Classifying urban form at a national scale

The case of Great Britain

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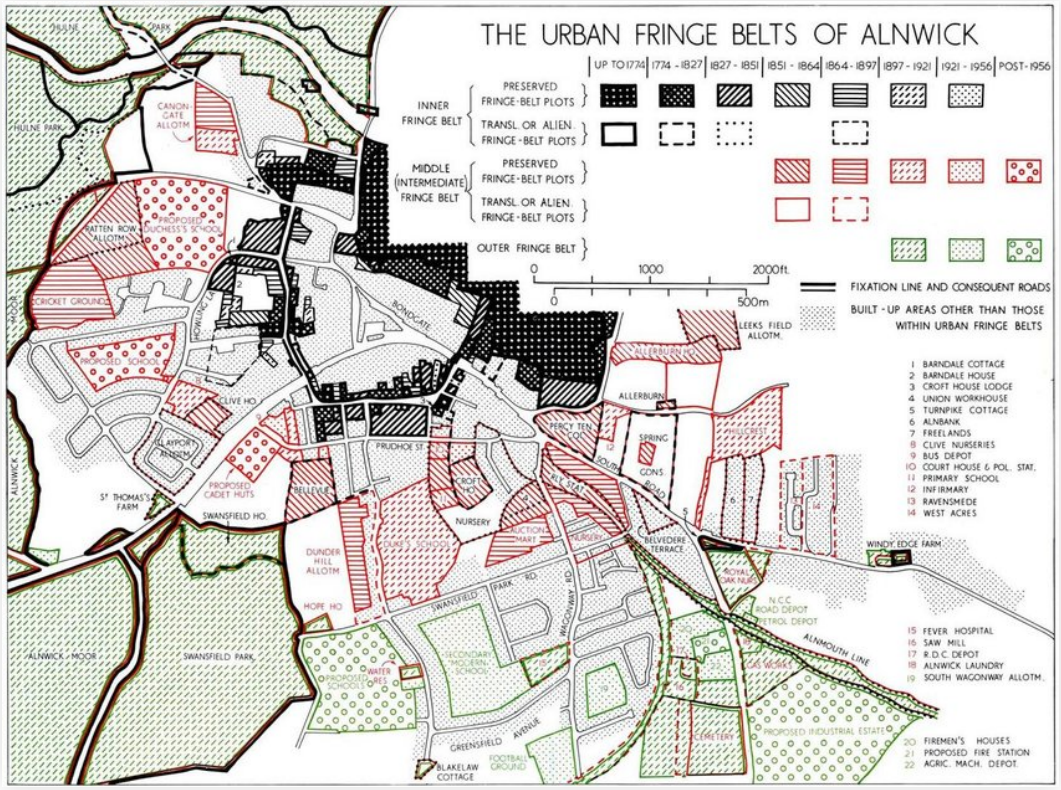
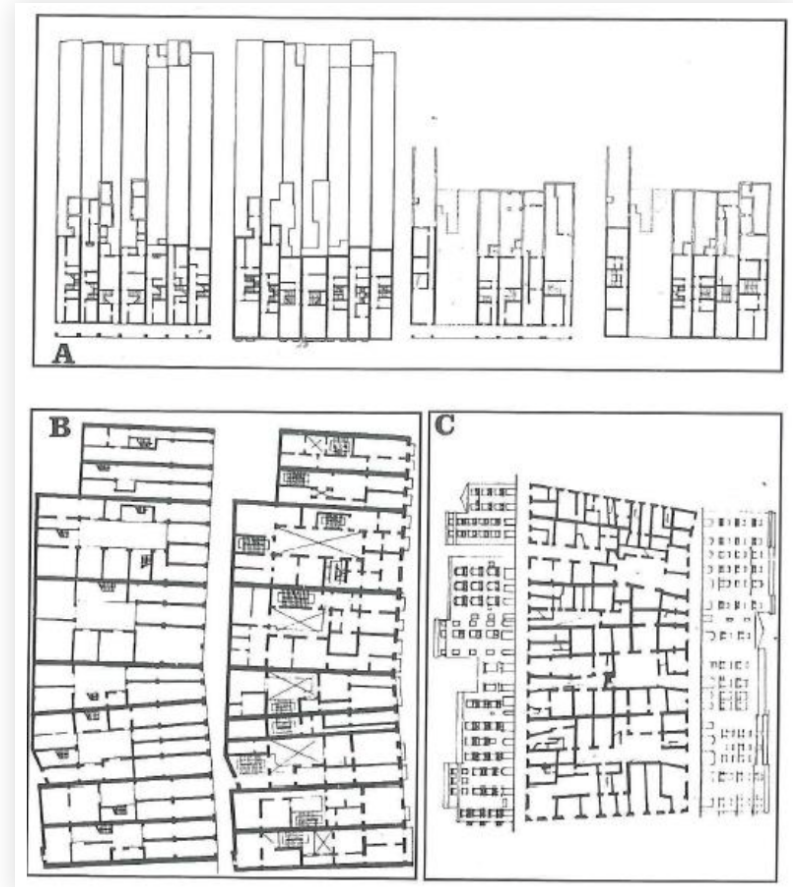
Scaling morphological studies

… can be daunting

Traditional schools

… (almost) cannot scale

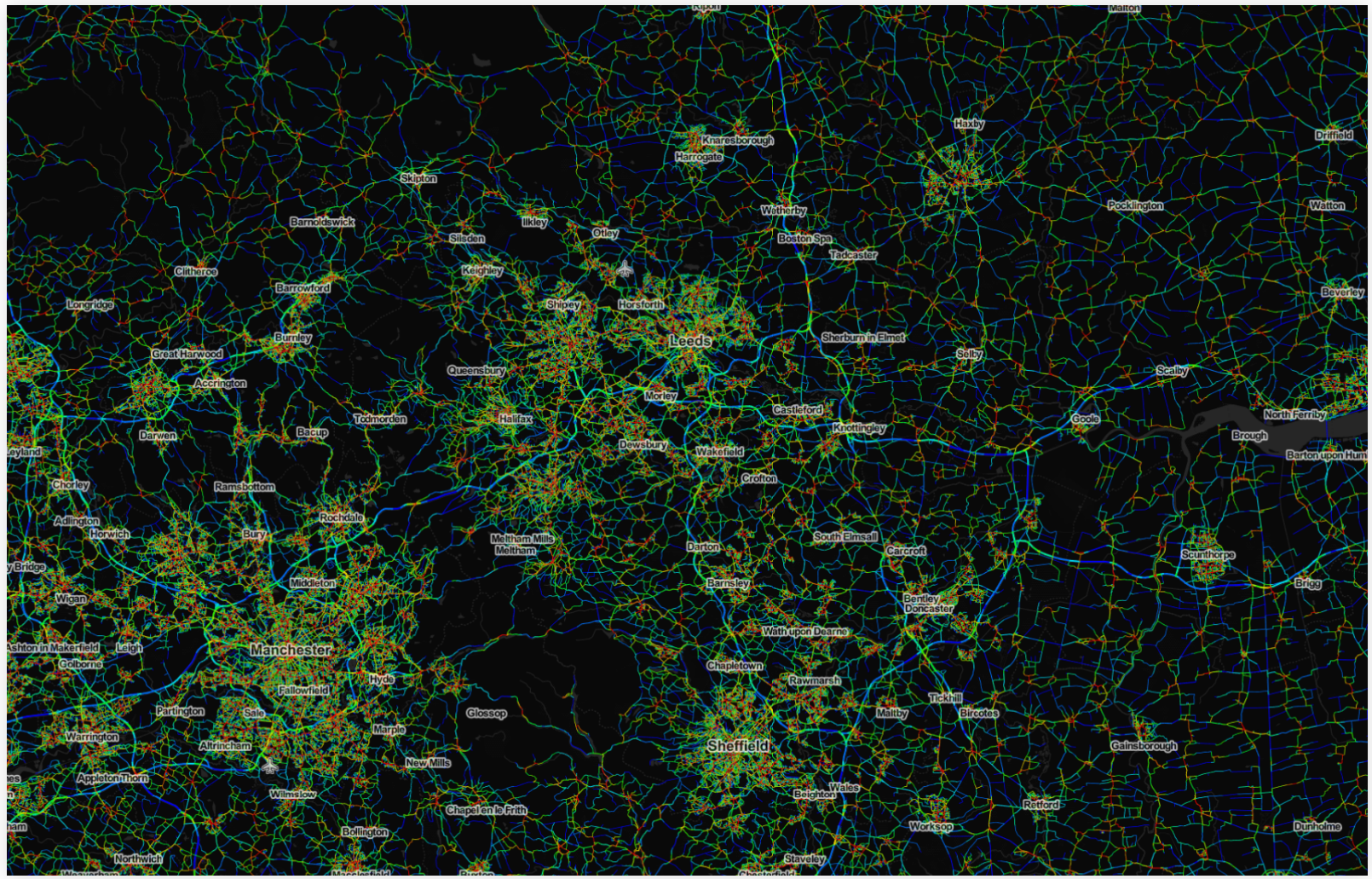




Conzen (1960), Caniggia & Maffei (1979)

Space Syntax

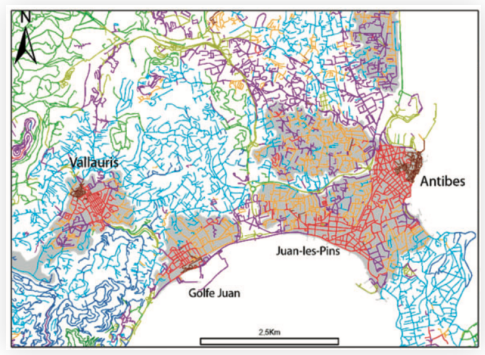
… can scale but offers limited insights

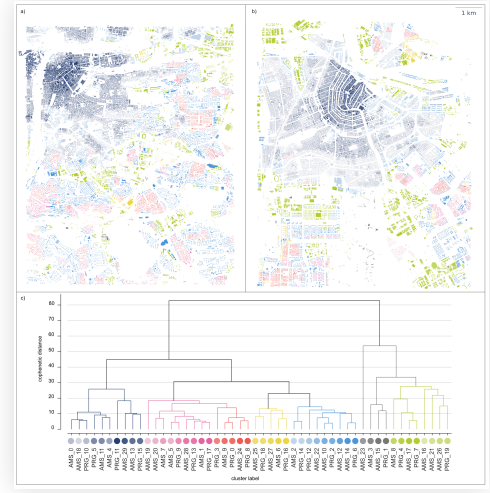


Space Syntax OpenMapping (2018)

