

ESE 5190 Smart Devices

# Final Project Proposal Presentations

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ESE 5190 Fall 2025

Electrical & Systems Engineering  
University of Pennsylvania



# T28 – Minus.5

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# Questions!

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How many people know what is a ***guitar***?

Can you imagine that  
you could play guitar solos and sing along  
—without ever learning a single chord?

How many of you know how to ***play a guitar***?

# Now!

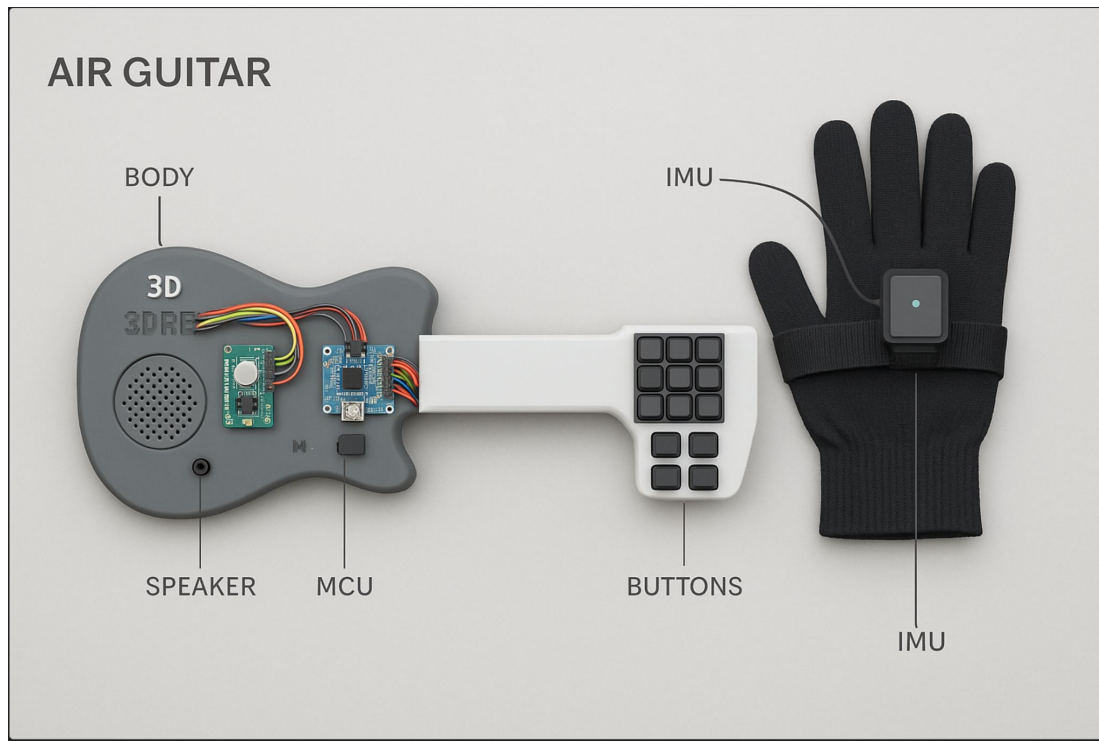
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Making the impossible possible!

# We shall introduce to you

## *The AirGuitar*

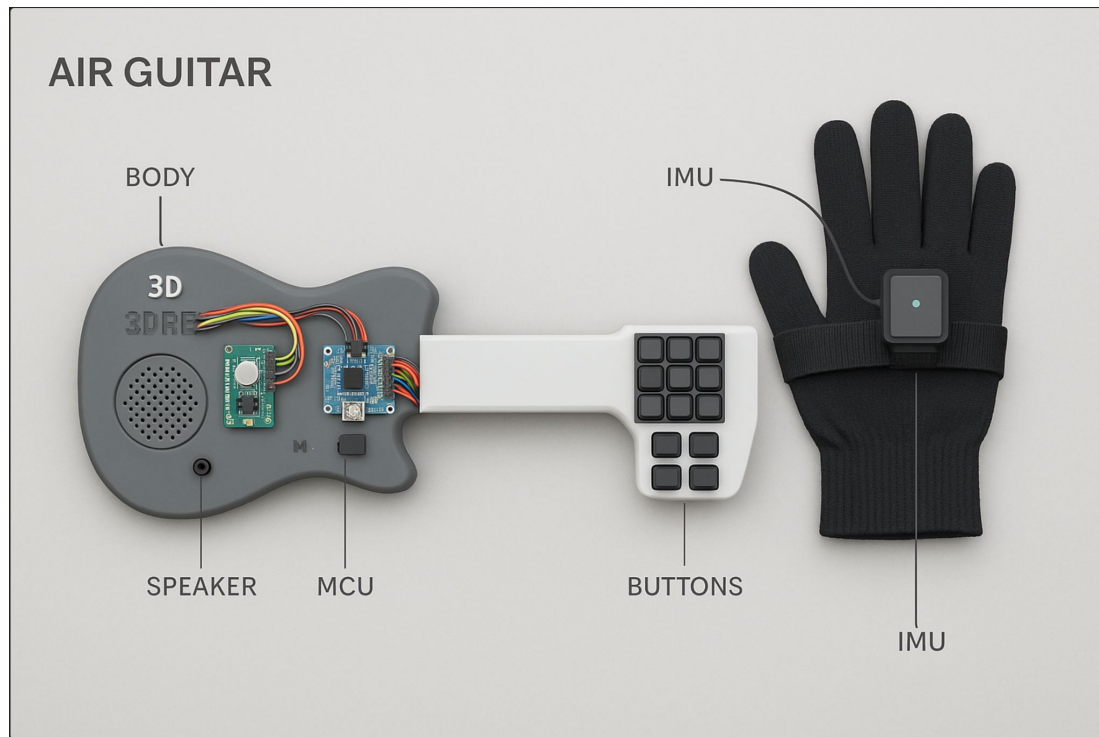
Notice:  
AI-generated concept rendering.  
Final appearance subject to physical  
build and implementation.



