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1  #-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2  """
3  Created on Fri Apr  2 21:49:11 2021
4
5  @author: JFC-DELL-LATITUDE
6  """
7
8  import sys
9
10 from PyQt5.QtCore import Qt, QTimer
11 from PyQt5.QtWidgets import (
12     QApplication,
13     QMainWindow,
14     QVBoxLayout,
15     QGridLayout,
16     QLabel,
17     QWidget,
18     QSpinBox,
19     QComboBox,
20     QPushButton,
21     QMessageBox,
22     QFileDialog
23 )
24
25 import matplotlib
26 matplotlib.use('Qt5Agg')
27 from matplotlib.backends.backend_qt5agg import FigureCanvasQTAff
28 from matplotlib.figure import Figure
29 import serial
30 import numpy as np
31 import glob
32 import sys
33
34
35
36 class MplCanvas(FigureCanvasQTAff):
37     def __init__(self, parent=None, width=5, height=4, dpi=100):
38         fig = Figure(figsize=(width, height), dpi=dpi)
39         self.axes = fig.add_subplot(111)
40         self.axes.set_xlabel("Time (s)")
41         self.axes.set_ylabel("Voltage (V)")
42         super(MplCanvas, self).__init__(fig)
43
44
45
46 class MainWindow(QMainWindow):
47     def __init__(self):
48         super().__init__()
49
50         self.setWindowTitle("SPM PyQt5 and Arduino")
51         self.canvas = MplCanvas(self, width=5,
52                                 height=4, dpi=100)
53         main_layout = QVBoxLayout()
54         main_layout.addWidget(self.canvas)
55         control_layout = QGridLayout()
56         lbl_com_port = QLabel("COM port:")
57         lbl_sample_size = QLabel("Sample size:")
58         self.com_port = ""
59         self.cb_port = QComboBox()
60         self.cb_port.addItems(self.serial_ports())
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61 self.cb_port.activated.connect(self.add_port)
62 self.samples = 1
63 spb_samples = QSpinBox()
64 spb_samples.setMinimum(1)
65 spb_samples.setMaximum(1000)
66 spb_samples.setSingleStep(1)
67 spb_samples.valueChanged.connect(self.spb_samples_changed)
68 self.btn_start = QPushButton("Start")
69 self.btn_start.clicked.connect(self.start_acquisition)
70 self.btn_stop = QPushButton("Stop")
71 self.btn_stop.clicked.connect(self.stop_acquisition)
72 self.btn_save = QPushButton("Save")
73 self.btn_save.clicked.connect(self.save_file)
74
75 control_layout.addWidget(lbl_com_port,0,0)
76 control_layout.addWidget(lbl_sample_size,0,1)
77 control_layout.addWidget(self.cb_port,1,0)
78 control_layout.addWidget(spb_samples,1,1)
79 control_layout.addWidget(self.btn_start,1,2)
80 control_layout.addWidget(self.btn_stop,1,3)
81 control_layout.addWidget(self.btn_save,1,4)
82
83 main_layout.addLayout(control_layout)
84 widget = QWidget()
85 widget.setLayout(main_layout)
86 self.setCentralWidget(widget)
87 self.btn_start.show()
88 self.btn_stop.hide()
89 self.btn_save.hide()
90 self.count = 0
91 self.micro_board = None
92 self.high_value_board = 5.0
93 self.board_resolution = 1024
94
95
96 def add_port(self):
97     self.com_port= str(self.cb_port.currentText())
98     print(self.com_port)
99
100
101 def spb_samples_changed(self,val_samples):
102     self.samples = val_samples
103
104 def start_acquisition(self):
105     self.stp_acq = False
106     try:
107         self.micro_board = serial.Serial(str(self.com_port),
108                                         9600,timeout=2)
109     except:
110         dlg_board = QMessageBox()
111         dlg_board.setWindowTitle("COM Port Error!")
112         str_dlg_board = "The board cannot be read "
113         str_dlg_board += "or it wasn't selected!"
