

# *Urban Grammar*

*(Urban) form/function through satellite data & AI*

<https://urbangrammarai.xyz>

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Martin Fleischmann

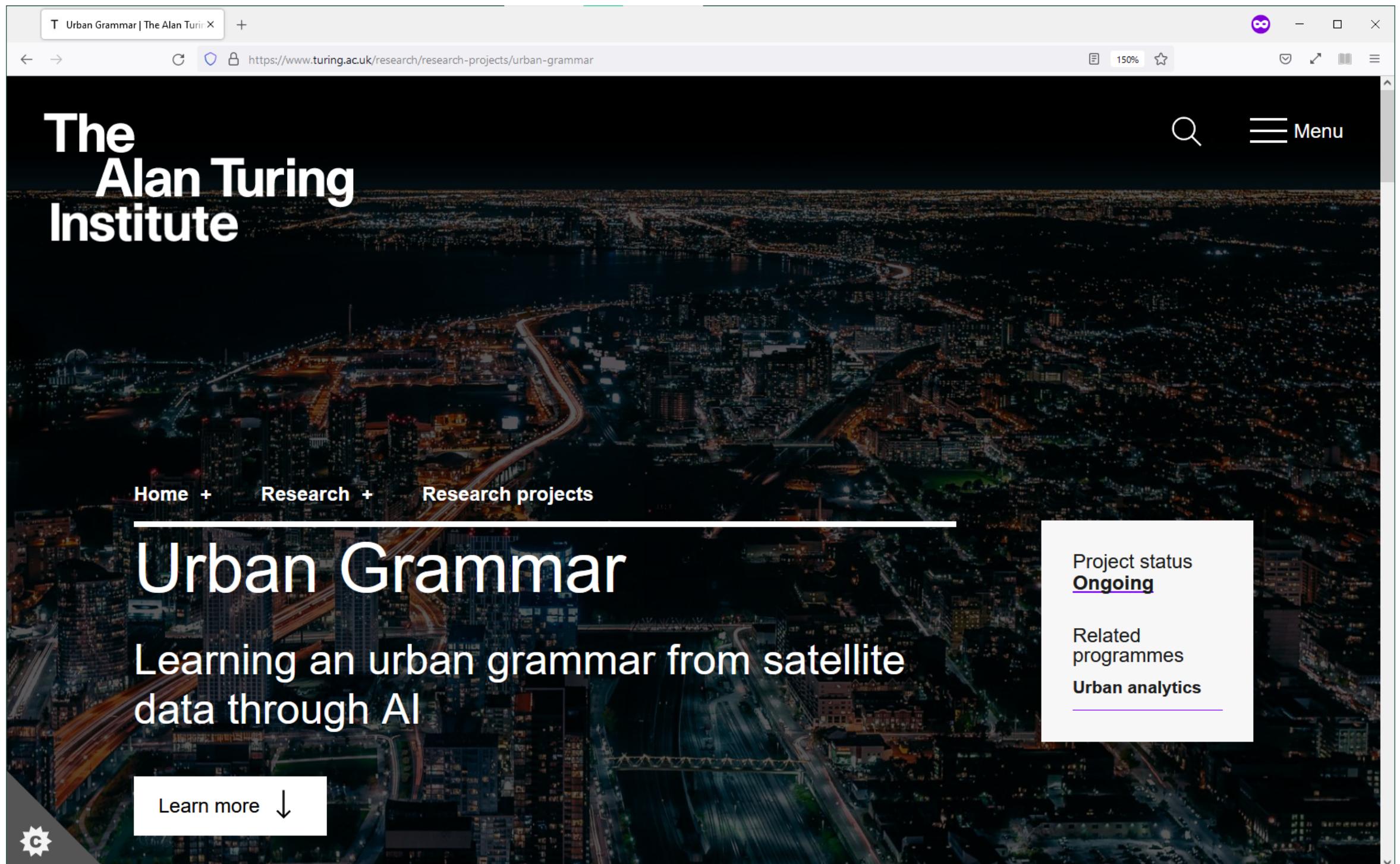
[@martinfleis]



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The Alan Turing Institute

Home + Research + Research projects

# Urban Grammar

Learning an urban grammar from satellite data through AI

Learn more ↓

Project status  
Ongoing

Related programmes

Urban analytics

A small circular icon with a stylized letter 'C' is located in the bottom left corner of the page.

