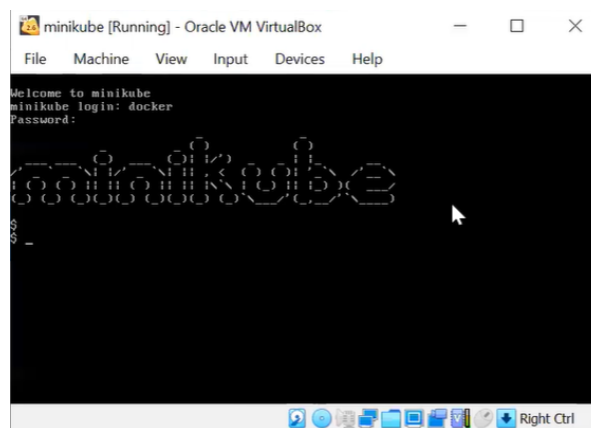




Summary

- How to log in to the Minikube cluster
 - From the virtual box
 - Minikube login : docker
 - Password: tcuser



- Minukube ssh



- Whatever pod we launch inside Kubernetes is launched by the docker
 - Login to minikube
 - Command:- docker ps

```
$
$
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS
NAMES
830abd471ecd   httpd                               "httpd-foreground"     About a minute ago   Up About a minute
k8s_mypod1_mypod1_default_66d2513e-f8a6-4ce0-9183-3a9243ccafed_0
14a026fc35c0   k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.5               "/pause"                About a minute ago   Up About a minute
k8s_POD_mypod1_default_66d2513e-f8a6-4ce0-9183-3a9243ccafed_0
35f56e37cc0e   8d147537fb7d                       "/coredns -conf /etc..." 4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
k8s_coredns_coredns-78fcd69978-scd2p_kube-system_95472e64-f328-47df-a09d-ee00730842d7_2
8a4c3b0c5ff8   6e38f40d628d                       "/storage-provisioner"    4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
k8s_storage-provisioner_storage-provisioner_kube-system_fb995623-1ad6-45a7-b09d-fe4a9ccc75a5_3
ec77e7831ebc   6120bd723dce                       "/usr/local/bin/kube..." 4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
k8s_kube-proxy_kube-proxy-mvgnn_kube-system_0b330d34-4179-4670-9aef-8529e3eebbe7_2
29ebb55b9d2e   k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.5               "/pause"                4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
k8s_POD_coredns-78fcd69978-scd2p_kube-system_95472e64-f328-47df-a09d-ee00730842d7_2
052395cb7ab7   k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.5               "/pause"                4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
k8s_POD_storage-provisioner_kube-system_fb995623-1ad6-45a7-b09d-fe4a9ccc75a5_2
077661c4ab6f   k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.5               "/pause"                4 hours ago         Up 4 hours
```

- How to go inside the docker container which is running in the Kubernetes cluster
 - Login to minikube
 - Command:- docker attach (container id /name)

```
$ docker attach 830abd471ecd
```

```
date
```

- A good practice is whatever we are doing with Kubernetes always do with the kubectl command
- Practical:- Two pods in one single cluster by default have connectivity
 - Launching pods

```
C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl run myweb --image=vimal13/apache-webserver-php
pod/myweb created

C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod1    1/1     Running            1 (8m18s ago)  13m
myweb     0/1     ContainerCreating  0           4s
```

- Entering inside the container

```

C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl exec -it myweb -- bash
[root@myweb /]# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 172.17.0.4 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
    ether 02:42:ac:11:00:04 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

[root@myweb html]# cat index.php
<body bgcolor='aqua'>
<pre>

<?php

print "welcome to vimal web server for testing";

print `ifconfig`;

?>
</pre>
[root@myweb html]#

```

- Pinging another pod

```

[root@myweb html]# ping 172.17.0.2
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.496 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.083 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.093 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.061 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.164 ms
^C
--- 172.17.0.2 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4089ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.061/0.179/0.496/0.162 ms

```

- Every pod has connectivity with each other in a cluster
- How to expose the pod to clients outside the cluster
 - Launching pods

```

C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl expose pod myweb --type=NodePort --port=80
service/myweb exposed

C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl get svc