114         dlg_board.setText(str_dlg_board)
115         dlg_board.setStandardButtons(QMessageBox.Ok)
116         dlg_board.setIcon(QMessageBox.Warning)
117         dlg_board.exec_()
118         self.micro_board = None
119
120     if (self.com_port != "" and self.micro_board != None):
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121         self.btn_start.hide()
122         self.btn_stop.show()
123         self.btn_save.hide()
124
125         if (self.count == 0):
126             self.time_val = 0
127             self.values = []
128             self.x = np.asarray([])
129             self.y = np.asarray([])
130             if (self.micro_board != None):
131                 self.micro_board.reset_input_buffer()
132             self.timer = QTimer()
133             self.timer.setInterval(1000)
134             self.timer.timeout.connect(self.update_plot)
135             self.timer.start()
136             print()
137             print("Time (s) \t Voltage (V)")
138
139     def stop_acquisition(self):
140         self.stp_acq = True
141
142
143     def update_plot(self):
144
145         try:
146             temp = str(self.micro_board.readline().decode('cp437'))
147             temp = temp.replace("\r\n", "")
148             value = (float(temp) *
149                     (self.high_value_board/self.board_resolution))
150             msg_console = str(self.time_val) + " (s)" + "\t\t "
151             msg_console += "{0:0.3f}".format(value) + " (V)"
152             print(msg_console)
153             self.values.append(str(self.time_val) + "," +
154                                str("{0:0.3f}".format(value)))
155
156             self.canvas.axes.cla()
157             self.x = np.append(self.x, self.time_val)
158             self.y = np.append(self.y, value)
159             self.canvas.axes.set_xlabel("Time (s)")
160             self.canvas.axes.set_ylabel("Voltage (V)")
161             self.canvas.axes.plot(self.x, self.y, 'Cl--o')
162             self.canvas.draw()
163         except:
164             pass
165         self.count += 1
166         self.time_val += 1
167         if (self.count >= self.samples or self.stp_acq == True):
168             self.timer.stop()
169             self.count = 0
170             self.stp_acq = False
171             if (self.micro_board != None):
172                 self.micro_board.close()
173             self.btn_start.show()
174             self.btn_stop.hide()
175             self.btn_save.show()
176
177     def serial_ports(self) -> list:
178         """ Lists serial port names
179         :raises EnvironmentError:
180             On unsupported or unknown platforms
181         :returns:

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181         A list of the serial ports available on the system
182         """
183         if sys.platform.startswith('win'):
184             ports = ['COM%s' % (i + 1) for i in range(256)]
185         elif sys.platform.startswith('linux') or
sys.platform.startswith('cygwin'):
186             # this excludes your current terminal "/dev/tty"
187             ports = glob.glob('/dev/tty[A-Za-z]*')
188         elif sys.platform.startswith('darwin'):
189             ports = glob.glob('/dev/tty.*')
190         else:
191             raise EnvironmentError('Unsupported platform')
192
193         result = []
194         for port in ports:
195             try:
196                 s = serial.Serial(port)
197                 s.close()
198                 result.append(port)
199             except (OSError, serial.SerialException):
200                 pass
201         return result
202
203     def save_file(self):
204         self.btn_start.hide()
205         self.btn_save.hide()
206         options = QFileDialog.Options()
207         options |= QFileDialog.DontUseNativeDialog
208         fileName, _ = QFileDialog.getSaveFileName(self,
209                                                  "QFileDialog.getSaveFileName()", ""
210                                                  , "All Files (*);;csv Files (*.csv)", options=options)
211         if (fileName):
212             file = open(fileName, 'w')
213             file.write("Time (s),Voltage (V)+"+"\n")
214             for i in range(len(self.x)-1):
215                 file.write(str(self.x[i])+", "
216                             +'{:0.6f}'.format(self.y[i]) + "\n")
217             file.write(str(self.x[len(self.x)-1])+", "
218                             +'{:0.6f}'.format(self.y[len(self.x)-1]))
219             file.close()
220
221         self.btn_start.show()
222         self.btn_save.show()
223
224     def closeEvent(self, event):
225         try:
226             if (self.micro_board != None):
227                 self.micro_board.close()
228         except:
229             pass
230
231
232 app = QApplication(sys.argv)
233 window = MainWindow()
234 window.show()
235 app.exec_()
236

```