# 4. Descriptive Network Statistics: Centrality measures

Introduction to Social Network Analysis in R

Dr. Uma Ravat University of California at Santa Barbara Descriptive Network Statistics (Metrics) Centrality

# Introduction to Social Network Analysis(SNA) in R

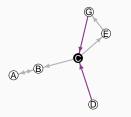
- 1. Introduction to basic concepts in SNA
- 2. Visualization of networks.
- 3. Metrics Individual nodes.
- 4. Metrics Whole network.
- 5. Project.

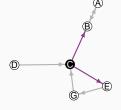
# (Metrics) Centrality

**Descriptive Network Statistics** 

# **Descriptive Network Statistics (Metrics) Centrality**

#### **Degree Centrality**





Indegree and Outdegree

#### Centrality

#### **Closeness Centrality**

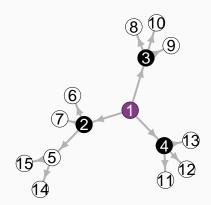
- Based on the distance to all other nodes.
- Inverse of the node's average geodesic distance to others in the network.

#### **Betweenness Centrality**

- Based on its brokerage position.
- Number of shortest that pass through the node.

#### Tease out local versus global patterns

# Centrality



### Let's try these metrics!

**Several other centrality metrics** for both nodes and edges in igraph package

# Summary:

Today we looked at

1. Some more Descriptive Network Statistics

#### **Next session:**

- 1. Community detection
- 2. Project.