

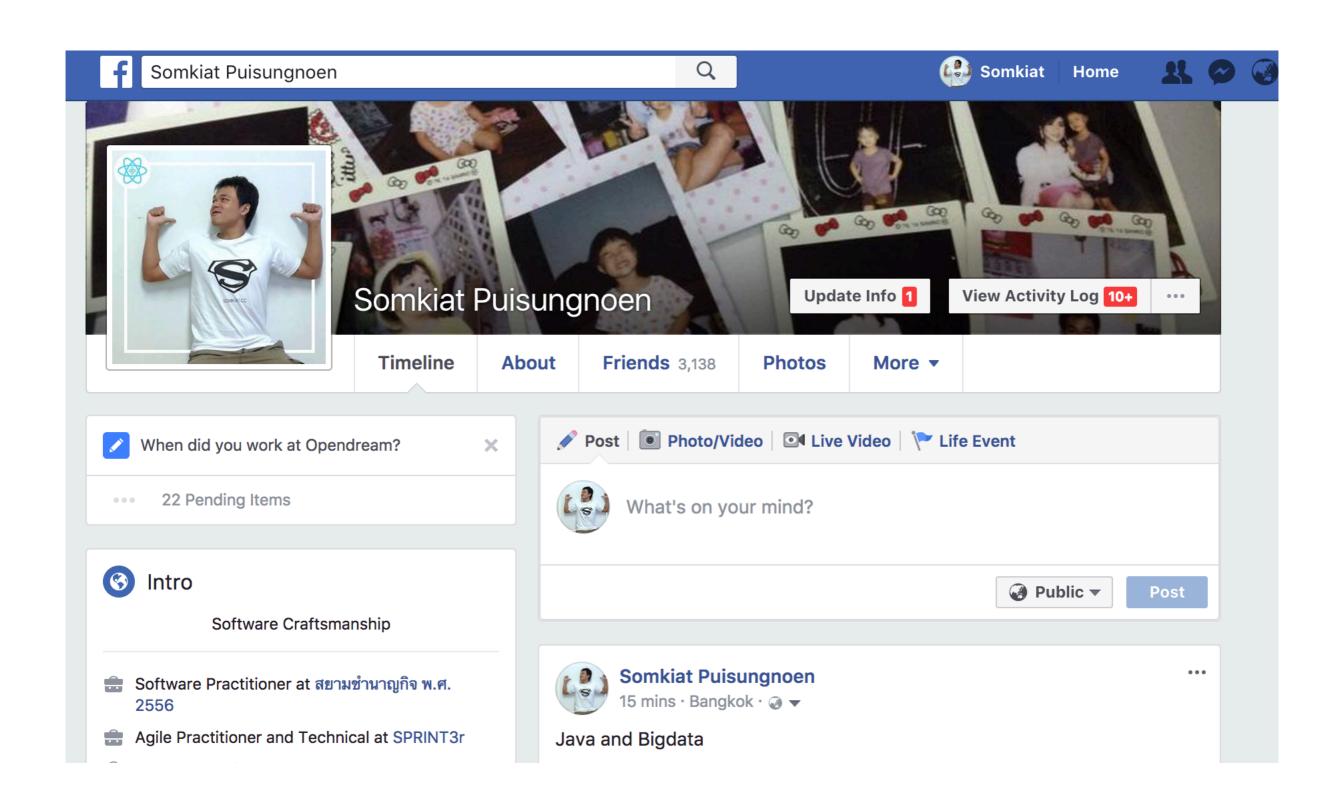
## Workshop



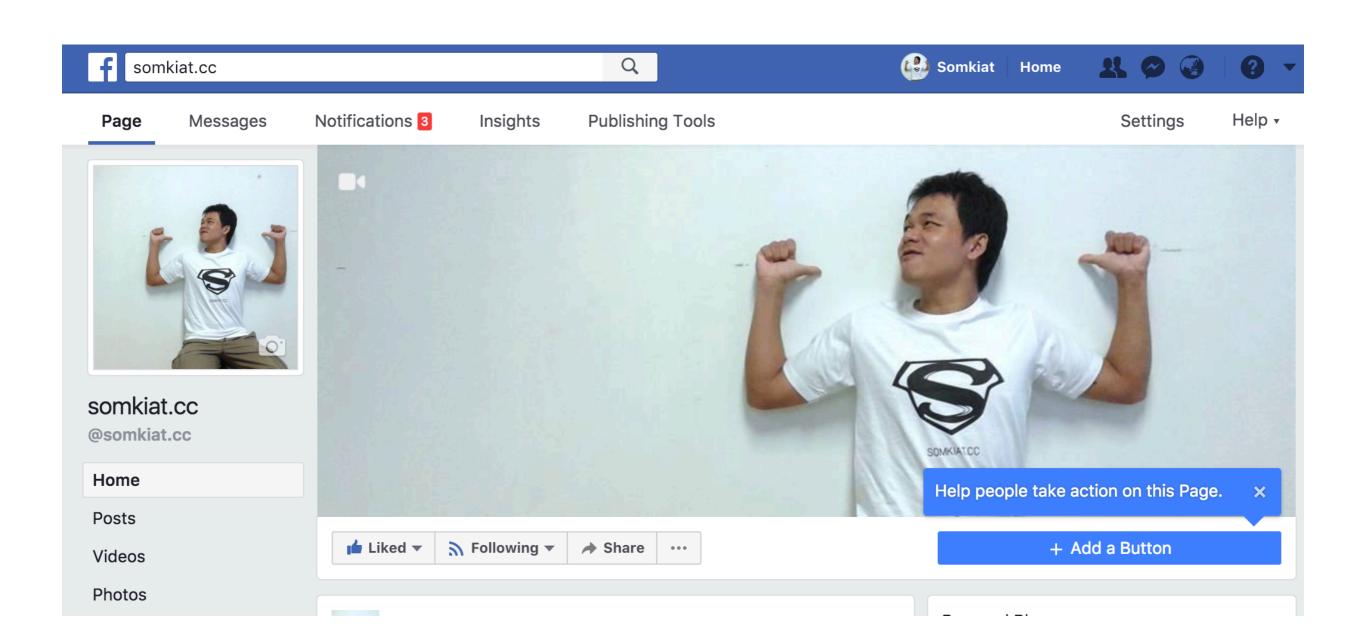














