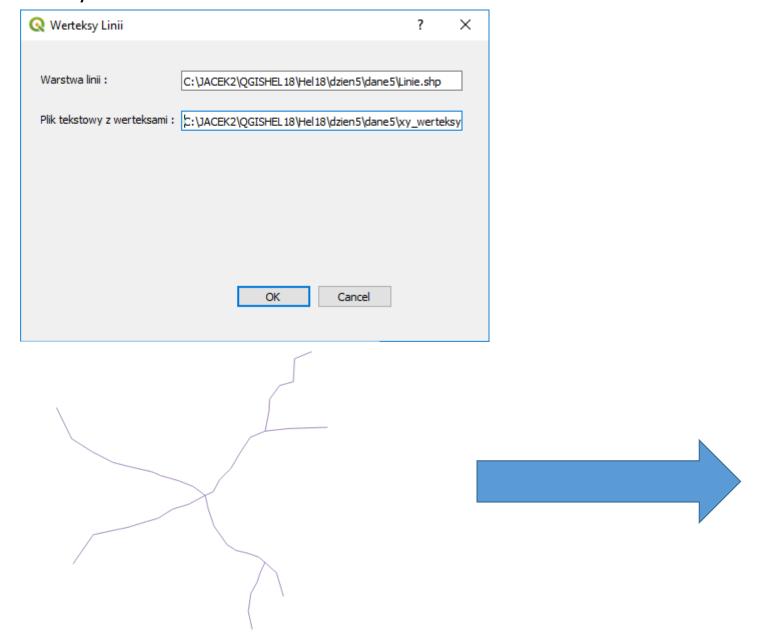


Kurs programowania w QGIS za pomocą Pythona

Dzień 5 Tworzenie wtyczek (plugins)

Hel wrzesień 2019

Wtyczka:



Wprowadzamy warstwę linii otrzymujemy plik tekstowy werteksów

numer_linii, numer_werteksu, x,y

```
🗐 linie_werteksy.py 🗵 📙 xy_werteksy.txt 🗵
    0,0,439709.85,706167.63
    0,1,439572.82,706163.21
    0,2,439491.05,706154.37
    0,3,439438.01,706132.27
    0,4,439400.44,706074.81
    0,5,439369.5,706021.77
    0,6,439329.72,705981.99
    0,7,439307.62,705940.0
    0,8,439278.89,705926.74
10 0,9,439221.43,705895.8
    0,10,439163.97,705878.12
    0,11,439110.92,705844.97
    0,12,439071.14,705833.92
    0,13,439007.05,705814.03
15 0,14,438883.29,705787.51
16 0,15,438812.57,705685.84
17 1,0,439654.6,706435.05
18 1,1,439594.92,706410.74
19 1,2,439590.5,706328.97
 20 1,3,439541.88,706315.71
 21 1,4,439506.52,706267.09
 22 1,5,439504.31,706225.09
 23 1,6,439491.05,706154.37
24 2,0,438752.9,706236.15
    2,1,438805.94,706127.85
 26 2,2,438878.87,706081.44
    2,3,438951.8,706043.87
    2,4,438993.79,706032.82
```

Do wykonania wtyczki potrzebujemy:

1. Qt Creator (a właściwie jego element **Qt Designer**) software development framework



C:\OSGeo4W64\apps\Qt5\bin\designer.exe

2. Program pb_tool i konfiguracja środowiska za pomocą



pyqgis.bat

3. Notpad++ (inny edytor)



Settings



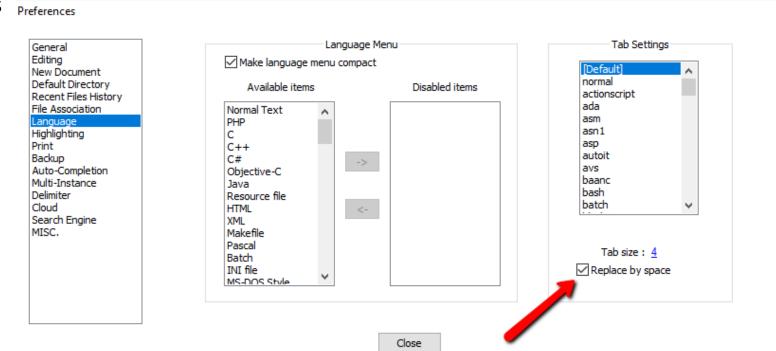
4. Wtyczki

Builder plugin

Reloader plugin







x

```
from osgeo import ogr
 3
 4
     driver=ogr.GetDriverByName('ESRI shapefile')
 5
 6
     # parametry
     ff=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\Linie.shp"
 8
 9
     p text=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\xy werteksy.txt"
10
11
12
     dataSource=driver.Open(ff,0) # czytanie i pisanie
13
14
    vlayer=dataSource.GetLayer()
15
     #print vlayer.GetGeomType()
16
    numFeature=vlayer.GetFeatureCount()
17
    #print numFeature
18
    file=open(p text,"w")
19
   □for i in range (0, numFeature):
20
         feature=vlayer.GetFeature(i)
21
22
         geometry=feature.GetGeometryRef()
23
         nwtx=qeometry.GetPointCount()
24
25
         for j in range(0,nwtx):
26
             x=geometry.GetX(j)
27
             y=geometry.GetY(j)
2.8
29
             ss = str(i) + ', ' + str(j) + ', ' + str(round(x,2)) + ', ' + str(round(y,2)) + ' \setminus n'
30
             file.write(ss)
31
     file.close()
32
     feature.Destroy()
```

Uruchomić

program w

przeprowad

testowanie,

parametry

określić

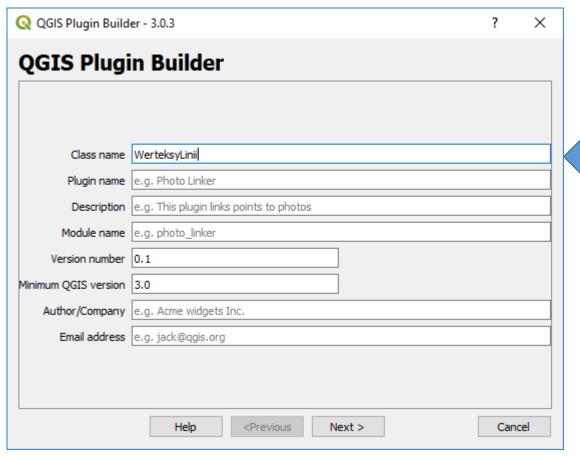
Python

Consoli i

zić



Uruchomić wtyczkę QGIS Plugin Builder

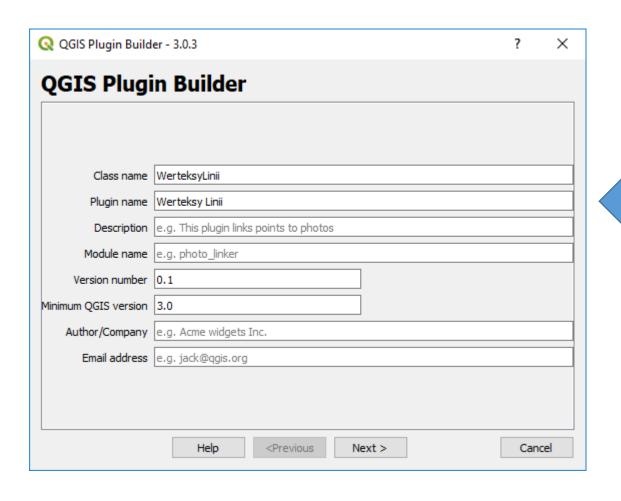


Nazwa Python Class zawierająca cały układ wtyczki

>> nazwa katalogu (ciągła pisowania)