Urban Grammar | The Alan Turing Institute

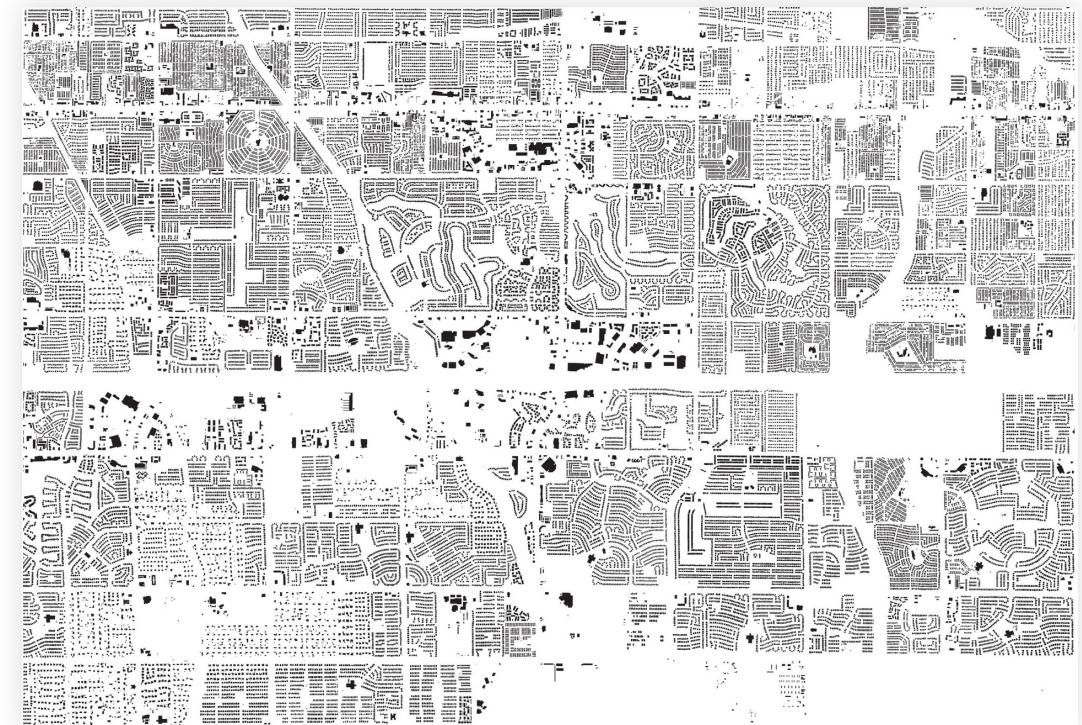
https://www.turing.ac.uk/research/research-projects/urban-grammar

150%

Menu

“The point”

# How we arrange “stuff” in cities matters...



Source: *A map of every building in America* (New York Times)

... it matters *a lot*

Journal of Urban Economics 111 (2019) 93–107  
Contents lists available at ScienceDirect  
Journal of Urban Economics journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/jue](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jue)

The economic effects of density: A synthesis<sup>☆</sup>  
Gabriel M. Ahlfeldt<sup>a,1,\*</sup>, Elisabetta Pietrostefani<sup>b</sup>  
<sup>a</sup>London School of Economics and Political Sciences (LSE) and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, United Kingdom  
<sup>b</sup>London School of Economics and Political Sciences (LSE), Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, United Kingdom

Cities in Bad Shape: Urban Geometry in India - American Economic Association — Mozilla Firefox

AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION Journals Annual Meeting Careers More +

Home > Journals > American Economic Review > August 2020 > Cities in Bad Shape: Urban Geometry in India

## Cities in Bad Shape: Urban Geometry in India

Mariaflavia Harari

AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW  
VOL. 110, NO. 8, AUGUST 2020  
(pp. 2377-2421)

ARTICLE  
pubs.acs.org/est

## Environmental Science & Technology

Effects of Income and Urban Form on Urban NO<sub>2</sub>: Global Evidence from Satellites  
Matthew J. Bechle,<sup>†</sup> Dylan B. Millet,<sup>†,‡</sup> and Julian D. Marshall<sup>\*,†</sup>  
<sup>†</sup>Department of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455, United States  
<sup>‡</sup>Department of Soil, Water, and Climate, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455, United States

Living with beauty: report of the Building Better, Building Beautiful Commission

Independent report on how to promote and increase the use of high-quality design for new build homes and neighbourhoods.