```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	134m
myweb	NodePort	10.110.161.140	<none>	80:30185/TCP	10s

- Getting minikube IP

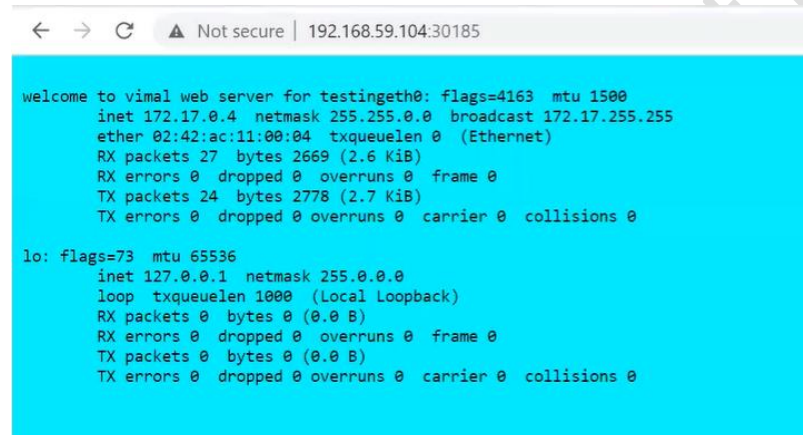
```
C:\Users\Vimal Daga>minikube ip
192.168.59.104

C:\Users\Vimal Daga>
```

- Getting port no from service (kubectl get svc)

```
C:\Users\Vimal Daga>kubectl get svc
NAME            TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes      ClusterIP     10.96.0.1     <none>         443/TCP          134m
myweb           NodePort      10.110.161.140 <none>         80:30185/TCP     10s
```

- Client connecting from outside of the cluster



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "192.168.59.104:30185". The main content area is a terminal window with a blue background, displaying the following text:

```
welcome to vimal web server for testing
eth0: flags=4163 mtu 1500
  inet 172.17.0.4 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
  ether 02:42:ac:11:00:04 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
  RX packets 27 bytes 2669 (2.6 KiB)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 24 bytes 2778 (2.7 KiB)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73 mtu 65536
  inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
  loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
  RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

- Practical:- Setting multi-container with Node port load balancer
 - YAML file for Node port load balancer

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: myweb-service
spec:
  type: NodePort
  selector:
    dc: IN
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 30000
```

- Scaling pods
 - Command:- `kubectl scale rc (Name of replication controller) --replicas=3`

```
C:\Users\Vimal Daga\Documents\Container2021-ws>kubectl scale rc myrc1 --replicas=3
replicationcontroller/myrc1 scaled

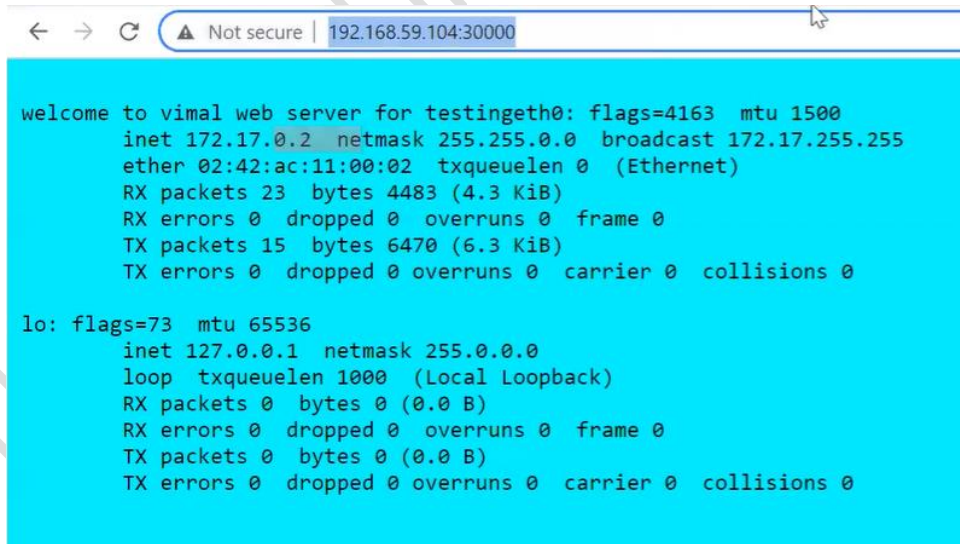
C:\Users\Vimal Daga\Documents\Container2021-ws>kubectl get rc
NAME      DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
myrc1     3         3         1       20m

C:\Users\Vimal Daga\Documents\Container2021-ws>kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
myrc1-85whm         1/1     Running             0          20m
myrc1-db9hm         0/1     ContainerCreating   0          7s
myrc1-xr9ds         0/1     ContainerCreating   0          7s
```