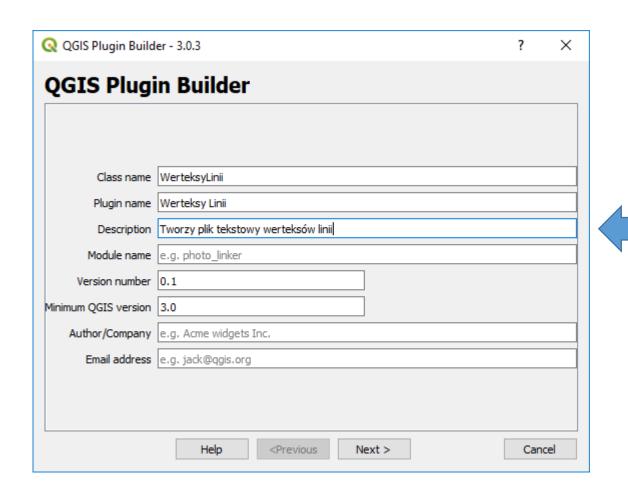
Np. WerteksyLinii

Uruchomić wtyczkę QGIS Plugin Builder



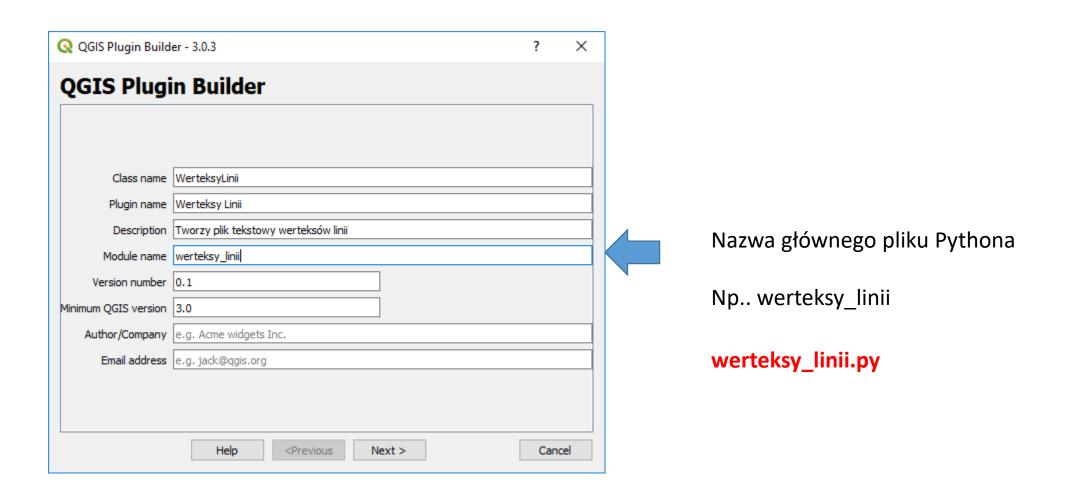
Nazwa w Plugin manager >> dowolna Np. Werteksy linii

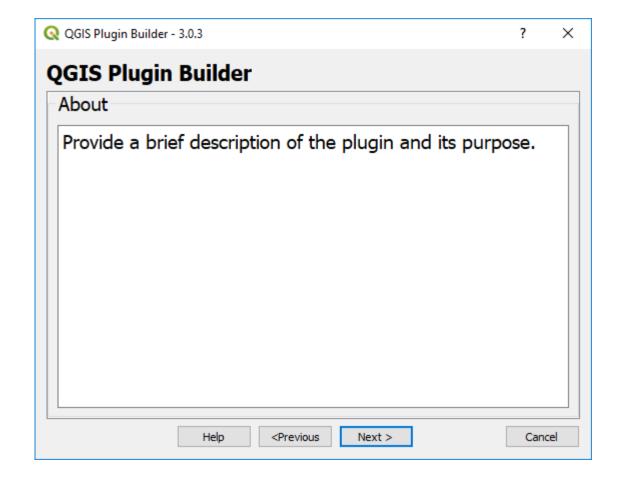
Uruchomić wtyczkę QGIS Plugin Builder

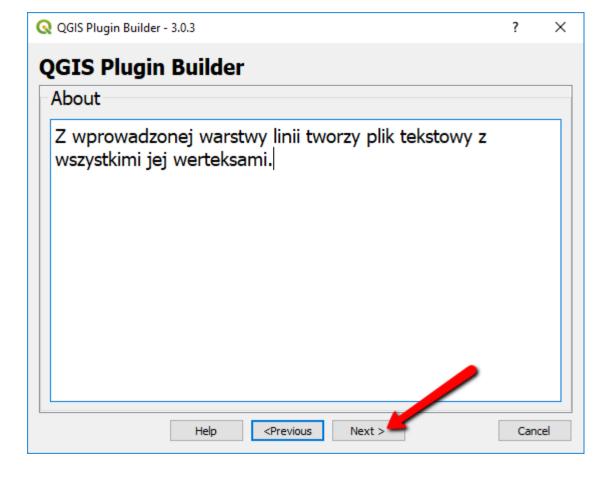


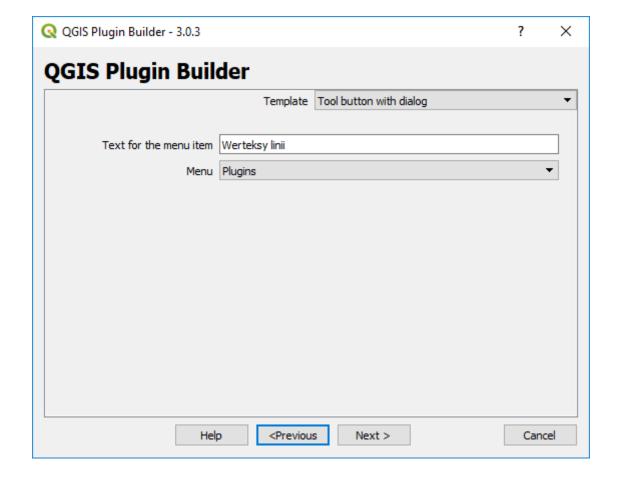
Krótki opis wtyczki 2-3 słowa

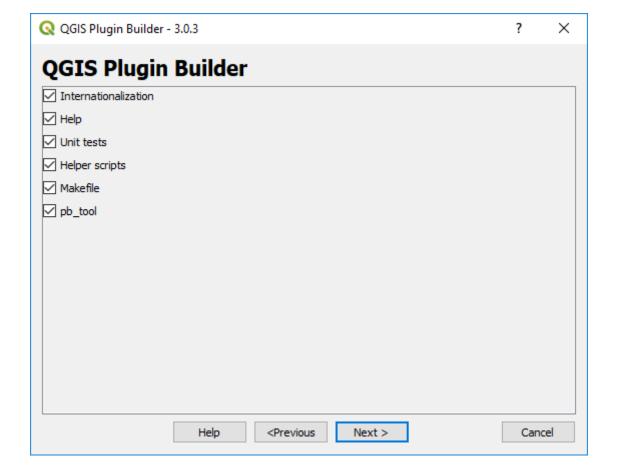
Np.. Tworzy plik tekstowy werteksów linii