Morphometric approaches

… are trying to find a way

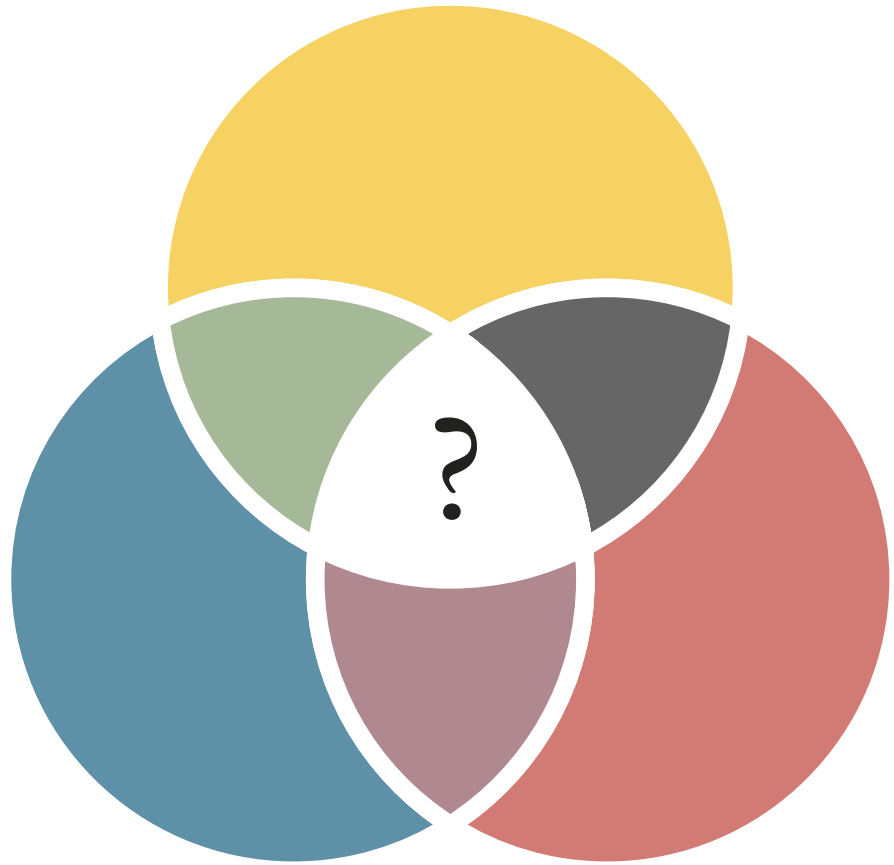




Araldi & Fusco (2019), Berghauser Pont et al. (2019), Jochem et al. (2020), Fleischmann et al. (2021)

Opportunities

detailed



scalable

consistent

Spatial Signatures

A characterisation of space based on form and function designed to understand urban environments

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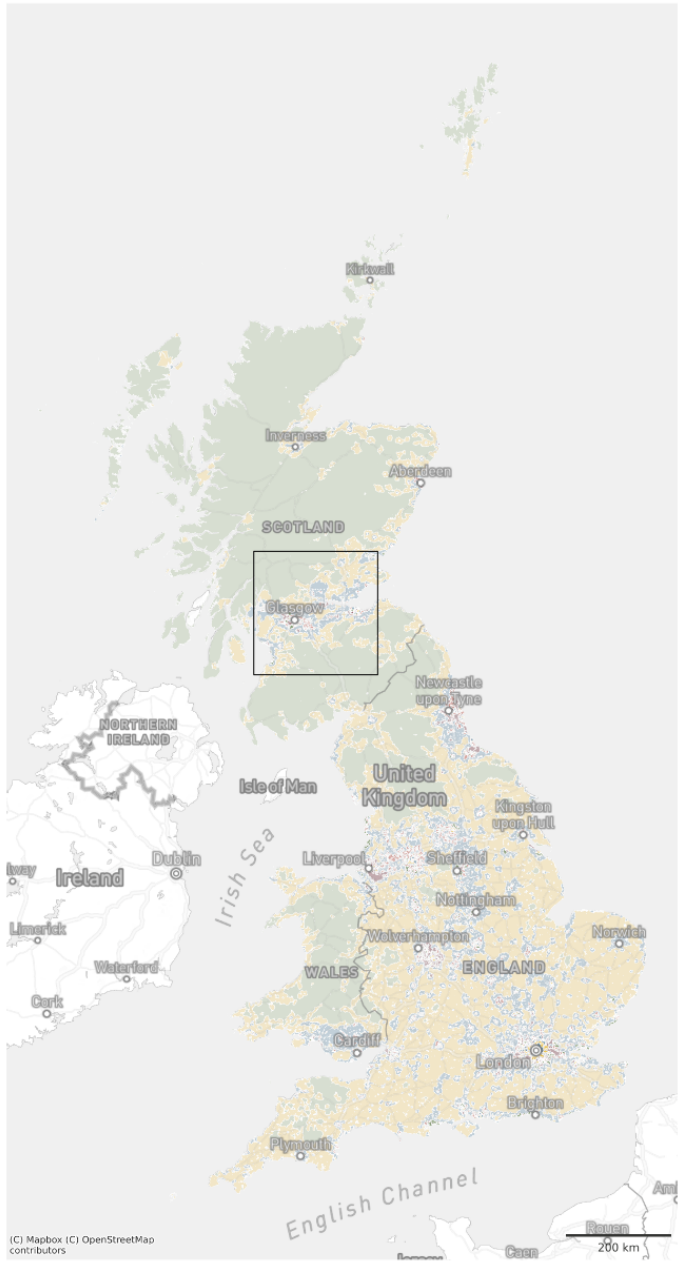
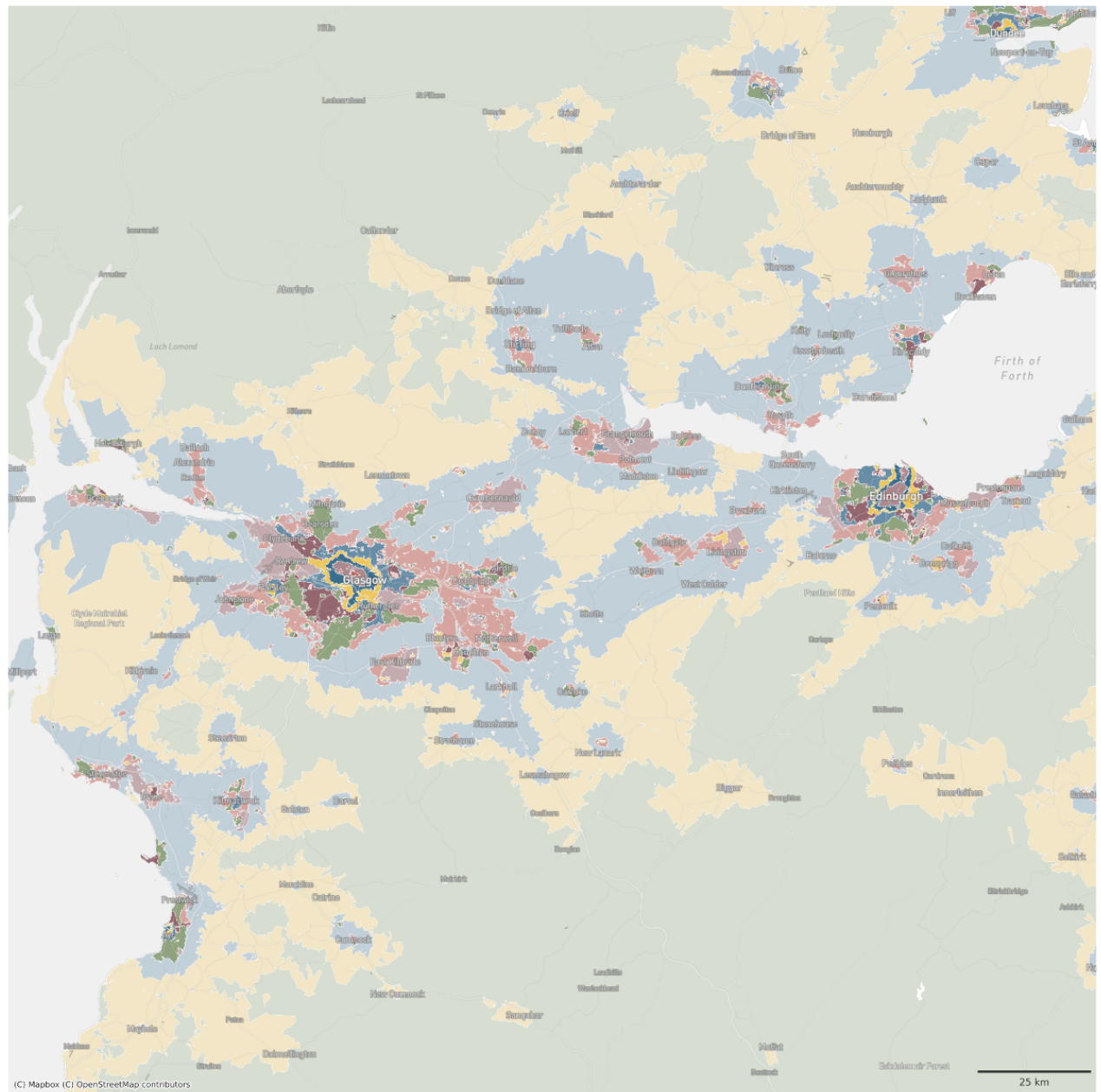
Spatial Signatures





Form

One of the two components of Spatial Signatures

Qualitative, quant. case studies, morphometrics, remotely sensed

Ordnance Survey Open Data

building footprints + street network

… can be a bit limited.

(c) Ordnance Survey, (c) OpenStreetMap

Spatial Unit

Enclosed tessellation

How can we describe it…

… numerically?

Urban morphometrics

“quantitative analysis of urban form”

All about measuring.