From: Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government  
Published: 30 January 2020

Applies to: England

Related content  
[Creating space for beauty: interim report of the Building Better, Building Beautiful Commission](#)

## Rethinking Urban Sprawl MOVING TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE CITIES



OECD

## NEW URBAN AGENDA

Habitat III UN

## Form

*What does it look like?*

“Physical structure and appearance of cities”

## Function

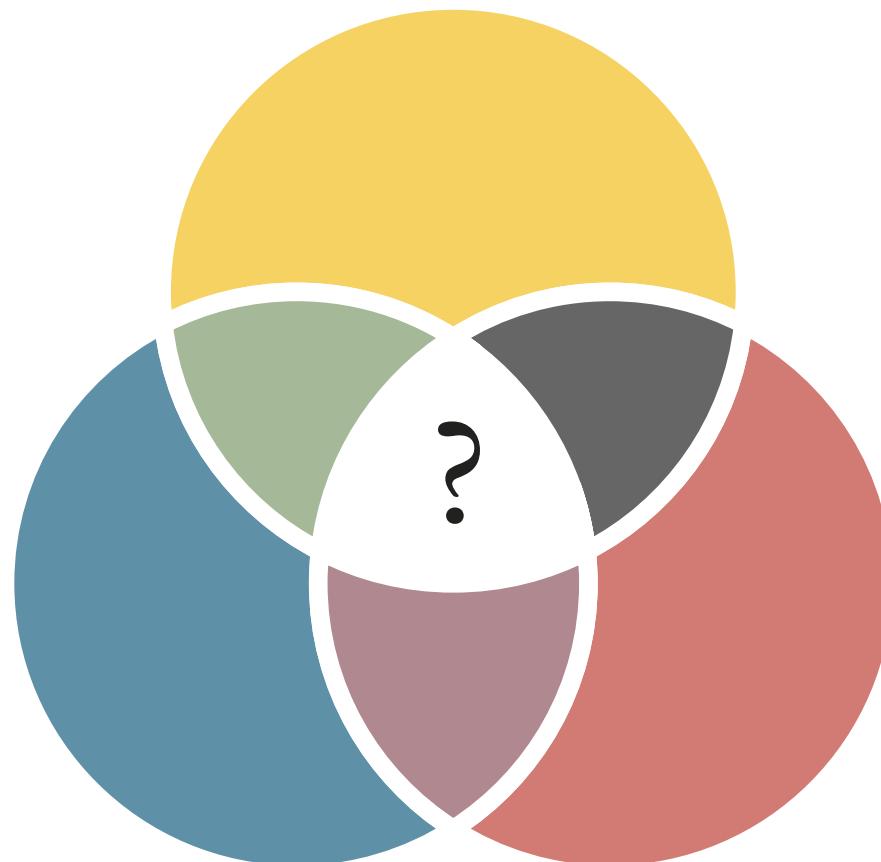
*What is it used for?*

“Activities that take place within an environment”

detailed

scalable

consistent



# Spatial Signatures

*A characterisation of space based on form and function  
designed to understand urban environments*

*A characterisation of space based on form and function  
designed to understand urban environments*

*A characterisation of space based on form and function  
designed to understand urban environments*

*A characterisation of space based on form and function  
designed to understand urban environments*