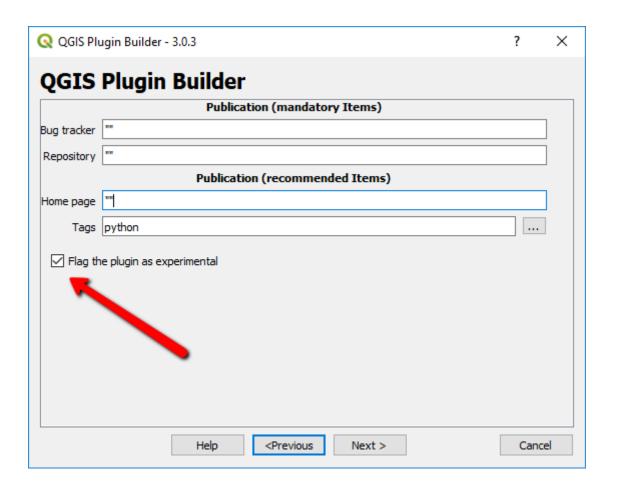




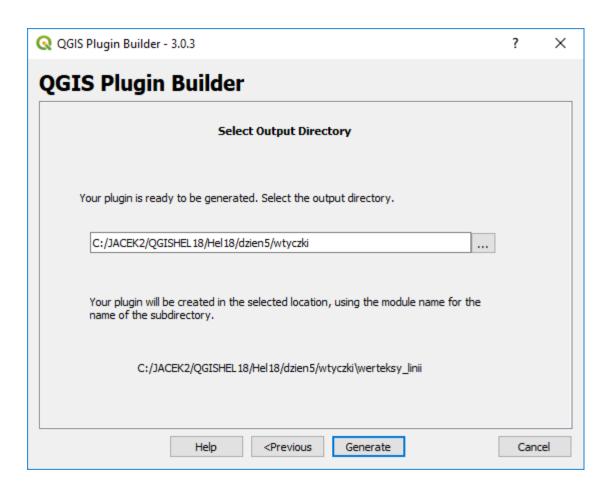












Plugin Builder Results

Congratulations! You just built a plugin for QGIS!

Your plugin WerteksyLinii was created in:

C:/JACEK2/QGISHEL18/Hel18/dzien5/wtyczki\werteksylinii

Your QGIS plugin directory is located at:

C:/Users/CentrumGIS/AppData/Roaming/QGIS/QGIS3/profiles/default/python/plugins

What's Next

- 1. In your plugin directory, compile the resources file using pyrcc5 (simply run make if you have automake or use pb_tool)
- 2. Test the generated sources using make test (or run tests from your IDE)
- 3. Copy the entire directory containing your new plugin to the QGIS plugin directory (see Notes below)
- 4. Test the plugin by enabling it in the QGIS plugin manager
- Customize it by editing the implementation file werteksy_linii.py
- 6. Create your own custom icon, replacing the default icon.png
- 7. Modify your user interface by opening werteksy linii dialog base.ui in Qt Designer

Notes:

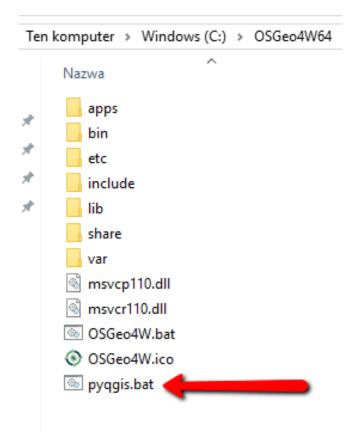
- You can use the Makefile to compile and deploy when you make changes. This requires GNU make (gmake). The Makefile is ready to use, however
 you will have to edit it to add addional Python source files, dialogs, and translations.
- You can also use **pb_tool** to compile and deploy your plugin. Tweak the *pb_tool.cfg* file included with your plugin as you add files. Install **pb_tool** using *pip* or *easy_install*. See **http://loc8.cc/pb_tool** for more information.

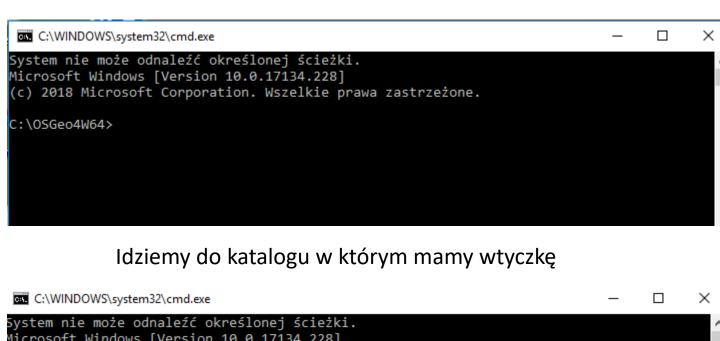
For information on writing PyQGIS code, see http://loc8.cc/pyqgis_resources for a list of resources.

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Windows (C:) > JACEK2 > QGISHEL18 > Hel18 > dzien5 > wtyczki > werteksylinii

• •			·	
	help	05.09.2018 10:03	Folder plików	
	i18n	26.02.2018 17:47	Folder plików	
	scripts	26.02.2018 17:47	Folder plików	
	test	05.09.2018 10:03	Folder plików	
	initpy	05.09.2018 10:03	Python File	2 KB
	icon.png	26.02.2018 17:47	Plik PNG	2 KB
	Makefile	05.09.2018 10:03	Plik	8 KB
	metadata.txt	05.09.2018 10:03	Dokument tekstowy	1 KB
	pb_tool.cfg	05.09.2018 10:03	Plik CFG	3 KB
,	plugin_upload.py	26.02.2018 17:47	Python File	4 KB
	pylintrc	26.02.2018 17:47	Plik	9 KB
	README.html	05.09.2018 10:03	Chrome HTML Do	2 KB
	README.txt	05.09.2018 10:03	Dokument tekstowy	1 KB
	resources.qrc	05.09.2018 10:03	Plik QRC	1 KB
	📴 werteksy_linii.py	05.09.2018 10:03	Python File	7 KB
	werteksy_linii_dialog.py	05.09.2018 10:03	Python File	2 KB
	werteksy_linii_dialog_base.ui	05.09.2018 10:03	Plik UI	2 KB