## Workshop



## **Android Testing**

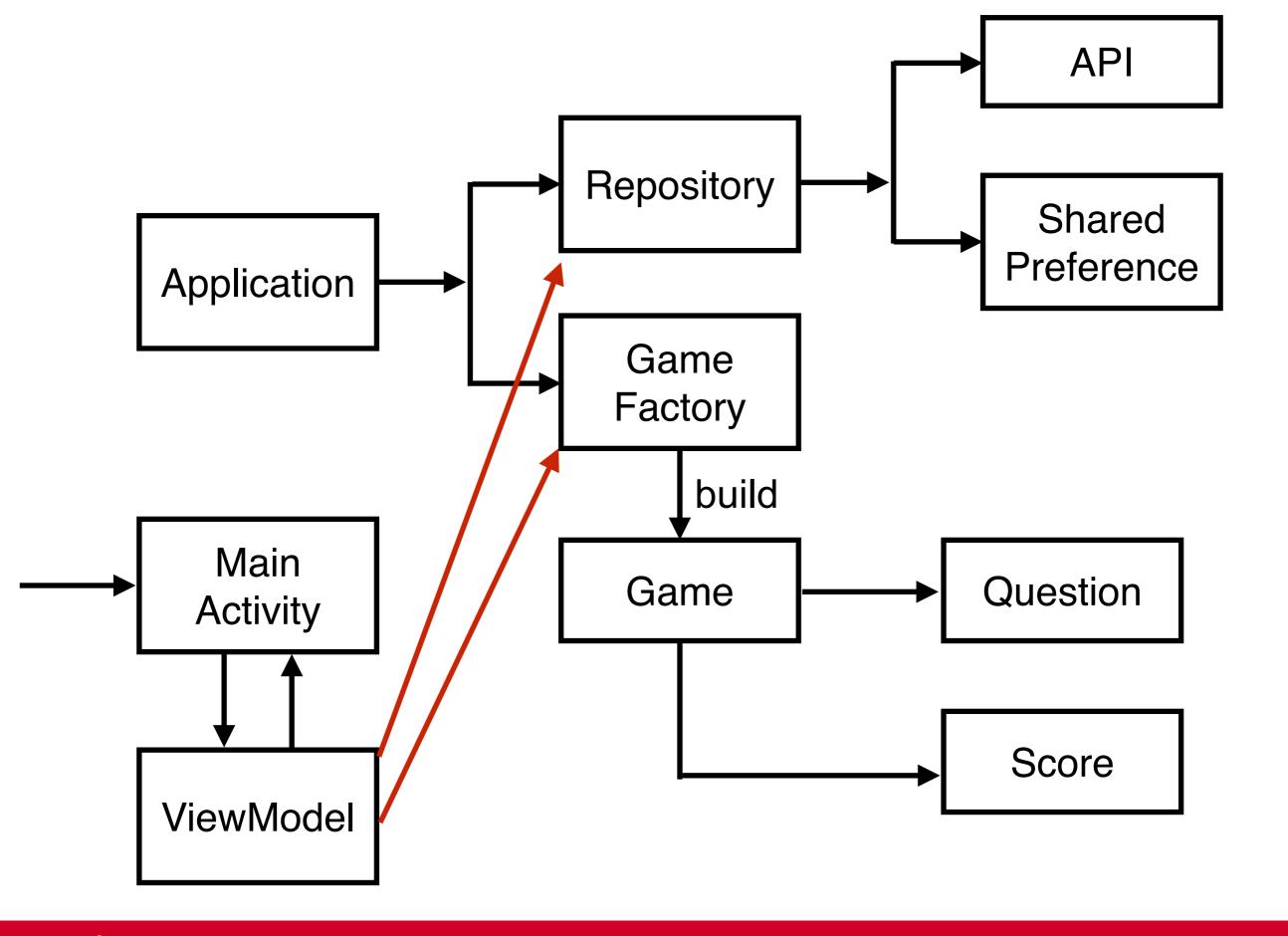
 Non-UI
 JVM unit test
 Instrumentation unit test