# BRITISH SIGNATURES

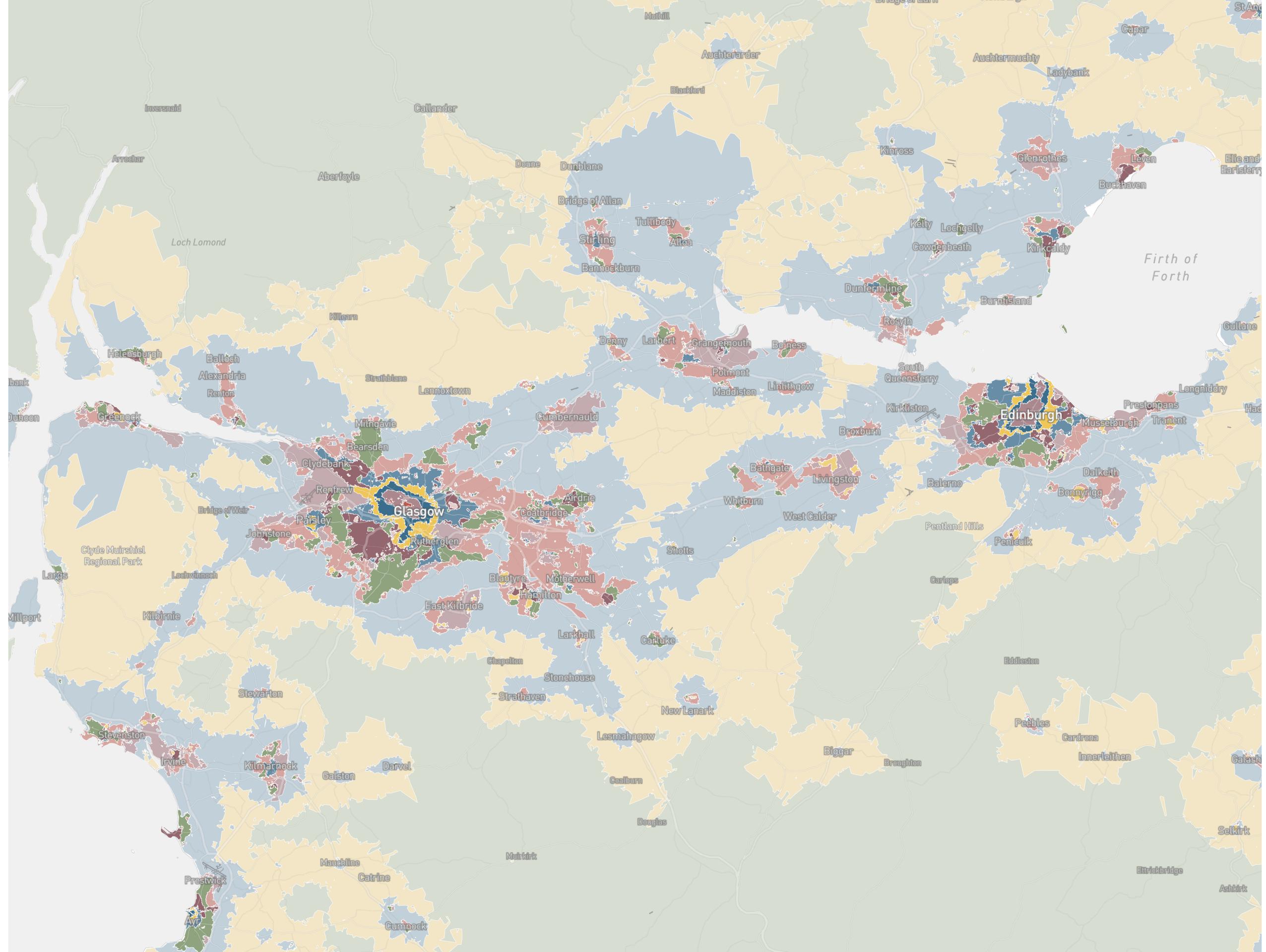
## Countryside

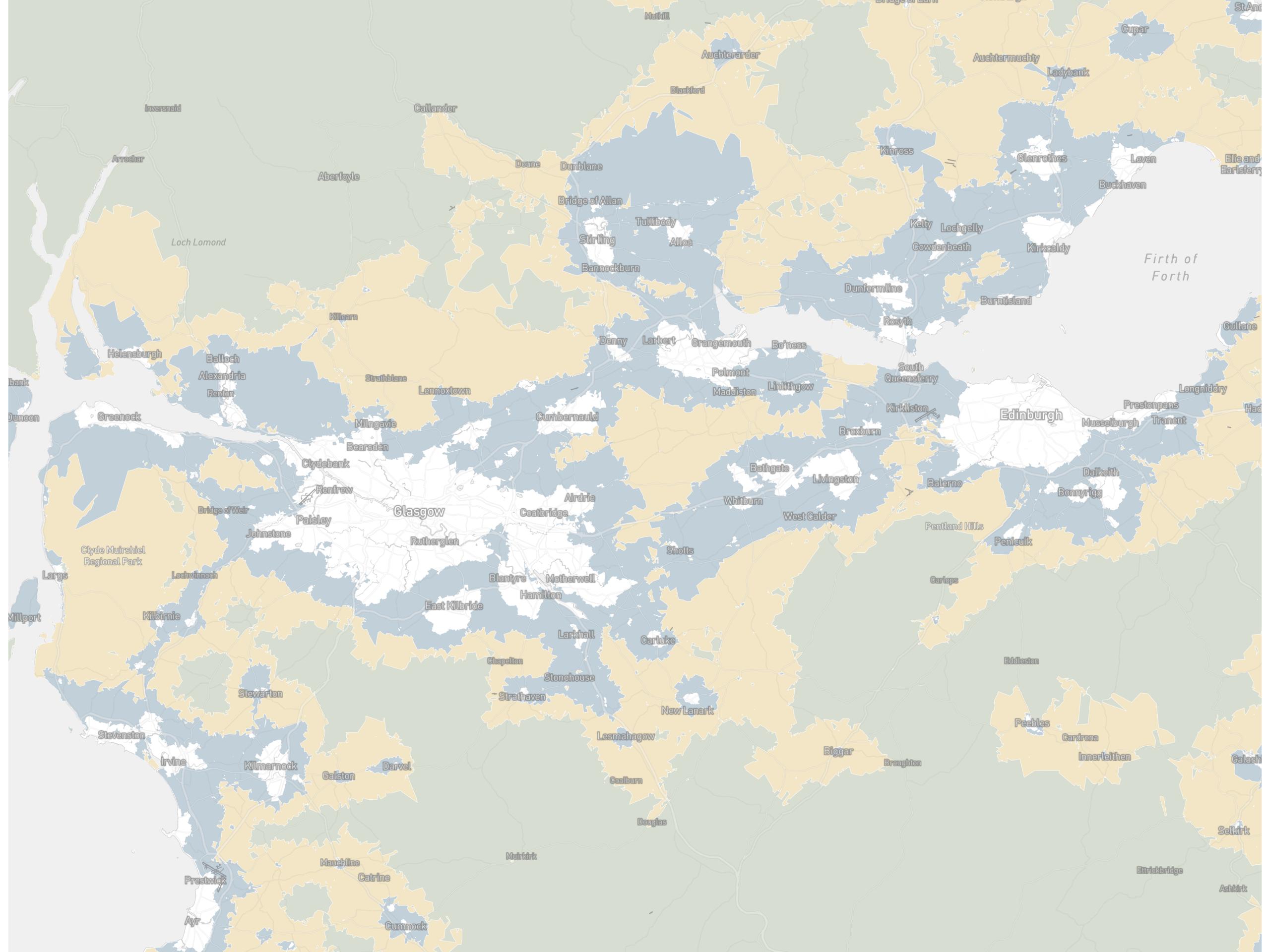
-  A horizontal bar divided into three equal segments: light yellow, light green, and light blue.