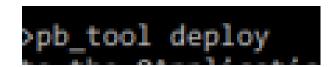


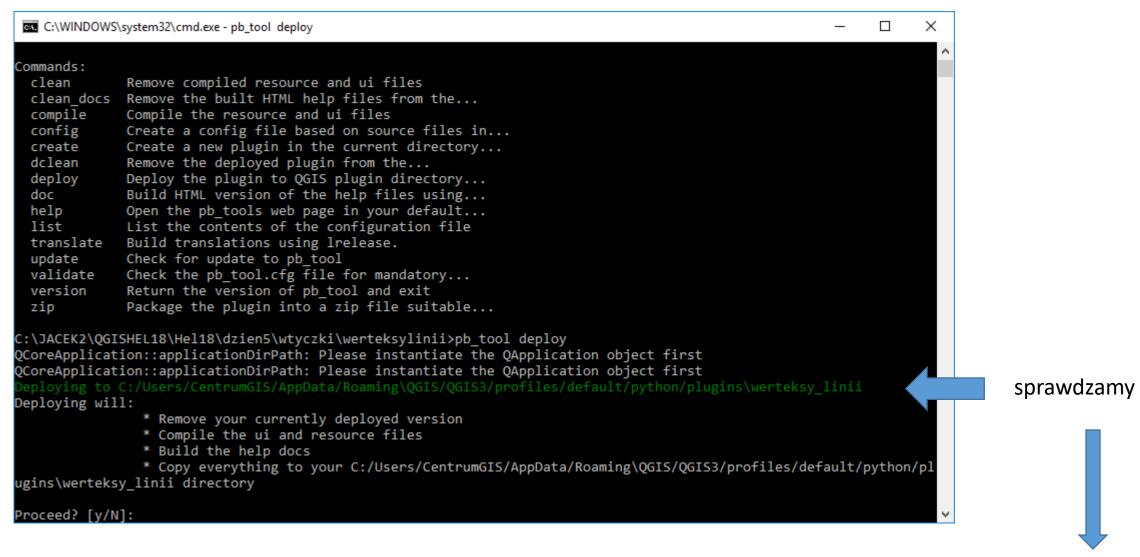
System nie może odnaleźć określonej ścieżki.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.228]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. Wszelkie prawa zastrzeżone.
C:\OSGeo4W64>cd C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii
C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii>