 UI
 Robolectric
 Instrumentation UI test

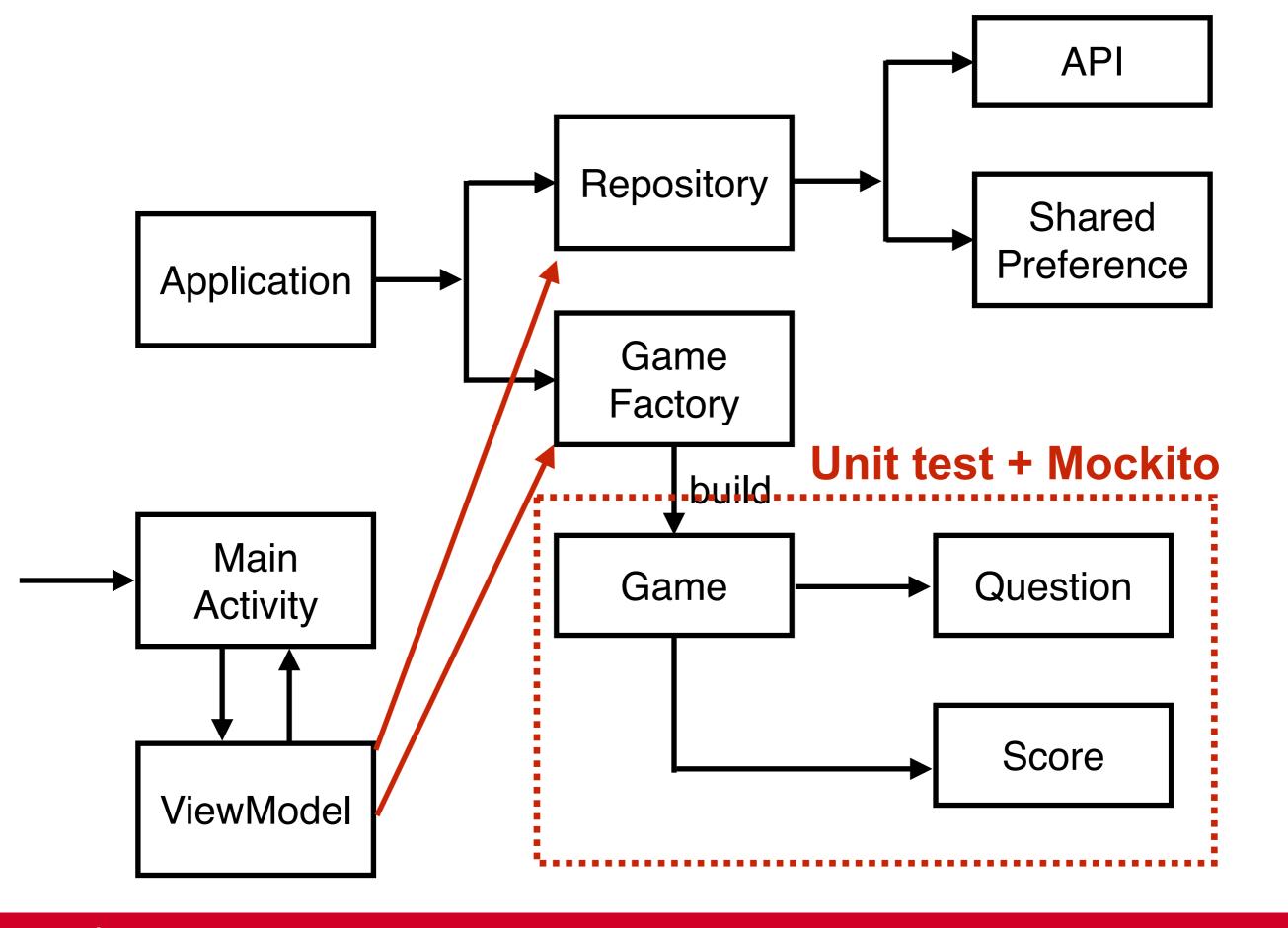
/src/test

/src/androidTest

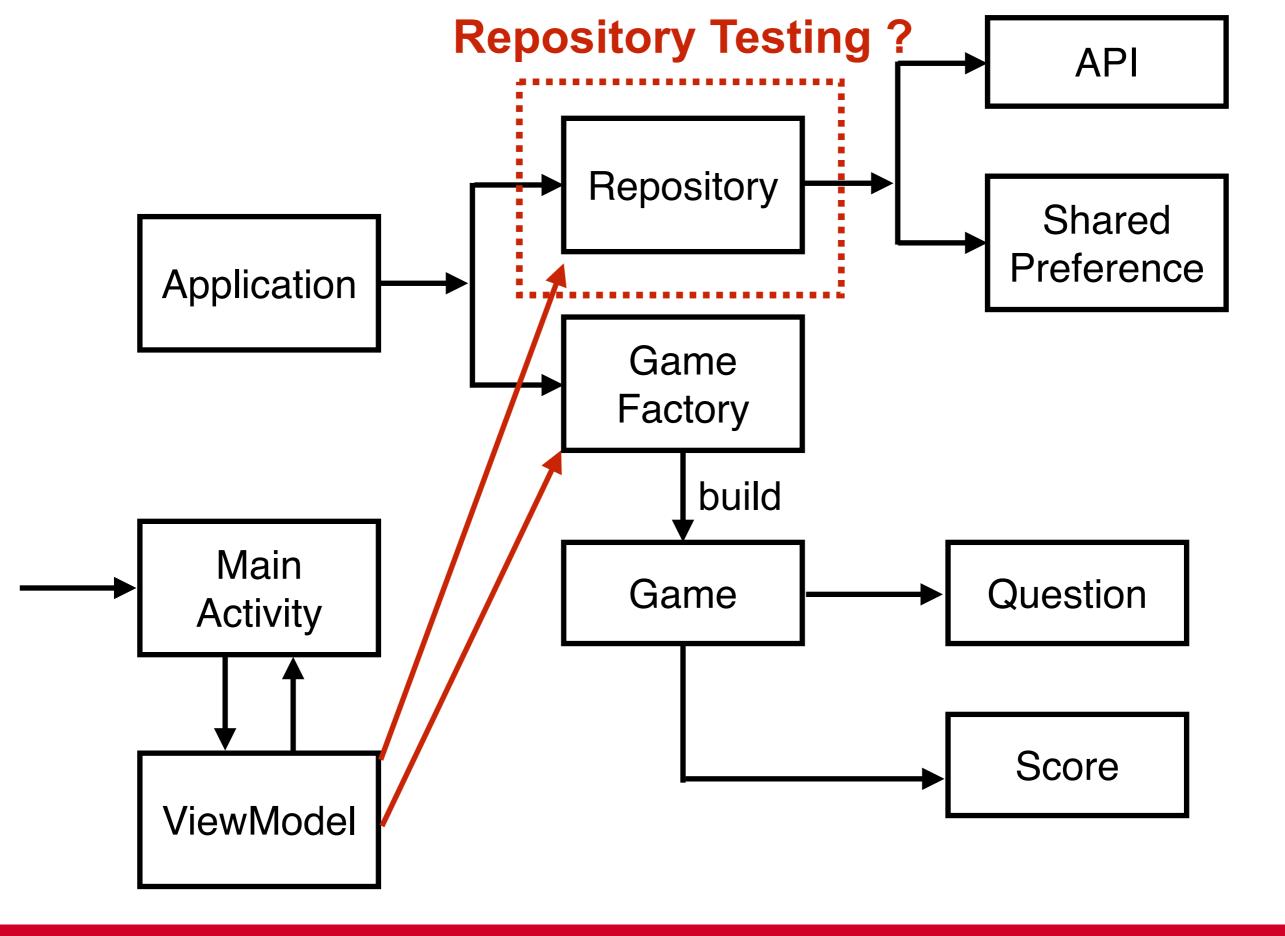






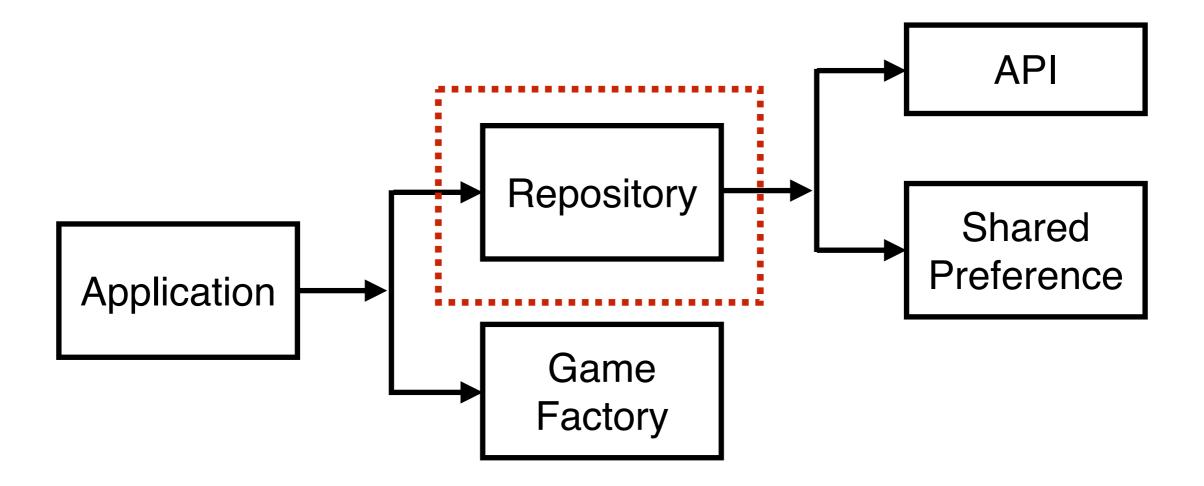






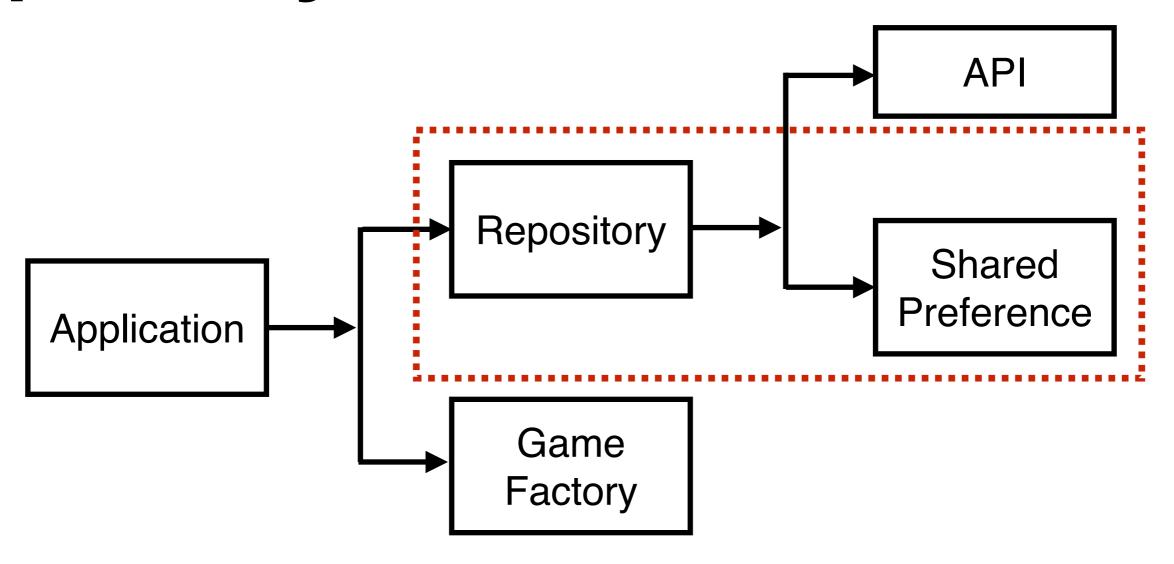


# Repository Testing?





## Repository + SharedPreference ?





## **Unit test + Mockito**



Save a high score in SharedPreference

```
@RunWith(MockitoJUnitRunner::class)
class CocktailsRepositoryUnitTest {
  @Mock
  private lateinit var api: CocktailsApi
  @Mock
  private lateinit var sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences
  @Mock
  private lateinit var sharedPreferencesEditor: SharedPreferences.Editor
```



#### Save a high score in SharedPreference

```
fun `save score to sharedpreferences`() {
  whenever(sharedPreferences.edit())
     .thenReturn(sharedPreferencesEditor)
  val repository = CocktailsRepositoryImpl(api, sharedPreferences)
  val score = 10
  repository.saveHighScore(score)
  inOrder(sharedPreferencesEditor) {
    verify(sharedPreferencesEditor).putInt(any(), eq(score))
    verify(sharedPreferencesEditor).apply()
```



Get a high score from SharedPreference?