Measuring

dimension

shape

spatial distribution

intensity

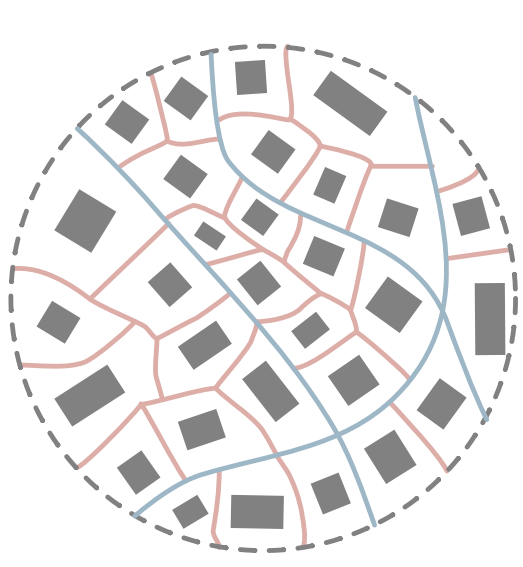
connectivity

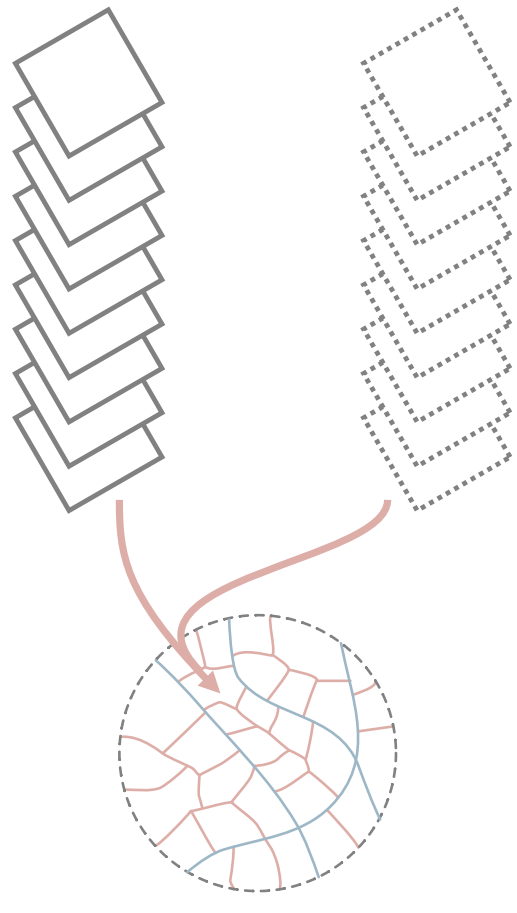
diversity

Enclosed Tessellation

Embedding *measurements*

Clustering





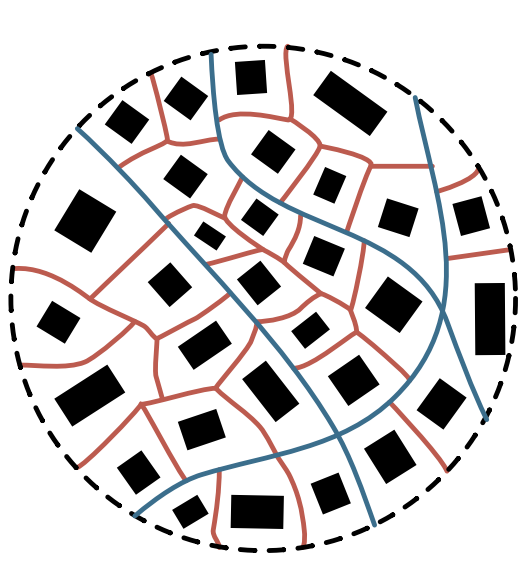
Context

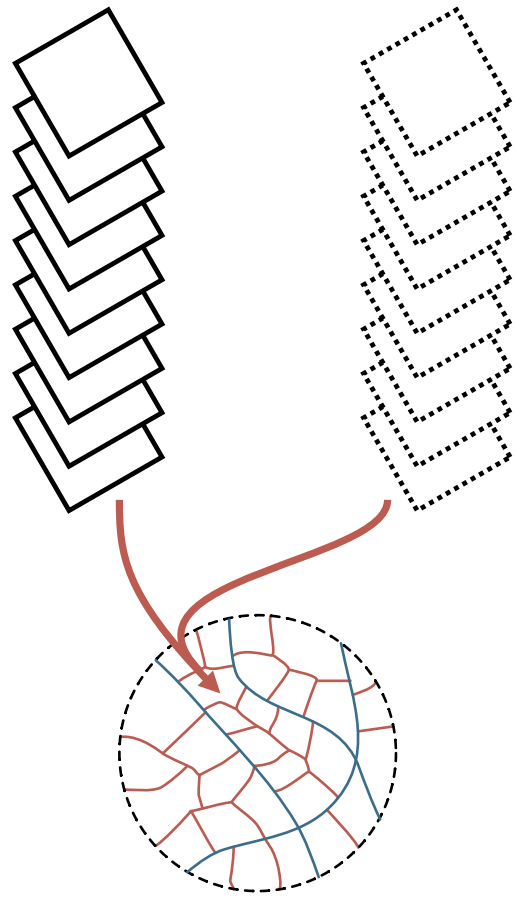
Every piece of information is considered within its spatial context