C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii>pb_tool

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                                ×
 a config file when you generate a new plugin template.
 See http://g-sherman.github.io/plugin build tool for for an example config
  file. You can also use the create command to generate a best-guess config
  file for an existing project, then tweak as needed.
 Bugs and enhancement requests, see:
 https://github.com/g-sherman/plugin build tool
Options:
  --help Show this message and exit.
Commands:
 clean
             Remove compiled resource and ui files
 clean docs Remove the built HTML help files from the...
 compile
             Compile the resource and ui files
 config
             Create a config file based on source files in...
 create
             Create a new plugin in the current directory...
 dclean
             Remove the deployed plugin from the...
             Deploy the plugin to QGIS plugin directory...
 deploy
             Build HTML version of the help files using...
  doc
 help
             Open the pb tools web page in your default...
             List the contents of the configuration file
 list
             Build translations using lrelease.
 translate
 update
             Check for update to pb tool
             Check the pb tool.cfg file for mandatory...
 validate
             Return the version of pb tool and exit
 version
 zip
             Package the plugin into a zip file suitable...
C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii>
```

Uruchamiamy pb_tool i otrzymujemy komendy

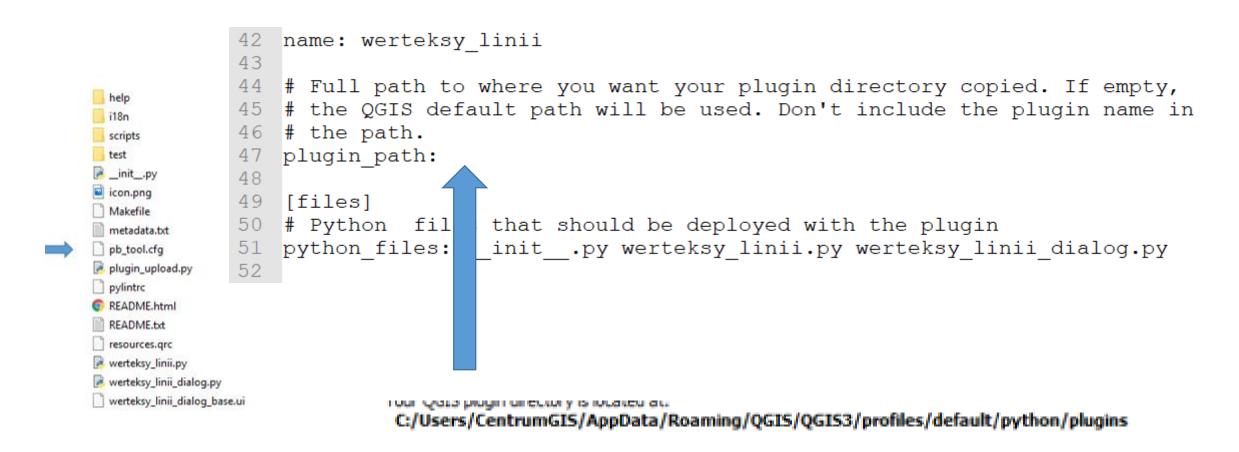




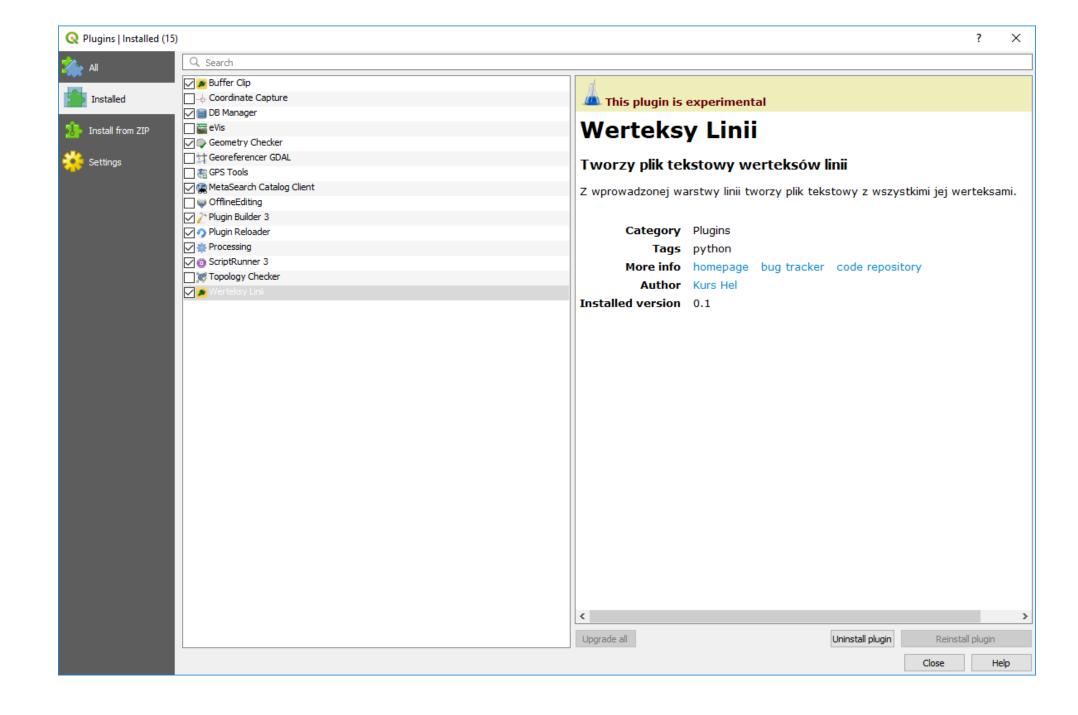
```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                                   ×
building [html]: targets for 1 source files that are out of date
updating environment: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 removed
reading sources... [100%] index
looking for now-outdated files... none found
pickling environment... done
checking consistency... done
preparing documents... done
writing output... [100%] index
generating indices... genindex
writing additional pages... search
copying static files... done
copying extra files... done
dumping search index in English (code: en) ... done
dumping object inventory... done
build succeeded, 1 warnings.
The HTML pages are in build\html.
Build finished. The HTML pages are in build/html.
C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii>
```

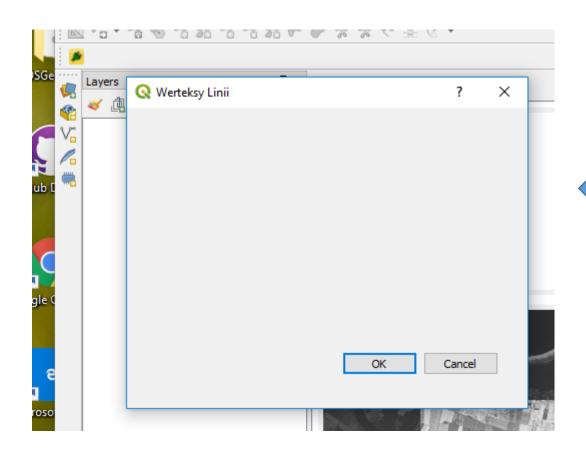
IF ERROR

Otwieramy w Notpad++ pb tool.cfg



Zamykamy i otwieramy QGISa, uaktywniamy wtyczkę



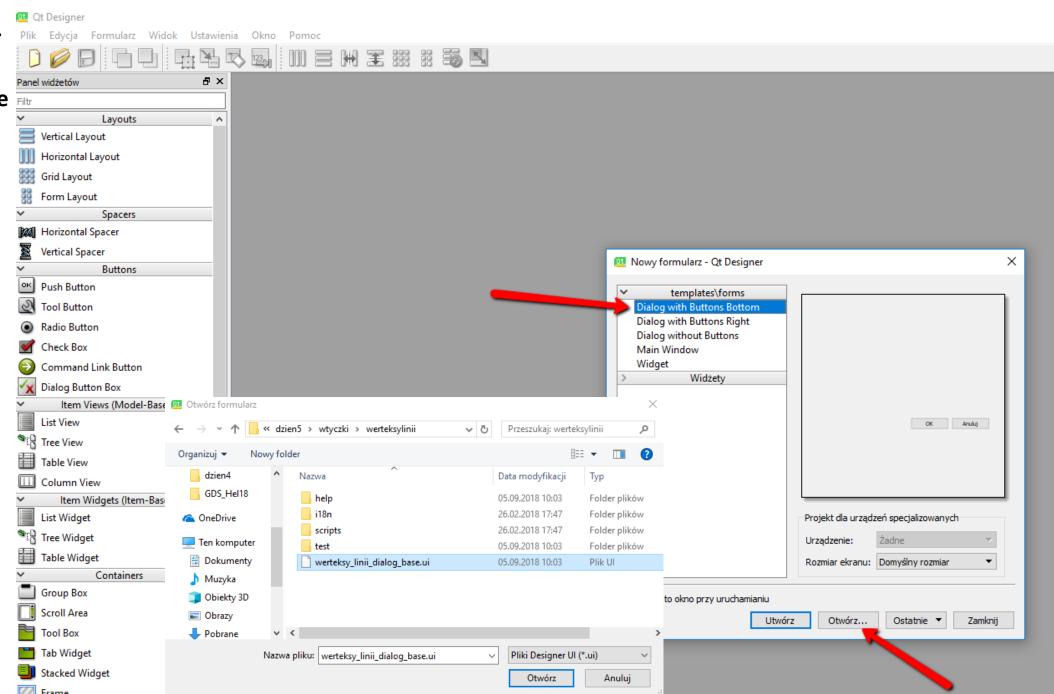


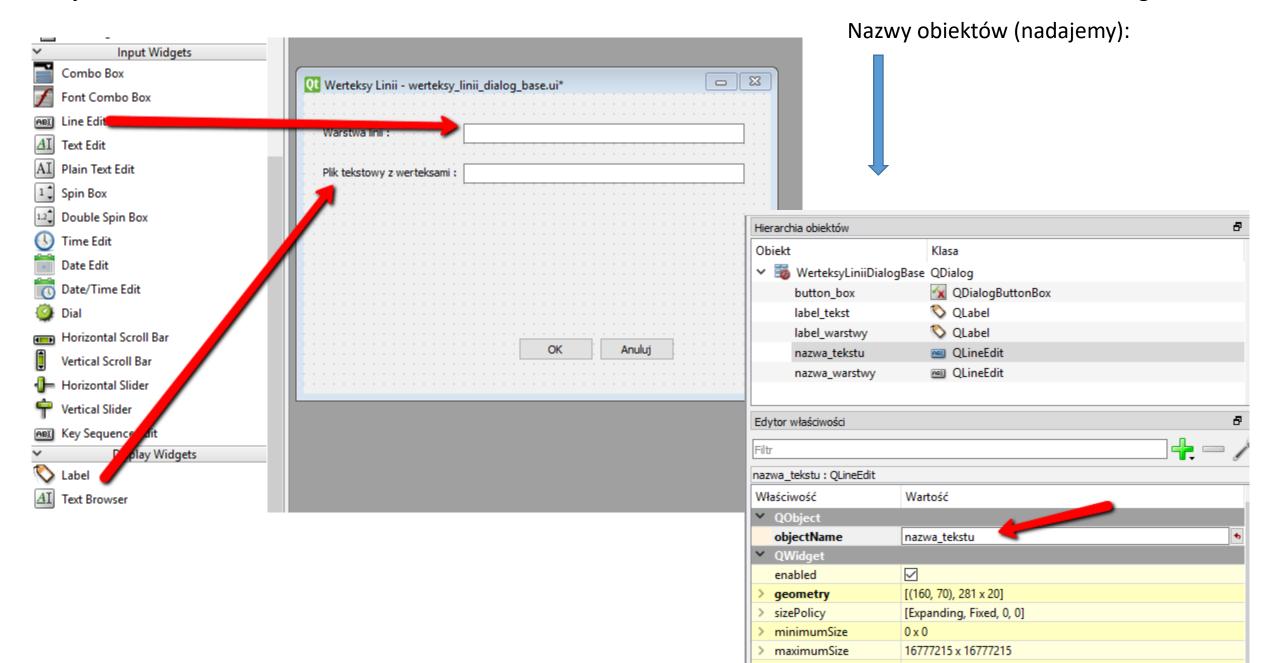
Wtyczka się uruchamia

base template

KROK 5 - QT Designer (projektowanie GUI)

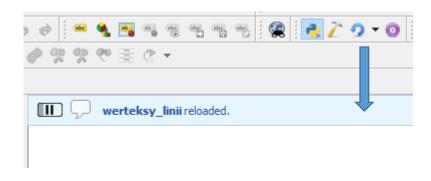






Po każdym użyciu Qt Designera (oraz zmianie kodu) i zapisaniu rezultatów należy:

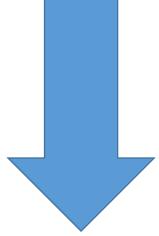
C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\wtyczki\werteksylinii>pb_tool deploy



Używamy Reload Plugin po konfiguracji

Werteksy Linii		?	×
Warstwa linii :			
Plik tekstowy z werteksami :			
	OK Cancel		

```
def run(self):
    """Run method that performs all the real work"""
   # show the dialog
   self.dlg.show()
   # Run the dialog event loop
   result = self.dlg.exec ()
   # See if OK was pressed
    if result:
        # Do something useful here - delete the line containing pass and
       # substitute with your code.
       pass
```



KROK 6 -

Uzupełnianie kodu

nazwa_plugin.py

```
label_tekst QLabel
label_warstwy QLabel
nazwa_tekstu @ QLineEdit
nazwa_warstwy @ QLineEdit
```

```
32 import os.path
33 from osgeo import ogr
```

```
if result:
    # Do something useful here - delete the line containing pass and
    # substitute with your code.

