

2. Write a class definition named `Book`. The `Book` class should have data attributes for a book's title, the author's name, and the publisher's name. The class should also have the following:
  - a. An `__init__` method for the class. The method should accept an argument for each of the data attributes.
  - b. Accessor and mutator methods for each data attribute.
  - c. An `__str__` method that returns a string indicating the state of the object.
3. Look at the following description of a problem domain:

The bank offers the following types of accounts to its customers: savings accounts, checking accounts, and money market accounts. Customers are allowed to deposit money into an account (thereby increasing its balance), withdraw money from an account (thereby decreasing its balance), and earn interest on the account. Each account has an interest rate.

Assume that you are writing a program that will calculate the amount of interest earned for a bank account.

- a. Identify the potential classes in this problem domain.
- b. Refine the list to include only the necessary class or classes for this problem.
- c. Identify the responsibilities of the class or classes.

## Programming Exercises

### 1. Pet Class

Write a class named `Pet`, which should have the following data attributes:

- `__name` (for the name of a pet)
- `__animal_type` (for the type of animal that a pet is. Example values are 'Dog', 'Cat', and 'Bird')
- `__age` (for the pet's age)

The `Pet` class should have an `__init__` method that creates these attributes. It should also have the following methods:

- `set_name`  
This method assigns a value to the `__name` field.
- `set_animal_type`  
This method assigns a value to the `__animal_type` field.
- `set_age`  
This method assigns a value to the `__age` field.
- `get_name`  
This method returns the value of the `__name` field.
- `get_animal_type`  
This method returns the value of the `__animal_type` field.
- `get_age`  
This method returns the value of the `__age` field.

Once you have written the class, write a program that creates an object of the class and prompts the user to enter the name, type, and age of his or her pet. This data should be

stored as the object's attributes. Use the object's accessor methods to retrieve the pet's name, type, and age and display this data on the screen.

## 2. Car Class

Write a class named `Car` that has the following data attributes:

- `__year_model` (for the car's year model)
- `__make` (for the make of the car)
- `__speed` (for the car's current speed)

The `Car` class should have an `__init__` method that accepts the car's year model and make as arguments. These values should be assigned to the object's `__year_model` and `__make` data attributes. It should also assign 0 to the `__speed` data attribute.

The class should also have the following methods:

- `accelerate`  
The `accelerate` method should add 5 to the speed data attribute each time it is called.
- `brake`  
The `brake` method should subtract 5 from the speed data attribute each time it is called.
- `get_speed`  
The `get_speed` method should return the current speed.

Next, design a program that creates a `Car` object then calls the `accelerate` method five times. After each call to the `accelerate` method, get the current speed of the car and display it. Then call the `brake` method five times. After each call to the `brake` method, get the current speed of the car and display it.

## 3. Personal Information Class

Design a class that holds the following personal data: name, address, age, and phone number. Write appropriate accessor and mutator methods. Also, write a program that creates three instances of the class. One instance should hold your information, and the other two should hold your friends' or family members' information.

## 4. Employee Class

Write a class named `Employee` that holds the following data about an employee in attributes: name, ID number, department, and job title.

Once you have written the class, write a program that creates three `Employee` objects to hold the following data:

Name	ID Number	Department	Job Title
Susan Meyers	47899	Accounting	Vice President
Mark Jones	39119	IT	Programmer
Joy Rogers	81774	Manufacturing	Engineer

The program should store this data in the three objects, then display the data for each employee on the screen.

5. RetailItem Class

Write a class named `RetailItem` that holds data about an item in a retail store. The class should store the following data in attributes: item description, units in inventory, and price. Once you have written the class, write a program that creates three `RetailItem` objects and stores the following data in them:

	Description	Units in Inventory	Price
Item #1	Jacket	12	59.95
Item #2	Designer Jeans	40	34.95
Item #3	Shirt	20	24.95

6. Patient Charges

Write a class named `Patient` that has attributes for the following data:

- First name, middle name, and last name
- Address, city, state, and ZIP code
- Phone number
- Name and phone number of emergency contact

The `Patient` class's `__init__` method should accept an argument for each attribute. The `Patient` class should also have accessor and mutator methods for each attribute.

Next, write a class named `Procedure` that represents a medical procedure that has been performed on a patient. The `Procedure` class should have attributes for the following data:

- Name of the procedure
- Date of the procedure
- Name of the practitioner who performed the procedure
- Charges for the procedure

The `Procedure` class's `__init__` method should accept an argument for each attribute. The `Procedure` class should also have accessor and mutator methods for each attribute.

Next, write a program that creates an instance of the `Patient` class, initialized with sample data. Then, create three instances of the `Procedure` class, initialized with the following data:

Procedure #1:	Procedure #2:	Procedure #3:
Procedure name: Physical Exam	Procedure name: X-ray	Procedure name: Blood test
Date: Today's date	Date: Today's date	Date: Today's date
Practitioner: Dr. Irvine	Practitioner: Dr. Jamison	Practitioner: Dr. Smith
Charge: 250.00	Charge: 500.00	Charge: 200.00

The program should display the patient's information, information about all three of the procedures, and the total charges of the three procedures.

## 7. Employee Management System

This exercise assumes you have created the `Employee` class for Programming Exercise 4. Create a program that stores `Employee` objects in a dictionary. Use the employee ID number as the key. The program should present a menu that lets the user perform the following actions:

- Look up an employee in the dictionary
- Add a new employee to the dictionary
- Change an existing employee's name, department, and job title in the dictionary
- Delete an employee from the dictionary
- Quit the program

When the program ends, it should pickle the dictionary and save it to a file. Each time the program starts, it should try to load the pickled dictionary from the file. If the file does not exist, the program should start with an empty dictionary.

## 8. Cash Register

This exercise assumes you have created the `RetailItem` class for Programming Exercise 5. Create a `CashRegister` class that can be used with the `RetailItem` class. The `CashRegister` class should be able to internally keep a list of `RetailItem` objects. The class should have the following methods:

- A method named `purchase_item` that accepts a `RetailItem` object as an argument. Each time the `purchase_item` method is called, the `RetailItem` object that is passed as an argument should be added to the list.
- A method named `get_total` that returns the total price of all the `RetailItem` objects stored in the `CashRegister` object's internal list.
- A method named `show_items` that displays data about the `RetailItem` objects stored in the `CashRegister` object's internal list.
- A method named `clear` that should clear the `CashRegister` object's internal list.

Demonstrate the `CashRegister` class in a program that allows the user to select several items for purchase. When the user is ready to check out, the program should display a list of all the items he or she has selected for purchase, as well as the total price.

## 9. Trivia Game

In this programming exercise, you will create a simple trivia game for two players. The program will work like this:

- Starting with player 1, each player gets a turn at answering 5 trivia questions. (There should be a total of 10 questions.) When a question is displayed, 4 possible answers are also displayed. Only one of the answers is correct, and if the player selects the correct answer, he or she earns a point.
- After answers have been selected for all the questions, the program displays the number of points earned by each player and declares the player with the highest number of points the winner.

To create this program, write a `Question` class to hold the data for a trivia question. The `Question` class should have attributes for the following data:

- A trivia question
- Possible answer 1
- Possible answer 2
- Possible answer 3
- Possible answer 4
- The number of the correct answer (1, 2, 3, or 4)

The `Question` class also should have an appropriate `__init__` method, accessors, and mutators.

The program should have a list or a dictionary containing 10 `Question` objects, one for each trivia question. Make up your own trivia questions on the subject or subjects of your choice for the objects.