## Instrumentation test

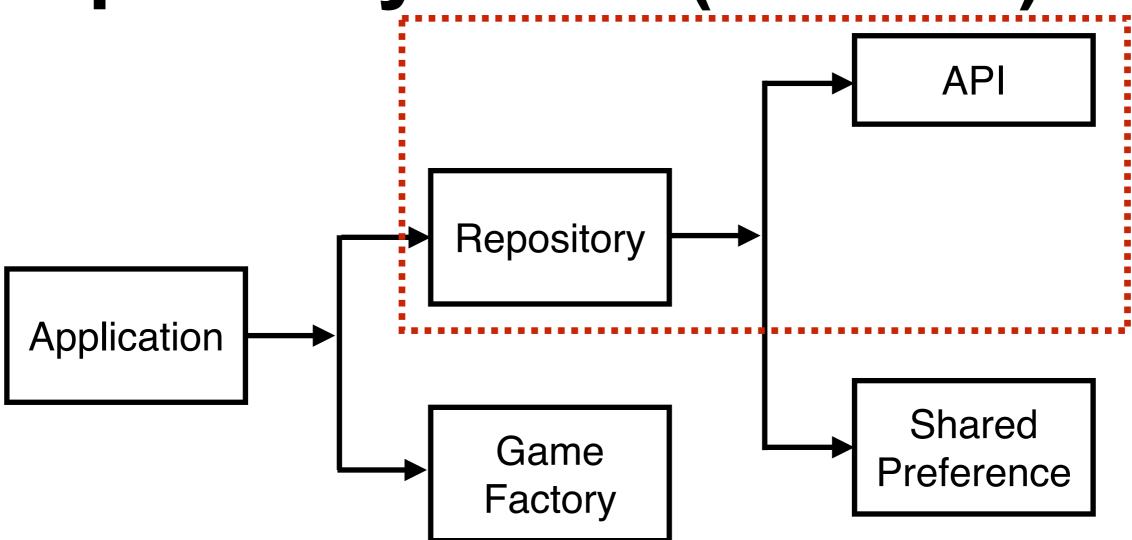


#### Save and Get a high score from SharedPreference

```
@Test
fun save_and_get_score_from_sharedpreference() {
  val api: CocktailsApi = mock()
  val appContext = InstrumentationRegistry.getInstrumentation().targetContext
  val sharedPreferences = appContext.getSharedPreferences(
     "TEST", Context. MODE_PRIVATE)
  val repository = CocktailsRepositoryImpl(api, sharedPreferences)
  val score = 100
  repository.saveHighScore(score)
  val actualScore = repository.getHighScore()
  assertEquals(score, actualScore)
```

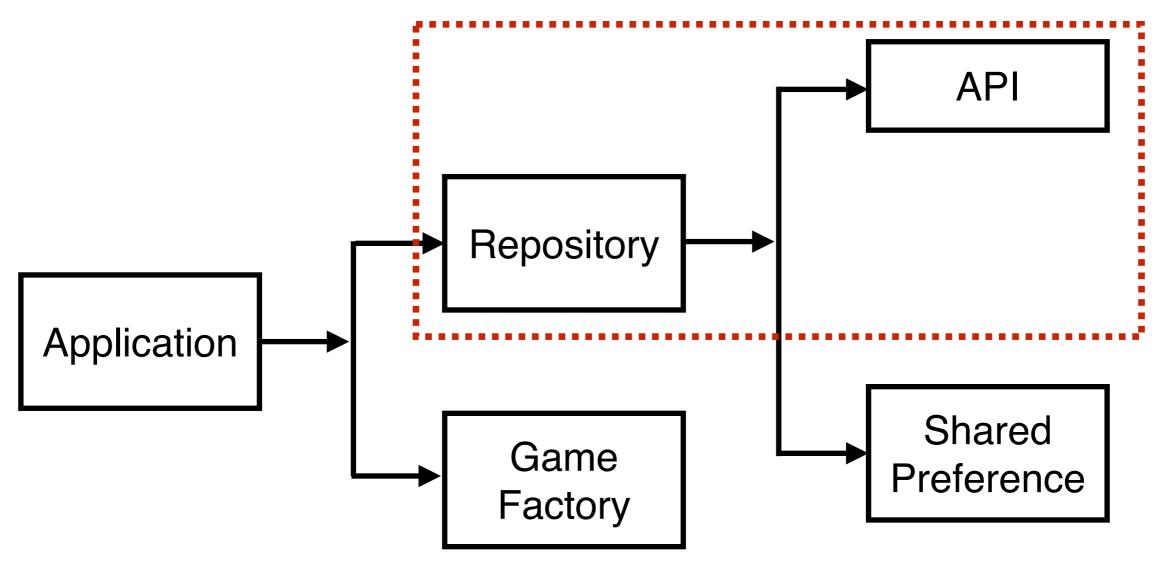


## Repository + API (Retrofit) ?





## Unit test + MockWebServer





Success case :: read data from API

```
class CocktailsRepositoryAPITest {
    @get:Rule
    val mockWebServer = MockWebServer()

private val retrofit by lazy {
    Retrofit.Builder()
        .baseUrl(mockWebServer.url("/"))
        .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
        .build()
    }
}
```