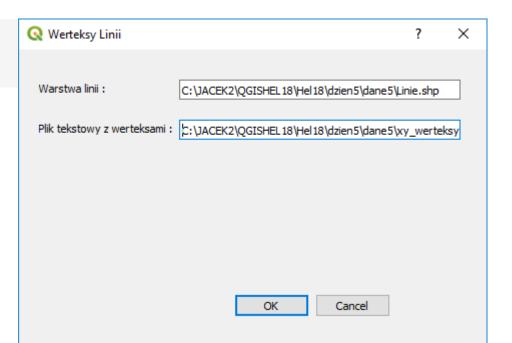
driver=ogr.GetDriverByName('ESRI shapefile')

# parametry
#ff=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\dane5\Linie.shp"

#p_text=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\dane5\xy_werteksy.txt"
ff=self.dlg.nazwa_warstwy.text()
p_text=self.dlg.nazwa_tekstu.text()

dataSource=driver.Open(ff,0) # czytanie i pisanie
```

KROK 7 - pb_tool Deploy i Reload plugin



```
0,0,439709.85,706167.63
0,1,439572.82,706163.21
0.2.439491.05.706154.37
0,3,439438.01,706132.27
0,4,439400.44,706074.81
0,5,439369.5,706021.77
0,6,439329.72,705981.99
0.7,439307.62,705940.0
0.8.439278.89.705926.74
0,9,439221.43,705895.8
0.10.439163.97.705878.12
0,11,439110.92,705844.97
0,12,439071.14,705833.92
0,13,439007.05,705814.03
0.14.438883.29.705787.51
0,15,438812.57,705685.84
1.0.439654.6.706435.05
1.1.439594.92.706410.74
1,2,439590.5,706328.97
1.3.439541.88.706315.71
1,4,439506.52,706267.09
1,5,439504.31,706225.09
1,6,439491.05,706154.37
2,0,438752.9,706236.15
2,1,438805.94,706127.85
0 0 400070 07 706004 44
```

Nowa ikonka do katalogu



Modyfikacja resources.qrc

```
<RCC>
....<qresource prefix="/plugins/LiniaWerteksy" >
....<file>icon.png</file>
....
</RCC>
```



```
<RCC>
...<qresource prefix="/plugins/LiniaWerteksy" >
...<file>xy.png</file>
...
```

Modyfikacja metadata.txt

```
homepage=""
category=Plugins
icon=icon.png
# experimental flag
experimental=True
```

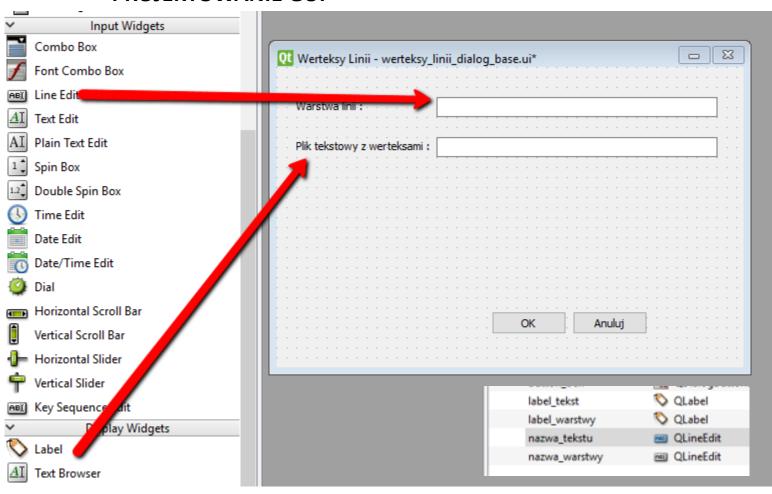
```
homepage=""
category=Plugins
icon=xy.png
# experimental flag
```

Modyfikacja nazwa_plugin.py (werteksy_linii.py)

pb_tool deploy i Reload

Wprowadzanie stringu

PROJEKTOWANIE GUI



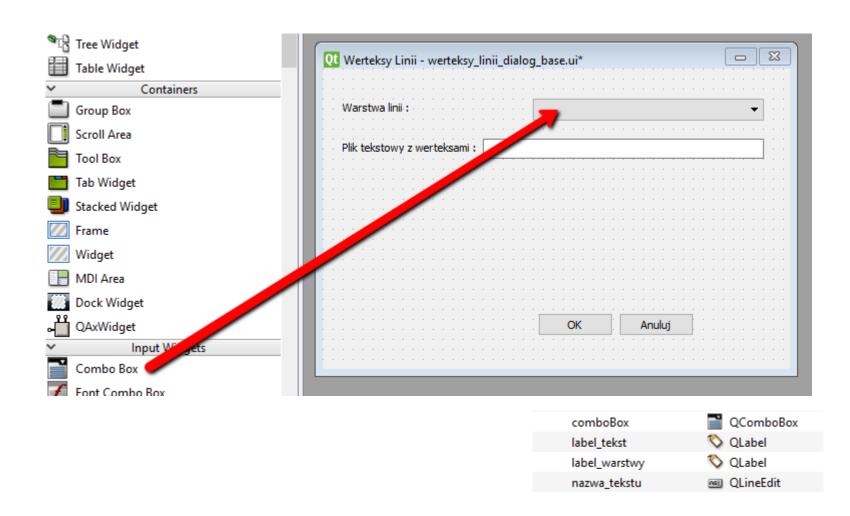
```
# parametry
#ff=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\dane5\Linie.shp"

#p_text=r"C:\JACEK2\QGISHEL18\Hel18\dzien5\dane5\xy_werteksy.txt"

ff=self.dlg.nazwa_warstwy.text()

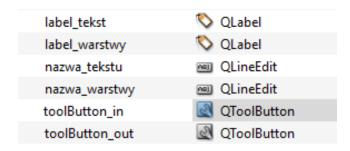
p_text=self.dlg.nazwa_tekstu.text()
```

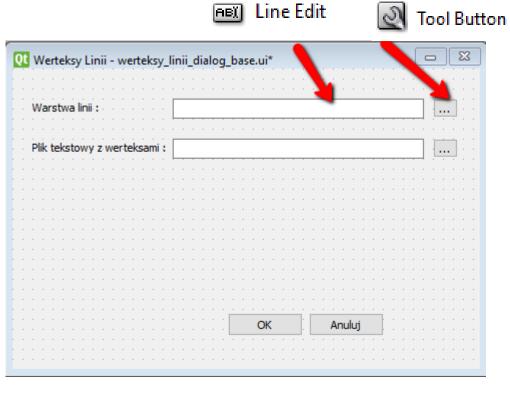
Wybór warstwy z dostępnych



