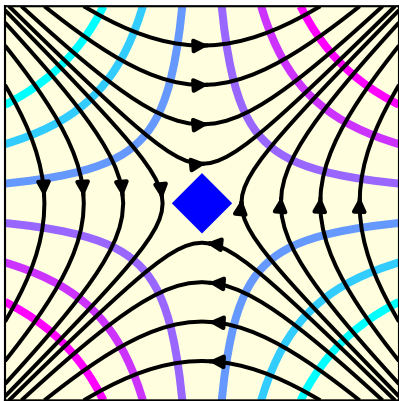


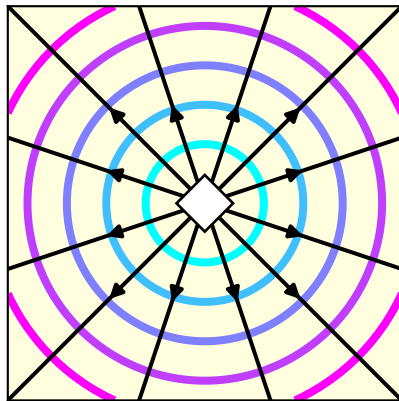
vortex

$$l_V = \pm 1, l_P = 1$$



saddle

$$l_V = 0, l_P = -1$$



node

$$l_V = 0, l_P = 1$$