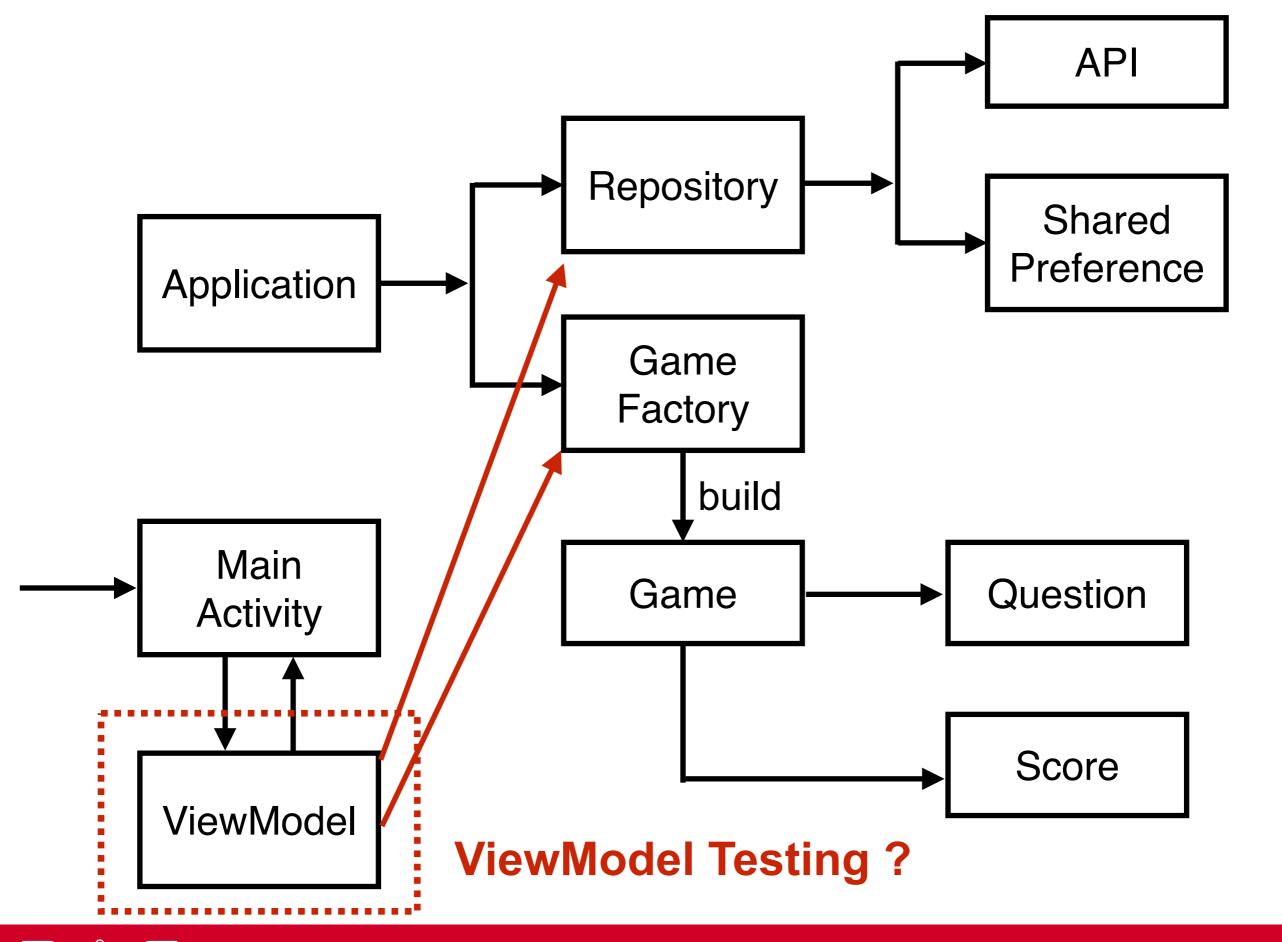
Success case :: read data from API

```
@Test
fun `Get all questions from API`() {
  mockWebServer.enqueue(
     MockResponse()
       .setBody("{}")
       .setResponseCode(200)
  val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences = mock()
  val api = retrofit.create(CocktailsApi::class.java)
  val repository = CocktailsRepositoryImpl(api, sharedPreferences)
  val callback: RepositoryCallback<List<Cocktail>, String> = mock()
  repository.getAlcoholic(callback)
  verify(callback, timeout(100)).onSuccess(any())
```