# We shall introduce to you

## *The AirGuitar*

Simplifies everything:  
Fixed chord mappings  
—always makes great  
sound

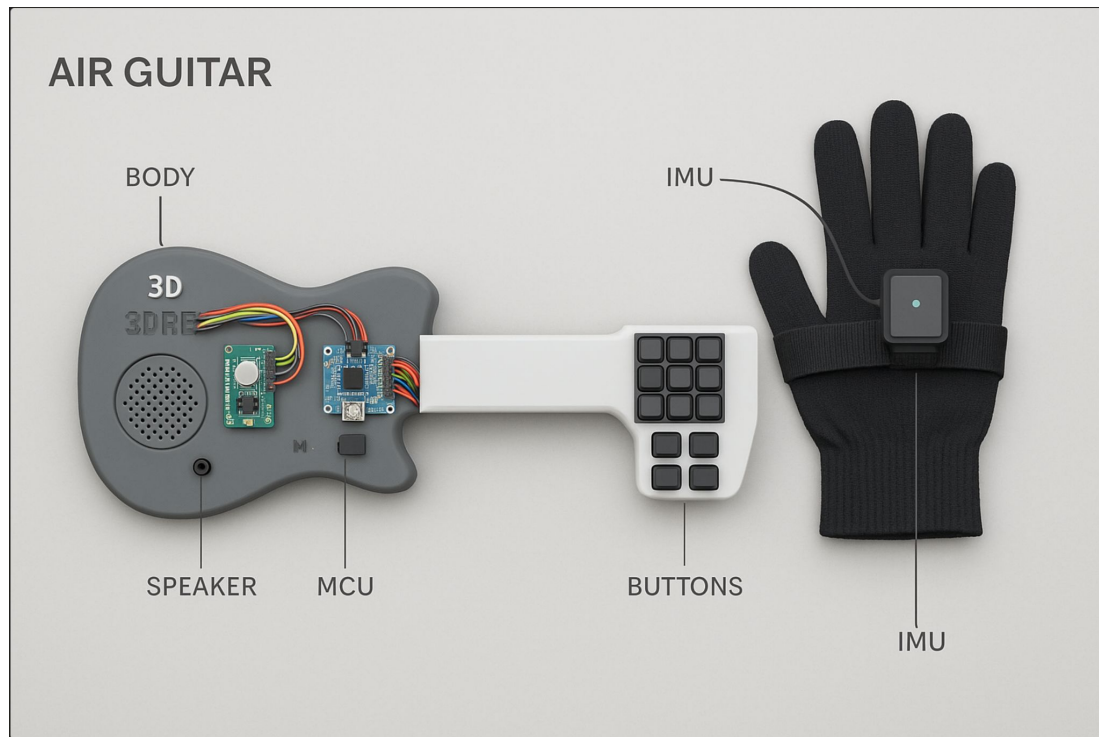


# We shall introduce to you

## *The AirGuitar*

Simplifies everything:

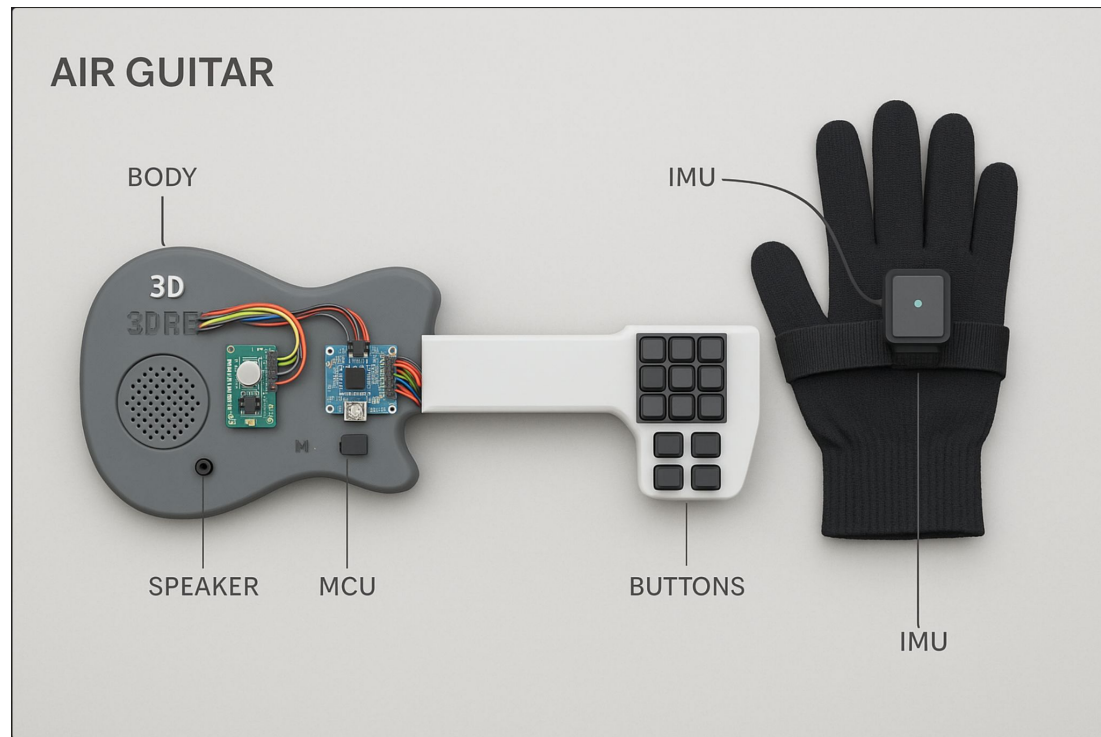
IMU-based  
strumming—natural  
gestures, no strings  
required.



# We shall introduce to you

## *The AirGuitar*

Simplifies everything:  
“Auto-play” key—press  
once to auto-cycle  
chords and sing along.





# We shall introduce to you

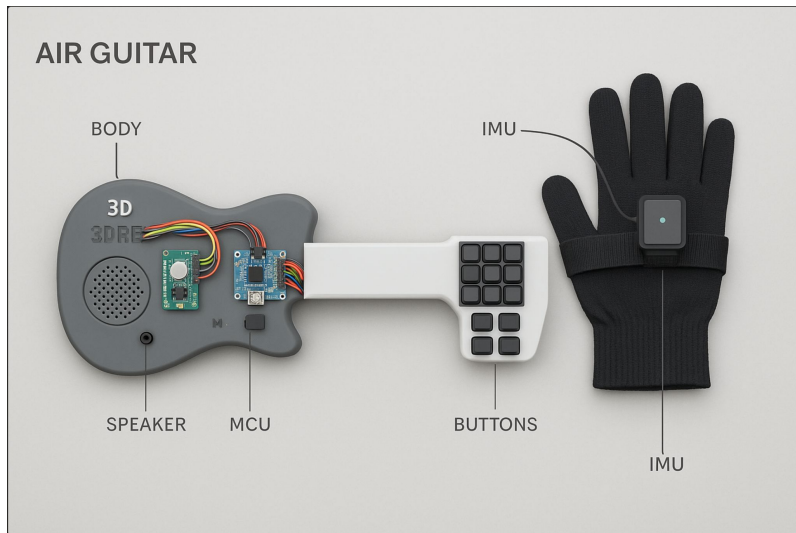
## *The AirGuitar*

Simple!

Fun!

Accessible!

Music for everyone!



# New Era for enjoying music!

Low-cost on-ramp to music-making; less pressure, more joy.