```
from PyQt5.QtCore import QSettings, QTranslator, qVersion, QCoreApplication
from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QAction
from qqis.core import *
def run(self):
    """Run method that performs all the real work"""
    # wypelnienie Combo Box
    layers=QqsProject.instance().mapLayers().values()
    layer listV=[]
    layer listVn=[]
    self.dlg.comboBox.clear()
    for layer in layers:
       if layer.type() == 0: # vector
           layer listV.append(layer.source())
           layer listVn.append(layer.name())
    self.dlg.comboBox.addItems(layer listVn)
    # show the dialog
    self.dlq.show()
    # Run the dialog event loop
    result = self.dlq.exec ()
    # See if OK was pressed
    if result:
        # Do something useful here - delete the line containing pass and
        # substitute with your code.
        # ComboBox
        selLayerIndexV=self.dlq.comboBox.currentIndex()
        ff=layer listV[selLayerIndexV]
```

Input and Output dialog – okno czytania i zapisywania warstwy otwierane za pomocą Tool Button

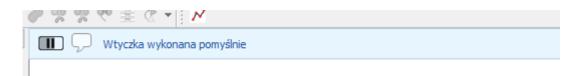




```
24
    from PyQt5.QtCore import QSettings, QTranslator, qVersion, QCoreApplication
25
    from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
    from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QAction, QFileDialog
26
    from qqis.core import *
27
    # Initialize Qt resources from file resources.py
28
29
    from .resources import *
30
    # Import the code for the dialog
    from .werteksy linii dialog import WerteksyLiniiDialog
31
32
    import os.path
33
    from osgeo import ogr
34
35
    ppath=''
```

```
self.dlg.nazwa_warstwy.clear()
self.dlg.toolButton_in.clicked.connect(self.select_open_file)
self.dlg.nazwa_tekstu.clear()
self.dlg.toolButton_out.clicked.connect(self.select_output_file)
# noinspection PyMethodMayBeStatic
def tr(self, message):
    """Get the translation for a string using Qt translation API.
```

```
189
190
         def select open file (self):
191
              global ppath
192
              filenamet=QFileDialog.getOpenFileName(self.dlg,"Wczytaj warstwe linii",ppath,'*.shp')
193
              filename=str(filenamet[0])
194
              if filename!='':
195
                 ppath=os.path.dirname(filename)
196
              self.dlg.nazwa warstwy.setText(filename)
197
198
         def select output file (self):
199
              global ppath
              filenamet2=QFileDialog.getSaveFileName(self.dlg,"Wynikowy plik tekstowy",ppath,'*.txt')
200
201
              filename2=str(filenamet2[0])
202
              if filename2!='':
203
                 ppath=os.path.dirname(filename2)
              self.dlq.nazwa tekstu.setText(filename2)
204
205
206
         def run(self):
              """Run method that performs all the real work"""
207
215
              if result:
216
                  # Do something useful here - delete the line containing pass and
217
                  # substitute with your code.
218
219
                  driver=ogr.GetDriverByName('ESRI shapefile')
220
                  # parametry
221
222
                  ff=self.dlq.nazwa warstwy.text()
223
                  p text=self.dlg.nazwa tekstu.text()
224
225
                  dataSource=driver.Open(ff,0) # czytanie i pisanie
```



Messages + Pozostanie wtyczki

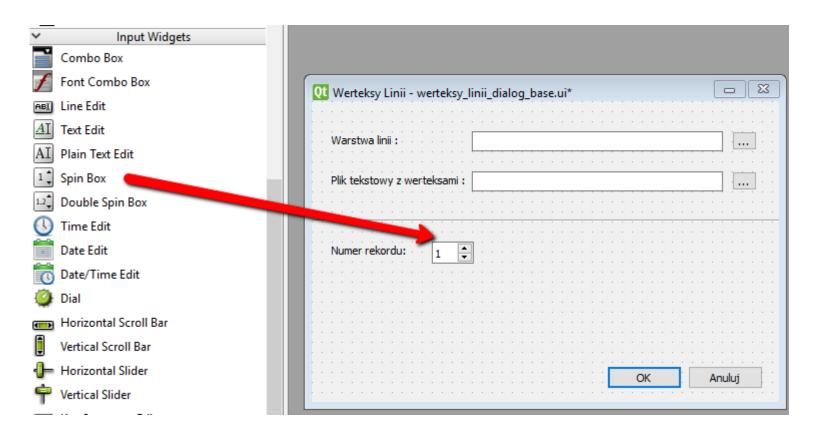
```
24
    from PyQt5.QtCore import QSettings, QTranslator, qVersion, QCoreApplication
25
    from PyQt5.QtGui import QIcon
26
    from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QAction, QFileDialog
27
    from qqis.core import *
28
    from qqis.utils import iface
29
    # Initialize Qt resources from file resources.py
30
    from .resources import *
31
    # Import the code for the dialog
32
    from .werteksy linii dialog import WerteksyLiniiDialog
33
    import os.path
34
    from osqeo import ogr
35
    from qqis.qui import QgsMessageBar
```

```
feature.Destroy()
iface.messageBar().pushMessage("Wtyczka wykonana pomyślnie")
result=self.dlg.exec_()
```

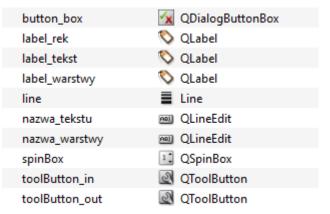
Wprowadzanie liczb całkowitych i rzeczywistych

Spin Box

1.2 Double Spin Box

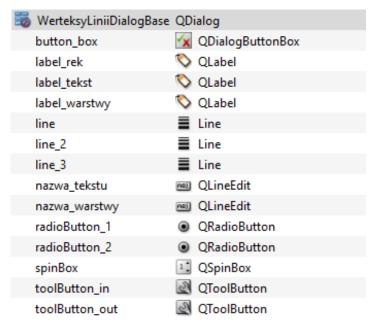


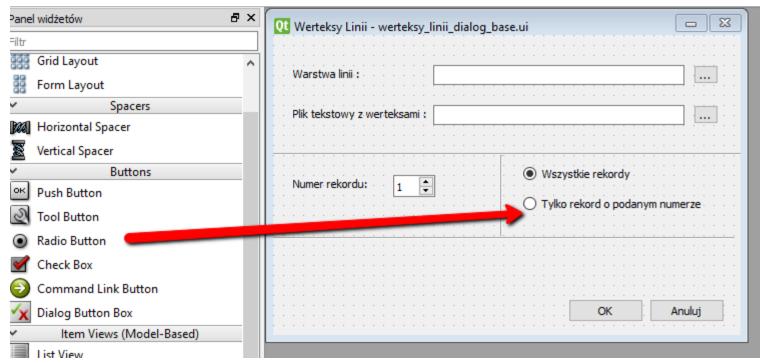
Double Spin Box działa podobnie ale pozwala wybrać liczbę rzeczywistą