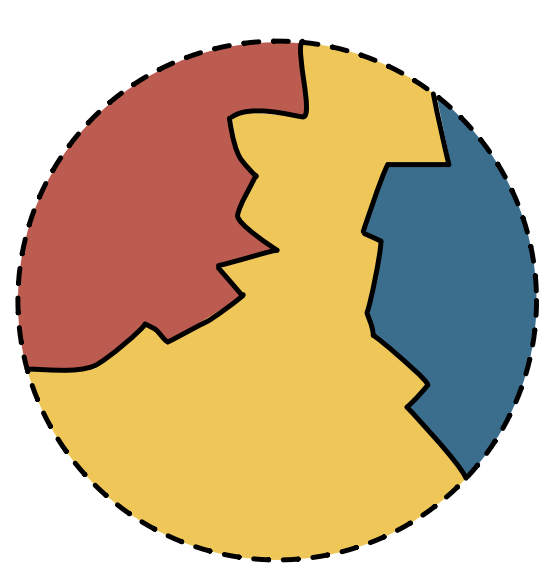
Enclosed Tessellation

Embedding *measurements*

Clustering







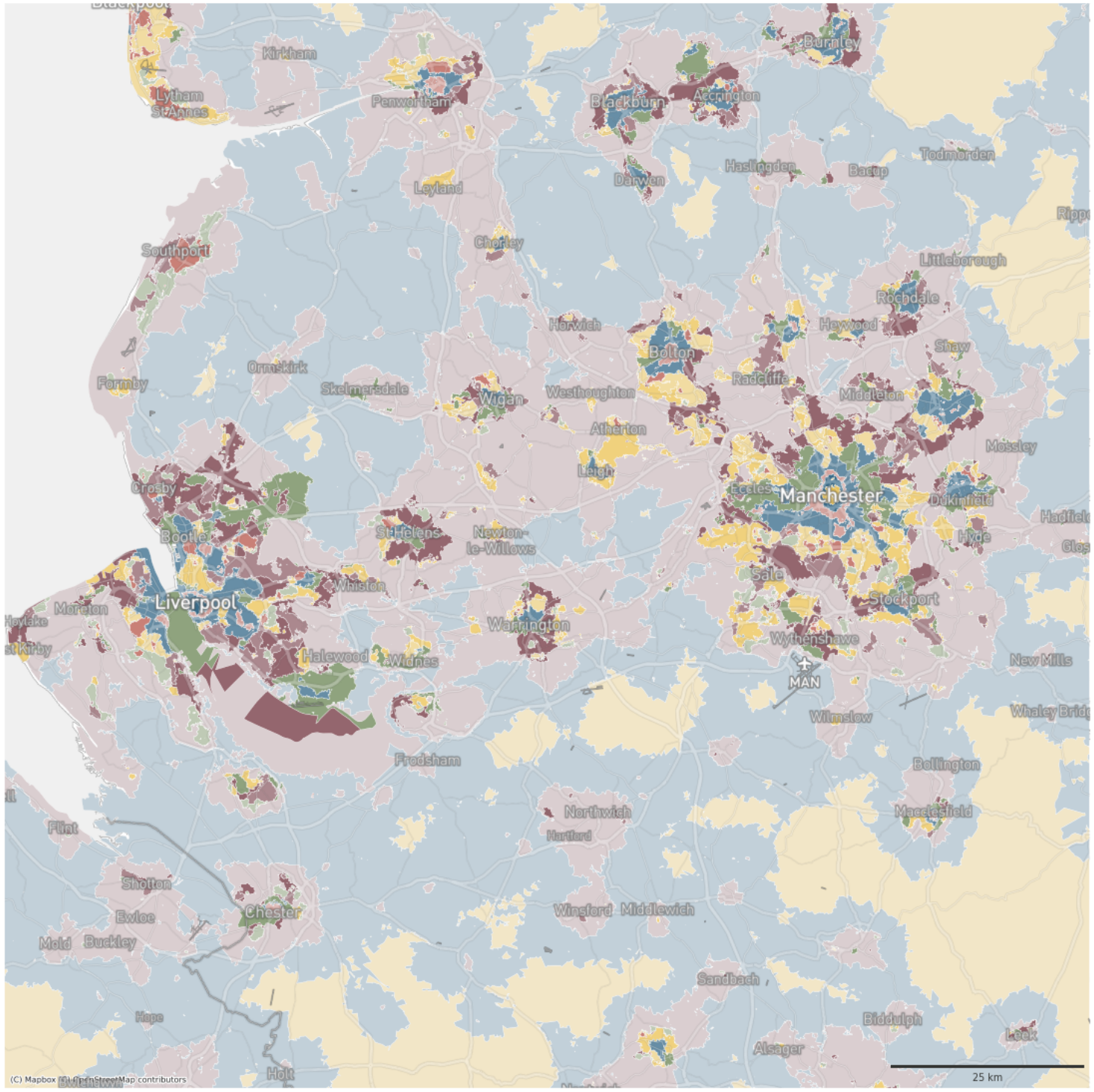
Results

19 classes in 3 main groups

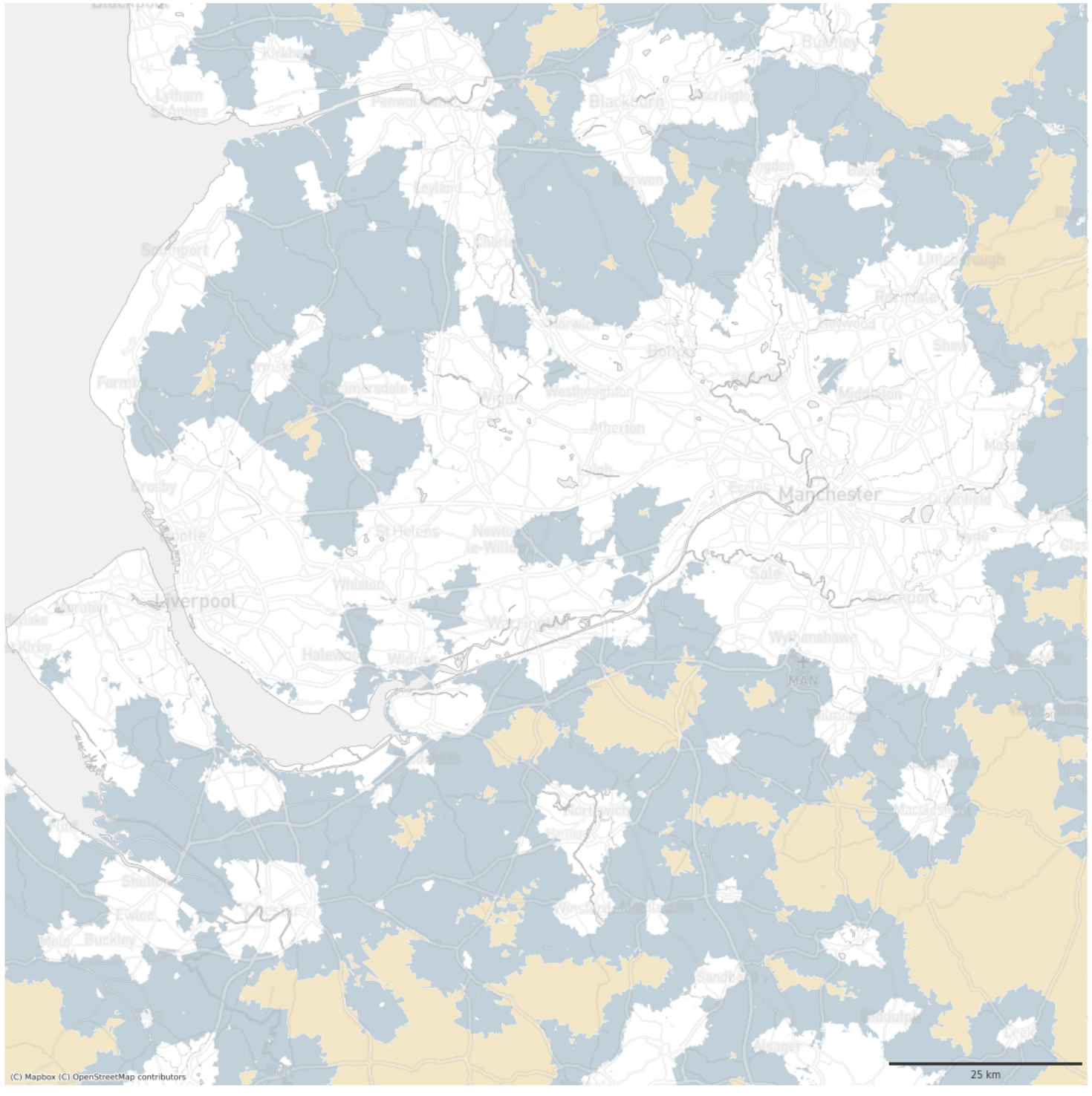
countryside

low density development

dense city centres



Liverpool - Manchester



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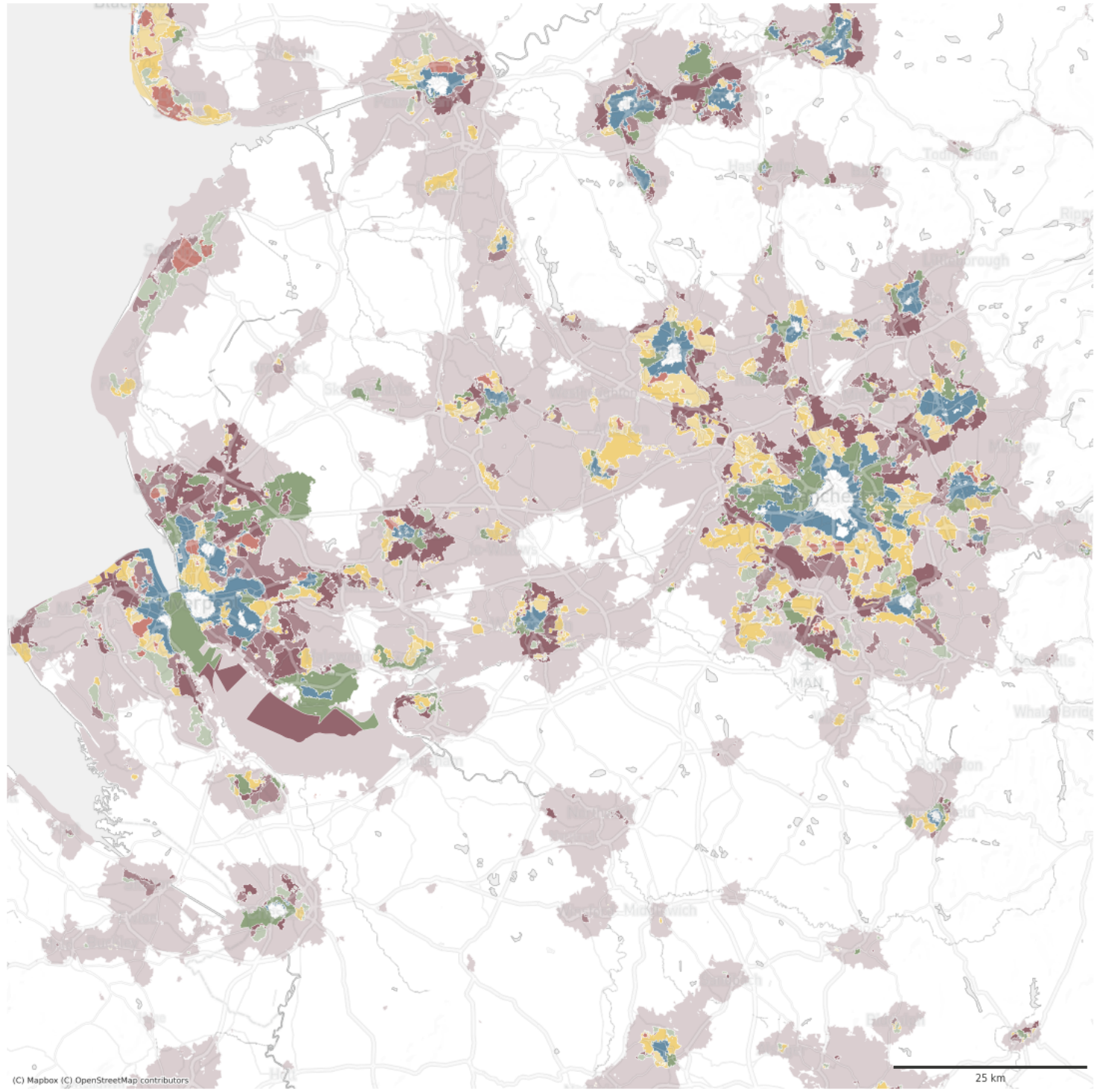

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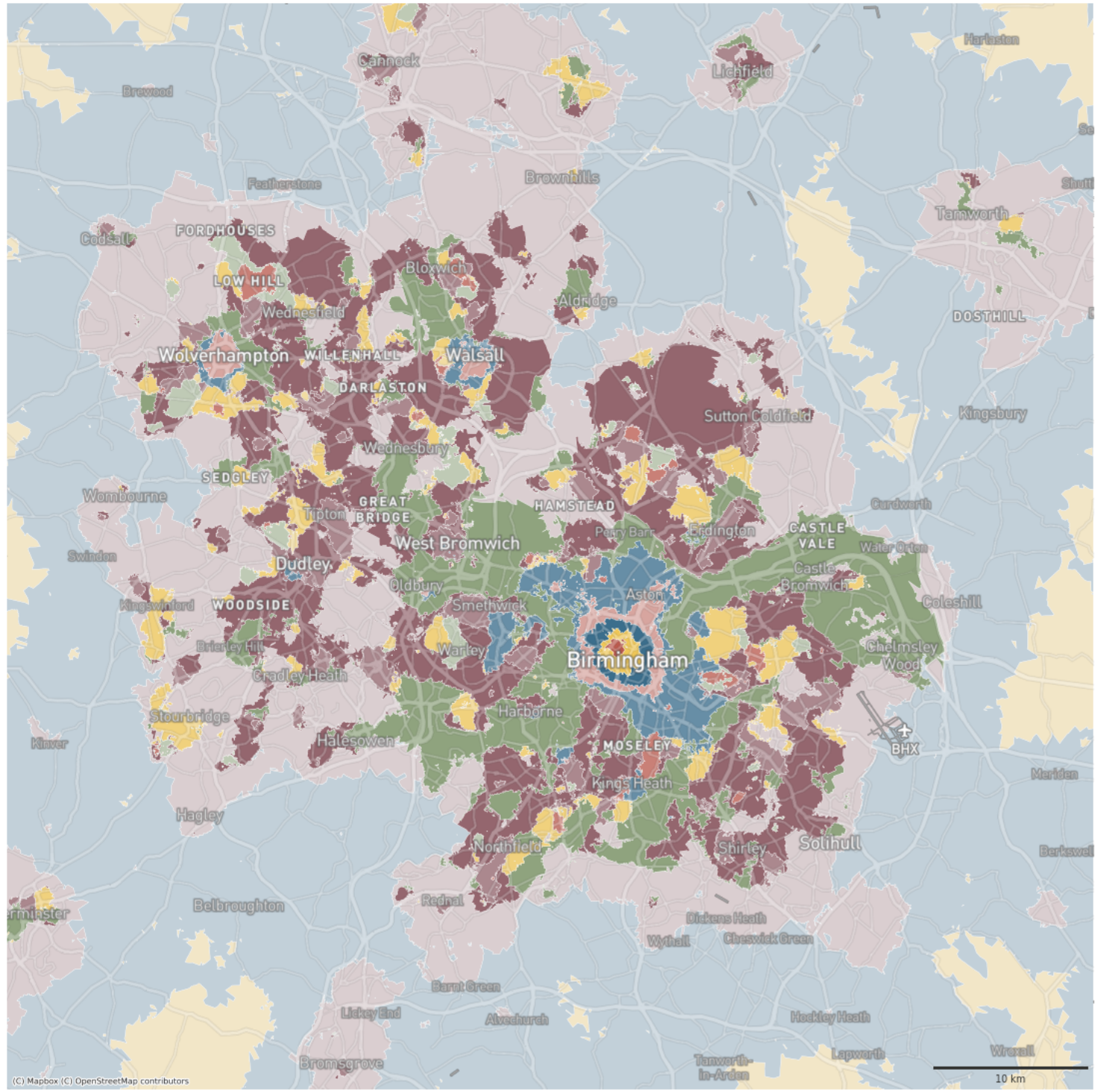
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Wolverhampton
WILLENHALL
Walsall
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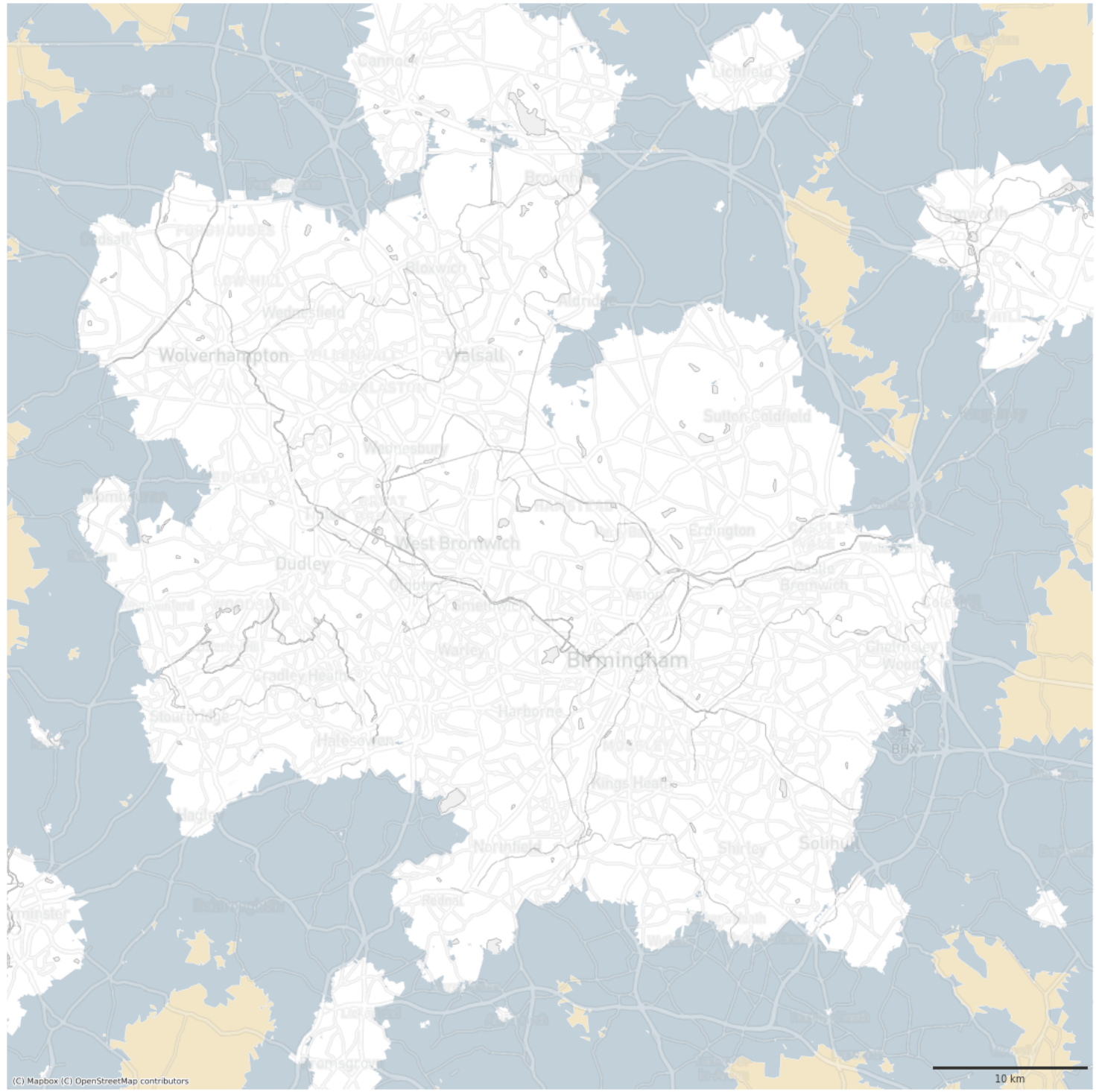
Sutton Coldfield
Kingsbury
Wednesbury
SEDGLEY
Wombourne
GREAT BRIDGE
HAMSTEAD
Curdworth
Tipton
Perry Barr
Erdington
CASTLE VALE
West Bromwich
Water Orton
Swindon
Dudley
Castle Bromwich
Oldbury
Aston
Coleshill
WOODSIDE
Smethwick
Warley
Birmingham
Chelmsley Wood
Cradley Heath
Harborne
Stourbridge
Halesowen
MOSELEY
BHX
Kinver
Kings Heath
Meriden
Hagley
Northfield
Shirley
Solihull
Belbroughton
Rednal
Dickens Heath
Wythall
Cheswick Green
Barnt Green
Lickey End
Alvechurch
Hockley Heath
Bromsgrove
Lapworth
Tanworth-in-Arden
(C) Mapbox (C) OpenStreetMap contributors
10 km