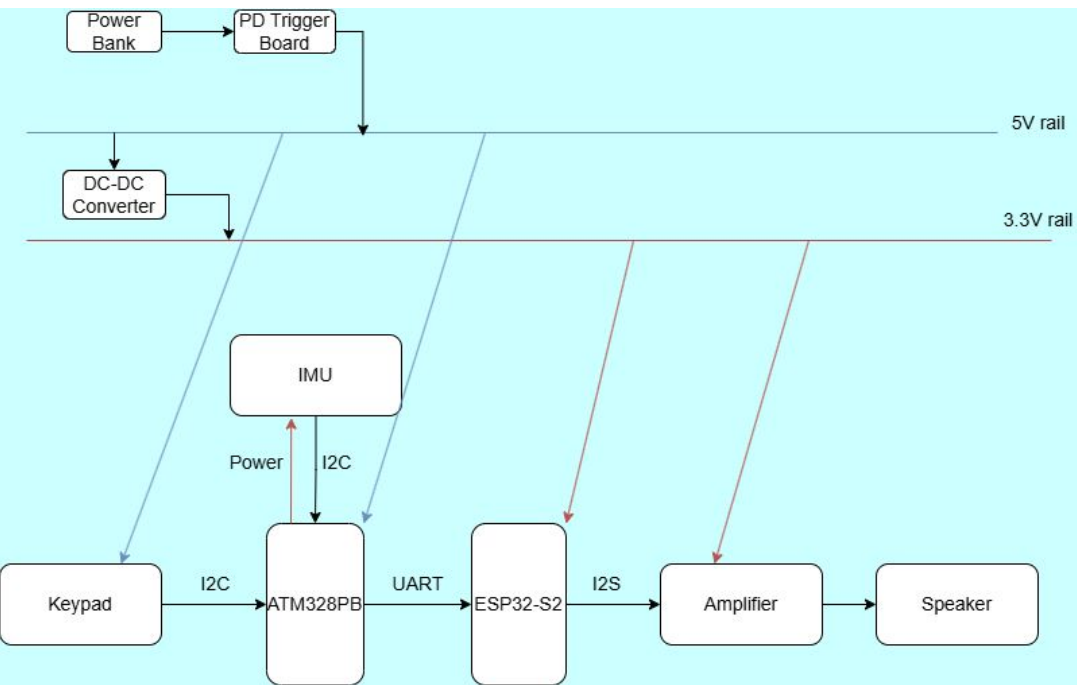
Useful for music education, therapy, and quick prototyping of song ideas.



Socially sticky: instant accompaniment for singers; yes, potentially a low-effort way to “impress your crush.”

Accessible, Interactive, Creative, and Inspirational  
—turn hesitation into participation.

# System Block Diagram



## Input Side

- Keypad (I<sup>2</sup>C) → chord selection
- IMU (I<sup>2</sup>C) → detects strumming gestures
- ATmega328PB → processes both inputs and sends data to ESP32 via UART

## Output Side

- ESP32-S2 → generates corresponding guitar sounds
- I<sup>2</sup>S → digital audio to amplifier, then speaker

## Power

- 5V output from PD trigger board, regulated to 3.3V via Buck-Boost.

# Play a compact, light, portable “Guitar”

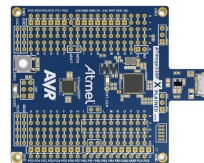
Right-hand IMU



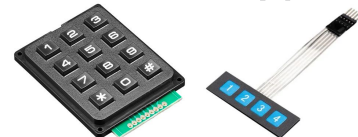
Speaker Module



MCU



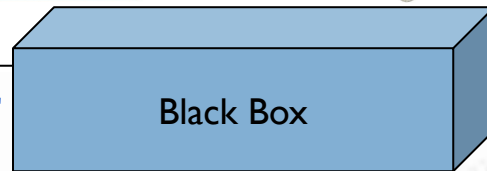
Left-hand Keypads



Power Module



Black Box



# Play it without knowing how to play the guitar

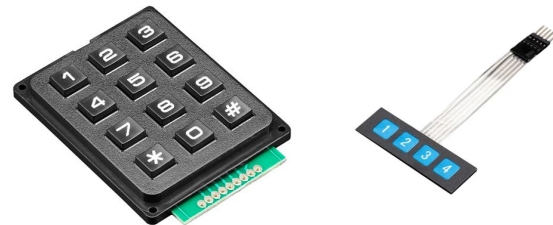
## Right-hand IMU



**Just wave your hand –**

IMU captures 4 strumming gestures (up/down x strong/soft)

## Left-hand Keypads

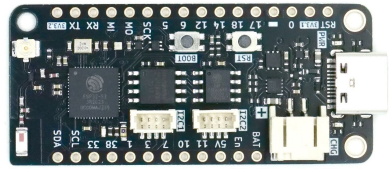


Select from  $12 \times 2 = 24$  **Chords!**

Optional **Auto Mode**

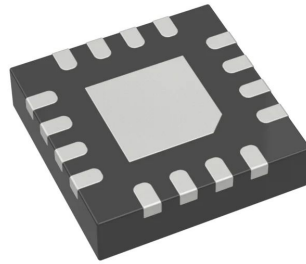
# Inspire your friends with high-quality music!

## Speaker Module



ESP32

**Low latency**



Amplifier + Driver

**Sufficient Volume**



Speaker

**Full-frequency**



**Amy: A Music Synthesizer Library**

**Emulate sound of a real guitar**

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Simple.  
Effective.  
Transformative.



**That's a wrap!**

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