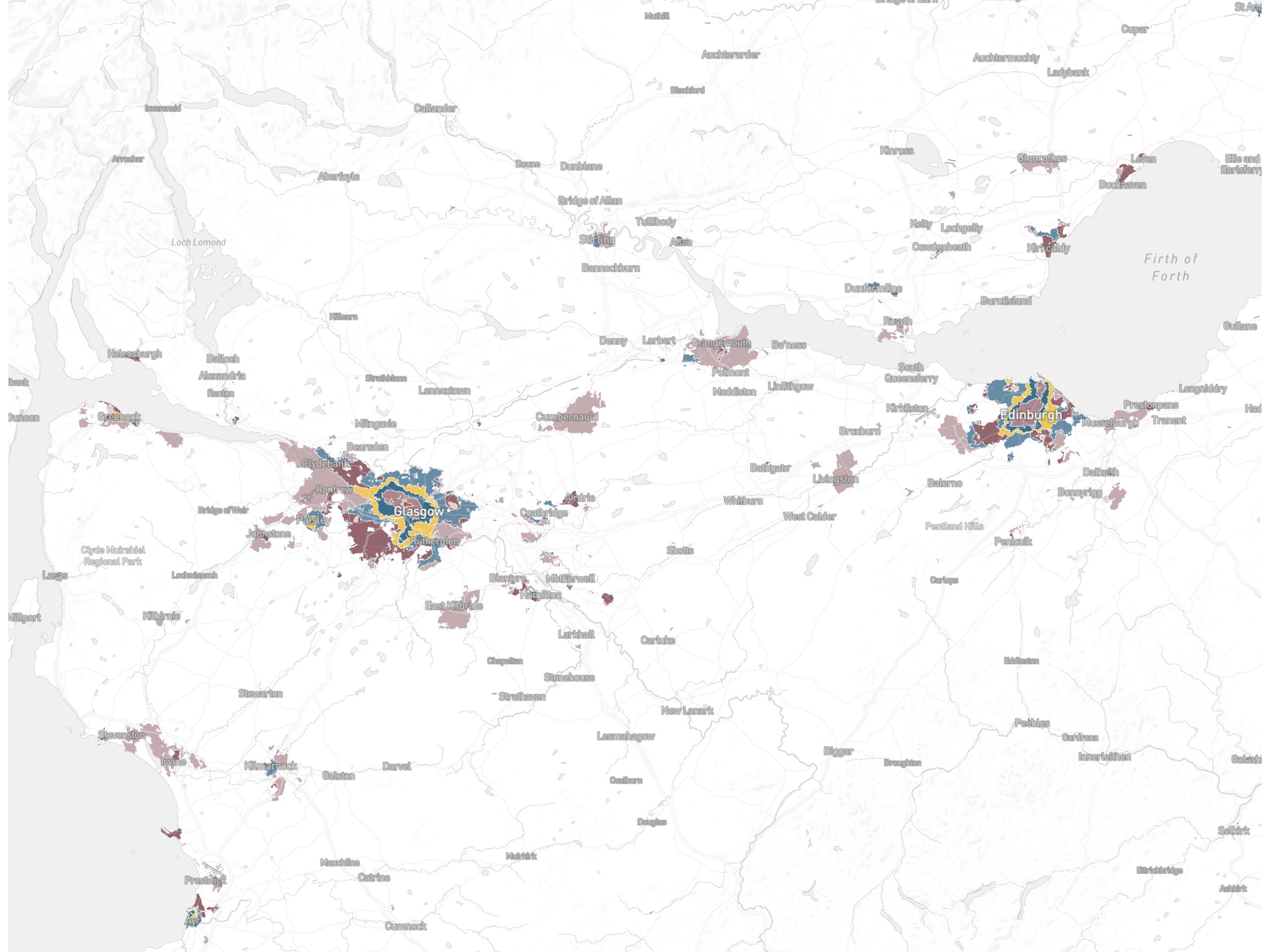
## Urban Areas

- Periphery  A solid reddish-brown square.
- Suburbs  A horizontal bar divided into two equal segments: olive green and yellow.
- Cities  A horizontal bar divided into eight equal segments: teal, maroon, yellow, grey, pink, dark blue, red, and olive green.

