

**Spatial Signatures**  
*Understanding (urban) spaces through form and function*

**Daniel Arribas-Bel**

Geographic Data Science Lab  
Department of Geography and Planning  
University of Liverpool

Roxby Building,  
74 Bedford St S,  
Liverpool,  
L69 7ZT,  
United Kingdom

E-mail: [D.Arribas-Bel@liverpool.ac.uk](mailto:D.Arribas-Bel@liverpool.ac.uk)  
phone: +44 (0)151 795 9727  
website: <http://darribas.org>.

**Martin Fleischmann**

Geographic Data Science Lab  
Department of Geography and Planning  
University of Liverpool

E-mail: [M.Fleischmann@liverpool.ac.uk](mailto:M.Fleischmann@liverpool.ac.uk)  
website: <https://martinfleischmann.net/>