Birmingham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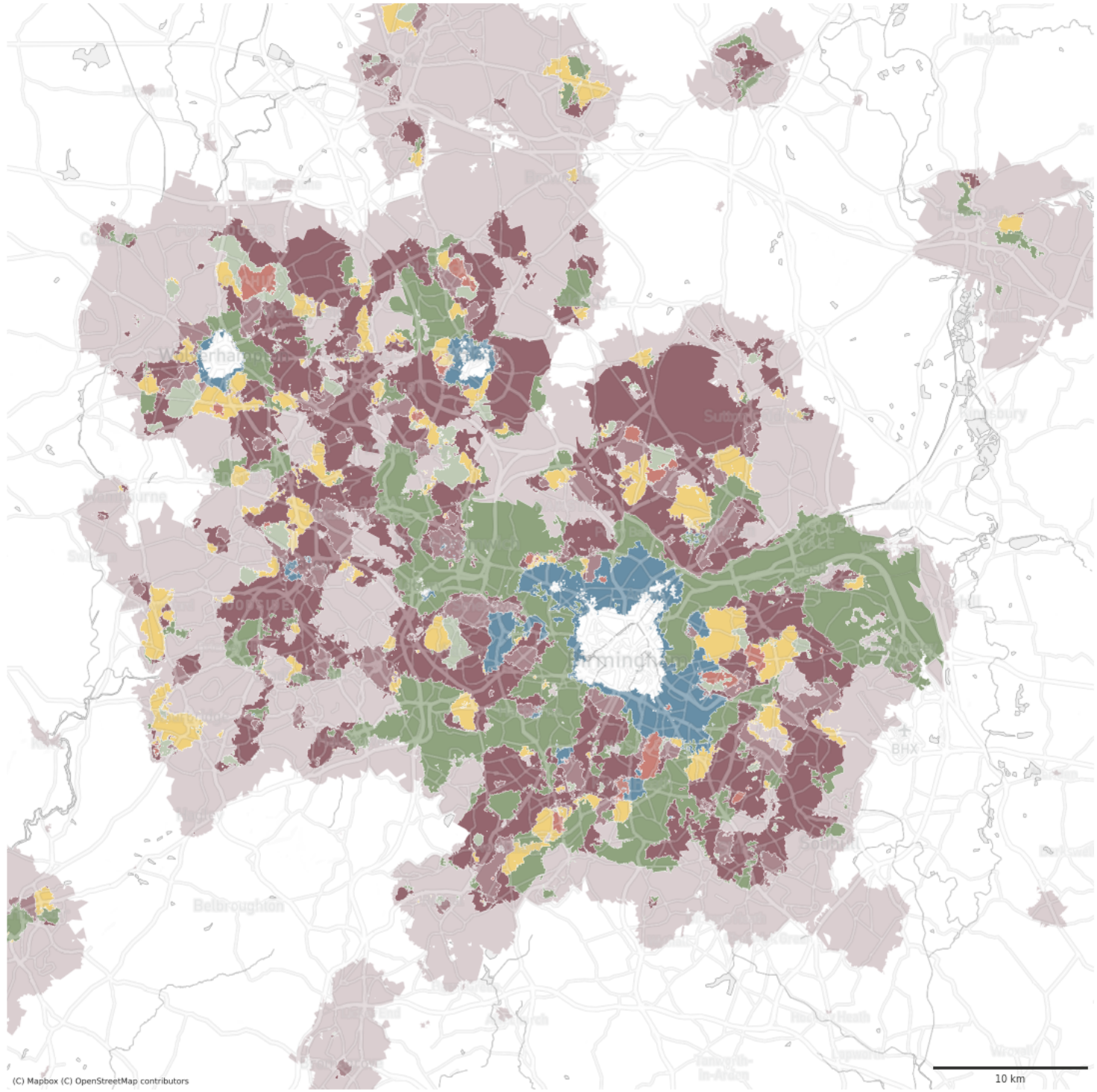
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Studley
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Pershore
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Worcester
Bromyard
Ledbury
Malvern
Tewkesbury
Gloucester
Cheltenham
Stroud
Cirencester
Tetbury
Malmesbury
Chippenham
Swindon
Wootton Bassett
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Devizes
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Rayleigh
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Rochford
Hockley
Hullbridge
Canvey Island
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Leigh-on-Sea
Shoeburyness
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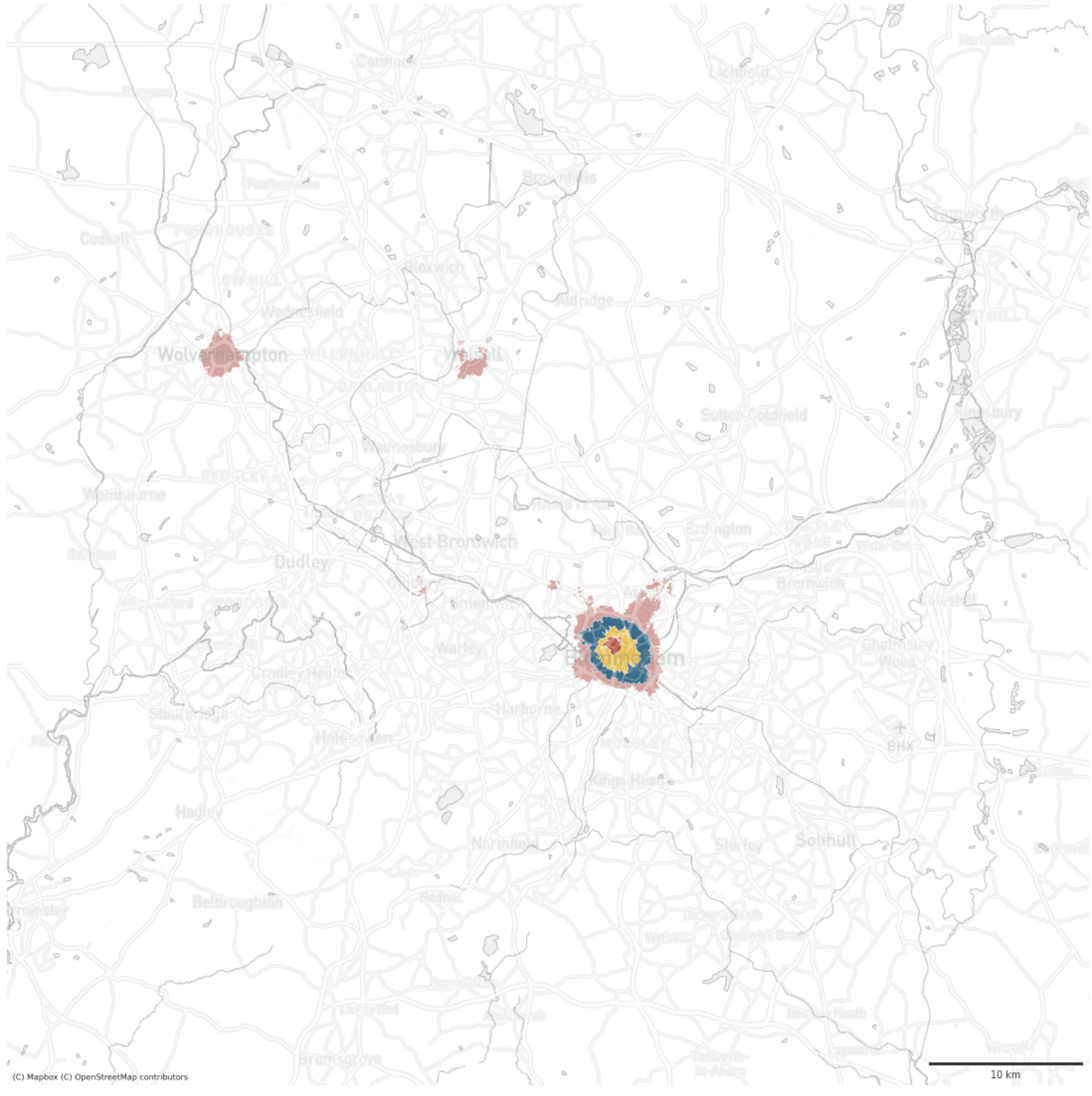
Birmingham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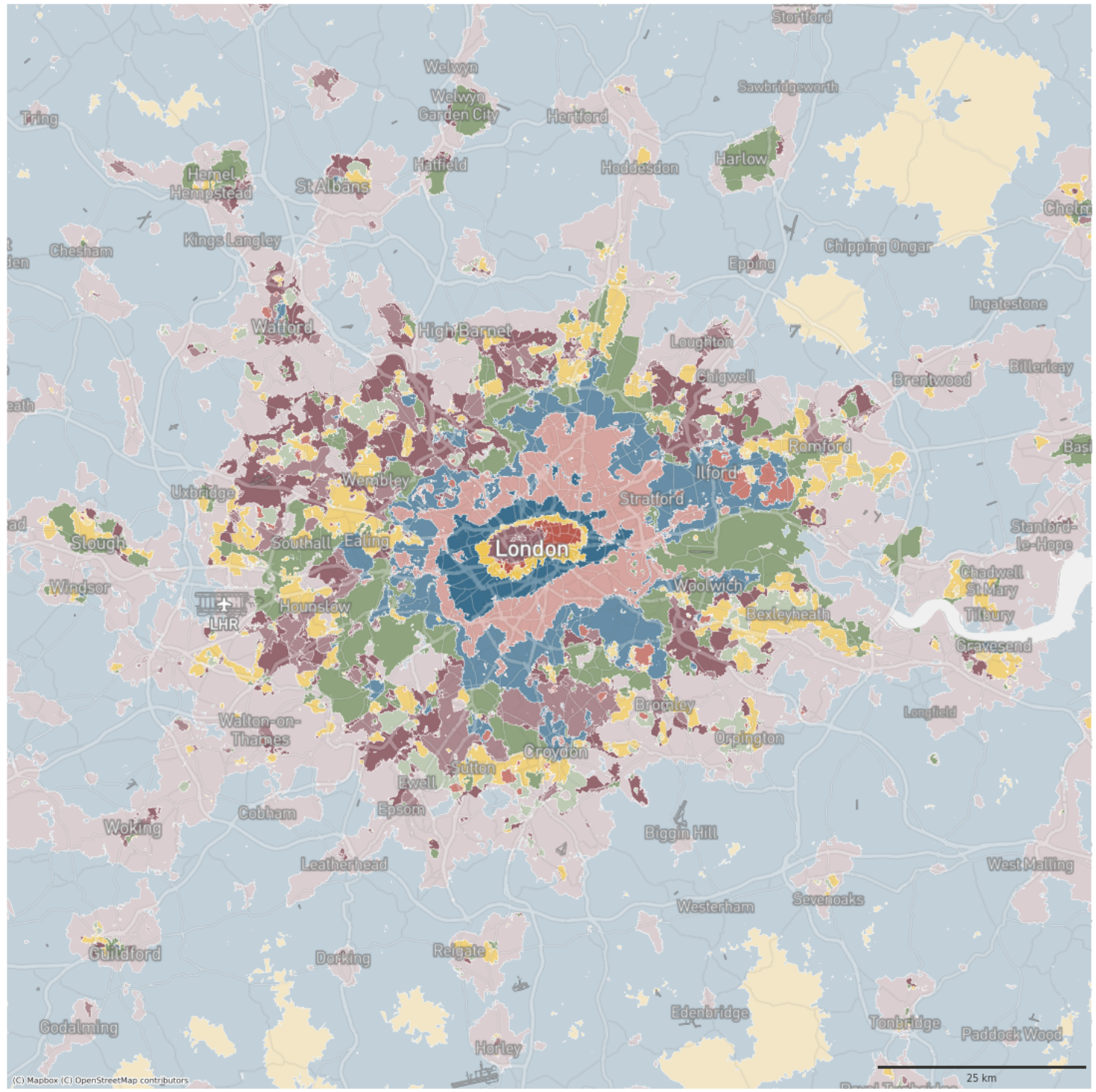
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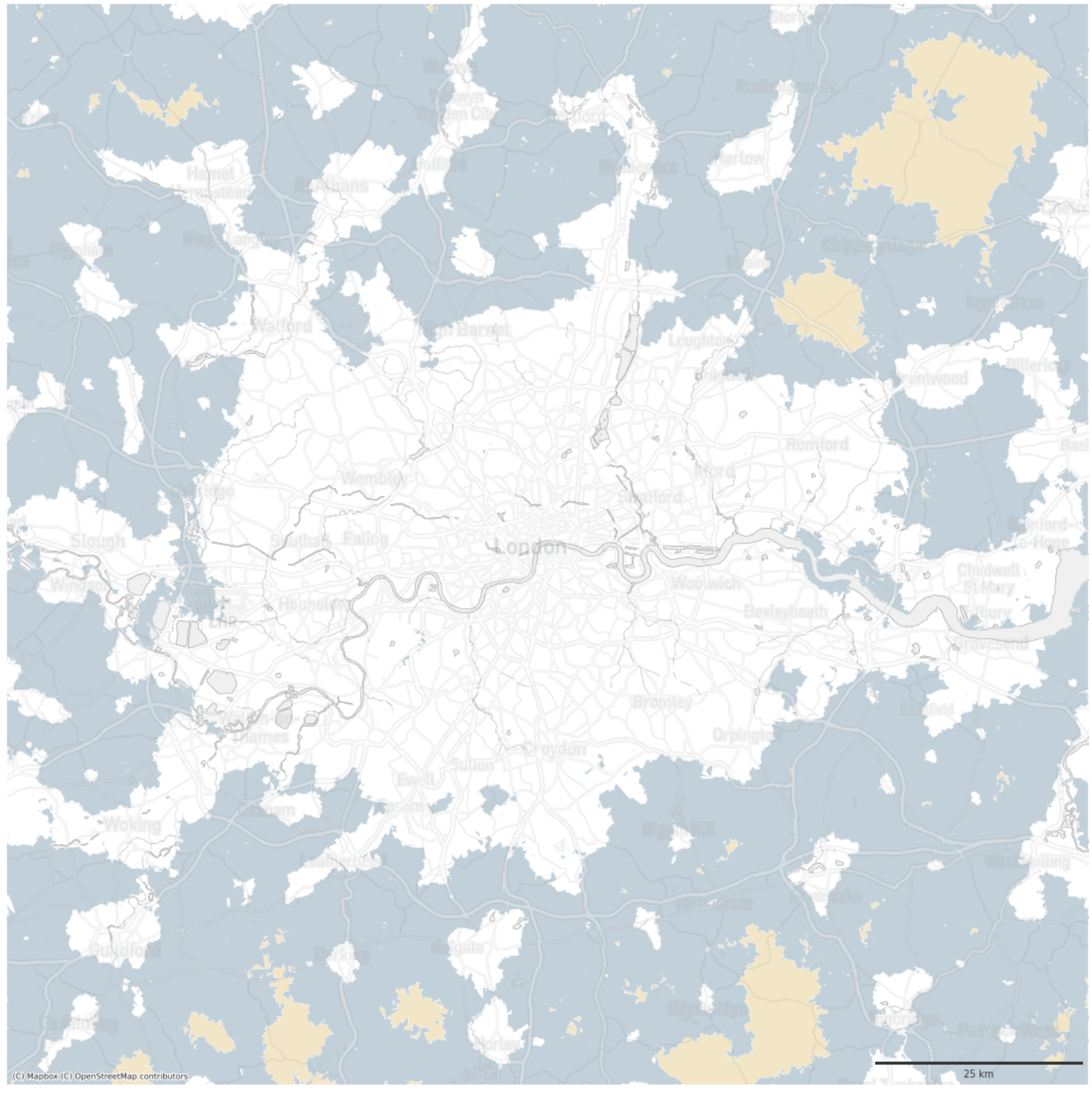
London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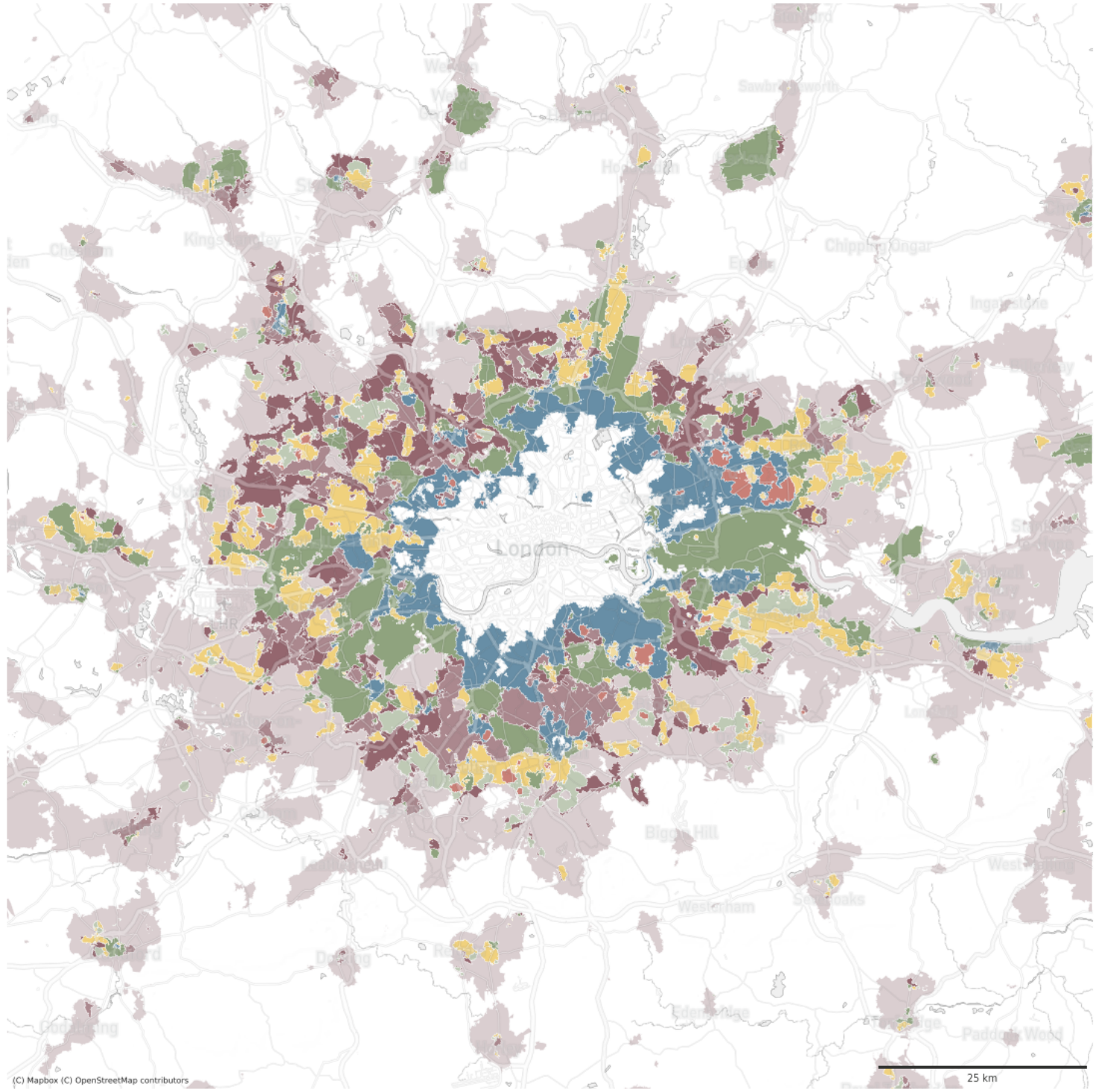
London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25 km
(C) Mapbox (C) OpenStreetMap contributors