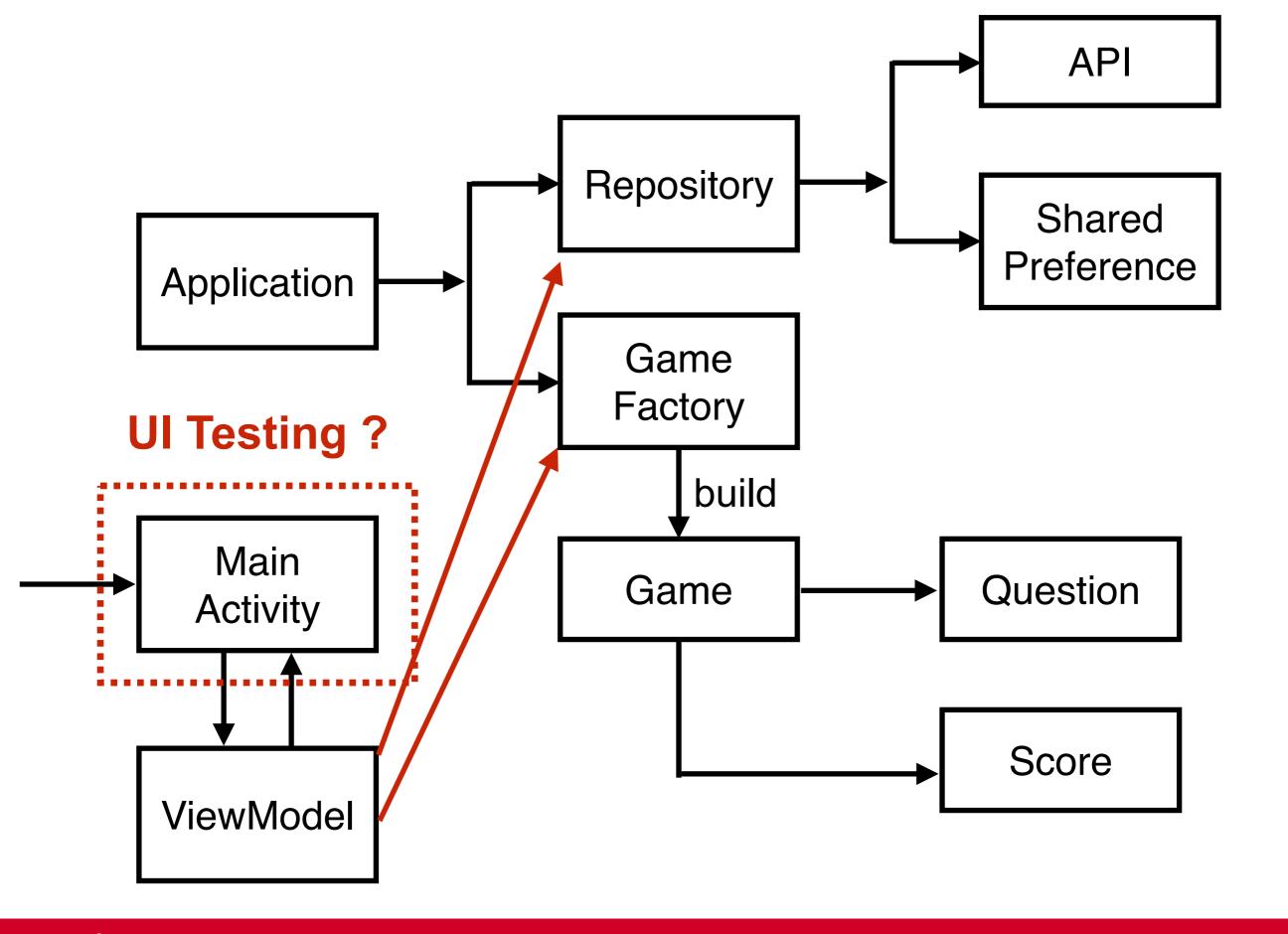


Failure case :: read data from API ?











# Unit test + Android framework with



https://github.com/robolectric/robolectric



# Required JDK 9+



# Config

#### /app/build.gradle

```
android {
  testOptions {
     unitTests {
       includeAndroidResources = true
dependencies {
    testImplementation 'org.robolectric:robolectric:4.4'
```



## Test case with Activity

```
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4::class)
class MainActivityRobolectricTest {
    @Test
    fun start_new_game() {
       val scenario = ActivityScenario.launch(MainActivity::class.java)
       scenario.recreate()
    }
}
```



### **UI Instrumentation test**