- Checking endpoints

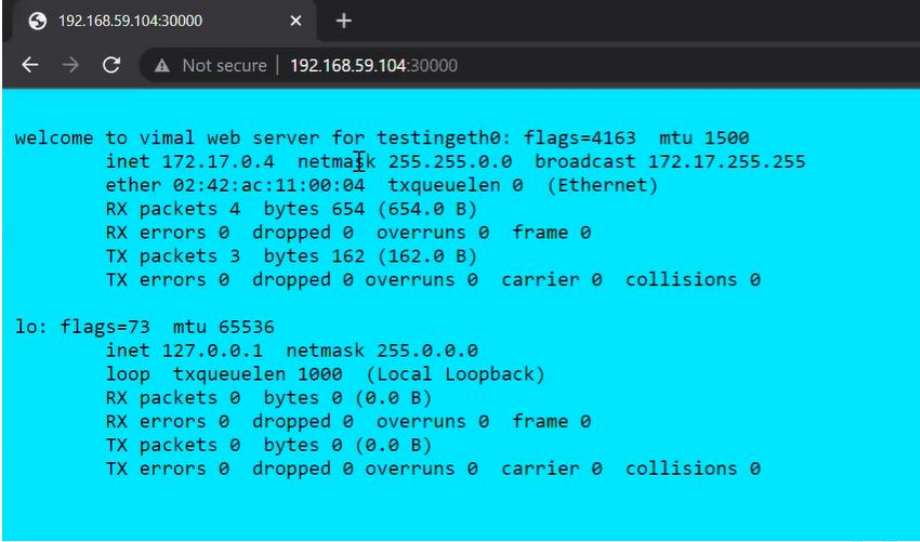
```
C:\Users\Vimal Daga\Documents\Container2021-ws>kubectl describe svc/mywebsevice
Name:                mywebsevice
Namespace:            default
Labels:               <none>
Annotations:          <none>
Selector:             dc=IN
Type:                 NodePort
IP Family Policy:     SingleStack
IP Families:          IPv4
IP:                  10.99.234.11
IPs:                  10.99.234.11
Port:                <unset> 80/TCP
TargetPort:           80/TCP
NodePort:             <unset> 30000/TCP
Endpoints:            172.17.0.2:80,172.17.0.4:80,172.17.0.5:80
Session Affinity:     None
External Traffic Policy: Cluster
Events:               <none>
```

- Client hitting the server



```
welcome to vimal web server for testingeth0: flags=4163 mtu 1500
  inet 172.17.0.2 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
  ether 02:42:ac:11:00:02 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
  RX packets 23 bytes 4483 (4.3 KiB)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 15 bytes 6470 (6.3 KiB)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73 mtu 65536
  inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
  loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
  RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```

192.168.59.104:30000 x +
Not secure | 192.168.59.104:30000

welcome to vimal web server for testing
eth0: flags=4163 mtu 1500
  inet 172.17.0.4 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
  ether 02:42:ac:11:00:04 txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
  RX packets 4 bytes 654 (654.0 B)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 3 bytes 162 (162.0 B)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73 mtu 65536
  inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
  loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
  RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
  TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
  TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

```

- Client connecting to different pods having different IP
- How to launch the cluster IP load balancer with the YAML file

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mywebsvcpriv
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    dc: IN
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80

```