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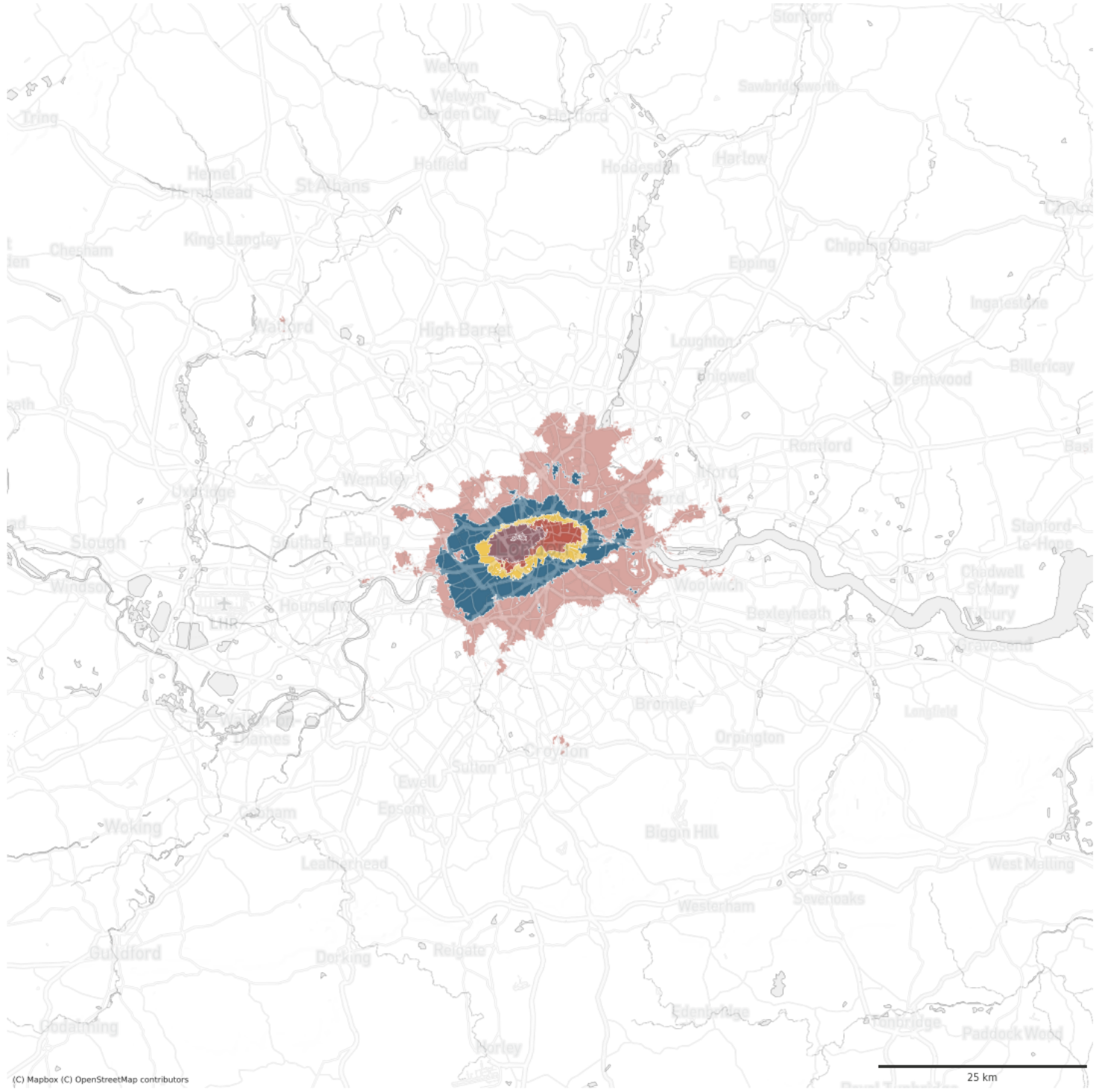
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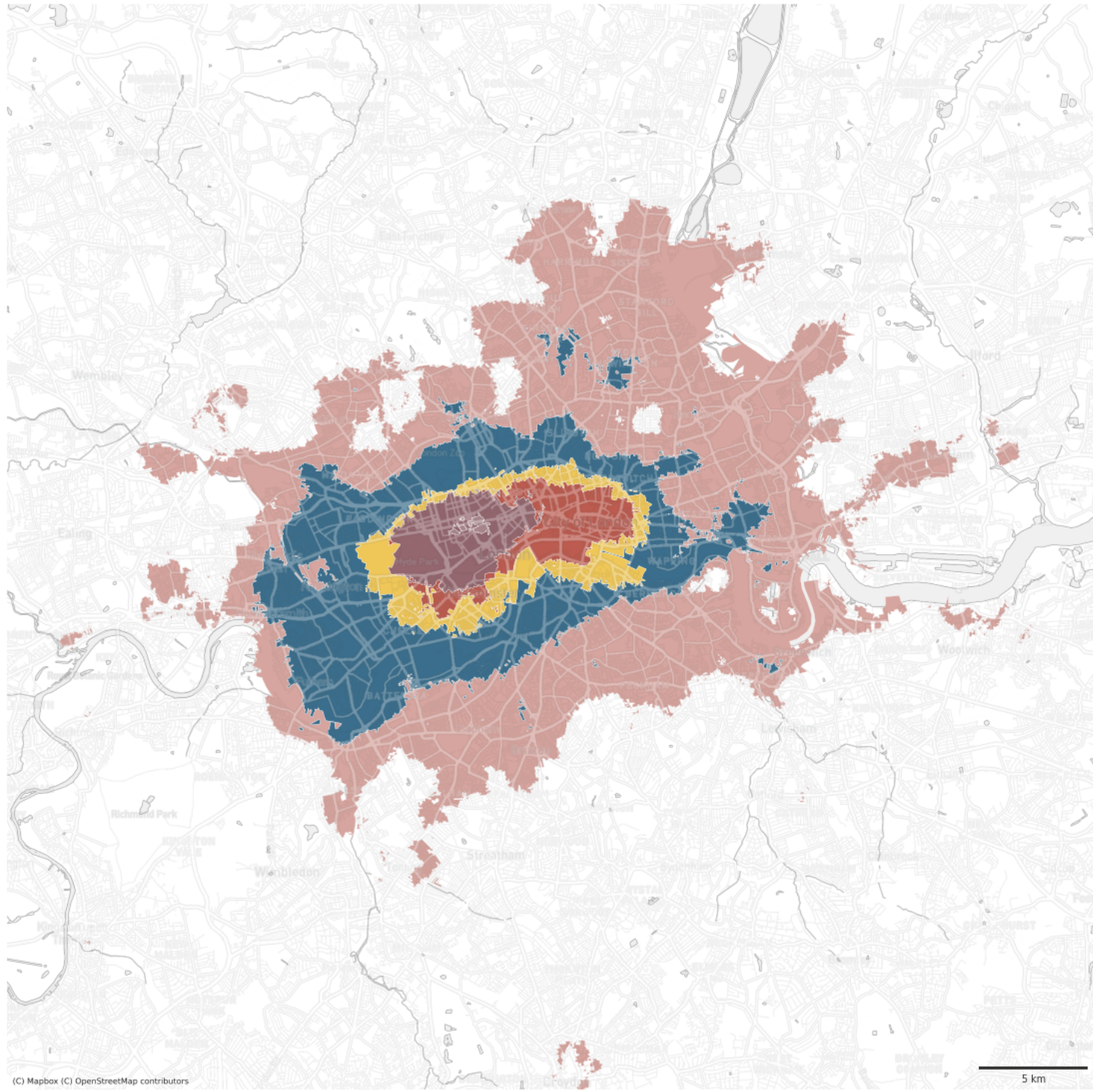
London

