

# VPR

↳ Image Retrieval

↳ Sequence Retrieval

Image / Instance  $\rightarrow$  LiDAR odom & map  
(CLOAM)

& Loc in LiDAR  $\rightarrow$

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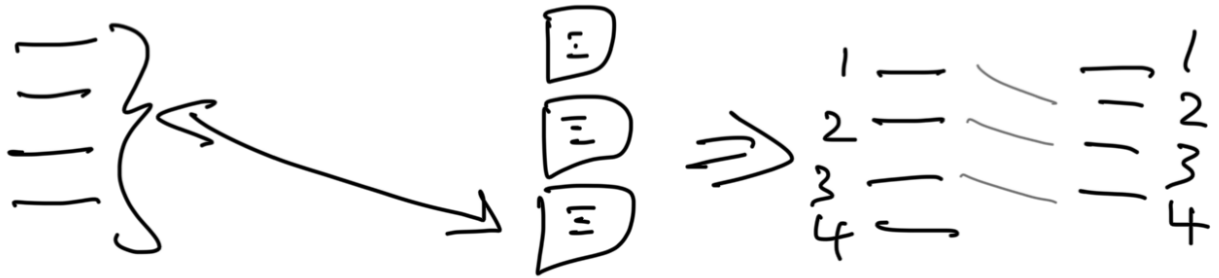
Only images

$\rightarrow$  Coarse : approx

$\rightarrow$  Fine Loc :  $R, t$  estimates, LC in SLAM  
 $\rightarrow$  PnP :  $R \& t$

Ans: Single or Seq

DB: Seq



→ B.O.W. for each DB item from  
seq. of images

Discussion

Modalities: Camera, LiDAR, IMU, GPS/GNSS

Indian roads setting:

- Imp. points are lost (occlusion)
- Errors in readings

Downstream tasks:

- Semantic scene understanding
  - ↳ Scene graph / Map
  - ↳ BEV

# 1> Benchmark algos (driving)

Structured

- Oxford
- mScenes
- Mapillary
- SF-XL

Unstructured

- IDD (CVET)
- Chinese datasets?

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→ VLAD-based : Inspect clusters ~~adms~~

↑  
→ HeapUtil : Analyse VLAD

→ GreM pool

→ MixVPR, CosPlace → GD

→ GradCAM

→ Attention

Hypothesis T/F?

#1 → Domain Shift

↓  
Domain  
Adaptation  
(Algo → Env)

↓  
Change/enhancement  
(Env → Algo)

Todos - 2

2) How to close gap  
(using as little multi-modal  
sources)

→ Can LiDAR help?

→ IMU/odom