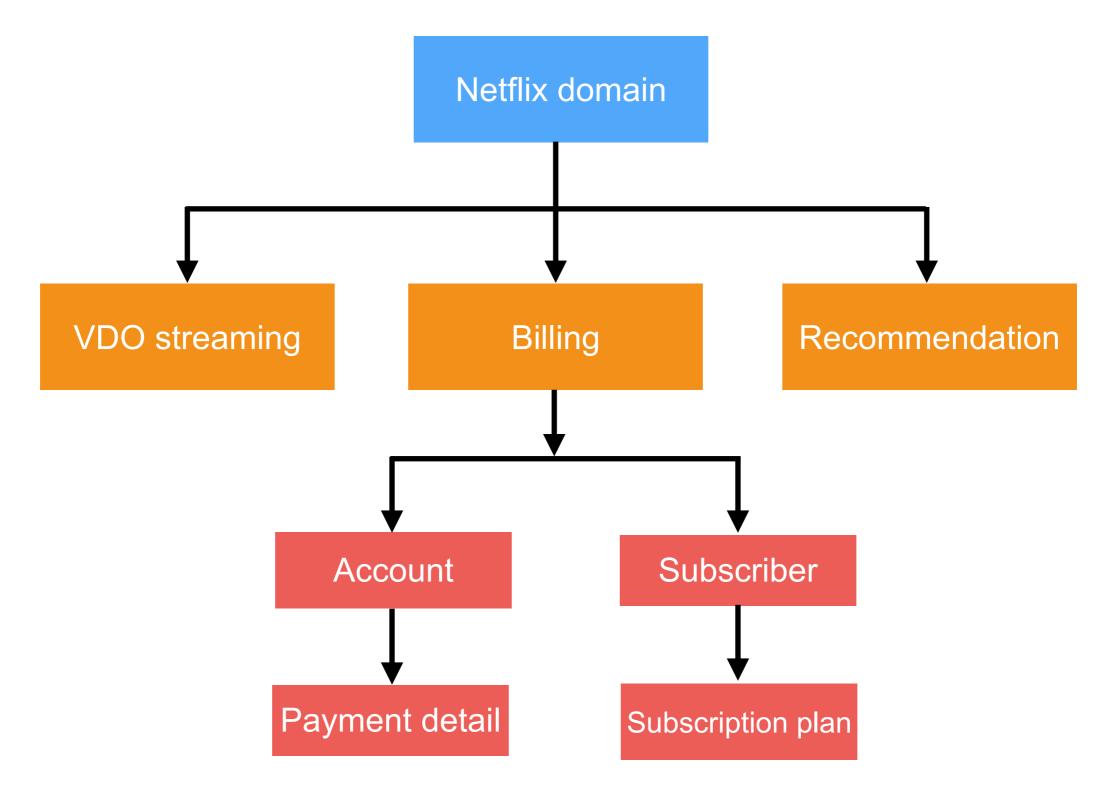


Subdomain?



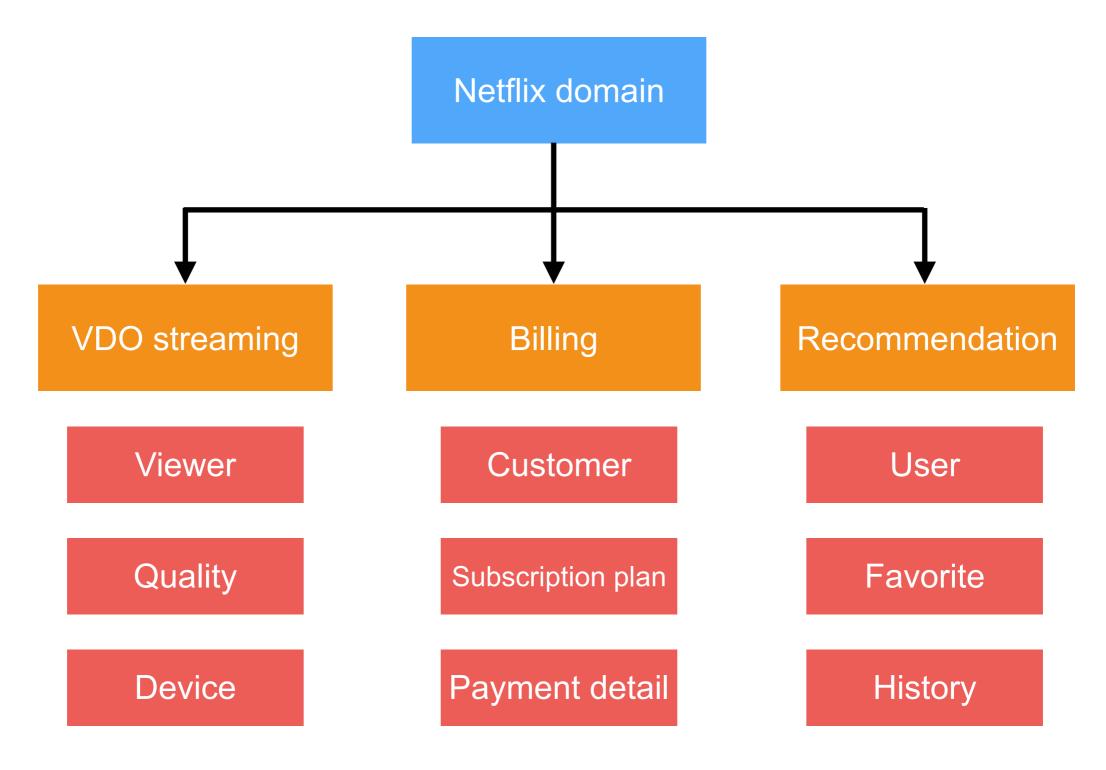


Streaming Platform (3)





Streaming Platform (4)





EA (Enterprise Architect)

responsible for aligning an organization's IT strategy with its overall business goals



EA (Enterprise Architect)