Concentric character of British centers and centre hierarchy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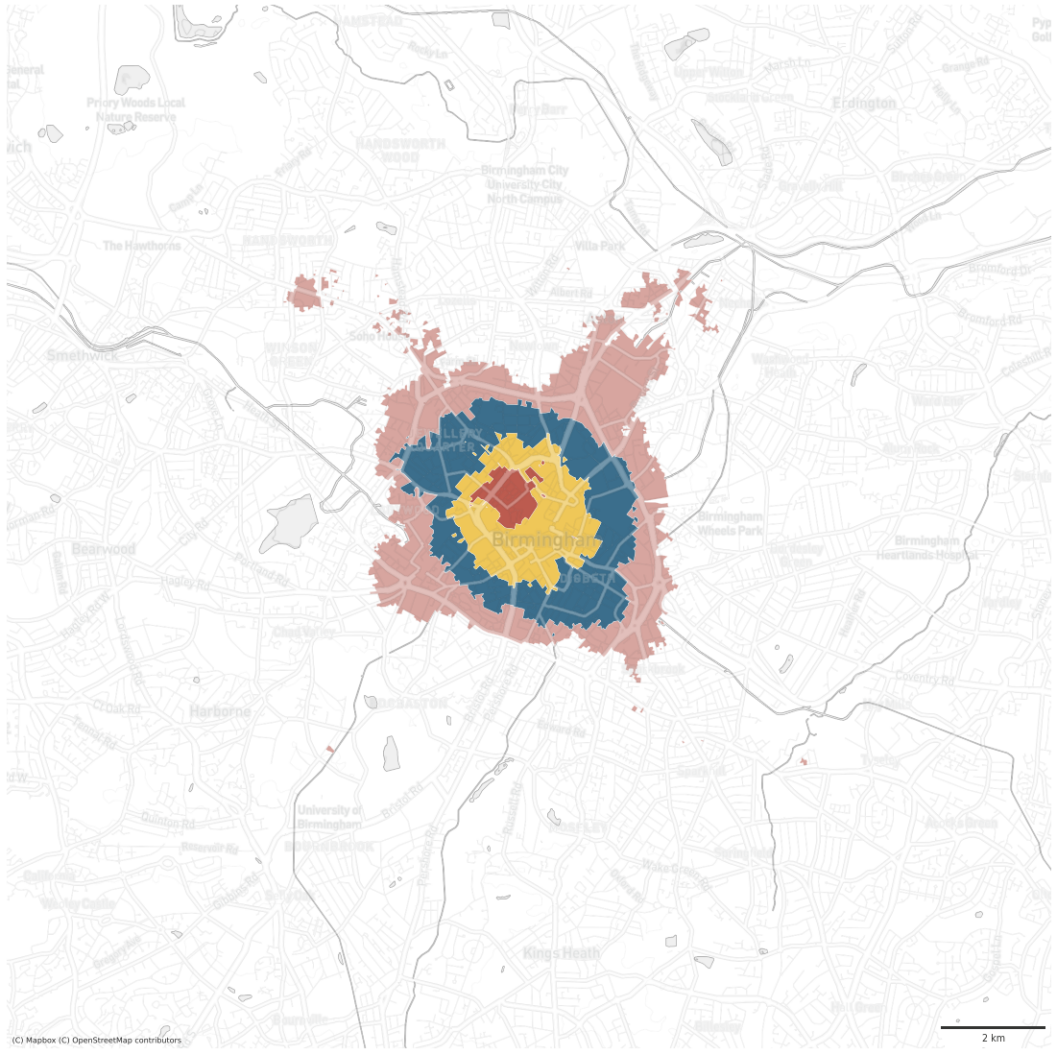
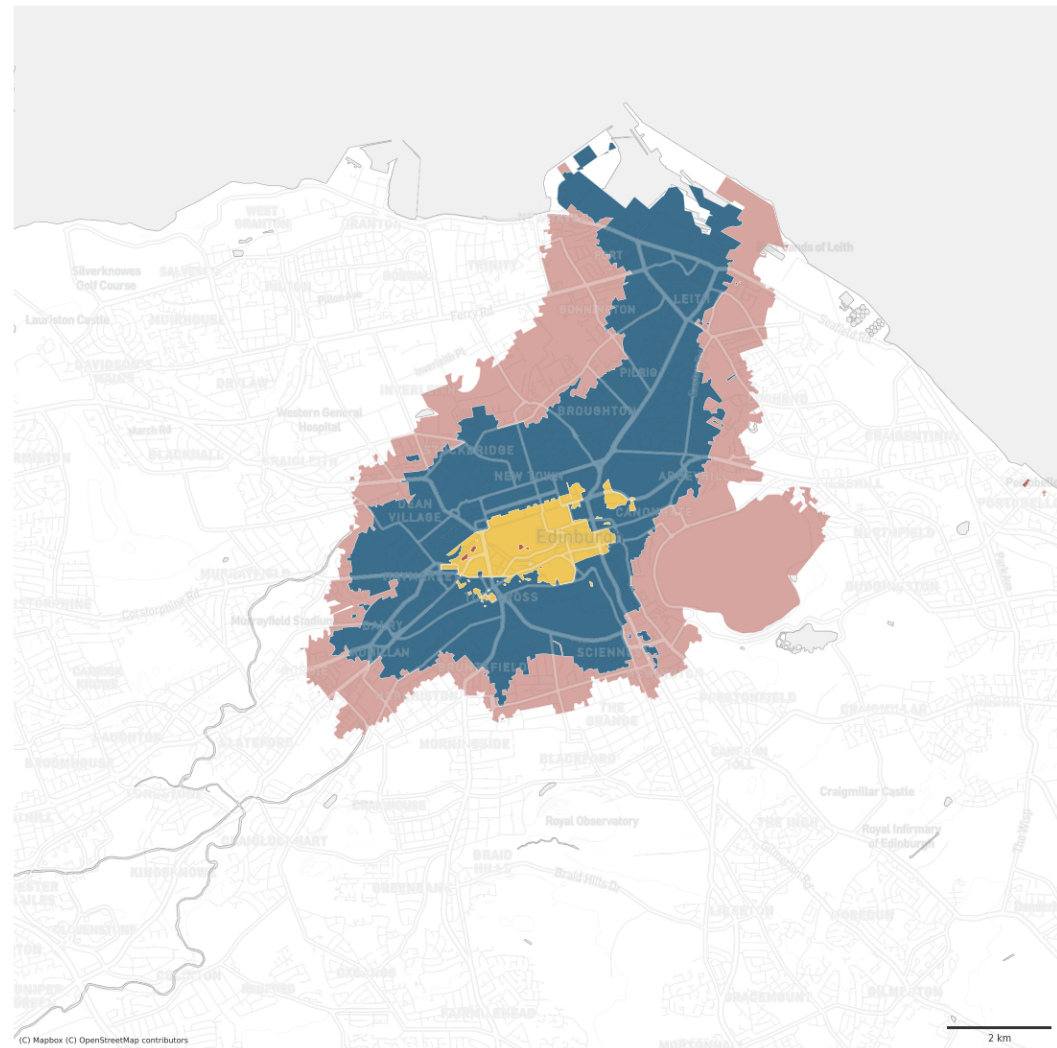
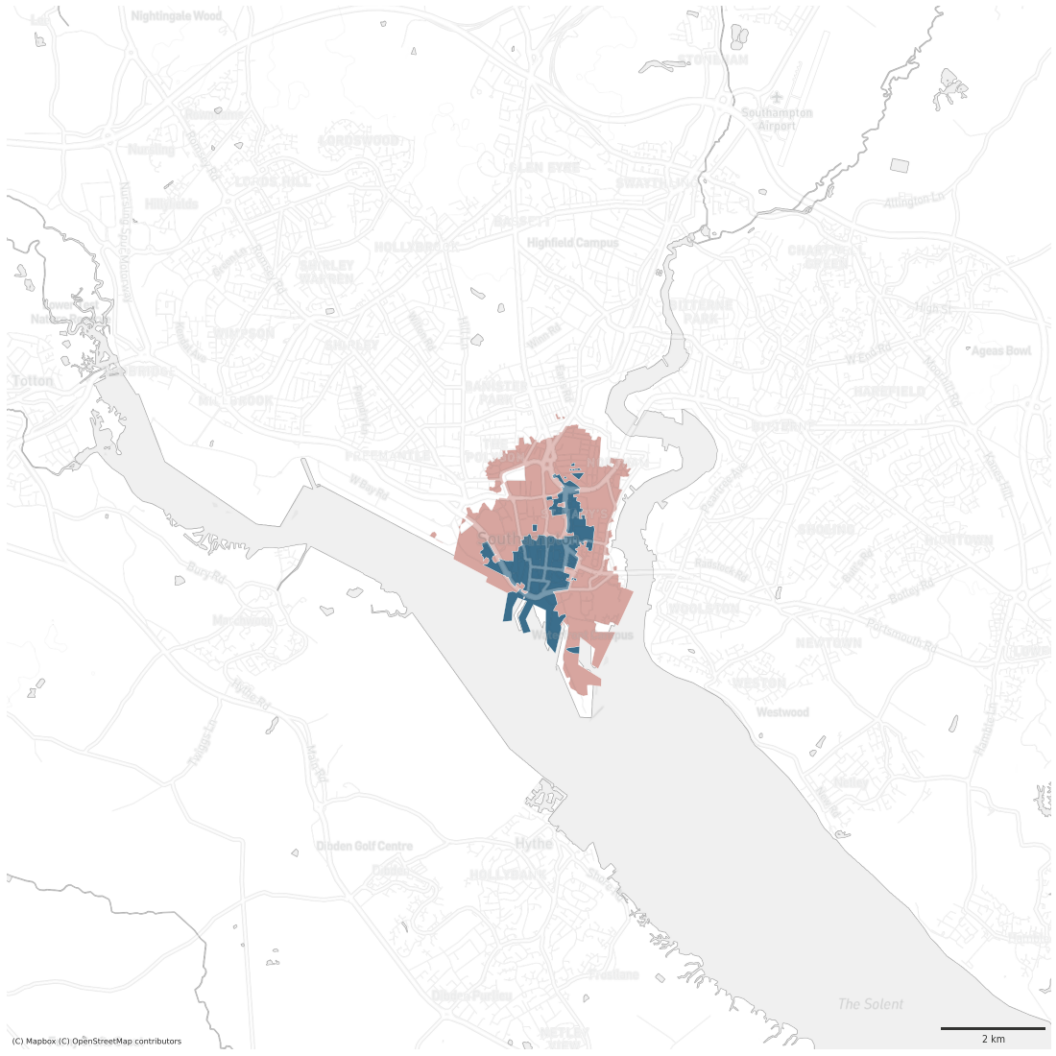
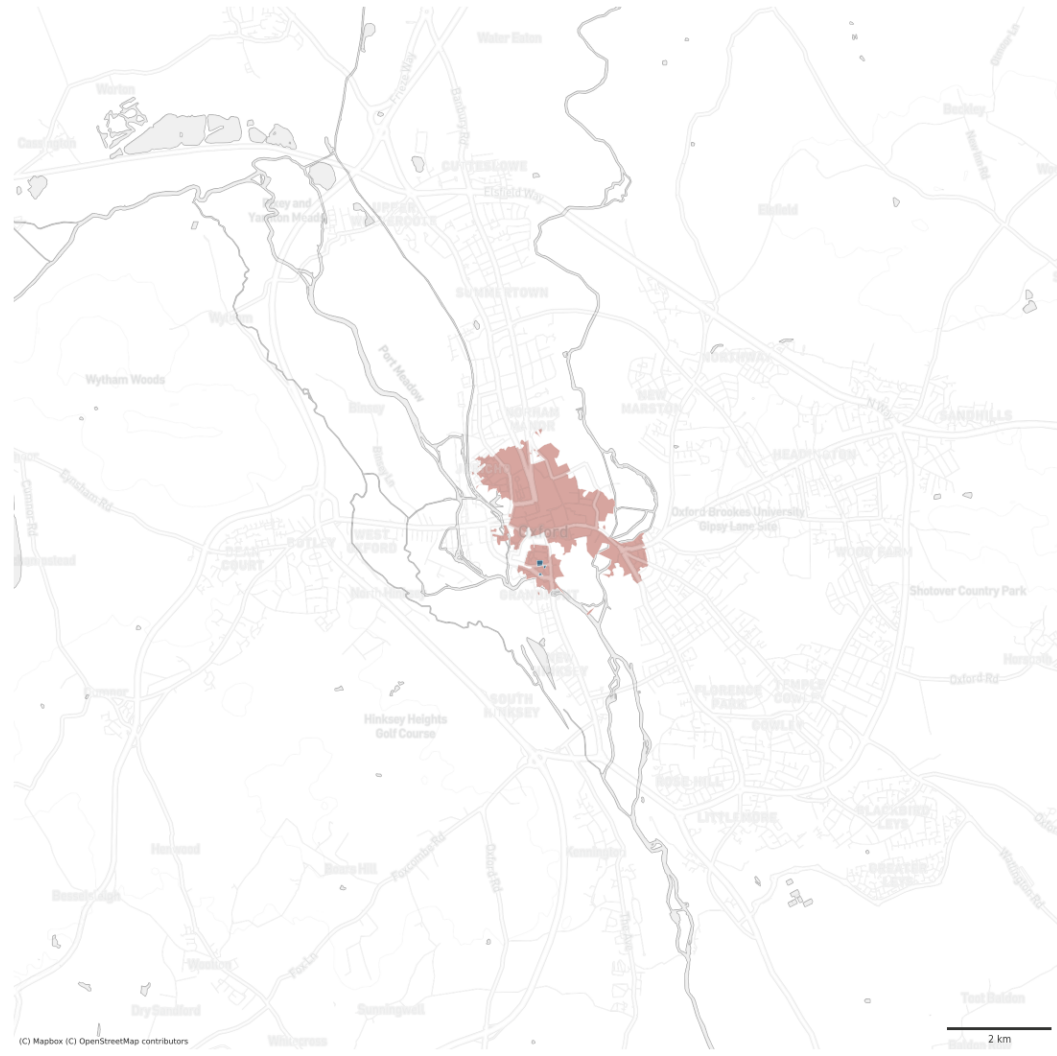
London