```
ff=self.dlg.nazwa warstwy.text()
p text=self.dlg.nazwa tekstu.text()
nr rek=self.dlq.spinBox.value()
dataSource=driver.Open(ff,0) # czytanie i pisanie
vlayer=dataSource.GetLayer()
#print vlayer.GetGeomType()
numFeature=vlayer.GetFeatureCount()
#print numFeature
file=open(p text,"w")
for i in range (0, numFeature):
    feature=vlayer.GetFeature(i)
    geometry=feature.GetGeometryRef()
    nwtx=geometry.GetPointCount()
    for j in range(0,nwtx):
        x=qeometry.GetX(j)
        y=geometry.GetY(j)
        ss = str(i) + ', ' + str(j) + ', ' + str(round(x, 2)) + ', ' + str(round(y, 2)) + ' \setminus n'
        file.write(ss)
ss='Wybrano rekord : '+str(nr rek)+'\n'
file.write(ss)
file.close()
                                                                              +د.د±∪د∪۱ر≥د.≥∪+دد+ردرد
feature.Destroy()
                                                                             3,4,439475.58,705659.32
iface.messageBar().pushMessage("Wtyczka wykonana pomyślnie")
                                                                             3,5,439489.51,705689.59
result=self.dlg.exec ()
                                                                             Wybrano rekord: 2
```

Wprowadzanie opcji za pomocą Radio Button

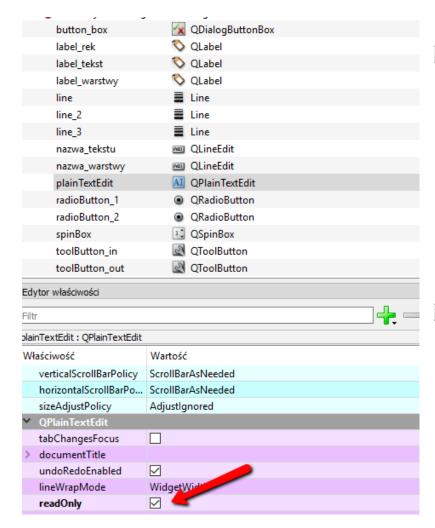


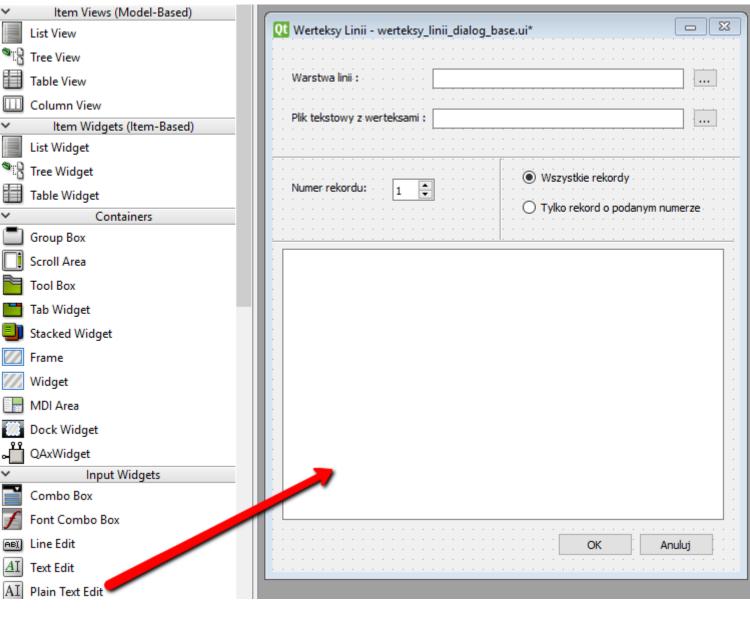


Plik Edycja Format Widok Pomoc 1,0,439654.6,706435.05 1,1,439594.92,706410.74 1,2,439590.5,706328.97 1,3,439541.88,706315.71 1,4,439506.52,706267.09 1,5,439504.31,706225.09 1,6,439491.05,706154.37 Wybrano rekord : 2

```
227
                  ff=self.dlg.nazwa warstwy.text()
228
                  p text=self.dlg.nazwa tekstu.text()
229
                  nr rek=self.dlg.spinBox.value()
230
231
                  B1=self.dlg.radioButton 1.isChecked()
232
                  B2=self.dlg.radioButton 2.isChecked()
233
                  dataSource=driver.Open(ff,0) # czytanie i pisanie
234
239
                   file=open(p text, "w")
240
                   if B1==1:
241
                        for i in range (0, numFeature):
242
                            feature=vlayer.GetFeature(i)
243
244
                            geometry=feature.GetGeometryRef()
245
                            nwtx=geometry.GetPointCount()
246
247
                            for j in range(0,nwtx):
248
                                x=geometry.GetX(j)
249
                                y=geometry.GetY(j)
250
251
                                ss = str(i) + ', ' + str(j) + ', ' + str(round(x,2)) + ', ' + str(round(y,2)) + ' \n'
252
                                file.write(ss)
253
                   if B2==1:
254
                       i=nr rek-1
255
                        feature=vlayer.GetFeature(i)
256
257
                        geometry=feature.GetGeometryRef()
258
                        nwtx=geometry.GetPointCount()
259
260
                        for j in range(0,nwtx):
261
                            x=geometry.GetX(j)
262
                            y=geometry.GetY(j)
263
264
                            ss = str(i) + ', ' + str(j) + ', ' + str(round(x,2)) + ', ' + str(round(y,2)) + ' \setminus n'
265
                            file.write(ss)
266
                   ss='Wybrano rekord : '+str(nr rek)+'\n'
```

Wyprowadzenie tekstu w GUI





```
# See if OK was pressed
self.dlg.plainTextEdit.clear()
errr=0
if result:
```

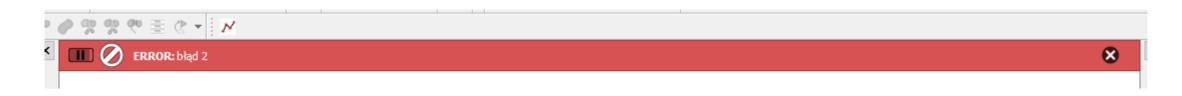
```
ss= str(i)+','+str( j)+','+str( round(x,2))+','+str(round(y,2))+'\n'
self.dlg.plainTextEdit.appendPlainText(ss)
file.write(ss)
```

Po zakończeniu testowania wprowadzamy konstrukcję:

try:

except:

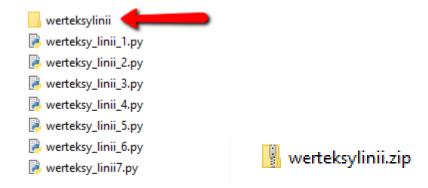
i dodajemy messageBar o błędzie programu (ewentualnie z numerem błędu)



```
215
              # See if OK was pressed
216
              self.dlq.plainTextEdit.clear()
217
              errr=0
218
              if result:
219
                  # Do something useful here - delete the line containing pass and
220
                  # substitute with your code.
221
                  try:
2.2.2
223
2.2.4
                      driver=ogr.GetDriverByName('ESRI shapefile')
225
226
                      # parametry
2.2.7
228
                      ff=self.dlq.nazwa warstwy.text()
                      p text=self.dlg.nazwa tekstu.text()
229
230
                      nr rek=self.dlg.spinBox.value()
                      if ff=="":
231
232
                          errr=1
                      if p text=="":
233
234
                          errr=2
235
                      B1=self.dlg.radioButton 1.isChecked()
276
                       feature.Destroy()
277
                       iface.messageBar().pushMessage("Wtyczka wykonana pomyślnie")
278
                       result=self.dlg.exec ()
279
                  except:
280
                       errrb="bład "+str(errr)
281
                       iface.messageBar().pushMessage("ERROR",errrb,level=Qqis.Critical)
202
```

Rozprowadzanie programu:

1. ZIP katalogu z wtyczką



2. Załadowanie wtyczki