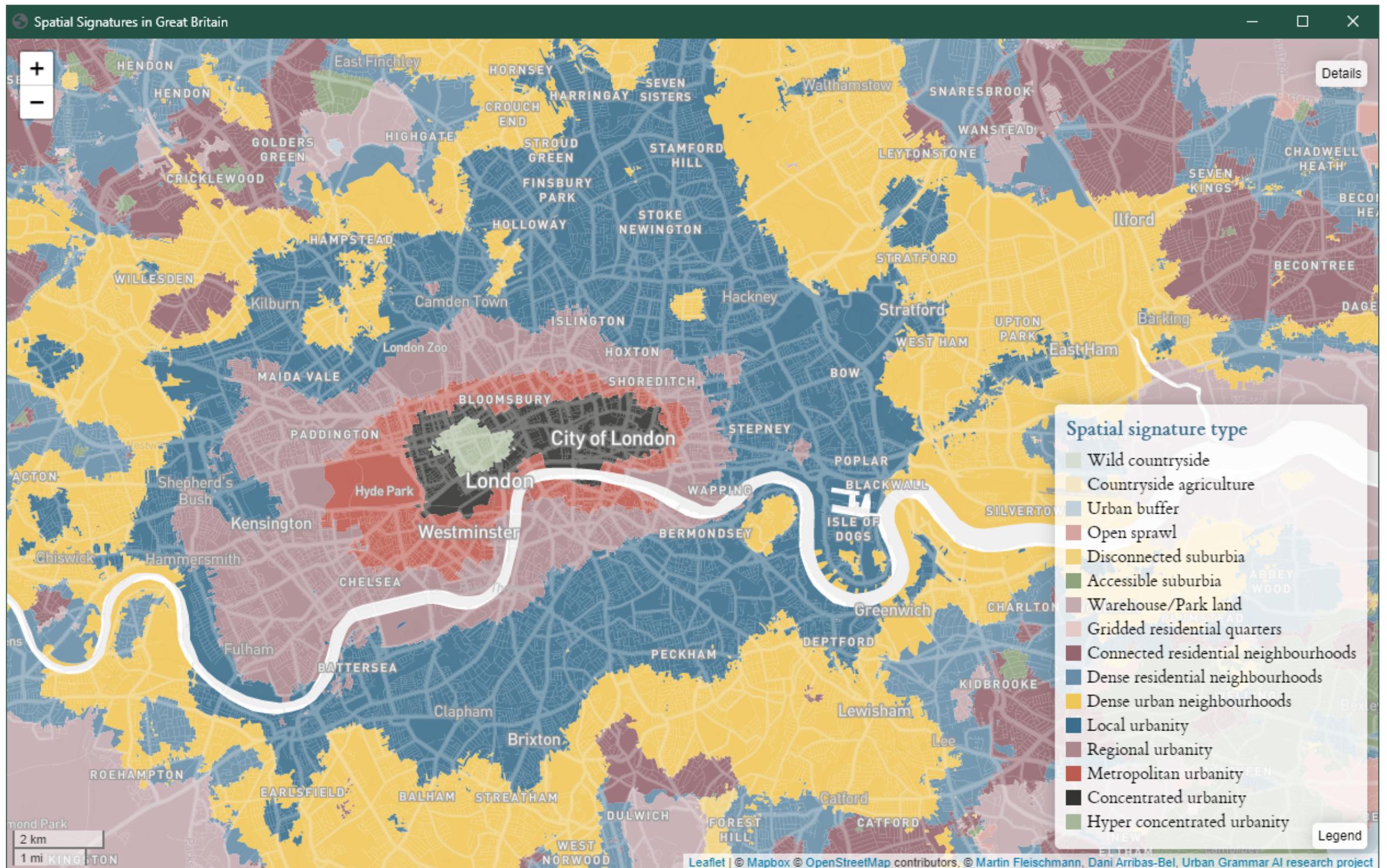




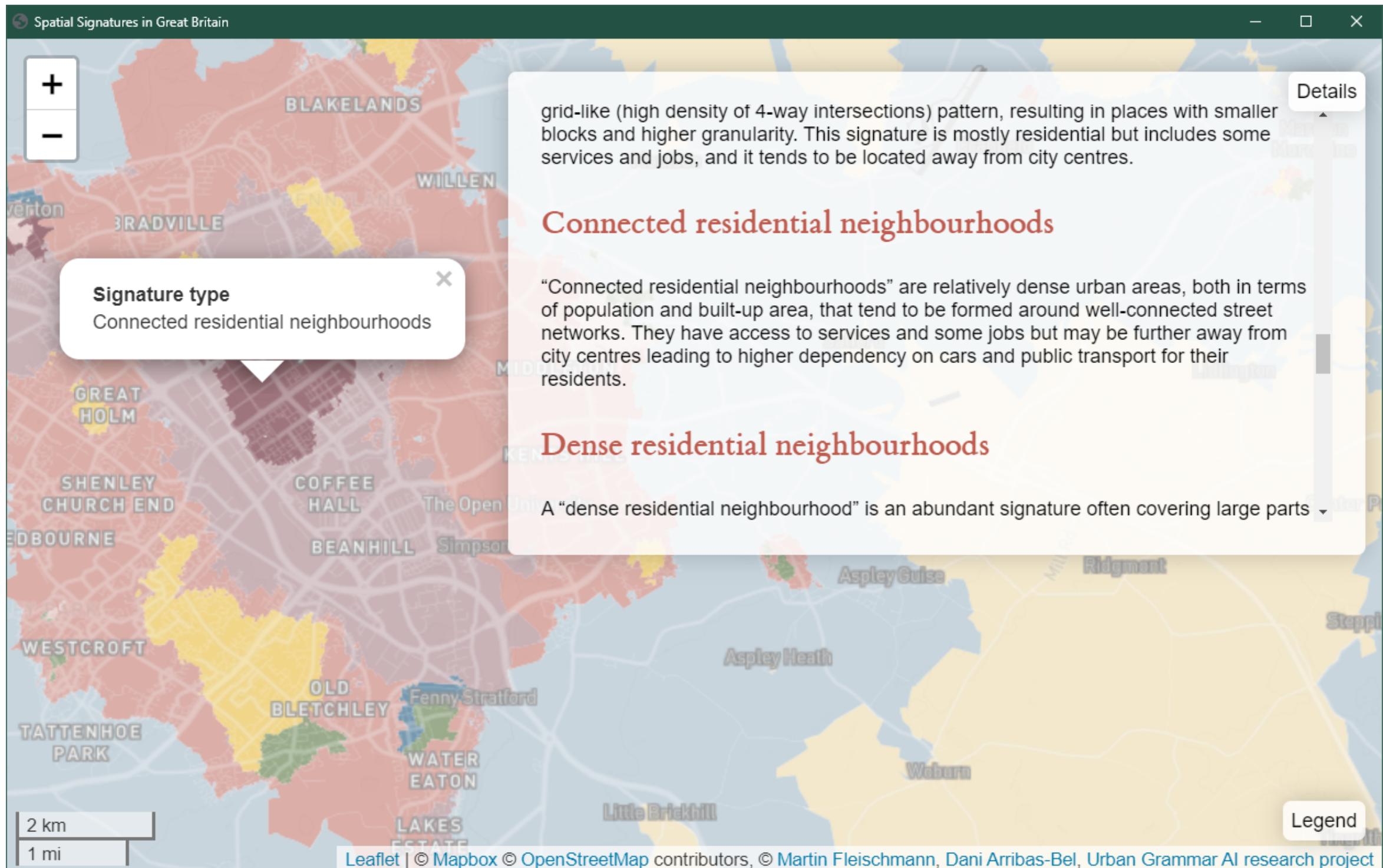




# London's unique...



# Milton Keynes . . .



# Building an Urban Grammar

- Spatial Signatures are *building blocks* (the “words”)
- For the rules to combine them, you need *time*
- **Phase II**: learn Spatial Signatures from *satellite*

# Timeline

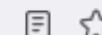
- Open data products: Spatial Signatures
- 2022-Q1: AI experiments
- 2022: Temporal open data product



+



https://www.turing.ac.uk/events/towards-urban-analytics-20



# The Alan Turing Institute



Menu

Home + Events

## Towards urban analytics

### 2.0

Learn more ↓

Register now

Add to Calendar

Tuesday 30 Nov  
2021 -  
Wednesday 01  
Dec 2021  
Time: 10:00 -  
17:15

Event type  
Workshop

Audience type  
Cross-  
disciplinary

Free



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# Appendix

# Enclosed Tessellation



# Characters

*Form*

- Dimension
- Shape
- Intensity
- Connectivity
- Diversity

*Function*

- Population
- Employment
- Industry
- Land  
use/cover
- Amenity access

$N \approx 300$

# Context