Birmingham, Edinburgh

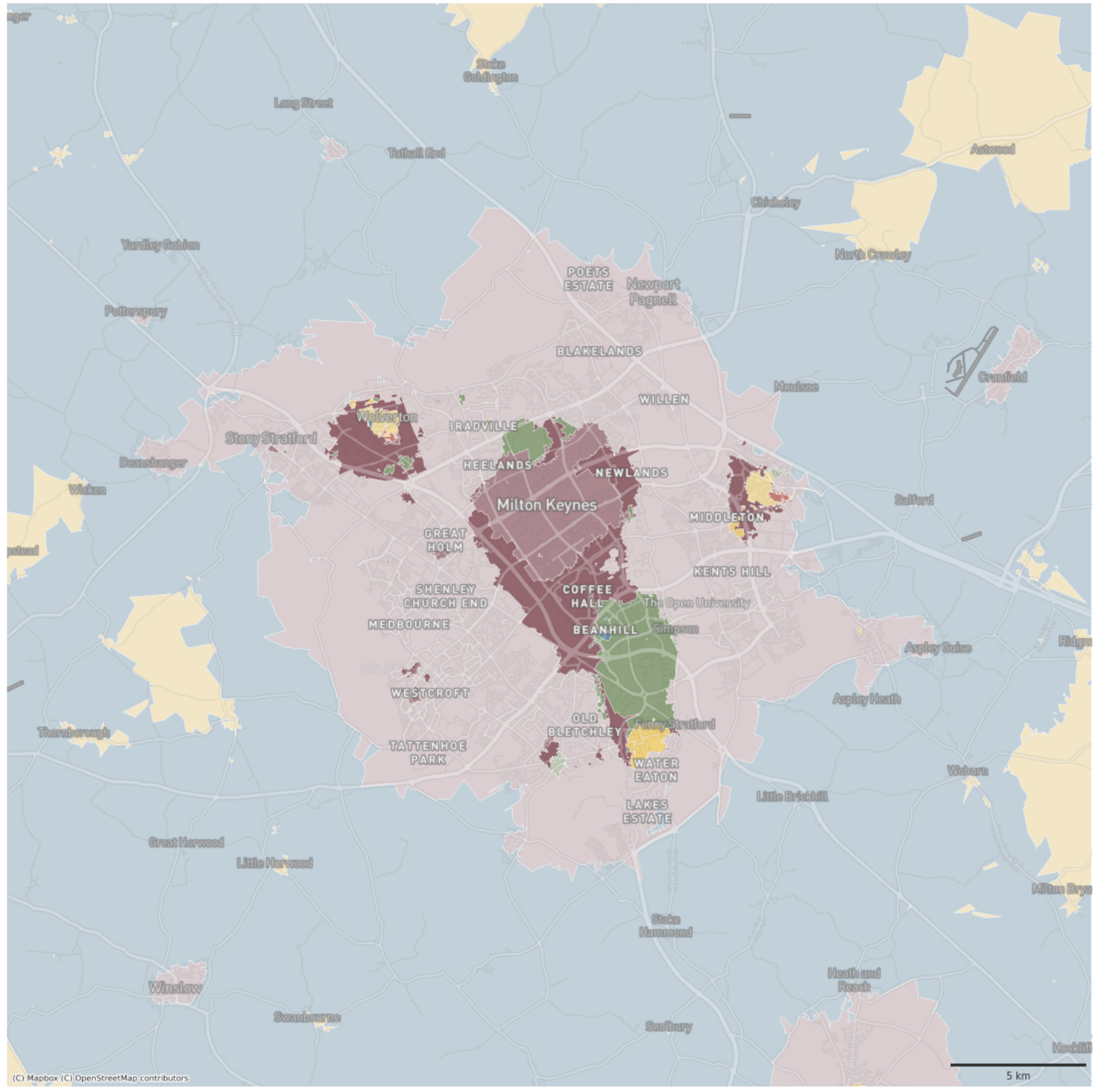




Southampton, Oxford

Milton Keynes

… does not have a (morphological) centre


Stoke Goldington
Long Street
Tathall End
Astwood
Chicheley
Yardley Gobion
North Crawley
POETS ESTATE
Newport Pagnell
Potterspury
BLAKELANDS
Cranfield
Moulsoe
WILLEN
Wolverton
Stony Stratford
RADVILLE
Deanshanger
HEELANDS
NEWLANDS
Wicken
Milton Keynes
Salford
MIDDLETON
GREAT HOLM
KENTS HILL
SHENLEY CHURCH END
COFFEE HALL
The Open University
MEDBOURNE
BEANHILL
Simpson
Aspley Guise
WESTCROFT
Aspley Heath
Thornborough
OLD BLETCHLEY
Fenny Stratford
TATTENHOE PARK
WATER EATON
Woburn
LAKES ESTATE
Little Brickhill
Great Horwood
Little Horwood
Stoke Hammond
Winslow
Heath and Reach
Swanbourne
Soulbury
(C) Mapbox (C) OpenStreetMap contributors
5 km

To take away

1. Urban morphology can be scaled
2. Form component of Spatial Signatures: classification of urban form in detail, at scale
3. Good measurement → better understanding

Classifying urban form at a national scale

The case of Great Britain

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Dani Arribas-Bel [@darribas]

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Geographic Data Science Lab